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FORTY-EIGHT VOLUMES.

—(30.)—

POPULATION (IRELAND).

STATUS OF DISEASE AND DEATHS (VOLS. I. AND II.)

Session

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ACCOUNTS AND PAPERS:

1863.

FORTY-EIGHT VOLUMES:—CONTENTS OF THE

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N. B.—*THE* Figures at the beginning of the line, correspond with the N° at the foot of each Paper; and the Figures at the end of the line, refer to the MS. Paging of the Volumes arranged for The House of Commons.

POPULATION (IRELAND):

The Census of Ireland for the Year 1861 :

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THE CENSUS OF IRELAND

FOR THE YEAR

1861.

PART III.

VITAL STATISTICS.

VOL. I.

REPORT AND TABLES

RELATING TO

THE STATUS OF DISEASE.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.



DUBLIN:

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1863.

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CENSUS OF IRELAND FOR THE YEAR 1861.

REPORT AND TABLES UPON VITAL STATISTICS.

TO

HIS EXCELLENCY GEORGE WILLIAM FREDERICK, EARL OF CARLISLE, K.G.,

LORD LIEUTENANT GENERAL AND GENERAL GOVERNOR OF IRELAND, &c., &c., &c.

THE STATUS OF DISEASE.

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR EXCELLENCY,

WE the Commissioners appointed under the provisions of the Act 23 and 24 Victoria, cap. 62, to take an account of the population of Ireland for the year 1861, beg to submit the following Report upon the subject of Vital Statistics.

Introductory Observations.

The first part consists of the examination of the returns made to us of the permanent and temporary diseases under which the population of Ireland laboured on the night of the 7th of April, 1861, and includes the consideration of the Deaf and Dumb, the Blind, the Lunatic and Idiotic, the Lame and Decrepit; and the Sick, either in Workhouses, Hospitals, Prisons, or Asylums—as comprised in the “Report on the Status of Disease,” published for 1851. The second portion contains the Report and Tables upon the Returns of Deaths, which in lieu of a General Registration of Deaths in this country have been afforded by the Census forms for the decennial period* ending on the 7th of April, 1861, and is analogous to similar Reports made in 1841 and 1851. Both these subjects having been examined and reported upon at considerable length in the Census volumes for 1851, we do not consider it necessary to offer any detailed preliminary observations thereon upon the present occasion.

REPORT UPON THE NUMBER AND CONDITION OF THE DEAF AND DUMB IN IRELAND.

Until the inquiry instituted under the Census Commission for 1851, no trustworthy General Returns had been made as to the number and condition of the Deaf and Dumb in the British Isles. The information respecting this class of the community published in the Irish Census Reports for 1851, was, we have reason to believe, the most accurate and minute which had at that time been presented to the public in any country in Europe. Following up the inquiry as to the Deaf and Dumb, first instituted in 1851, we repeated the query on this subject on the Form A, or Family Schedule; and in answer thereto were made acquainted with the name, age, sex, occupation, and locality of every person believed to be so affected in Ireland upon the 7th of April, 1861, amounting to 12,195, of whom 6,238 were males, and 5,957 females.

THE DEAF AND DUMB.

Primary inquiry into condition of Deaf and Dumb.

All the circumstances relating to these parties were then registered in books prepared for the purpose, and a new set of special queries was issued to the Constabulary and Police Enumerators for each person so returned. In these documents we inquired whether the person was born Deaf-and-Dumb, or became so afterwards; to what cause the malady was attributed; whether the persons so returned were paralytic, idiotic, or in any other way mentally or physically affected; whether other members of the family, either of the present or previous generation, had been mute; and also as to the education, social condition, and other circumstances of all the persons so returned. Had these minute inquiries been made upon the original Householders' Schedules, or directly through the Police at the time of taking the Census, the returns thereto might, by imposing too heavy duties upon those who filled or collected the forms, have been either defective, or have interfered with the accuracy of the general enumeration.

* The Census of 1851 was taken on the 30th March, and that of 1861 on the 7th April, the intermediate period being 10 years and 8 days.

THE DEAF
AND DUMB.Comparison
with returns
of 1851.

Some misconception must have arisen with respect to the meaning to be attached to the term "Deaf-and-Dumb," for great numbers were returned under that head who proved, on further inquiry, to be Deaf only. Upon instituting the second or special inquiry, however; these latter were sifted out and separated from the total originally returned, and the numbers were finally arranged under the following heads:—Deaf-and-Dumb, and Dumb only, either congenital or acquired, 5,653; Deaf only, or returned in error in the column for Deaf and Dumb in the A. Forms, 6,542.

Compared with the analogous Returns for 1851, it is remarkable that on that occasion the number returned erroneously as deaf only was but 500. We can attribute this error in the original returns on the present occasion to no other cause than a misconception upon the part of the heads of families or Police enumerators, who mistook *Deaf-and-Dumb* for *Deaf or Dumb*. We now beg to present similar Tables to those afforded in 1851; the comparison with which, we confidently trust, will prove of much value, not only to the

TABLE I.—Showing the Number of the Deaf and Dumb from all causes,

LOCALITIES.			DEAF AND DUMB.														
Provinces, Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Congenitally, or from Birth.			Acquired after Birth, by Disease or Accident.			Cause Uncertain or Unknown.			Paralytic, Idiotic or both.					Total.		
										Born so.		Acquired.		Total.			
										Males.	Fem.	Males.	Fem.		Males.	Fem.	Total.
	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Males.	Fem.		Males.	Fem.	Total.
LEINSTER:																	
Carlow County, . . .	27	20	47	.	3	3	2	4	6	.	.	.	1	1	29	28	57
Drogheda Town, . . .	6	5	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	7	5	12
Dublin City, . . .	59	47	106	8	13	21	10	6	16	2	1	1	.	4	80	67	147
Dublin Suburbs,* . . .	8	13	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	13	21
Dublin County, . . .	41	32	73	6	7	13	15	16	31	.	.	1	.	1	63	55	118
Kildare " " . . .	26	24	50	10	4	14	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	37	28	65
Kilkenny City, . . .	2	3	5	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	6
Kilkenny County, . . .	54	33	87	9	11	20	.	2	2	2	1	.	1	4	65	48	113
King's " " . . .	29	20	49	5	3	8	2	1	3	2	.	1	2	5	39	26	65
Longford " " . . .	27	24	51	2	1	3	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	31	25	56
Louth " " . . .	26	24	50	4	8	12	2	2	4	.	.	.	.	.	32	34	66
Meath " " . . .	36	29	65	5	7	12	1	2	3	1	.	1	.	2	44	38	82
Queen's " " . . .	31	27	58	5	7	12	1	.	1	.	3	1	.	4	38	37	75
Westmeath " " . . .	22	17	39	6	2	8	3	2	5	2	3	.	.	5	33	24	57
Wexford " " . . .	44	40	84	4	5	9	4	2	6	3	3	.	.	6	55	50	105
Wicklow " " . . .	40	26	66	5	1	6	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	2	47	28	75
Total of Leinster, .	478	384	862	70	72	142	41	38	79	17	11	5	4	37	611	509	1,120
MUNSTER:																	
Clare County, . . .	68	57	125	15	10	25	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	83	69	152
Cork City, . . .	22	17	39	3	5	8	1	1	2	1	.	1	2	2	28	23	51
Cork County, . . .	196	167	363	32	35	67	14	9	23	8	3	1	4	16	251	218	469
Kerry " " . . .	77	59	136	13	7	20	.	1	1	1	.	.	1	2	91	68	159
Limerick City, . . .	7	11	18	4	6	10	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	11	18	29
Limerick County, . . .	81	46	127	13	14	27	6	7	13	1	1	2	1	5	103	69	172
Tipperary " " . . .	102	74	176	22	19	41	2	1	3	.	2	3	2	7	129	98	227
Waterford City, . . .	4	6	10	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	7	12
Waterford County, . . .	44	41	85	12	5	17	.	2	2	4	.	.	.	4	60	48	108
Total of Munster, .	601	478	1,079	115	102	217	23	23	46	15	6	7	9	37	761	618	1,379
ULSTER:																	
Antrim County, . . .	102	89	191	6	13	19	2	.	2	1	.	1	3	5	112	105	217
Armagh " " . . .	85	67	152	6	6	12	1	1	2	2	1	.	.	3	94	75	169
Belfast Town, . . .	27	18	45	5	3	8	5	1	6	1	.	.	1	38	22	60	
Carrickfergus County of Town, . . .	2	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	3
Cavan County, . . .	68	50	118	14	5	19	2	.	2	2	1	.	.	3	86	56	142
Donegal " " . . .	117	103	220	4	13	17	1	4	5	2	1	1	4	8	125	125	250
Down " " . . .	117	118	235	16	12	28	2	5	7	1	1	1	1	4	137	137	274
Fermanagh " " . . .	43	41	84	2	2	4	1	2	3	1	.	1	.	2	48	45	93
Londonderry " " . . .	77	58	135	7	7	14	4	1	5	.	2	.	1	3	88	69	157
Monaghan " " . . .	49	42	91	5	8	13	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	55	50	105
Tyrone " " . . .	105	87	192	13	15	28	2	4	6	2	3	3	.	8	125	109	234
Total of Ulster, .	792	674	1,466	78	84	162	21	18	39	12	9	7	9	37	910	794	1,704
CONNAUGHT:																	
Galway Town, . . .	3	5	8	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	4	7	11
Galway County, . . .	94	75	169	11	16	27	6	2	8	5	3	.	.	8	116	96	212
Leitrim " " . . .	40	18	58	3	8	11	.	1	1	1	.	.	1	2	44	28	72
Mayo " " . . .	109	74	183	8	8	16	2	6	8	1	2	5	.	8	125	90	215
Roscommon " " . . .	55	39	94	3	6	9	3	.	3	.	1	1	2	4	62	48	110
Sligo " " . . .	49	42	91	7	5	12	.	2	2	1	1	.	.	2	57	50	107
Total of Connaught, .	350	253	603	33	44	77	11	11	22	8	8	6	3	25	408	319	727
General Total, . . .	2,221	1,789	4,010	296	302	598	96	90	186	52	34	25	25	136	2,690	2,240	4,930

* The Suburban District of Dublin comprises the townlands of Clontarf East and West, and Greenlanes, in the parish of Clontarf; Ballybough, and South, in the parish of Grangegorman; Killester South, in the parish of Killester; and part of the parish of St. George's, all situated in the barony of St. Peter, and Tancey, in the barony of Dublin; the townlands of Tonguefield and Sallymount, in the parishes of Crumlin and Donnybrook, and barony townlands of Rathgar and Terenure, in the parish of Rathfarnham, and barony of Rathdown. For the details see General Abstracts of the Census of

statistician, but also to all those interested in the welfare of this afflicted class of the community.

THE DEAF
AND DUMB.

The only alterations now made are those with respect to the ages—which are given in quinquennial periods, from under 5 to 90—and the occupations both of Deaf Mutes and their parents, which are not given alphabetically, as in the previous Census, but according to a classification based on that employed in arranging the occupations of the people at large.

The additional Tables given on the present occasion are those relating to Religion—an element introduced into the present Irish Census by clause 3 of the Act already referred to, and which has been carried out through all classes and sections of the community reported upon in that portion of this volume devoted to the consideration of the *Status of Disease*, and those showing the Occupations, Education, and Marriage State of the Inmates of Public Institutions.

Additional
Tables.

in the several Provinces, Counties, Cities, and certain large Towns, in Ireland.

DUMB NOT DEAF.															GENERAL TOTAL.			Number returned as Deaf and Dumb in error.	LOCALITIES.
Dumb, without other defect.			Dumb, with Paralysis.			Dumb, with Idiocy.			Dumb, with both Paralysis and Idiocy.			Total.							
Males.	Fem.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.		
.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	1	2	1	3	3	2	5	32	30	62	LEINSTER:	
7	5	12	.	2	2	6	6	12	1	.	1	14	13	27	7	5	12	Carlow County.	
1	1	2	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	2	1	3	10	14	24	Drogheda Town.	
3	1	4	1	4	5	6	5	11	2	.	2	10	10	20	73	65	138	Dublin City.	
1	1	2	1	1	2	3	3	6	.	1	1	7	6	13	44	34	78	{Dublin Suburbs.	
5	3	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	6	Dublin County.	
2	.	2	.	.	.	7	2	9	1	2	3	13	7	20	78	55	133	Kildare "	
1	1	2	.	1	1	1	1	2	2	.	2	5	2	7	44	28	72	Kilkenny City.	
1	3	4	3	.	3	4	5	9	1	.	1	6	6	12	37	31	68	Kilkenny County.	
1	1	2	3	.	3	4	1	5	2	.	2	10	4	14	42	38	80	King's "	
4	1	5	1	3	3	2	1	3	5	4	9	10	6	16	54	44	98	Longford "	
1	.	1	1	2	3	3	1	4	2	.	2	10	3	13	48	40	88	Louth "	
4	.	4	1	.	1	4	2	6	.	.	6	2	8	39	26	65	117	Meath "	
.	1	1	1	1	2	4	1	5	2	1	3	11	3	14	66	53	119	Queen's "	
.	1	1	1	2	3	4	3	7	.	.	.	5	6	11	52	34	86	127	Westmeath "
30	16	46	12	14	26	50	32	82	20	9	29	112	71	183	723	580	1,303	2,908	Wexford "
8	6	14	2	3	5	9	2	11	3	1	4	22	12	34	105	81	186	198	Wicklow "
3	3	6	1	.	1	3	.	3	.	.	.	7	3	10	35	26	61	88	Total of Leinster.
9	5	14	3	3	6	13	7	20	2	2	4	27	17	44	278	235	513	433	MUNSTER:
11	6	17	1	2	3	3	1	4	1	2	3	16	11	27	107	79	186	156	Clare County.
2	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	3	13	19	32	38	Cork City.
5	5	10	.	.	.	6	3	9	2	.	2	13	8	21	116	77	193	260	Cork County.
6	5	11	2	1	3	5	2	7	3	.	3	16	8	24	145	106	251	366	Kerry "
4	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	7	12	25	Limerick City.
.	4	8	2	.	2	3	3	6	.	1	1	9	8	17	69	56	125	162	Limerick County.
48	35	83	11	9	20	42	18	60	11	6	17	112	68	180	873	686	1,559	1,726	Tipperary "
5	.	5	1	1	2	3	4	7	1	.	1	10	5	15	122	110	232	188	Waterford City.
9	2	11	1	1	2	5	4	9	2	2	4	17	9	26	111	84	195	136	Waterford Co.
2	.	2	1	.	1	2	1	3	1	.	1	6	1	7	44	23	67	43	Total of Munster.
.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	2	4	1	5	6	ULSTER:
5	2	7	.	2	2	4	3	7	3	4	7	12	11	23	98	67	165	207	Antrim County.
4	10	14	2	4	6	6	5	11	1	3	4	13	22	35	138	147	285	320	Armagh "
7	3	10	3	2	5	4	5	9	8	1	9	22	11	33	159	148	307	272	Belfast Town.
3	4	7	2	1	3	7	.	7	1	.	1	13	5	18	61	50	111	123	Carrickfergus Co.
5	3	8	.	2	2	5	8	13	2	.	2	12	13	25	100	82	182	203	of Town.
9	5	14	2	.	2	2	4	6	1	1	2	14	10	24	69	60	129	115	Cavan County.
11	4	15	1	1	2	9	8	17	3	.	3	24	13	37	149	122	271	248	Donegal "
60	33	93	13	14	27	49	42	91	23	11	34	145	100	245	1,055	894	1,949	1,861	Down "
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	7	11	14	Fermanagh "
10	4	14	4	3	7	3	2	5	.	1	1	17	10	27	133	106	239	217	Londonderry "
3	2	5	2	.	2	3	3	6	2	1	3	10	6	16	54	34	88	168	Monaghan "
6	4	10	3	3	6	9	4	13	2	.	2	20	11	31	145	101	246	285	Tyrone "
6	4	10	3	1	4	4	3	7	3	1	4	16	9	25	78	57	135	168	CONNAUGHT.
2	2	4	3	1	4	3	3	6	2	.	2	10	6	16	67	56	123	195	Galway Town.
27	16	43	15	8	23	22	15	37	9	3	12	73	42	115	481	361	842	1,047	Galway County.
165	100	265	51	45	96	163	107	270	63	29	92	442	281	723	3,132	2,521	5,653	6,542	Leitrim "
																		Total of Connaught	
																		General Total.	

Marino, Drumcondra, and Richmond, in the parish of Clontarf; Crossguns and Prospect, in the parish of Glasnevin; Cabragh, Grange Gorman Middle Coolock; the townland of Longmeadows, in the parish of St. James, and barony of Castleknock; the portions of the parishes of Donnybrook, St. Mark, of Uppercross; also the portions of the parishes of St. Catherine, St. James, St. Nicholas, and St. Peter, in the barony of Uppercross; and the Ireland for the year 1861, presented to both Houses of Parliament in July, 1861.

THE DEAF
AND DUMB.Death and
Emigration
among Deaf
Mutes.

Upon the former occasion the secondary inquiry was not instituted for twelve months after the general enumeration was made on the 30th of March, 1851, and during that intervening period 43 Deaf Mutes had emigrated and 139 had died. Upon the present occasion, however, the special queries into the condition of the Deaf and Dumb were sent out as soon as possible after the returns of the General Census were received; and only 40 persons—21 males and 19 females—were stated to have died during the interval, and 8 persons—5 males and 3 females—to have left the country. It must, however, be borne in recollection, when instituting comparisons between the former and the present decade, both as regards the Deaf and Dumb and all other sections of the community, that at the time the Census of 1851 was taken, and for a considerable period subsequently, the country was labouring under the effects of the great famine and pestilential period, which commenced in 1846, the natural consequences of which were excess of emigration and increased mortality.

As the Report upon the Status of Disease for the Census of 1851 entered at considerable length into the various subjects connected with the Deaf and Dumb, we consider that upon the present occasion an analysis of the Tables drawn up from the information obtained under the present inquiry, and a comparison of the results of the previous and the present decade will be sufficient.

Identifica-
tion of the
Deaf and
Dumb.

When the final returns to the inquiry into the circumstances of the Deaf and Dumb in 1851 were received, a registry of the results was made, in which was preserved a record of the precise locality, name, age, sex, relationship to head of family, marriage condition, occupation, state of education, birth-place, cause of malady, and other particulars, for each of the 5,180 individuals included in the tables of Deaf Mutes given in the Status of Disease for that period. A similar registration has been made for those returned in 1861. By means of an index, we have, with few exceptions, been enabled to follow the course of each individual case for the past ten years; and, by comparison with the registry compiled from the returns of 1861, we have been able to make a more minute and faithful examination into all the circumstances of this class of the community than, we believe, has been effected in any other country of which the records have been published.

Where the names of individuals appearing in the registry of 1851 were not to be found in that for 1861, the Enumerators were again communicated with, and from this tertiary inquiry the following remarkable facts were arrived at:—In 186 cases the words "Deaf and Dumb" had been omitted in enumerating them on Form A; 975 had died; 254 had emigrated; 2 were females, who had married and taken other names; in 9 instances the individuals had changed their residences; 158 errors arose from alterations in orthography—for example, Cleary for O'Leary, M'Guigan for M'Wiggan, Hamlin for Hanlon, Rourke for Bourke, Barrow for Barron, Bryan for O'Brien, Quillenan for Cullenan, Quin for Guinn, and other cases of "Mac's" and "O's"—all natural mistakes in enumerating persons who could not pronounce their own names. In as many as 117 cases returned as Deaf and Dumb in 1851, it was found that they were not regarded as Mutes by the Enumerators of 1861. These, for the most part, consist of Idiots, children who were so young in 1851 that it was not possible for unskilled persons to determine what amount of speech or hearing they possessed,—some persons with great impediment of speech, and a few impostors. In 397 cases no account could be obtained of those returned in 1851.

Explanation
of Table I.

The foregoing Table shows by Provinces the total number of Deaf mutes from all causes in the different counties, cities, and certain large towns in Ireland; and Table II. on pages 6 and 7 gives the proportions which the Deaf and Dumb bear to the population of their respective localities, as also the proportions of sexes. Table I. is divided into the Deaf and Dumb and the Dumb not Deaf—the former numbering 4,930, and the latter 723. The true Deaf and Dumb, born with defect of the organ of hearing, and styled in the Table "congenitally or from birth," and which class may be taken as most faithfully representing the actual amount of Deaf-dumbness in any country, were, upon the inquiry instituted on the 7th of April, 1861, as many as 4,010, or 476 more than were afforded by the Returns of 1851, while the population has decreased by 753,418 persons. In 1851, the proportion of this class to the population was 1 in 1,573, while in 1861 it was 1 in 1,370. This increase in the relative proportion of the true Deaf-and-Dumb to the population between the former and the present decade, may be accounted for by the immense extent to which emigration has increased between 1851 and 1861—the emigrants being generally the most healthy persons in the community, while the Deaf and Dumb were left behind, either with relatives or in public institutions. But with respect to the absolute increase, it must be either acknowledged as a lamentable fact, or partially accounted for by the belief that the present Census has been more accurate in its details than the former—a circumstance not to be wondered at, considering the state of the country in 1851. The proportion of the sexes among the true Deaf-mutes is, according to the present Returns, 100 males to 80·58 females—thus presenting a greater number of females than in 1851, when there were 100 males to 74·50 females. At that time, however, the general

Congenital
Muteism.

Census Returns showed an undue proportion of females over males in Ireland. As in 1851, so also on the present occasion, we have in these Tables distributed throughout their different homes the pupils in public institutions, otherwise the counties of Dublin, Londonderry, and Tyrone, and the city of Belfast, in which institutions for the Deaf-and-Dumb are situated, would present an undue proportion of this class. The localities in which there has been the greatest absolute increase of Deaf-dumbness, compared with the returns of 1851, are Dublin, Down, Monaghan, Sligo, Armagh, Tyrone, Donegal, Antrim, and Cork; and in proportion to their population, congenital muteism is greatest in the counties of Donegal, Dublin, Carlow, Cork, Tyrone, Armagh, and Kilkenny, the average proportion among which has been 1 in 1,148; and those localities in which the proportion to the population is least, are Carrickfergus, Kilkenny City, Belfast, the suburbs of Dublin, and Limerick and Waterford Cities.

To the 4,010 persons returned as born deaf and dumb should be added a portion of the 186 persons deaf and dumb, but the cause of whose infirmity was either uncertain or unknown, and also a certain proportion of infants and young children, from birth to the speaking age, but whose defect had not been discovered at the time of taking the Census. A deficiency in the returns for early life must, however, occur in all such inquiries, as the difficulty of determining the question of congenital deafness and consequent muteism under two years of age is considerable, and there is always a great unwillingness on the part of friends and relatives to believe in the existence of deaf-dumbness in children under two and a-half or three years of age. According to the calculations made in 1851 those returned as "uncertain or unknown," were divided proportionally among the congenitally affected, and those whose deafness was acquired by accident or disease after birth. Adopting a similar course for 1861, it would increase the number of known congenital mutes to 4,257 or 1 in 1,370 of the population, irrespective of those who may be, and no doubt are, Deaf and Dumb under the speaking age.

In the second compartment of Table I. have been arranged, by sexes and localities, those who have become Deaf and Dumb from accident or disease acquired after birth: they amount to 598 persons—296 males, and 302 females; or 179 more than those returned as mute from the like causes in 1851. The proportion of this class to the population was, in 1851, 1 in 11,258, whereas, according to the present inquiry, the proportion has risen to 1 in 8,307. The Counties of Dublin, Kilkenny, Limerick, Tipperary, and Waterford, and the City of Limerick, present the greatest amount of acquired Deaf-dumbness, compared with their population. The causes of acquired muteism will be described in Table XII., and reported on at page 25.

Acquired
Muteism.

The third section in Table I. includes those persons returned as Deaf and Dumb in the original enumeration forms, but respecting the cause of muteism in whom, whether congenital or acquired, it was not possible to obtain satisfactory information at the time of making the secondary inquiry. Many of these persons were mendicants or travellers, who had left the locality in which they were originally enumerated upon the night of the 7th of April, 1861, prior to the time the secondary inquiry was instituted. In 1851 this class numbered 327, while upon the present occasion, although the total of the Deaf and Dumb is greater, the "uncertain or unknown" only amount to 186. This circumstance, we think, strengthens the opinion already expressed, as to the greater accuracy of the present inquiry, than that taken on any previous occasion.

Muteism of
uncertain
origin.

In the fourth division of this Table have been arranged the Deaf and Dumb who were at the same time paralytic or idiotic, or who laboured under both these calamities, and who amount to 136, or 331 less than the number of that class afforded by the returns for 1851. Of these 136, as many as 77 were males and 59 females—86 were congenital cases, and 50 were said to have become Deaf Mutes from accident or disease acquired subsequent to birth; the same disease of the brain and nervous system having in all probability, produced loss of hearing as well as paralysis or idiocy.

Paralytic or
Idiotic
Mutes.

In the second general division of Table I. are included the Dumb not Deaf, who amounted to 723—the sexes being 442 males and 281 females. This number exceeds by 290 the return for the same class in 1851. Of the total 723, as many as 265 persons were dumb without other defect, 96 were also paralytic, 270 were idiotic as well as dumb, and 92 were both dumb, paralytic, and idiotic. The particulars of several of these cases, will be found at page 21.

The Dumb
not Deaf.

The total number of Mutes returned upon this Table, both Deaf and Dumb and Dumb not Deaf, is 5,653—the sexes being in the proportion of 100 males to 80.49 females, and the provincial distribution as follows:—In Leinster there were 1,303; in Munster, 1,559; in Ulster, 1,949; and in Connaught, 842. Compared with the returns for 1851, this Table shows an increase of 473 persons, the sexes being 185 males and 288 females.

Table II., upon pages 6 and 7, is explanatory of the foregoing, and shows the proportion which the Deaf Mutes, both congenital and acquired, bear to the populations of the

Explanation
of Table II.

THE DEAF
AND DUMB.

TABLE II.—Showing the Proportion of Males to Females among the Deaf and

LOCALITIES.	CONGENITAL CASES.				ACQUIRED
Provinces, Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Proportion of Males to Females.	Proportion to Population.			Proportion of Males to Females.
		Civic.	Rural.	TOTAL.	
LEINSTER:					
Carlow County,	100 to 80·34	1 in 894	1 in 1,198	1 in 1,120	
Drogheda Town,	" 71·43	" 1,228	" .	" 1,228	" 100 to 138·83
Dublin City, Municipal,	" 75·61	" 2,106	" .	" 2,106	" .
Do. do. Suburbs,	" 162·5	" 2,404	" .	" 2,404	" .
Dublin County,	" 83·83	" 1,779	" 995	" 1,093	" 107·61
Kildare "	" 89·89	" 1,424	" 1,840	" 1,783	" 38·83
Kilkenny City,	" 150·	" 2,835	" .	" 2,835	" .
Kilkenny County,	" 63·39	" 1,284	" 1,211	" 1,213	" 138·89
King's "	" 63·61	" 3,690	" 1,579	" 1,699	" 82·54
Longford "	" 82·76	" 1,261	" 1,261	" 1,353	" 50·
Louth "	" 92·06	" 1,908	" 1,361	" 1,433	" 197·67
Meath "	" 80·74	" 1,578	" 1,627	" 1,623	" 121·31
Queen's "	" 94·34	" 1,418	" 1,469	" 1,462	" 112·9
Westmeath "	" 82·58	" 2,175	" 1,911	" 1,934	" 33·33
Wexford "	" 88·36	" 1,372	" 1,572	" 1,531	" 120·93
Wicklow "	" 64·29	" 1,824	" 1,199	" 1,253	" 20·
Total of Leinster,	100 to 80·46	1 in 1,933	1 in 1,401	1 in 1,539	100 to 102·11
MUNSTER:					
Clare County,	100 to 85·	1 in 1,177	1 in 1,332	1 in 1,320	100 to 74·67
Cork City,	" 74·48	" 1,954	" .	" 1,954	" 126·83
Cork County,	" 82·05	" 2,194	" 1,096	" 1,184	" 116·62
Kerry "	" 76·79	" 1,253	" 1,490	" 1,462	" 62·31
Limerick City,	" 165·71	" 2,341	" .	" 2,341	" 160·
Limerick County,	" 60·05	" 5,203	" 1,214	" 1,243	" 105·03
Tipperary "	" 74·13	" 2,031	" 1,280	" 1,384	" 83·46
Waterford City,	" 150·	" 2,329	" .	" 2,329	" 100·
Waterford County,	" 89·17	" 1,597	" 1,192	" 1,233	" 43·33
Total of Munster,	100 to 79·14	1 in 1,964	1 in 1,228	1 in 1,233	100 to 91·65
ULSTER:					
Antrim County,	100 to 84·84	1 in 3,494	1 in 1,212	1 in 1,283	100 to 225·35
Armagh "	" 78·38	" 2,022	" 1,137	" 1,211	" 100·
Belfast Town,	" 58·70	" 2,415	" .	" 2,415	" 53·45
Carrickfergus County of Town,	" 50·	" 1,343	" .	" 3,141	" .
Cavan County,	" 71·13	" 1,759	" 1,249	" 1,262	" 34·97
Donegal "	" 89·5	" 1,218	" 1,042	" 1,046	" 352·
Down "	" 103·17	" 1,794	" 1,185	" 1,240	" 78·03
Fermanagh "	" 95·55	" 1,455	" 1,204	" 1,216	" 67·74
Londonderry "	" 75·46	" 4,873	" 1,148	" 1,306	" 110·96
Monaghan "	" 84·17	" 2,790	" 1,327	" 1,375	" 156·86
Tyrone "	" 85·92	" 2,157	" 1,152	" 1,187	" 95·7
Total of Ulster,	100 to 84·91	1 in 2,307	1 in 1,172	1 in 1,264	100 to 109·43
CONNAUGHT:					
Galway Town,	100 to 200·	1 in 1,885	" .	1 in 1,885	100 to 100·
Galway County,	" 76·34	" 1,497	1 in 1,385	" 1,391	" 140·52
Leitrim "	" 45·61	" .	" 1,746	" 1,746	" 310·
Mayo "	" 72·81	" 1,061	" 1,346	" 1,327	" 65·15
Roscommon "	" 69·2	" 1,120	" 1,666	" 1,621	" 190·48
Sligo "	" 89·6	" 1,952	" 1,286	" 1,328	" 74·29
Total of Connaught,	100 to 73·47	1 in 1,442	1 in 1,438	1 in 1,438	100 to 121·45
General Total,	100 to 80·58	1 in 1,983	1 in 1,274	1 in 1,370	100 to 102·34

different Counties, Cities, and Provinces in Ireland. The general results afforded by this Table have been already explained at page 4.

Ratio of the
Deaf and
Dumb to the
population.

According to the Provincial Summaries, the proportion of the total Deaf and Dumb were to the population—in Leinster, 1 in 1,301; in Munster, 1 in 1,098; in Ulster, 1 in 1,123; in Connaught, 1 in 1,256; and for the kingdom in general, 1 in 1,176. The proportions, however, vary somewhat, both as regards the congenital and acquired cases, also with respect to their civic and rural distribution. Of the congenital cases, which may be taken as expressive of the true amount of Deaf-dumbness arising from what may be termed natural causes, such as hereditary predisposition, consanguinity, &c., the proportion afforded by the present Census is 1 in every 1,370 of the population, or 1 in every 1,983 in the civic and 1 in every 1,274 in the rural districts: the sexes being 100 males to 80·58 females. Among the acquired cases produced by accident or disease occurring after birth, the proportion is only 1 in 8,307, varying so slightly as from 1 in 8,158 in the civic to 1 in 8,345 in rural districts: the sexes being 100 males to 102·34 females.

From an examination of the foregoing Table it would appear that the congenital cases

*Dumb, and their Proportion to the Population in the Civic and Rural Districts.*THE DEAF
AND DUMB.

CASES.			TOTAL DEAF AND DUMB.			Population in 1861, including the Military.	Proportion of Deaf and Dumb of all classes to Population.	LOCALITIES.
Proportion to Population.			Males.	Females.	TOTAL.			
Civic.	Rural.	TOTAL.						
1 in 2,905	1 in 22,758	1 in 9,523	29	28	57	57,137	1 in 1,002	LEINSTER:
" 9,800	"	" 9,800	7	5	12	14,740	" 1,228	Carlow County.
" 21,353	" 3,981	" 4,771	80	67	147	254,808	" 1,733	Drogheda Town.
" 14,174	" 5,784	" 6,496	8	13	21	50,485	" 2,404	Dublin City, Municipal.
" 3,690	" 4,899	" 5,016	63	55	118	104,959	" 889	Do. do. Suburbs.
" 6,677	" 9,871	" 14,174	37	28	65	90,946	" 1,399	Dublin County.
" 4,735	" 4,899	" 5,016	3	3	6	14,174	" 2,362	Kildare "
" 11,343	" 8,971	" 7,504	65	48	113	110,341	" 976	Kilkenny City.
" 8,699	" 22,274	" 23,898	39	26	65	90,043	" 1,385	Kilkenny County.
" 8,690	" 5,693	" 5,844	31	25	56	71,694	" 1,280	King's
" 5,472	" 8,409	" 7,883	32	34	66	75,973	" 1,151	Longford "
1 in 10,118	1 in 7,794	1 in 8,426	44	35	82	110,373	" 1,346	Louth "
1 in 2,354	1 in 7,359	1 in 6,396	83	69	152	166,305	1 in 1,094	Meath "
" 8,012	" 6,164	" 8,012	28	23	51	80,121	" 1,571	Queen's "
" 5,402	" 10,097	" 6,035	251	218	469	464,697	" 991	Westmeath "
" 6,682	" 4,447	" 9,610	91	68	159	201,800	" 1,269	Wexford "
" 4,447	" 5,079	" 4,447	11	18	29	44,476	" 1,534	Wicklow "
" 6,347	" 5,085	" 5,236	103	69	172	172,801	" 1,004	Total of Leinster.
" 11,646	" 6,037	" 5,300	129	98	227	249,106	" 1,097	MUNSTER:
" 7,187	" 6,037	" 11,646	5	7	12	23,293	" 1,941	Clare County.
1 in 6,043	1 in 6,248	1 in 6,203	761	618	1,379	1,513,558	1 in 1,098	Cork City.
1 in 10,481	1 in 10,300	1 in 10,315	112	105	217	247,564	1 in 1,141	Cork County.
" 12,078	" 13,650	" 15,841	94	75	169	190,086	" 1,125	Kerry "
" 2,029	" 7,431	" 7,695	86	56	142	153,906	" 1,084	Limerick City.
" 7,893	" 11,565	" 10,322	125	125	250	237,395	" 950	Limerick County.
" 5,820	" 9,654	" 9,379	137	137	274	300,127	" 1,095	Tipperary "
" 7,309	" 19,989	" 17,628	48	45	93	105,768	" 1,137	Waterford City.
" 4,185	" 12,914	" 11,513	88	69	157	184,209	" 1,173	Waterford County.
" 5,032	" 10,738	" 9,729	55	50	105	126,482	" 1,205	Total of Munster.
1 in 9,380	1 in 10,269	1 in 10,128	910	794	1,704	1,914,236	1 in 1,123	ULSTER:
1 in 8,484	1 in 10,300	1 in 10,315	112	105	217	247,564	1 in 1,141	Antrim County.
" 4,492	" 13,650	" 15,841	94	75	169	190,086	" 1,125	Armagh "
" 6,899	" 10,097	" 9,610	91	68	159	201,800	" 1,269	Belfast Town.
" 4,480	" 4,447	" 4,447	11	18	29	44,476	" 1,534	Carrickfergus Co. of Tn.
" 11,713	" 5,079	" 5,236	103	69	172	172,801	" 1,004	Cavan County.
1 in 6,491	1 in 5,085	1 in 5,300	129	98	227	249,106	" 1,097	Donegal "
1 in 8,158	1 in 6,037	1 in 11,646	5	7	12	23,293	" 1,941	Down "
								Fermanagh "
								Londonderry "
								Monaghan "
								Tyrone "
								Total of Ulster.
								CONNAUGHT:
								Galway Town.
								Galway County.
								Leitrim "
								Mayo "
								Roscommon "
								Sligo "
								Total of Connaught.
								General Total.

are least amongst the civic and most in the rural population, in the proportion of 64 of the former to 100 of the latter. In the returns for 1851, the relative proportions among the congenital Mutes were 81 in the civic to 100 in the rural districts; and on comparing the sexes we find, on the present occasion, some increase of females in proportion to males. With respect to the acquired cases there is a considerable proportionate increase compared with the returns of 1851, when the ratio was only 1 in 11,258, but the Military and Naval Forces serving in Ireland were not included in the General Population for that period. This description of Muteism, as was remarked on the former occasion, prevails most in crowded cities and towns, where the youth of both sexes are more particularly exposed to accidents, scrofulous affections, and those deleterious circumstances which arise from density of population, unwholesome food, impure air, and insufficient light and sewerage.

Table III., on pages 8 and 9, shows by sexes, the ages of all the individuals specified in the foregoing Tables. It differs from that afforded in 1851, inasmuch as while on

Ages of the
Deaf and
Dumb.

* In the foregoing 5,798,564 persons, comprising the population of Ireland at the time of taking the Census of 1861, there have not been included 403 persons belonging to shipping, who received Census Forms at English ports prior to the 7th of April, and delivered such Forms at ports in Ireland from the 8th April to 15th May following.

THE DEAF
AND DUMB.

Ages and
Sexes.

TABLE III.—Showing the Ages and Sexes

PROVINCES.	AGES—																			
	Under 5.		5, and under 10.		10, and under 15.		15, and under 20.		20, and under 25.		25, and under 30.		30, and under 35.		35, and under 40.		40, and under 45.		45, and under 50.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
DEAF AND DUMB.																				
Leinster, . .	25	16	63	43	69	78	98	51	63	58	55	41	53	58	33	34	48	30	33	21
Munster, . .	29	21	91	73	94	82	112	70	75	68	63	60	70	49	51	35	50	56	32	22
Ulster, . .	37	34	119	94	132	108	87	83	95	81	68	65	81	74	56	50	65	49	38	25
Connaught, .	12	20	51	43	52	42	50	43	50	36	45	30	42	26	20	11	21	22	19	8
Total, . .	103	91	324	253	347	310	347	247	283	243	231	196	246	207	160	130	184	157	122	76
DUMB, NOT DEAF.																				
Total, . .	30	16	104	57	63	42	66	45	48	25	25	28	27	17	17	13	13	9	9	3
General Total,	133	107	428	310	410	352	413	292	331	268	256	224	273	224	177	143	197	166	131	79

TABLE IV.—Showing the Religious

Religious
Profession.

LOCALITIES.		RELIGIOUS PROFESSIONS.																		
Provinces, Counties, Cities, and Towns.		Established Church.		Roman Catholics.		Presbyterians.		Methodists.		Independents.		Baptists.		Society of Friends or Quakers.		All other Persuasions.		Total.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
LEINSTER:																				
Carlow County, . . .		4	5	27	25	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	32	30	62
Drogheda Town, . . .		1	1	6	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	5	12
Dublin City, Municipal, .		27	17	59	59	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	4	94	80	174
Do. Suburbs, . . .		5	4	3	9	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	10	14	24
Dublin County, . . .		19	11	54	53	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	73	65	138
Kildare, " . . .		3	2	40	32	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	44	34	78
Kilkenny City, . . .		.	1	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	6
Kilkenny County, . . .		1	1	77	54	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	78	55	133
King's " . . .		4	3	40	25	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	44	28	72
Longford " . . .		1	2	35	29	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37	31	68
Louth " . . .		2	2	39	36	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	42	38	80
Meath " . . .		4	3	50	40	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	54	44	98
Queen's " . . .		9	5	39	35	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	48	40	88
Westmeath " . . .		4	2	35	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	39	26	65
Wexford " . . .		6	4	59	49	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	66	53	119
Wicklow " . . .		8	11	44	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	52	34	86
Total of Leinster, .		98	74	610	498	5	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	6	723	580	1,303
CONNAUGHT:																				
Galway Town, . . .		.	.	4	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	7	11
Galway County, . . .		4	2	128	104	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	133	106	239
Leitrim " . . .		13	2	40	32	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	54	34	88
Mayo " . . .		8	5	136	96	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	145	101	246
Roscommon " . . .		3	5	75	52	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	78	57	135
Sligo " . . .		9	7	58	49	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	67	56	123
Total of Connaught, .		37	21	441	340	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	481	361	842

* This number comprises 3 Seceders, 3 Unitarians, 1 Separatist, 1 Jew, and

that occasion the ages were afforded by decennial periods after 20 years, they are now given in quinquennial periods from under 5 to 90 and upwards. The ages at which the greatest number of Deaf Mutes were returned, both in 1851 and 1861, were from 10 to 15 years.

Insane and
Idiotic Deaf
and Dumb.

As many as 40 of the persons enumerated in the foregoing Tables were confined in Lunatic Asylums at the time of taking the Census, viz., 12 Insane and 4 Idiotic Males, and 16 Insane and 8 Idiotic persons returned Dumb, but not Deaf.

Religious
Professions.

Table IV., also given above, shows by sexes and localities the Religious Professions of the 5,653 Deaf Mutes specified in the foregoing Tables. From this it would appear that 791 were of the Established Church, or 1 in every 875 of that persuasion; 4,275, or 1 in every 1,054, were Roman Catholics; 522, or 1 in every 1,002, were Presbyterians; 27, or 1 in every 1,681, were Methodists; 3, or 1 in every 1,511, were Independents;

*of the Deaf and Dumb from all Causes.*THE DEAF
AND DUMB.Ages and
Sexes.

YEARS.																	GENERAL TOTAL.			PROVINCES.	
50, and under 55.		55, and under 60.		60, and under 65.		65, and under 70.		70, and under 75.		75, and under 80.		80, and under 85.		90, and upwards.		Unspeci- fied.		Males.	Females.		Total.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
28	23	12	14	17	19	4	8	6	4	2	.	.	4	.	1	2	6	611	509	1,120	DEAF AND DUMB.
36	32	17	7	23	16	4	3	11	10	3	4	.	7	.	.	.	3	761	618	1,379	Leinster.
54	48	14	21	28	28	9	9	12	16	3	4	8	3	2	2	2	.	910	794	1,704	Munster.
16	11	10	11	7	8	3	2	3	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	.	408	319	727	Ulster.
134	114	53	53	75	71	20	22	32	32	9	9	11	16	4	4	5	9	2,690	2,240	4,930	Connaught.
17	6	6	4	8	12	.	1	5	2	1	.	2	1	.	.	1	.	442	281	723	Total.
151	120	59	57	83	83	20	23	37	34	10	9	13	17	4	4	6	9	3,132	2,521	5,653	DUMB, NOT DEAF.
																				General Total.	

Professions of the Deaf and Dumb.

LOCALITIES.		RELIGIOUS PROFESSIONS.																	
Provinces, Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Established Church.		Roman Catholics.		Presbyterians.		Methodists.		Independents.		Baptists.		Society of Friends or Quakers.		All other Persuasions.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
MUNSTER:																			
Clare County, . . .	1	4	104	74	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	105	81	186	
Cork City, . . .	6	6	29	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	35	26	61	
Cork County, . . .	22	24	253	208	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	278	235	513	
Kerry „ . . .	2	1	105	78	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	107	79	186	
Limerick City, . . .	2	4	11	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	19	32	
Limerick County, . . .	8	6	107	71	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	116	77	193	
Tipperary „ . . .	14	2	131	104	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	145	106	251	
Waterford City, . . .	1	.	4	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	7	12	
Waterford County, . . .	3	.	66	55	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	69	56	125	
Total of Munster, . .	59	47	810	632	.	1	2	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	873	686	1,559
ULSTER:																			
Antrim County, . . .	24	15	27	21	71	74	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	122	110	232	
Armagh „ . . .	41	22	47	47	16	13	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	111	84	195	
Belfast Town, . . .	14	9	10	4	19	10	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	44	23	67	
Carrickfergus Co. of Town, . . .	1	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	5	
Cavan County, . . .	15	12	81	51	2	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	98	67	165	
Donegal „ . . .	18	24	94	107	23	12	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	138	147	285	
Down „ . . .	33	35	60	41	64	67	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	159	148	307	
Fermanagh „ . . .	28	21	31	27	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	61	50	111	
Londonderry „ . . .	29	17	45	39	24	25	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	100	82	182	
Monaghan „ . . .	18	7	38	46	12	7	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	69	60	129	
Tyrone „ . . .	37	35	71	57	36	27	2	.	1	1	.	.	1	2	1	149	122	271	
Total of Ulster, . .	258	197	504	440	271	241	14	7	.	2	1	.	.	1	7	6	1,055	894	1,949
General Total, . .	452	339	2,365	1,910	278	244	17	10	1	2	1	.	.	1	18	15	3,132	2,521	5,653
	791		4,275		522		27		3		1		1		33*				

25 whose religious professions could not be ascertained.

1 was a Baptist, 1 belonged to the Society of Friends, and 33, or 1 in every 531, were of other persuasions, as specified in the foot note to the Table. Dividing the Religious Professions in Ireland into two classes, those who belong to the Roman Catholic Church and those who do not, the proportion of the Deaf and Dumb from all causes is 1 in 1,054 in the former, and 1 in 939 in the latter.

This disparity may be accounted for by the fact that all the pupils in the Claremount, Moneymore, Strabane, and Ulster Institutions, no matter from what source received, have been reared in the tenets of the Established Church, and returned as such in the column for Religious Profession. In compiling this and all other County Tables, the pupils in Institutions have been distributed throughout the localities from which they were derived, or in which their parents resided at the time of their admission. In twenty-five instances,—

THE DEAF
AND DUMB.Mutes in
Workhouses.

chiefly of mendicants—the Religious Profession could not be ascertained : their localities not being known at the time of making the secondary inquiry.

In calculating the proportion of any particular class of the population, the greater the amount the nearer we approximate to the truth.

In 1851, there were 296 Mutes in the Irish Workhouses, of which number 28 were also idiotic and lunatic. At the time of taking the Census of 1861 there were, as specified upon Table V., on the opposite page, only 223 Mutes, or 73 less than those returned on the former occasion; and of this number, 33 were also either idiotic or paralytic; of the remainder, 35 were educated—15 males and 20 females. Four Mutes were under 5 years of age; 14 were aged between 5 and 15—the school age—but who were returned to us as uneducated; and 137 were over 15 years of age. When reporting upon the Deaf Mutes resident in Workhouses in the various Unions of Ireland in 1851, we took occasion to call special attention to the number and condition of those young persons who were then of an age susceptible of instruction, as they constituted the only portion of this afflicted class for whose support a State provision had been made, under the Poor Law Act, 6 and 7 Vict., cap. 92, sec. 14. It is gratifying to find, that the number of Deaf Mutes in the Irish Workhouses of the “school age” has decreased during the last ten years from 76 to 14. The Unions which contained Deaf Mutes, but in which the Guardians had not availed themselves of the provisions of the Act above referred to, which enables them to send the destitute Deaf and Dumb to asylums suited to their age and condition, are those of Antrim, Ballina, Bawnboy, Clogheen, Cork, Dublin South, Enniskillen, Fermoy, Kilmacthomas, Lurgan, Millstreet, New Ross, and Thurles; and to these, as well as to the Poor Law authorities generally, we would again venture to observe, that “As Mute children, permitted to grow up in ignorance and poverty, must remain a permanent tax upon their respective Unions, and as they cannot be properly instructed—except in schools specially constituted for the purpose, we think it might be found an eventual economy to have them sent to some of the existing seminaries, that they may receive both a literary and industrial education.”

Occupations
of Deaf and
Dumb.

Table VI., on pages 12 and 13, presents us with the occupations of the Deaf and Dumb by ages and sexes, and includes the numbers both of the congenital and the acquired. It differs from that afforded by the *Status of Disease* given in 1851 in not being arranged alphabetically, but according to the general classification now adopted for the occupations of the community at large in other portions of our Reports. This table shows to a certain extent the occupations of which Deaf Mutes are susceptible—at the same time it must be admitted that a certain number of this afflicted class adopt their trades and employments from the circumstances in which they may be placed.

At the period of the last decennial inquiry it was found that 135 persons—78 males and 57 females—were returned as mendicants or strollers; whereas upon the present occasion, although the general total of the Deaf and Dumb is greater, there were only 52 persons so returned, of whom 11 were males and 41 females.

The number of the Deaf and Dumb at School in 1851 was 234, while on the present occasion it amounts to 458, or nearly double, the sexes being 250 males and 208 females. This increase is mainly owing to the additional accommodation afforded by St. Mary's and St. Joseph's Roman Catholic Asylums, in the vicinity of Dublin, which are altogether supported by voluntary contributions.

In 1851 the number returned in the Table of Occupation as “unspecified,” was 2,830; on the present occasion it is but 2,376. Of the total specified, 1,045 were employed in the production of food, of whom 865 were agricultural labourers, viz., 809 males and 56 females; 473 of the Deaf and Dumb with specified occupation, 173 males and 300 females have been arranged under the head of those whose industry ministers to clothing, in which number are included 187 seamstresses. Ministering to lodging, furniture, and machinery, we find 454 persons, of whom 368 were domestic servants, 288 females, and 80 males; 11 were blacksmiths, and 19 carpenters. We find 25 arranged under that class which ministers to transport and travelling, of whom 13 were sailors, and 6 saddlers and harness makers. Nineteen were employed in occupations connected with literature, of whom 10 were printers.

Comparing the occupations afforded by the Returns of 1851 with those of 1861, we find that there is, upon the whole, a proportionate increase of handicrafts among Mutes.

Occupations
of Parents of
Deaf Mutes.

Table VII., occupying pages 14 and 15, is much more extensive than that afforded for the same subject in 1851—containing but 85 specified occupations, while on the present occasion we have received as many as 114—a fact which shows that the more frequently statistical inquiries are instituted, the greater is the amount of accuracy and minuteness obtained. From this table we learn that the agricultural classes—farmers, farm labourers, and herds, amounting to 1,793 instances—furnished the great majority of the Deaf and Dumb whose parents had specified occupations; 193 belonged to

TABLE V.—*Showing the Number and Sexes of the Educated; and the Number, Ages, and Sexes of the Uneducated Deaf Mutes, in Union Workhouses, on 7th April, 1861.*

THE DEAF
AND DUMB.

Deaf Mutes in Work- houses.

UNIONS.	EDUCATED.			UNEDUCATED.																				Total Uneducated.		
				Under Five Years.	Of School Age, in Single Years.														Above School Age.							
					5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15, & upwards.											
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.						
Antrim,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	1	2	3					
Ardee,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	1	2	3					
Athlone,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Athy,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Ballyborough,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	2	3					
Ballina,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Ballinrobe,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Ballyshannon,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Baltinaglass,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Banbridge,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	2	2	2					
Bantry,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2					
Bawnboy,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2					
Belfast,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2					
Boyle,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2					
Cavan,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2					
Carlow,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	1	3	4					
Carriekmacross,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	1	3	4					
Carriek-on-Suir,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	2	3					
Castleblayney,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	2	3					
Cavan,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2					
Celbridge,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2					
Cliden,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2					
Clogheen,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2					
Clogher,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2					
Clonakilty,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2					
Clonmel,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2					
Cork,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	2	3					
Corrofin,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	2	3					
Croom,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2					
Donegal,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2					
Downpatrick,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2					
Dublin, North,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2					
Dublin, South,	2	3	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	4	3	4	7					
Dundalk,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2					
Dungarvan,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2					
Dunmanway,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2					
Edenderry,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	2	2	3					
Ennis,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	2	2	3					
Enniscorthy,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	2	1	4					
Enniskillen,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	3	1	3					
Fermoy,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	1	3	1					
Galway,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Glennamaddy,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Genties,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Glin,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Gorin,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Inishowen,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Kanturk,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	2	2	2					
Kells,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Kilkenney,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Killarney,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	2	1	1					
Kilmacthomas,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	2	1					
Kilmallock,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	2	3					
Kilrush,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	2	1					
Kinsale,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Larne,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Limerick,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Lisburn,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Lismore,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Lisnakea,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Londonderry,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Longford,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Loughrea,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Lurgan,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Macroom,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Mallow,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Millstreet,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Mitchelstown,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Mohill,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Monaghan,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Mountmellick,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Mullingar,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Nenagh,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Newcastle,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
New Ross,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	3	1	4					
Newry,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Newtownards,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2					
Oldcastle,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Omagh,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Rathdown,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Rathkeale,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Roscrea,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Scariff,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	3	3	3					
Shillelagh,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Skibbereen,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Sligo,	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Stranorlar,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Swineford,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Thurles,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	3	4	4	2					
Tipperary,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	2	2	2					
Tobercurry,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Trillick,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Trim,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Tuam,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	2	2	2					
Tulla,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Tullamore,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Uxlingford,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Waterford,	2	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	2	3					
Wexford,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Youghal,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1					
Total,	15	20	35	.	4	2	1	.	2	1	.	1	1	2	1	.	2	.	.	1	155					
Lunatics & Idiots not included in the above,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	22	8	24	33					
General Total,	15	20	35	.	4	2	1	.	2	3	.	1	1	2	1	.	2	.	1	1	188					

THE DEAF
AND DUMB.Occupations
of Deaf
Mutes.

TABLE VI.—Showing, by Ages and Sexes,

OCCUPATIONS OF DEAF MUTES.	TOTAL.			AGES—YEARS.															
	M.	F.	Total.	Under 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 15.		15 to 20.		20 to 25.		25 to 30.		30 to 35.		35 to 40.	
<i>Ministering to Food :</i>				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Farmers,	100	.	100	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	10	.	5	.	8	.	8	.
Land Stewards,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Ploughmen,	29	.	29	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	8	.	5	.	3	.
Gardeners,	10	.	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	3	.	2	.
Agricultural Labourers,	809	56	865	.	.	3	.	34	2	75	10	119	12	112	4	112	9	89	7
Millers,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Bakers,	4	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
Confectioner,	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Herds,	20	2	22	.	.	1	.	6	.	5	1	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Egg-dealer,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Butchers,	5	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
Fishermen,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Pipe-maker,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tobacco-spinner,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	985	60	1,045	.	.	4	.	41	2	90	11	136	13	129	4	130	9	94	7
<i>Ministering to Clothing :</i>																			
Factory Workers,	1	3	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
Flax Scutchers,	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Spinners,	.	32	32	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	3	.	3	.	5	.	1	.
Weavers,	38	31	69	.	.	1	5	1	2	6	3	5	5	8	5	3	3	3	.
Cordwainer,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Knitters,	.	23	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	3	.	4	.	4	.	3
Currier,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bleacher,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dyer,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tailors and Clothiers,	34	.	34	.	.	.	.	6	6	.	5	.	3	.	6	.	4	.	.
Seamstresses,	.	187	187	.	.	1	.	6	.	33	38	38	26	3	34	.	16	.	16
Boot-makers and Binders,	92	4	96	.	.	.	.	13	.	22	2	17	1	16	.	7	.	1	.
Barber,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Laundresses,	.	20	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	5	.	7	.	3	.	1	.
Total,	173	300	473	.	.	3	5	8	22	45	32	57	25	49	27	51	15	25	.
<i>Ministering to Lodging, Furniture, Machinery, &c. :</i>																			
Brick-maker,	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Masons,	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
Stonecutters,	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Marble-polisher,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Slaters,	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Thatchers,	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Miner,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Blacksmiths,	11	.	11	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	1	.	3	.	1	.	.
Metal-fitter,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Nailers,	2	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.
Spade-makers,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tin-worker,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cutler,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
Silversmith,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Watchmaker,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Stokers,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Mechanist,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Sawyers,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Carpenters,	19	.	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	4	.	4	.	.
Cabinet-makers,	4	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Coopers,	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.
Carvers,	3	3	6	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Varnisher,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
Painters and Glaziers,	5	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Brush-maker,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Domestic Servants,	80	288	368	.	.	1	2	3	4	26	11	44	12	36	10	47	2	22	.
Charwomen,	.	5	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Feather Dealer,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
Total,	156	298	454	.	.	1	2	3	15	27	24	46	17	38	22	46	13	22	.
<i>Ministering to Transport and Travelling :</i>																			
Sail-maker,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sailors,	13	.	13	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	2	.	2	.	1	.	.
Saddlers and Harness-makers,	6	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.
Carmen and Carriers,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Whip-makers,	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Total,	25	.	25	.	.	.	1	.	4	.	4	.	3	.	6	.	1	.	.
<i>Ministering to Literature and Education :</i>																			
Printers,	10	.	10	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	2	.	.
Do. Lithographic,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Book-binders,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
Editor,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Engravers,	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Schoolmistresses,	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	17	2	19	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	1	.	3	.	1	.	3	.	.
<i>Unclassified :</i>																			
Draughtsman,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Artists (Painters),	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Clerk,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Broker,	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Shopkeepers (unspecified),	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dealers do.,	5	3	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Porters and Messengers,	11	1	12	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	1	1	3	.	1	.	.
At School,	250	208	458	2	3	46	36	127	140	70	22	3	3	1	1	5	3	2	1
Mendicants and Strollers,	11	41	52	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	5	.	.	.	.	.
Unspecified,	1,054	1,322	2,376	101	88	274	212	170	156	141	141	79	120	51	99	56	96	31	73
Total,	1,334	1,580	2,914	103	91	320	249	298	297	212	164	86	127	54	105	60	99	34	76
General Total,	2,690	2,240	4,930	103	91	324	253	347	310	347	247	283	243	281	196	246	207	160	130

the Occupations of the Deaf and Dumb.

THE DEAF
AND DUMB.Occupations
of Deaf
Mutes.

AGES—YEARS.																					OCCUPATIONS OF DEAF MUTES.	
40 to 45.		45 to 50.		50 to 55.		55 to 60.		60 to 65.		65 to 70.		70 to 75.		75 to 80.		80 to 85.		85 and upwards.		Unspecified.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
10		14		15		5		6		3		4		2		3				<i>Ministering to Food :</i>		
3		5		2				1		1						1				Farmers.		
90	7	52	1	48	3	24		30		7		15		3		1	1			Land Stewards.		
				1																Ploughmen.		
																				Gardeners.		
																				Agricultural Labourers.		
																				Millers.		
																				Bakers.		
																				Confectioner.		
1	1	2		1												1				Herds.		
													1							Egg-dealer.		
1		1				1														Butchers.		
																				Fishermen.		
																				Pipe-maker.		
1																				Tobacco-spinner.		
107	8	74	1	67	3	30		37		12		19	1	5		5	1	1		4	Total.	
																				<i>Ministering to Clothing :</i>		
																				Factory Workers.		
1																				Flax Scutchers.		
6	3	1	2	7	1		1	1		3		2								Spinners.		
																				Weavers.		
																				Cordwainer.		
																				Knitters.		
																				Currier.		
																				Bleacher.		
3		4		2		1														Dyer.		
6	17	5	6	1	4	2	2	1		2		2	1							Tailors and Clothiers.		
																				Seamstresses.		
																				Boot-makers and Binders.		
																				Barber.		
																				Laundresses.		
16	26	10	10	13	11	3	3	3	4		3	1	5	1						Total.		
																				<i>Ministering to Lodging, Furniture, Machinery, &c.:</i>		
																				Brick-maker.		
																				Masons.		
																				Stonecutters.		
																				Marble-polisher.		
1																				Slaters.		
2																				Thatchers.		
																				Miner.		
																				Blacksmiths.		
																				Metal-fitter.		
																				Nailers.		
																				Spade-makers.		
																				Tin-worker.		
																				Cutler.		
																				Silversmith.		
																				Watchmaker.		
																				Stokers.		
																				Mechanist.		
																				Sawyers.		
																				Carpenters.		
																				Cabinet-makers.		
																				Coopers.		

THE DEAF
AND DUMB.Occupations
of Parents
of Mutes.TABLE VII.—*Showing the Occupations of*

OCCUPATION OF PARENTS.	CONDITION OF OFFSPRING.							General Total.
	Deaf and Dumb.				Dumb, not Deaf.			
	Born.	Acquired.	Cause Uncertain or Unknown.	Total.	Dumb only.	Dumb, Paralytic, or Idiotic.	Total.	
<i>Ministering to Food :</i>								
Farmers,	913	115	2	1,030	69	168	237	1,267
Stewards, Land,	6	1	.	7	.	.	.	7
Ploughmen,	6	4	.	10	.	2	2	12
Gardeners,	5	2	.	7	.	4	4	11
Agricultural Labourers,	379	31	3	413	37	50	87	500
Millers,	8	.	.	8	.	.	.	8
Bakers,	2	1	.	3	.	1	1	4
Confectioner,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Herds,	19	1	.	20	2	4	6	26
Cattle-dealer,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Butchers,	8	1	.	9	1	1	2	11
Butter-buyer,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Dairymen,	3	1	.	4	.	2	2	6
Pig-jobbers,	2	.	.	2	.	.	.	2
Caretakers,	7	1	.	8	1	2	3	11
Egg-dealers,	1	.	.	1	1	.	1	2
Gamekeeper,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Fruiterer,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Fishermen,	9	3	.	12	.	3	3	15
Fishmonger,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Publicans,	9	2	.	11	1	.	1	12
Grocers,	8	2	.	10	1	1	2	12
Innkeeper,	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1
Lodging-house keepers,	2	.	.	2	.	.	.	2
Dealers in Food (miscellaneous),	2	1	.	3	.	.	.	3
Total,	1,395	166	5	1,566	113	239	352	1,918
<i>Ministering to Clothing :</i>								
Flax-scutchers,	4	1	.	5	.	1	1	6
Spinners,	18	5	.	23	.	2	2	25
Weavers,	65	4	.	69	2	6	8	77
Winders,	2	.	.	2	1	.	1	3
Knitters,	3	2	.	5	.	.	.	5
Tanner,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Leather-cutter,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Tailors and Clothiers,	13	3	.	16	2	2	4	20
Seamstresses,	20	1	.	21	.	3	3	24
Bootmakers and Binders,	24	1	.	25	.	2	2	27
Hatter,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Upholsterer,	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1
Umbrella-maker,	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1
Barber,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Total,	153	19	.	172	5	16	21	193
<i>Ministering to Lodging, Furniture, Machinery, &c. :</i>								
Quarrymen,	3	.	.	3	.	.	.	3
Lime-burner,	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1
Stone-cutters,	3	.	.	3	.	.	.	3
Masons and Bricklayers,	10	1	1	12	.	4	4	16
Plasterers and Slaters,	3	1	.	4	.	.	.	4
Thatchers,	4	1	.	5	.	.	.	5
Miners,	5	.	.	5	.	.	.	5
Blacksmiths,	19	1	.	20	2	.	2	22
Millwright,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Nailers,	3	1	.	4	.	.	.	4
Stokers,	1	.	.	1	.	1	1	2
Lead-sheeter,	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1
Mechanists,	1	.	.	1	1	.	1	2
Engineers and Surveyors,	6	.	.	6	1	.	1	7
Glass-maker,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Sawyers,	2	1	.	3	.	.	.	3
Carpenters and Cabinet-makers,	23	6	.	29	3	3	6	35
Coopers,	2	2	.	4	.	.	.	4
Reed-maker,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Basket-makers,	2	.	.	2	.	.	.	2
Oil-maker,	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1
Painters and Glaziers,	2	1	.	3	.	.	.	3
Chandler,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Turf-cutter,	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1
Sweep,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Domestic Servants,	18	2	.	20	3	.	3	23
Total,	112	17	1	130	11	11	22	152

[continued.]

*the Parents of the Deaf and Dumb.*THE DEAF
AND DUMB.Occupations
of Parents
of Mutes.

OCCUPATION OF PARENTS.	CONDITION OF OFFSPRING.							General Total.
	Deaf and Dumb.				Dumb, not Deaf.			
	Born.	Acquired.	Cause Uncertain or Unknown.	Total.	Dumb only.	Dumb, Paralytic, or Idiotic.	Total.	
<i>Ministering to Transport and Travel- ling :</i>								
Sailors,	3	.	.	3	1	.	1	4
Saddle and Harness-makers,	1	2	.	3	.	.	.	3
Carmen and Carriers,	6	4	1	11	.	.	.	11
Coachmen,	1	.	.	1	.	1	1	2
Groom,	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1
Hostler,	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1
Horse-trainer,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Horse-clipper,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Whip-makers,	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	2
Engine-drivers,	2	.	.	2	.	1	1	3
Road-maker,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Shipwrights,	1	.	.	1	.	1	1	2
Cart-maker,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Coach-maker,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Total,	20	7	1	28	2	4	6	34
<i>Ministering to Literature and Educa- tion :</i>								
Librarian,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Schoolmasters,	5	.	.	5	2	1	3	8
Teachers, General,	3	2	.	5	.	1	1	6
„ Music,	2	.	.	2	.	.	.	2
Total,	11	2	.	13	2	2	4	17
<i>Ministering to Health :</i>								
Medical Men,	3	.	.	3	.	.	.	3
Dentist,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Total,	4	.	.	4	.	.	.	4
<i>Ministering to Justice :</i>								
Solicitors,	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	2
Bailiffs,	1	.	.	1	.	1	1	2
Process-servers,	2	.	.	2	.	.	.	2
Constables,	1	.	.	1	.	2	2	3
Policemen,	2	.	.	2	.	.	.	2
Soldier,	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1
Officers,	2	.	.	2	1	.	1	3
Coast-guard,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Weighmaster,	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1
Watchmen,	1	.	.	1	.	1	1	2
Total,	11	2	1	14	1	4	5	19
<i>Ministering to Religion :</i>								
Clergymen,	2	.	.	2	.	1	1	3
Scripture readers,	2	.	.	2	.	.	.	2
Sextons,	1	2	.	3	.	.	.	3
Total,	5	2	.	7	.	1	1	8
<i>Unclassified :</i>								
Nobility and Gentry,	23	3	.	26	1	2	3	29
Professional Man, unspecified,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Brokers,	2	1	.	3	.	.	.	3
Agents, unspecified,	2	1	.	3	.	.	.	3
Merchants,	1	.	.	1	.	1	1	2
Auctioneer,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Shopkeepers and Assistants,	12	1	.	13	1	5	6	19
Clerks, unspecified,	4	2	.	6	2	2	4	10
Porters,	11	.	.	11	1	2	3	14
Pensioners,	11	1	.	12	.	.	.	12
Foresters,	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	2
Labourers, unspecified,	2	.	.	2	.	.	.	2
Gatekeepers,	2	.	.	2	1	.	1	3
Waterman,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Hawkers and Dealers,	9	2	.	11	1	1	2	13
Mendicants,	4	.	1	5	1	.	1	6
Unspecified,	2,299	422	177	2,898	122	167	289	3,187
Total,	2,385	433	178	2,996	130	182	312	3,308
General Total,	4,096	648	186	4,930	264	459	723	5,653

THE DEAF
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the class of tradespeople ministering to clothing, of whom 77 were weavers, 27 boot and shoe makers, and 20 tailors; in 152 instances, including 23 domestic servants, the parents ministered to lodging, furniture, and machinery. Among the handicrafts, the parents of Mutes were, in 35 instances, carpenters and cabinetmakers; in 22, blacksmiths; and in 16, masons or bricklayers. Of the class ministering to transport and travelling, there were 34 instances of persons whose offspring were Deaf and Dumb, in 11 of which the parents were carmen and carriers. In 17 cases the parents belonged to the class that minister to literature and education; in 4 to health, in 19 to justice, and in 8 to religion.

Amongst the Unclassified, amounting to 121, irrespective of the Unspecified, 29 instances occurred in which the parents belonged to the nobility and gentry; in 19 cases the parents were shopkeepers; in 14, porters; in 12, pensioners; and in 13, hawkers and dealers.

In examining into the causes of Deaf-dumbness, and making use of the results of such statistical information as that afforded by Table VII., the number of congenital and acquired cases should be carefully distinguished, as well as those who were dumb only, or affected with Paralysis or Idiocy. Thus, of the farming class, ministering to

TABLE VIII.—*Showing, by Sexes and in Localities,*

LOCALITIES.	1 Mute in Family.			2 Mutes in Family.				3 Mutes in Family.					4 Mutes		
	1 Male.	1 F.	Total.	2 M.	2 F.	1 M. 1 F.	Total.	3 M.	3 F.	2 M. 1 F.	1 M. 2 F.	Total.	4 M.	4 F.	2 M. 2 F.
LEINSTER:															
Carlow County, . . .	20	20	40	1	.	2	3	1	.	1	1	2	.	.	.
Drogheda Town, . . .	5	3	8	.	.	3	3	.	.	1	1	2	.	.	.
Dublin City, . . .	52	42	94	6	3	1	10	.	1	.	2	3	.	.	.
Dublin Suburbs, . . .	7	12	19	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	3	.	.	.
Dublin County, . . .	33	23	56	3	3	5	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kildare " . . .	22	19	41	.	.	4	4	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.
Kilkenny City, . . .	1	1	2	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Kilkenny County, . . .	38	26	64	3	.	7	10	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.
King's " . . .	25	13	38	.	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	4	.	.	.
Longford " . . .	21	16	37	2	.	2	4	.	1	1	.	2	.	.	.
Louth " . . .	23	19	42	.	1	2	3	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	1
Meath " . . .	28	22	50	2	1	2	5	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.
Queen's " . . .	26	25	51	1	.	2	3	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.
Westmeath " . . .	19	17	36	.	.	2	2	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
Wexford " . . .	41	35	76	3	2	1	6	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.
Wicklow " . . .	27	21	48	3	2	5	10	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	1
Total of Leinster, . . .	388	314	702	24	13	41	78	7	6	7	9	29	1	.	2
MUNSTER:															
Clare County, . . .	53	43	96	3	2	2	7	1	.	2	3	6	.	1	.
Cork City, . . .	22	15	37	2	.	.	2	.	1	.	1	2	.	.	.
Cork County, . . .	178	121	299	3	8	11	22	1	2	6	5	14	.	.	1
Kerry " . . .	58	41	99	4	2	4	10	2	2	3	3	10	.	.	.
Limerick City, . . .	5	8	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.
Limerick County, . . .	67	34	101	4	1	7	12	1	1	.	3	5	.	.	1
Tipperary " . . .	79	61	140	3	4	11	18	1	1	2	2	6	.	.	2
Waterford City, . . .	3	5	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Waterford County, . . .	40	33	73	2	1	.	3	1	1	.	1	3	1	.	.
Total of Munster, . . .	505	361	866	21	18	35	74	7	8	13	20	48	1	1	4
ULSTER:															
Antrim County, . . .	82	60	142	2	5	11	18	1	.	2	4	7	.	1	1
Armagh " . . .	68	56	124	4	3	7	14	.	.	4	1	5	.	.	.
Belfast Town, . . .	18	12	30	1	.	5	6	1	.	1	1	3	.	.	1
Carrickfergus Co. of Tn., . . .	.	1	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cavan County, . . .	60	37	97	4	5	4	13	1	1	1	1	4	.	.	.
Donegal " . . .	82	77	159	10	4	7	21	1	3	2	6	12	1	.	.
Down " . . .	85	79	164	4	5	15	24	2	2	7	4	15	.	.	.
Fermanagh " . . .	33	27	60	1	2	5	8	1	.	.	1	2	.	.	1
Londonderry " . . .	55	44	99	4	2	4	10	2	.	.	4	6	.	.	2
Monaghan " . . .	38	24	62	3	4	3	10	1	1	1	2	5	.	.	.
Tyrone " . . .	78	67	145	6	3	9	18	1	.	3	3	7	.	.	.
Total of Ulster, . . .	599	484	1,083	40	33	70	143	11	7	21	27	66	1	1	5
CONNAUGHT:															
Galway Town, . . .	3	6	9	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Galway County, . . .	75	55	130	8	4	9	21	.	.	5	1	6	.	.	.
Leitrim " . . .	33	15	48	2	1	1	4	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
Mayo " . . .	89	61	150	6	3	10	19	2	1	1	1	5	.	.	.
Roscommon " . . .	42	35	77	5	1	4	10	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.
Sligo " . . .	45	28	73	1	2	5	8	1	1	1	1	4	.	.	.
Total of Connaught, . . .	287	200	487	22	11	29	62	3	2	7	4	16	1	.	.
General Total, . . .	1,779	1,359	3,138	107	75	175	337	28	23	48	60	159	4	2	11

food, who all reside in rural districts, and whose occupations are carried on in the open air, we find the proportion of cases of Deaf-dumbness acquired by accident, or disease after birth, to be 1 in 9·56; in those ministering to clothing, and who altogether belong to indoor trades and occupations, the proportion is, for the entire class, 1 in 9·05; and for those ministering to lodging, furniture, and machinery, 1 in 7·28. Of those ministering to transport and travelling we have not a sufficiently extensive series of observations to found any reliable opinions upon; but so far as the present inquiry serves, the proportion of congenital to acquired cases is very high.

By means of the subjoined Table VIII., we have, in continuation of the inquiry commenced in 1851, shown the number of Mute children in each family, and so far as we are aware, born of the same parents. We have also given the sexes in each particular class, as regards the 3,710 instances contained in it; and included both the living and the dead, or absent, but not the acquired or uncertain cases, nor the Dumb not Deaf. There were ten instances of twins in each of which both children were Deaf and Dumb, and in 3,138 cases—1,779 males and 1,359 females—there was 1 Mute in each family. These numbers are somewhat more than those returned in 1851, but the relative proportions of the sexes vary but little, being 100 males to 72·35 fe-

THE DEAF
AND DUMB.

Occupations
of Parents of
Deaf Mutes.

Number of
Mutes in
a family.

the Number of Congenital Mutes in each Family.

in Family.			5 Mutes in Family.							6 Mutes in Family.				7 Mutes in Family.		8 Mutes in Family.		LOCALITIES.	
3 M. 1 F.	1 M. 3 F.	Total.	5 M.	5 F.	1 M. 4 F.	4 M. 1 F.	3 M. 2 F.	2 M. 3 F.	Total.	6 F.	5 M. 1 F.	3 M. 3 F.	Total.	2 M. 5 F.	Total.	8 F.	Total.	Provinces, Counties, Cities, and Towns.	
2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	LEINSTER:	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Carlow County.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Drogheda Town.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Dublin City.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Dublin Suburbs.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Dublin County.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Kildare "	
2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Kilkenny City.	
.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Kilkenny County.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	King's "	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Longford "	
.	1	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Louth "	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Meath "	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Queen's "	
.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Westmeath "	
1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	Wexford "	
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Wicklow "	
5	2	10	1	.	1	1	.	1	4	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	Total of Leinster.	
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	MUNSTER:	
.	1	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	Clare County.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Cork City.	
.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	Cork County.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Kerry "	
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Limerick City.	
.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Limerick County.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Tipperary "	
1	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Waterford City.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Waterford County.	
1	3	10	1	1	.	.	1	.	3	1	.	2	3	.	.	.	.	Total of Munster.	
1	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	ULSTER:	
.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Antrim County.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armagh "	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Belfast Town.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Carrickfergus County of Town.	
1	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	Cavan County.	
.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Donegal "	
.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Down "	
.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Fermanagh "	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Londonderry "	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Monaghan "	
1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Tyrone "	
2	4	13	.	.	1	1	1	3	6	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	Total of Ulster.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	CONNAUGHT:	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Galway Town.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Galway County.	
1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Leitrim "	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mayo "	
1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Roscommon "	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	Sligo "	
2	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Total of Connaught.	
10	9	36	2	1	2	2	2	4	13	1	1	3	5	1	1	1	1	Total instances.	

THE DEAF
AND DUMB.Number of
Mutes in
a family.

males in the year 1851; and 100 males to 76·39 females in 1861. In these, and all similar instances, it must be remembered, that the proportions are made upon returns obtained for each family on a certain day or week; subsequent to which, it is possible, that other Mutes may have been born to the same parents; or that in some of the other children the malady had not then been discovered; and again, other Deaf Mutes in the family may have died before they arrived at the speaking age;—such exceptional cases must, however, always occur in investigations of this description. In 357 instances there had been born two Mutes in each family; in 107 of these the Mute children were both boys; in 75 both girls,—and in 175 a boy and a girl. 159 instances occurred of three Mutes born of the same parents, and in these the combination of sexes was as follows:—In 28 cases all three were males; in 23, all females; in 48, two males and a female; in 60, one male and two females. In 36 instances four Mute children occurred in a family, the sexes, being in four cases 4 males, in two 4 females, in eleven 2 males and 2 females, in ten 3 males and 1 female, and in nine 1 male and 3 females. In this combination the same results appear as in 1851, when in the great majority of the instances of four Mutes in a family, the sexes were equal. Thirteen families had each five Mutes, being 4 more of this class than were afforded by the returns of 1851. The most frequent combination of sexes in this class was where two males and three females were born Deaf and Dumb, of which 4 instances occurred. The like circumstance was established upon our former inquiry, and altogether the results afforded by this minute investigation of the circumstances of the Deaf and Dumb, taken in connexion with our previous investigations, lead us to suppose, that all these combinations of sexes are influenced by some natural law, whose fixity excites our wonder, but the cause of which we cannot explain. Six Mutes in a family occurred five times; in three instances of which the sexes were equal; in one the Mute offspring were all females, and in the fifth 5 males and 1 female. In this latter case the father was also Deaf and Dumb. In one of these cases no less than four returns were received from members of the family residing in different parts of the country, but by means of the Index to which we have already referred at page 4, the liability to inaccuracy by a double entry of such cases was rendered almost impossible. In one case there were no less than seven Mutes born of the same parents, the sexes being 2 males and 5 females. There was neither hereditary predisposition nor any other probable physiological or pathological reason assigned to account for this very remarkable peculiarity. In 1851 there was a remarkable instance of a family of 7 Mutes, all females, 6 of whom were twins, occurring in the County of Sligo, and in which the parents were third cousins (see *Status of Disease* for 1851, pp. 14 and 17). Upon recently inquiring after the only Mute survivor of this family we found there had been 8 Deaf and Dumb children born in it, as set forth in the foregoing Table.

In our Report for the previous decade, we remarked upon the circumstance of a family of 8 Mutes born of the same parents, returned as from the Parish of Burt, County of Donegal; upon making inquiry in 1861, it was found that there are no longer any members of that family in the locality, and that the mute person belonging to it, who was returned in 1851, had lost her life by the fire which occurred in the Strabane Asylum in the year 1855.

Twin Mutes.

Returns have been received of thirteen instances of twins, in which one or both were born deaf and dumb; of these, in ten cases both children were mute, and in the remaining three, only one was so afflicted. These twin cases occurred in the counties of Donegal, Down, Fermanagh, Galway, Kilkenny, Leitrim, Mayo, Meath, Sligo, Tipperary, Tyrone, and Waterford. Of the thirteen instances, the sexes were—in three cases, both males; in four, both females; and in six instances, a male and a female. In the three cases of one child only being born deaf and dumb, the sexes were, in one instance, two females, and in the remaining two, a male and a female. In two instances, other members of the family were also mute; and in two the parents were related. Of the foregoing twin cases, one was a first birth, four were second births, three were third, one was the fourth, one sixth, and one a tenth birth; in the remaining two instances, the twins were the only children in the family.

Position in
family of a
single Mute.

In order to arrive at some conclusion with respect to the position which Deaf and Dumb children usually occupy in their respective families, Table IX., on the opposite page, has been constructed. By it we learn, in 3,039 instances out of 4,010 cases of single congenital Mute children, the place which each child held in the family on the 7th of April, 1861;—the remainder being unspecified. By an examination of this table it will be perceived that by far the greatest proportion were first children, and from Table X. that families of six and seven had more frequently a Mute child born among them than families consisting of any other number. The same observation was made in the Report for 1851. Except in two instances the male sex largely predominated, the

Mutes being the 12th and 13th born. The place, however, which Deaf Mutes occupy in a family is very various; but the number of instances in which the first and the last child in the family (at the time of our inquiry) was Deaf and Dumb is remarkable; they amount to 710 in the former case and 670 in the latter out of 3,039 cases.

THE DEAF
AND DUMB.

Position in
family of a
single Mute.

TABLE IX.—Showing the Position in Family and the Sexes of Single Mutes.

Position of Mutes in Family.	Number of Children Living or Dead, both Mute and Speaking, in each Family.																	Sex.	General Total.	
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.			
1st Child,	{M.	71	53	44	47	43	46	31	27	20	13	3	3	3	3	.	.	.	407	710
	{F.	57	34	47	45	24	25	21	17	8	7	7	6	3	1	1	.	.	303	
2nd do.	{M.	.	37	54	54	32	38	23	8	11	4	2	1	2	.	.	.	320	567	
	{F.	.	42	41	41	44	29	12	13	16	4	3	1	1	.	.	.	247		
3rd do.	{M.	.	.	33	37	53	60	38	28	22	7	3	4	2	1	.	.	288	523	
	{F.	.	.	45	32	47	30	38	19	12	3	6	2	.	.	1	.	235		
4th do.	{M.	.	.	.	46	35	38	44	22	17	14	5	4	2	1	.	.	228	386	
	{F.	.	.	.	37	29	27	26	16	8	8	1	1	1	4	.	.	158		
5th do.	{M.	.	.	.	.	25	28	35	24	16	8	3	2	3	1	.	1	2	148	278
	{F.	.	.	.	.	33	22	29	14	11	8	7	3	1	2	.	.	130		
6th do.	{M.	.	.	.	.	.	39	24	22	11	7	6	4	1	.	.	.	114	197	
	{F.	.	.	.	.	.	20	17	14	19	6	5	1	1	.	.	.	83		
7th do.	{M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	46	13	15	12	6	3	.	1	.	.	96	155	
	{F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24	12	12	9	.	1	.	1	.	.	59		
8th do.	{M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25	10	6	7	1	.	1	.	1	51	78	
	{F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	6	7	2	.	.	1	1	.	27		
9th do.	{M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	5	5	3	1	1	1	.	31	59	
	{F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14	7	2	3	1	.	1	.	28		
10th do.	{M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	6	5	1	2	.	.	26	44	
	{F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	6	2	.	.	1	.	18		
11th do.	{M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	3	1	1	.	.	13	24	
	{F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	.	.	1	.	.	11		
12th do.	{M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	3	7	
	{F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	1	.	4		
13th do.	{M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	2	6	
	{F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	4		
14th do.	{M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	3	5	
	{F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	2		
Total,	{Males,	71	90	131	184	210	243	256	184	134	95	56	37	16	16	2	3	2	1,730	
	{Females,	57	76	133	155	177	153	167	115	106	68	49	22	12	13	5	1	.	1,309	
General Total,		128	166	264	339	387	396	423	299	240	163	105	59	28	29	7	4	2	.	3,039

In 3,523 instances the information shown in Table X. was acquired with respect to the number in each family, in which one or more Mutes were born. From it we perceive that families consisting of four, five, six, and seven, presented the greatest number of Mutes. In one case, two Mute children, the tenth and the last, occurred in a family of

Number of
Mutes born
in each
family.

TABLE X.—Showing the Number of Children Born in each Family, and the Number of these Children Deaf and Dumb.

Total Number of Children in Family.	Number of Children Deaf and Dumb.								
	One.	Two.	Three.	Four.	Five.	Six.	Seven.	Eight.	Total.
One,	122	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	122
Two,	166	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	175
Three,	261	34	10	.	.	.	.	.	305
Four,	330	35	15	3	.	.	.	.	383
Five,	376	51	21	2	3	.	.	.	453
Six,	397	45	17	4	.	1	.	.	464
Seven,	420	42	23	7	2	3	.	.	497
Eight,	287	56	18	2	.	.	.	.	363
Nine,	231	31	24	4	3	.	1	.	294
Ten,	148	21	14	5	2	.	.	.	190
Eleven,	95	14	4	3	1	1	.	.	118
Twelve,	62	4	3	3	2	.	.	.	74
Thirteen,	31	.	5	.	.	.	.	1	37
Fourteen,	23	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	27
Fifteen,	7	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	9
Sixteen,	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3
Seventeen,	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	4
Twenty,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Twenty-one,	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	2
Twenty-two,	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Twenty-nine,	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Total,	2,963	347	158	35	13	5	1	1	3,523

twenty-nine, all born of the same parents; the latter, now aged sixty-five, and to whom reference was made in 1851, is still living in the county of Cork.

THE DEAF
AND DUMB.

Causes of
congenital
Muteism.

Consan-
guinity of
Parents.

Among the remote causes of congenital muteism, may be enumerated too close consanguinity, or the intermarriage of relatives, and also hereditary predisposition. The former cause has long been regarded as an established fact, and the inquiries instituted in 1851 largely tended to confirm it. Having repeated these inquiries under the present Commission, the replies thereto have afforded the following information:—

In 242 instances the parents were related in the degrees of either first, second, third, or fourth cousins. The result of these intermarriages was 154 cases of one Mute in a family, of which all except 2 were congenital. Of these 119 were deaf and dumb; 4 deaf, dumb, and idiotic; 2 deaf, dumb, idiotic, and paralytic; 2 deaf, dumb, and blind; 8 dumb only; 13 dumb and idiotic; 2 dumb and paralytic; and 2 dumb, paralytic, and idiotic. Of the 2 acquired cases, 1 was deaf and dumb, and 1 dumb only. 47 cases of deaf-dumbness occurred, in which two of the family thus connected were affected (including two of the cases of twins already specified), 45 being congenital, and 2 acquired. 23 instances were recorded of three mutes in a family, in 2 of which cases the affection was dumbness only, and in 1 dumbness with idiocy. Of the remainder, 10 instances occurred, in which four of the same family were deaf and dumb; and 5 cases where five in one family, the parents of which were related, were deaf and dumb. In 2 of the cases of six; and also in the case of eight deaf and dumb in one family, the parents were related. In the latter case, three instances of twins occurred; and in one of the cases of four deaf mutes, the mother had been married twice, each husband being a relation of hers, and the children of both marriages were affected.

Family
peculiarity
and heredi-
tary taint.

The transmission of muteism by hereditary taint or family peculiarity has been fully established by the Irish returns, as shown in the following table, which is divided into two sections: the first includes those cases where the disease was transmitted through the male parent; and the second where it was derived from the mother's side:—

TABLE XI.—*Showing the Result of Hereditary Predisposition or Family Peculiarity in the Production of Congenital Muteism.*

Number of Mutes in each Family.	Mute Relatives on the Father's side.									Mute Relatives on the Mother's side.									GENERAL TOTAL INSTANCES.
	Grandfather.	Grandmother.	Granduncle.	Grandaunt.	Father.	Uncle.	Aunt.	Cousin.	Total Instances.	Great Grandfather.	Grandfather.	Granduncle.	Grandaunt.	Mother.	Uncle.	Aunt.	Cousin.	Total Instances.	
One, .	2	3	1	2	2	11	6	56	83	.	1	3	4	2	6	6	40	62	145
Two, .	2	.	.	.	1	3	1	14	21	.	1	1	1	.	1	3	6	13	34
Three, .	2	1	1	.	1	1	.	8	14	.	.	.	1	.	2	4	4	11	25
Four, .	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	3	5
Six, .	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Total, .	7	4	2	2	5	15	7	80	122	1	2	4	6	2	10	13	51	89	211

From this table it appears that in 211 instances, including 320 persons, born in families, some of the previous members or the collateral branches of which were mute, as many as 187 persons were born deaf and dumb, among those where the disease came through the male parent; and 133 where this congenital defect was transmitted through the female line. This tends to show that, contrary to the generally received opinion, the amount of morbid action was transmitted with greater intensity through the father than the mother. In this, as well as in the three foregoing tables, are included the dead or absent mute members of the family, as well as those enumerated in the Census returns on the night of the 7th of April, 1861. It not unfrequently occurs that muteism appears simultaneously in the cousins or other collateral branches of the family, without any of the previous members being affected. When, however, one of a family is born deaf and dumb, even without hereditary predisposition, or in which there was no relationship between the parents, not only are those descended from such a marriage liable to muteism, even after the intermission of a generation, but collateral branches of the same family occasionally exhibit the disease.

In addition to and in confirmation of the foregoing table we may remark, that in cases of single congenital muteism, where the relatives were also deaf and dumb, there were, by the father's side, in one instance, a granduncle and two cousins; in one, two grand-uncles, two grand-aunts, and one cousin; in one, an uncle and an aunt; in one, two aunts; in one, an uncle and five cousins; in two cases, an uncle and cousins (number unspecified); in sixteen instances, two cousins; in four, three cousins; in three, four cousins; in one, seven

cousins; and in one case, a niece and two cousins. Where two of the same family were affected with congenital deaf-dumbness, there were in two cases, an uncle and aunt in a similar condition; in nine cases, two cousins; and in four instances, three cousins. Where three cases of congenital deaf-dumbness occurred in the same family, there were two cousins deaf and dumb in three instances; and in one, three cousins. Where four in the same family were deaf and dumb, there were in one instance two cousins similarly affected.

THE DEAF
AND DUMB.
Family
peculiarity
and heredi-
tary taint.

Where the relationship came by the mother's side, there were—in cases of single congenital muteism—one instance of two grand-uncles; one of a grand-aunt and two cousins; two instances, of three uncles; one, of two aunts; one, of an uncle and aunt; one, of an uncle, aunt, and cousins; nine, of two cousins; three, of three cousins; and one where four cousins were deaf and dumb. In cases of two mutes in the same family, we find that in one case an uncle, cousins (number unspecified), three nephews, and two nieces were also deaf and dumb; in six cases, two cousins; in two cases, three cousins; and in one case four cousins laboured under the like defect. Where three mutes occurred in the same family, there were in one instance, an uncle and aunt; and in one, two cousins, also deaf and dumb. Where there were five deaf and dumb children in one family, one case occurred of two cousins being similarly affected.

In many instances it could not be ascertained from which side the hereditary taint or family peculiarity was transmitted. Amongst these there were, in cases of single congenital muteism, in one instance a grandmother; in one, a grandfather, father, uncles, aunts, and cousins; in one, a granduncle; in one, an uncle; in three cases, one cousin; in one, three cousins; in two instances, cousins (number unspecified); and in one, a male whose relationship was unknown. In one case where there were three mutes in the family, a step-uncle was also deaf and dumb. The following instances also occurred where there were deaf and dumb relations on both sides:—in one case the father and mother; in one, a paternal aunt, a maternal aunt, and two cousins; and in one, a paternal cousin and two maternal cousins. Five cases were recorded in which a niece to the deaf and dumb person was also mute; in four of these there was but one mute in the family; and in the other instance two were thus affected. In one case of two mutes in one family the father is stated to have had a great impediment in his speech. In one instance where three cases of muteism occurred in the same family, the grandfather and grandmother were step-brother and sister.

There have been returned the following instances of deaf mutes having had relations who were deaf only. Where there was but one mute in the family, in one case the mother is said to have been "born deaf, *not dumb*;" in one case the same fact is recorded of an uncle; in one, a father and brother were deaf; in two, an uncle was deaf; and in one, a grandfather and mother had lost their hearing, each at the age of 40 years. In one case where there were three deaf and dumb in the same family, the father was deaf.

Inquiries were made respecting the Marriage State among deaf mutes, together with the condition of the offspring of such marriages; from which it appears that 135 deaf and dumb persons—76 males and 59 females—included in the first division of Table I., were, or had been, married. In 129 instances of these—73 males and 56 females—only one of the parties was deaf and dumb. From the marriage of 91 of these persons, 213 children resulted, among whom there were only three instances of muteism, viz.:—one male in the county Meath, one female in the town of Belfast, and one male in the county Donegal. Three instances have been recorded of the intermarriage of persons both of whom were deaf and dumb; their offspring amounted to 12, none of whom were either deaf or mute. In 32 cases in which one parent was deaf and dumb, no accurate information could be procured concerning the second parent or the offspring. In the foregoing enumeration of the children of mutes are included some instances of infants under one year of age whose hearing and speaking powers were undetermined at the time of taking the Census. It is remarkable, that while muteism is often found in several members of a family derived from a common stock, the defect is comparatively seldom transmitted direct from parents to children.

Marriage
State of the
Deaf and
Dumb.

In the investigation of the 5,653 cases of the Deaf and Dumb, and the Dumb Only, set forth in Table I., many rare and remarkable instances occurred, which have been arranged in the following order:—

PROVINCE OF LEINSTER.—*County of Dublin.*—No. 5.*—A female aged 50, became dumb, Rare or but not deaf, from an attack of paralysis when 23 years of age. No. 26.—A male, aged 10, dumb but not deaf, is one of the many instances related where the cause of the defect cases.

* The numbers in this list refer to the registry described at page 4. The names are omitted from motives of delicacy. The statements respecting the supposed cause of disease given in answer to query 2 of the secondary inquiry are generally in the words of the replies.

**THE DEAF
AND DUMB.**

Rare or
remarkable
cases.

is attributed by the mother to fright received during pregnancy. No. 54.—A male, aged 40, when 28 years old, became dumb but not deaf, after an attack of cholera. No. 77.—A male, aged 7, was dumb from birth, but with perfect hearing; his dumbness was attributed to the "over anxiety of his mother when attending a sick relative." This child was of defective intellect, and died, subsequent to the 7th April, 1861.

Dublin City.—No. 4.—A female, (age unstated), is said to have become suddenly deaf-and-dumb at 5 years old "while taking a drink." No. 5.—A male, aged 31, became deaf-and-dumb at 9 years of age, owing to his brother having thrown him into the fire. No. 8.—A male, aged 32, deaf and dumb, and No. 11, a female, aged 19, dumb and paralytic; were attributed to fright of mothers during pregnancy. No. 36.—A female, aged 20, became deaf and dumb from fever when 7 years old. No. 37.—A female, aged 63, became deaf and dumb when 5½ years old, from the same disease. No. 42.—A female, aged 13, became deaf and dumb from a fall when 3 years old. No. 45.—A male, aged 21, from like cause at 7. No. 47.—A male, aged 8, deaf and dumb; attributed by his mother to her "having got a fall while pregnant." No. 58.—A female, aged 11, became deaf and dumb at 4 years of age from fever. No. 91.—A male, aged 19, became deaf and dumb at 7 years old "from the effects of a severe cold." No. 61.—A female, aged 19, became dumb, but not deaf, at 4 years old, by drinking boiling water from the spout of a kettle. No. 18.—A male, aged 53, is said to have become deaf and dumb from having been knocked down by a car. No. 32.—A male, aged 11 (in Claremont Institution), born deaf and dumb, is one of a family of 3 sons, all similarly affected, whose father and grandfather were mutes. No. 47.—A male, aged 12, lost his hearing at 7 years of age from hydrocephalus. No. 49.—A male mute, aged 14, is of diminutive stature and of limited intelligence; one sister, aged 12, is also similarly circumstanced; another sister, nearly adult, is deaf and dumb. No. 58.—A male, aged 15, at a very early age became deaf and dumb from a fall, which also caused permanent injury to the spine. No. 60.—A male, aged 12, became deaf when about 8 years of age, from an injury of the head; his speech subsequently declined, until he became dumb. No. 152.—A male, aged 16, (at Cabra Institution), is stated to have "slept in the open air" when 5 years old, and soon afterwards became deaf and dumb.

Kilkenny City.—No. 6.—A male, aged 40, while serving in the army in India became deaf and dumb, in "consequence of sleeping out at night."

County of Kilkenny.—No. 19.—A female, aged 24, became deaf and dumb at 7, immediately after having had measles and cholera. No. 54.—A female, aged 30, when 8 years old, "went to bed well, and was deaf and dumb the following morning." No cause assigned. No. 88.—A male, aged 35, when at the age of 18 suffered much sudden anxiety, and is said to have become a deaf-mute in one night.

King's County.—No. 14.—A male, aged 20, fell into a canal, after having had fever, when 5 years old, and became deaf and dumb. No. 61.—A male, aged 50; at the age of 20 received a severe beating, from the effects of which he became deaf and dumb.

County of Longford.—No. 35.—A female, aged 20, at 14 years of age was affected with sore eyes, and became deaf and dumb shortly afterwards.

County of Louth.—No. 20.—A male, aged 63, at the age of 30 went to bed in good health, and was dumb and "powerless" the following morning. No. 74.—A male, aged 18, became deaf and dumb at 15 from "scrofula in the throat."

County of Meath.—No. 14.—A male, aged 25, became suddenly deaf and dumb at the age of 7;—no cause assigned. Nos. 30 and 31.—Two females (twins), aged 12, born deaf and dumb. They can now (it is said), hear and speak a little. No. 32.—A female, aged 30, returned as a deaf mute can now speak so as to be partially understood by those accustomed to her, and can hear a little. She has three sisters and one brother similarly affected. No. 63.—A female, aged 13, is dumb not deaf, but is also idiotic, paralytic, and epileptic.

Queen's County.—No. 26.—A female, aged 30. At 6 years of age fell on her head into a sand-pit, and became deprived of speech and hearing. No. 32.—A male, aged 24, became deaf and dumb at 6, from the effects of a blow on the forehead. No. 54.—A male, aged 36, became deaf and dumb at 10, from a coach passing over his head.

County of Westmeath.—No. 6.—A female, aged 28, became deaf and dumb at the age of 12, without any apparent cause. Nos. 21 and 22.—Brothers, aged 46 and 43 years respectively, became deaf and dumb at the ages of 10 and 8 years. No cause can be assigned. The younger is at present a lunatic. They have one brother deaf and dumb from birth.

County of Wexford.—No. 12.—A male, aged 22, when 4 years old had sores on his hip and the back of his head, from which portions of bone exfoliated, to which cause his deaf mutism is attributed. No. 20.—A male, aged 50, became deaf and dumb at 5 years old from exposure to cold. No. 37.—A male, aged 5, is mute, idiotic, partially paralysed,

and deformed. No. 47.—A male, aged 15, became deaf and dumb at 15 from the kick of a horse on the forehead. THE DEAF
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County of Wicklow.—No. 4.—A male, aged 62, born deaf and dumb; has four brothers, 2 of them deaf, and 2 deaf and dumb. No. 30.—A female, aged 19, dumb, and hearing imperfectly; suffers from a total want of palate. No. 72.—A male, aged 35; when 5 years old had an abscess on the back of the neck, from the effects of which it is supposed he became deaf and dumb. Rare or
remarkable
cases.

PROVINCE OF MUNSTER.—*County of Clare.*—No. 123.—A male, aged 19, became deaf and dumb, when 3 years old, "after 2 hours' illness." No. 126.—A female, aged 23, became deaf and dumb after an attack of influenza, at 3 years of age; a brother and sister were similarly affected, but died soon afterwards.

Cork City.—No. 21.—A female, aged 60, became dumb during childbed, at 25.

County of Cork, E.R.—No. 6.—A male, aged 24, was born dumb, but could hear up to the age of 12 years, when he became deaf "in consequence of sleeping out." No. 7.—A male, aged 45, became dumb at 17, from a fall from a gig. No. 10.—A male, aged 57, became deaf and dumb, at 4 years of age, from the kick of a horse. No. 43.—A female, aged 70 years; when 7 years of age "fell asleep in a fort," and, it is said, awoke deaf and dumb. No. 45.—A male, aged 53; at 5 years of age "went to bed well, and arose in the morning deaf and dumb." No. 186.—A male, aged 24, became deaf and dumb at the age of 12 "from soreness of throat and ears." No. 223.—A male, aged 50, at 17 years of age, fell from a tree and became deaf and dumb. No. 227.—A female, aged 20, fell from a window, and was immediately deprived of speech and hearing.

County of Cork, W.R.—No. 16.—A female, aged 20, became dumb at the age of 20 "from sleeping in the open air."

County of Kerry.—No. 26.—A female, aged 26, when 9 years old "got a lump below the tongue, which produced impairment of speech, and partial deafness." No. 67.—A female, aged 28, became deaf and dumb at 3 years of age from a severe burn. No. 131.—A male, aged 60; when 5 years old became deaf and dumb from the kick of a horse on his temple.

County of Limerick.—No. 77.—A female, aged 50, became deaf and dumb at 2 years old, from the wheel of a car passing over her.

County of Tipperary, S.R.—No. 6.—A female, aged 6, born dumb only, has a fissured palate. No. 72.—A male, aged 28, when 12 years old "became dumb in one night." No. 98.—A female, aged 18, became deaf and nearly dumb after fever, at 7 years old. No. 121.—A male, aged 40; when 8 years of age became deaf and dumb while bathing.

County of Waterford.—No. 8.—A male, aged 44; at 3 years of age became deaf-and-dumb from sudden immersion in water. No. 90.—A male, aged 13, was born deaf, dumb, idiotic, and paralytic. His grandmother was insane. No. 96.—A male, aged 60, became deaf and dumb at 9 years of age, "after hemorrhage from the nose, occasioned by a fall."

PROVINCE OF ULSTER.—*County of Antrim.*—No. 29.—A male, aged 36; when 13 years of age lost his sight, from which, however, he recovered, but became deaf and dumb. No. 163.—A female, aged 25, at the age of 7 "became suddenly deaf and dumb during sleep."

Belfast Town.—No. 20.—A male, aged 28, at 3 years of age fell on his head from a window, and became deaf and dumb. No. 35.—A male, aged 22; at the age of 7 became deaf and dumb from a fall from a height. No. 44.—A male, aged 10, when 5 years old was beaten by his mother and placed in a dark coal-hole, when he became dumb and idiotic. No. 59.—A female, aged 11 (in The Ulster Institution), at 3 years of age became deaf and dumb. Attributed to a hurt from a cock.

County of Cavan.—No. 109.—A male, aged 8, was born deaf and dumb; both ears are completely closed; his features are contracted, and head depressed. No. 140.—A female, aged 24, was born dumb, and is paralytic and idiotic. No. 145.—A male, aged 50, at the age of 6 became deaf and dumb from disease in the throat.

County of Donegal.—No. 57.—A female, aged 40, at the age of 6 became deaf and dumb from sleeping in the open air. No. 138.—A male, aged 30, became deaf and dumb at 10 years of age from influenza. No. 151.—A female, aged 30, became dumb only, at 16 years of age. Cause supposed to be a fright received during sleep. No. 182.—A male, aged 46, at the age of 4 became deaf and dumb "from sleeping out." No. 243.—A female, aged 28, at 12 years of age was severely burned, and became deaf and dumb.

County of Down.—No. 79.—A female, aged 29, became dumb from cold caught in child-birth. Nos. 87 and 88.—A male and female (twins), aged 11, were born deaf, dumb, deformed, and idiotic. No. 131.—A male, aged 14, at the age of 8 years became deaf and dumb from nervous debility and cold. No. 175.—A male, aged 56, is stated to have become deaf and dumb when 5 years old from a fall. No. 176.—A male, aged 10,

THE DEAF
AND DUMB.
—
Rare or
remarkable
cases.

at 6 years of age "had some affection of the eyes, after which he became deaf and dumb." No. 211.—A male, aged 15, became deaf and dumb at the age of 13 "from sore head and eyes." No. 222.—A male, aged 6, born dumb, but not deaf; is blind of one eye, and idiotic. He is also unable to walk, but can stand, and has the use of his arms. No. 230, a female, aged 40, became deaf and dumb when 10 years old;—superstitiously attributed to "her father having cut down a white-thorn bush in a fort." Her brothers and sisters can hear and speak, but imperfectly.

County of Fermanagh.—No. 19.—A male, aged 80, at the age of 55 became deaf and dumb from a fall. No. 66.—A female, aged 50, became deaf and dumb at 14 from a fall.

County of Londonderry.—No. 25.—A female, aged 7, born deaf and dumb, has a defect in the spine. No. 73.—A female, aged 20, born deaf and dumb, has club feet. No. 126.—A female, aged 39, became deaf and dumb at 30 from a fright received in childhood. No. 140.—A male, aged 23, became deaf and dumb at 6. His muteism is attributed to a scald he received from sucking a teapot. He has two brothers deaf mutes.

County of Monaghan.—No. 8.—A male, aged 6, was born dumb only. Attributed to his tongue being too large; he most frequently keeps it out of his mouth. No. 85.—A male, aged 105, is stated to have become deaf and dumb at the age of 103. No disease specified. His father had been deaf and dumb.

County of Tyrone.—No. 145.—A female, aged 52, became deaf and partially dumb in childhood, at the age of 40.

PROVINCE OF CONNAUGHT.—*County of Galway.*—No. 69.—A female, aged 18; at the age of 4 had lumps in her throat and became deaf and dumb. No. 101.—A female, aged 80, became dumb at the age of 67. No cause assigned.

County of Leitrim.—No. 27.—A female, aged 10, at 3 years old became deaf and dumb; supposed to be from water on the brain. She had one sister who, it is said, "became deaf and dumb on the same day and hour, but who died in twenty-eight hours after." No. 77.—A male, aged 20, born dumb, is idiotic. "At present the measurements of his head do not exceed those of a new-born child. He hears well, and can imitate musical sounds."

County of Mayo.—No. 20.—A male, aged 4, at 3 years of age, on awakening from sleep, complained of illness; and, at the expiration of ten days, became deaf, dumb, idiotic, and epileptic. No. 36.—A male, aged 36, born dumb not deaf, at about 6 years old was beaten on the temples by a cock, when he lost his hearing. No. 154.—A female, aged 54, at the age of 9 "was knocked down by a blast of wind and became deaf and dumb."

County of Roscommon.—No. 4.—A male, aged 3, was born dumb, but not deaf; he shows symptoms of idiocy, and his father died insane. No. 19.—A female, aged 33, at the age of 4 became deaf and dumb—cause unknown. No. 71.—A female, aged 39, at 4 years of age became deaf and dumb from "disease in the ear." No. 79.—A male, aged 7, born deaf and dumb. Was the son of an idiot mother.

County of Sligo.—No. 34.—A male, aged 50, at the age of 40 became dumb only, "from a fright caused by imprisonment." No. 37.—A female, aged 28, became deaf and dumb at 9 years of age, after two years' illness, occasioned by a hurt on the thigh. Her aunt and uncle were deaf and dumb. No. 45.—A female, aged 8, became deaf and dumb at 2½ years old, "after being seized with weakness." No. 47.—A male, aged 70; "in his 56th year knelt down to pray, and was suddenly struck deaf and dumb [it is said]. His clothes were very wet at the time. His father was dumb for a year previous to his death." No. 98.—A male, aged 40, when 20 years of age became deaf and dumb; attributed to a hurt.

The Deaf,
Dumb, and
Blind.

In addition to the foregoing list—the causes of muteism in which are, for the most part, given in the words of the friends or relatives of the persons affected, and afford good exemplifications of the popular opinions which in many instances are entertained with respect to the causes of deaf-dumbness—there have been returned to us 12 instances of persons deprived of the senses of both sight and hearing, viz.:—

In *Dublin City.*—No. 134.—A male, aged 20, was born deaf, dumb, and blind; cause unknown (see description of this case in *The Status of Disease* for 1851, p. 22).

King's County.—No. 56.—A male, aged 18, is said to have become blind when 14 months old, and deaf and dumb at 6 years. He is paralytic and idiotic. No. 57.—A male, aged 40, is deaf, dumb, and blind; the latter malady is attributed to amaurosis. No. 58.—A female, aged 45; entered the Edenderry Workhouse deaf, dumb, and blind. Nothing further could be ascertained respecting her.

County of Louth.—No. 16.—A female, aged 14, was born deaf and dumb, and became blind at 14 years; cause unspecified.

County of Antrim.—No. 44.—A female, aged 19, with deformed head, was born deaf and dumb, and became blind at 4 years of age (proximate cause unstated). Her parents were second cousins. No. 47.—A boy, aged 6, blind and idiotic at birth, is said to have

become dumb when 3 years old (cause unknown). No. 75.—A male, aged 47, born deaf, dumb, and blind. His parents were cousins.

County of Armagh.—No. 162.—A female, aged 20, was born partially deaf and dumb, and became partially blind at 15 (cause unknown).

Belfast Town.—No. 35.—A female, aged 14, in the Ulster Institution, was born deaf, dumb, and blind. Her muteism is assigned to hereditary predisposition.

County of Down.—No. 143.—A girl, aged 8, became blind, deaf, and dumb at 4 years of age from "a pain in the head."

County of Tyrone.—No. 6.—A boy, aged 14, was born blind, dumb, and idiotic.

County of Clare.—No. 89.—A boy, aged 2, was born deaf, dumb, and blind. His parents were cousins.

County of Tipperary.—No. 133.—A male, aged 36, became deaf, dumb, and blind, when 15 years old; the latter affliction from ophthalmia.

County of Galway.—No. 162.—A male, aged 26, became dumb and idiotic when 18 months old, from water on the brain, and blind at 8 years of age. See record of this case in *Status of Disease* for 1851—page 23.

Of the 19 cases of persons returned as deaf, dumb, and blind, in 1851, and of whom 9 were likewise paralytic and idiotic, it appears from recent inquiry that 9 had died during the subsequent ten years.

Having in the foregoing report and tables stated the amount of congenital deaf-dumbness, and the circumstances which appear to influence it, we now come to the consideration of the causes of muteism acquired after birth, and which are set forth in Table XII. upon the two following pages. By this table we learn that of the 4,744 deaf and dumb of whom the circumstances are known, (and exclusive of the dumb, not deaf,) as many as 648 persons—321 males and 327 females—had become deaf-mutes by disease or accident occurring after birth. Of the 723 persons dumb only, 115, viz., 65 males and 50 females, had become so subsequent to birth. In this table the age-period commences at the beginning of the third year, as it is scarcely possible, unless special and skilled attention should have been previously directed to each case under that age, to determine by any means within the power of the statistician, whether the defects of hearing and speech were acquired between birth and that period. As upon a former occasion, so have we now to remark that an examination of the age-period in this table (which is much more extensive than that given in 1851), shows that the chances of becoming mute very much lessen as life advances. Thus, out of the 648 cases, 227 occurred between the end of the second and the beginning of the fifth year; 200 during the fifth, sixth, and seventh years; 86 from the seventh to the end of the tenth; and only 109 from that onwards. At the same time it must be remembered that, while persons who have lost their hearing in very early life by accident or disease, also lose in whole or in part the faculty of speech, those who do not become deaf until a later period, seldom lose altogether the art of speaking.

In accordance with the formula published in 1851, the diseases and accidents which produce total deafness, and, as a consequence, subsequent loss of speech, have, for the sake of classification, as well as for comparison with former investigations, been divided into three sections. The first includes those affections which act locally on the organs of hearing, and which are chiefly owing to epidemic diseases, such as scarlatina, measles, small-pox, &c., and which impair the functions of hearing by producing organic lesions of the mechanism of the auditory apparatus. In this section scarlatina is by far the most frequent cause of acquired deaf-dumbness by producing, not merely suppuration of the cavity of the tympanum, rupture of the membrana tympani, and disarticulation of the ossicula, but by causing destruction of the membranes of the fenestra ovalis and fenestra rotunda, (or inner drum,) and allowing the fluids of the internal ear to escape, whereby impairment of the functions of the auditory nerve is produced. The total number of the completely deaf and dumb in this class is 143, the female sex preponderating in the proportion of 84 to 59 males;—there are only three persons dumb only.

In the second section are included those diseases and accidents which affect the ear through the brain and nervous system. Of this class, the cases which amount to 304, exclusive of 79 instances of persons dumb only, the most numerous have been—from fever, 103; paralysis, 46; fright, 39; and falls affecting the brain and spinal marrow, 35. A careful analysis of a kindred table having been given in *The Status of Disease* for 1851, it is here unnecessary to enter more at length into the description of the diseases and accidents which have produced muteism through the nervous system. It is worthy of note that, although the amounts given in the various sections of this table vary considerably from those afforded by the returns for 1851, yet the relative proportions of diseases and accidents, and especially the proportion of sexes, retains a remarkable similarity.

Of the unclassified section, amounting to 66 deaf and dumb, and 10 dumb only, the

THE DEAF
AND DUMB.
Blind Mutes.

Cases of
acquired
Muteism.

Diseases and
accidents
causing
Muteism.

TABLE XII.—Showing, by Sexes, the Causes of Acquired Muteism and

CAUSES.	AGES AT WHICH DISEASE																													
	Above 2 and under 3 Years		3 Years.		4 Years.		5 Years.		6 Years.		7 Years.		8 Years.		9 Years.		10 Years.		11 to 15 Years.		15 and under 20 Years.		20 and under 25 Years.		25 and under 30 Years.		30 and under 35 Years.		35 and under 40 Years.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
<i>Affections acting locally on the Organs of Hearing.</i>																														
Small Pox,	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	2	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Measles,	1	.	4	5	1	4	.	2	1	1	.	4	.	1	.	1	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Scarlatina,	1	1	8	9	8	9	8	6	3	4	1	9	3	.	1	2	3	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Otitis,	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Influenza,	.	.	.	2	1	3	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Disease of Throat or Mouth, &c.,	.	.	1	.	1	2	.	.	1	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	2	1	15	17	11	19	8	11	6	6	5	14	4	2	1	3	5	3	1	3	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Diseases and Accidents Affecting the Brain and Nervous System.</i>																														
Whooping Cough,	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	3	3	2	4	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fever,	2	3	6	4	5	10	8	6	8	8	7	6	3	1	.	1	5	4	3	3	2	4	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Water on the Brain,	.	.	3	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Convulsions,	1	.	3	3	1	1	2	2	.	.	2	2	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Apoplexy,	1	2	2	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Paralysis,	2	.	3	1	2	4	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	.	1	.	2	2	3	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Epilepsy,	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fright,	2	.	4	3	1	3	4	4	.	2	3	.	.	1	.	2	2	2	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
"Suddenly struck,"	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Attributed to Superstitious Causes,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Injury of Head,	.	.	1	3	1	2	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Fall from a height,	.	.	6	4	3	3	1	1	.	2	2	3	.	.	2	2	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Effects of Burns,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sudden immersion in Water,	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Nervous Affection Unspecified,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	8	5	33	21	15	25	19	17	13	15	15	16	6	4	4	6	5	10	9	12	6	2	5	5	.	1	1	1	1	.
<i>Unclassified.</i>																														
Dysentery,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Scrofula,	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sleeping in open air,	.	.	1	1	2	.	3	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cold and exposure,	1	1	1	1	1	.	4	.	2	4	4	3	1	.	1	2	2	2	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Childbirth,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cholera,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	1	1	2	2	4	1	7	.	2	2	4	6	5	1	1	1	1	2	4	5	5	.	1	1	.	.	1	1	.	.
Unspecified,	1	1	10	13	7	12	5	3	10	7	5	4	5	6	.	3	4	4	2	3	3	2	3	.	.	1	.	.	1	1
General Total,	12	8	60	53	37	57	39	31	31	30	29	40	20	13	6	13	15	19	16	23	14	5	10	6	.	2	2	2	2	1

THE DEAF AND DUMB. — most frequently assigned cause was that attributed to cold and exposure, 37 ; next in numerical order is scrofula, 14; and sleeping in the open air, 12. This latter cause, which is supposed by the Irish peasantry to be frequently productive of disease, is partially dependent upon popular superstition. Although attributed to disease or accident of some description, the immediate cause has not been specified in 158 instances : 135 of deaf-dumbness, and 23 in which the persons were dumb only.

Education of the Deaf and Dumb. As one of the principal objects in making statistical inquiries into the diseased, the destitute, or the helpless, is that they may be either relieved of their infirmities, provided with suitable asylums for their cure, comfort, or safe-keeping, or be afforded the means of ministering to their own wants ; the subject of the Education of the Deaf and Dumb, both in a literary and industrial point of view, was on the present, as well as on the former occasion carefully inquired into. The result of that portion of the inquiry is exhibited by Table XIII., on pages 28 and 29. It does not include those Deaf-mutes who were either idiotic, paralytic, or were by any other means rendered unsusceptible of that amount of instruction which the ordinary Deaf-mute is capable of receiving. Of the total 3,830 persons specified in this Table, 1,229 were educated, or in the proportion of 1 educated to every 3·12 ignorant; the males in the former class predominating in the proportion of 100 to 83·16 females.

It is of comparative unimportance to know the ages of educated Deaf-mutes, but it is of moment that the State, as well as those interested in the welfare of this afflicted class, should be acquainted with the ages of those who are still in a state of ignorance. Of the 2,685 persons, 1,452 males and 1,233 females, who were uneducated, 215 were children under five years of age ; but as many as 930 persons, 538 males and

the Ages at which the Diseases or Accidents which produced such occurred.

OR ACCIDENT OCCURRED.																								TOTAL DEAF AND DUMB.			TOTAL DUMB ONLY.			CAUSES.		
40 and 45 Years.		45 and 50 Years.		50 and 55 Years.		55 and 60 Years.		60 and 65 Years.		65 and 70 Years.		70 and 75 Years.		75 and 80 Years.		80 and 85 Years.		85 and 90 Years.		90 Years and upwards.		Ages Unspec- ified.		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.									
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.									
																															Affections acting locally on the Organs of Hearing.	
																								3	7	10				Small Pox.		
																								8	17	25				Measles.		
																								37	46	83				Scarlatina.		
																								2	3	5				Otitis.		
																								4	7	11				Influenza.		
																								5	4	9	2	1	3	Disease of Throat or Mouth, &c.		
																								3	59	84	143	2	1	3	Total.	
																															Diseases and Accidents Affecting the Brain and Nervous System.	
																								1	2	3					Whooping Cough.	
																								52	51	103	5	1	6		Fever.	
																								7	3	10	1		1		Water on the Brain.	
																								10	10	20	1		1		Convulsions.	
																								5	5	10	2		2		Apoplexy.	
																								22	24	46	28	25	53		Paralysis.	
																								3	1	4	3	3	6		Epilepsy.	
																								17	22	39	2	4	6		Fright.	
																									1	1					"Suddenly struck."	
																									1	3	4				Attributed to Super- stitious Causes.	
																								11	5	16	1		1		Injury of Head.	
																								18	17	35	2		2		Fall from a height.	
																								2	2	4		1	1		Effects of Burns.	
																									5	2	7				Sudden immersion in Water.	
																								1	1	2					Nervous Affection Unspecified.	
																								155	149	304	45	34	79		Total.	
																																Unclassified.
																								1		1					Dysentery.	
																								10	4	14					Scrofula.	
																								9	3	12	2	3	5		Sleeping in open air.	
																								21	16	37	1	1	2		Cold and exposure.	
																									2	2		2	2		Childbirth.	
																												1		1		Cholera.
																								41	25	66	4	6	10		Total.	
																								66	69	135	14	9	23		Unspecified.	
																								321	327	648	65	50	115		General Total.	

392 females, were aged from five to fourteen, both inclusive, and, therefore, of the *School-age*, or that period at which, according to the most eminent authorities, this afflicted class of the community are most susceptible of education.

Compared with the investigations made in 1851, this Table shows, both absolutely and relatively, a great increase of education among the Deaf and Dumb. The total number returned as educated on the former occasion being only 790, or 439 less than that returned to us in 1861. The last column in this Table affords a means of comparing the proportion of educated to uneducated Deaf-mutes in each Province, County, and City, for the entire country. By it we perceive that in the Province of Leinster the proportion of educated to uneducated was 1 to every 1·99; in Ulster, 1 educated to every 2·8 ignorant; in Munster, 1 to 3·91; and in Connaught, 1 educated to every 6·53 uneducated; the total for Ireland being 1 to every 3·12; whereas, ten years ago, it was 1 to every 4·57. According to localities, we find that the greatest amount of ignorance among the Deaf and Dumb prevails in the Counties of Wexford, Mayo, Clare, and Galway; while in Dublin County and City, Cork City, Belfast Town and Carrickfergus, the proportion of educated to uneducated becomes a decimal. Deductions of this nature, must, however, be received with caution until all the other circumstances necessary to be taken into such calculations are known.

Having, in the Report on *The Status of Disease* for 1851, given a history of the institutions for the deaf and dumb, both in the British Isles and in other countries, and as nothing of importance has since been added to the information relating to that subject, we do not consider it necessary to recapitulate our former observations. In that report we also gave the history of the seven educational establishments for the deaf and dumb in Ireland

THE DEAF AND DUMB.

Education of the Deaf and Dumb.

Institutions for the Deaf and Dumb.

TABLE XIII.—Showing the Number of the Educated, and the Ages and Sexes of the Uneducated Deaf

LOCALITIES.				UNEDUCATED.																																	
Provinces, Counties, Cities, and Towns.				EDUCATED.			Of School Age in Single Years.																								15 and under 20.			20 and under 25.		25 and under 30.	
							Under 5 years.			5.		6.		7.		8.		9.		10.		11.		12.		13.		14.		Total.							
				M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
LEINSTER :				7	7	14	.	.	.	1	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	5	3	8	2	.	3	3	2	4	1	
Carlow County, .				2	2	4	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	2	2	.	.	1	1	.	1	1		
Drogheda Town, .				53	42	95	4	4	8	4	.	1	1	3	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	1	.	2	.	1	9	10	19	.	.	1	4	3		
Dublin City, Mun.,				8	7	15	1	1	2	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	2	.	.	1	.	1	1		
Dublin City, Sub.,				46	40	86	1	1	2	2	.	1	1	1	3	1	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	7	8	15	2	2	1	1	1	.		
Dublin County, .				11	6	17	5	1	6	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	1	7	4	2	.	.	1	5	.	
Kildare, .				.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Kilkenny City, .				11	14	25	2	1	3	1	2	2	.	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	.	.	.	11	7	18	9	3	5	5	5	5	3		
Kilkenny County, .				10	7	17	3	1	4	1	.	.	.	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	6	3	9	3	2	3	1	3	5		
King's, .				3	7	10	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	2	4	3	2	5	1	4	2		
Longford, .				10	15	25	1	1	1	.	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	2	.	.	2	6	3	9	4	2	2	3	1	2		
Louth, .				12	8	20	1	1	1	.	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	6	3	9	4	2	2	3	1	2	2		
Meath, .				8	9	17	2	3	5	1	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	1	3	6	12	2	4	3	1	3	2		
Queen's, .				7	4	11	2	2	5	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	5	2	7	3	5	2	2	5	1	3		
Westmeath, .				6	2	8	3	2	5	3	2	2	.	3	3	.	3	3	1	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	11	11	22	4	5	4	5	3	3		
Wexford, .				5	7	12	3	.	3	.	1	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	4	3	7	7	5	5	.	4	1		
Wicklow, .				199	178	377	29	15	44	13	8	11	6	13	16	6	2	6	6	6	4	3	6	10	4	5	5	10	7	83	64	147	47	30	40	29	40
Total of Leinster, .				143	147	290	35	26	61	16	13	19	15	22	19	23	11	12	8	19	10	12	8	9	4	7	7	13	13	152	108	260	77	52	54	48	67
MUNSTER :				8	11	19	4	2	6	1	1	5	1	2	3	3	1	1	.	3	2	4	1	2	2	3	25	14	39	16	10	6	14	5	7		
Clare County, .				14	16	30	1	.	1	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	1	.	1	2	4	5	49	35	84	17	17	18	19	11	
Cork City, .				49	50	99	13	10	23	5	5	5	2	12	4	5	5	5	6	5	1	4	4	3	1	1	2	4	5	49	35	84	17	17	18	19	
Cork County, .				12	12	24	7	5	12	2	3	4	1	6	3	1	3	2	4	4	.	.	2	.	3	.	1	16	23	39	14	1	7	3	13	7	
Kerry, .				4	5	9	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	4	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	
Limerick City, .				22	19	41	5	1	6	2	2	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	.	4	2	2	.	2	1	2	.	20	8	28	7	8	4	2	13		
Limerick County, .				20	21	41	3	7	10	3	3	3	3	3	1	4	3	1	.	1	1	1	.	.	1	4	2	20	15	35	15	11	11	8	22		
Tipperary, .				1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	5	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	
Waterford City, .				13	12	25	2	1	3	3	.	1	3	1	2	2	.	1	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	3	2	13	8	21	5	3	4	1	2	6	
Waterford County, .				143	147	290	35	26	61	16	13	19	15	22	19	23	11	12	8	19	10	12	8	9	4	7	7	13	13	152	108	260	77	52	54	48	67
Total of Munster, .				143	147	290	35	26	61	16	13	19	15	22	19	23	11	12	8	19	10	12	8	9	4	7	7	13	13	152	108	260	77	52	54	48	67
ULSTER :				42	32	74	3	4	7	2	2	1	4	7	4	3	1	3	3	4	1	3	2	2	1	4	.	1	2	30	20	50	8	5	5	3	6
Antrim County, .				28	12	40	5	5	10	3	2	2	2	5	1	2	2	1	.	3	2	1	1	3	1	1	3	.	21	14	35	1	6	7	4	4	
Armagh, .				22	11	33	4	1	5	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	5	1	6	.	2	.	1	.		
Belfast Town, .				2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Car.fergus,Co.ofT.				18	10	28	5	3	8	3	1	2	1	.	2	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	4	1	.	2	3	1	18	13	31	5	3	3	3	
Cavan County, .				16	22	38	4	8	12	4	4	3	6	3	3	6	2	4	2	1	4	1	2	1	2	2	.	4	1	29	26	55	5	11	13	11	
Donegal, .				46	41	87	6	6	12	2	3	2	4	5	3	.	4	1	1	3	1	1	2	2	3	3	.	2	2	21	23	44	13	7	10	12	
Down, .				11	7	18	2	.	2	.	.	1	1	2	2	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	9	7	16	4	6	8	3	2	
Fermanagh, .				31	18	49	4	4	8	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	4	1	.	2	2	.	1	1	2	2	17	11	28	2	2	5	7	6	
Londonderry, .				14	12	26	2	1	3	3	1	3	1	1	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	.	1	2	2	2	.	17	12	29	7	3	2	3	3	4	
Monaghan, .				40	28	68	4	3	7	5	4	2	2	3	3	6	1	1	3	3	1	2	2	.	2	2	5	2	30	20	50	4	7	8	10	7	
Tyrone, .				270	193	463	39	35	74	27	19	17	24	27	22	27	14	17	12	18	12	13	13	17	12	15	11	19	8	197	147	344	44	53	61	56	42
Total of Ulster, .				270	193	463	39	35	74	27	19	17	24	27	22	27	14	17	12	18	12	13	13	17	12	15	11	19	8	197	147	344	44	53	61	56	42
CONNAUGHT :				1	1	2	.	.	.	1	2	.	5	2	3	2	5	3	1	4	4	1	2	2	2	.	.	6	3	31	21	52	5	13	7	9	
Galway Town, .				17	9	26	3	9	12	3	2	.	2	3	2	.	5	3	1	4	4	1	2	2	2	.	.	6	3	31	21	52	5	13	7	9	
Galway County, .				12	4	16	3	3	6	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	1	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	2	2	7	8	15	3	2	2	1	3	
Leitrim, .				13	10	23	6	5	11	3	1	3	4	4	3	7	3	.	2	4	4	3	3	4	1	4	.	2	32	23	55	14	8	11	11	14	
Mayo, .				7	9	16	1	3	4	1	3	3	2	4	1	3	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	.	1	2	2	13	33	7	4	9	3	6	6	
Roscommon, .				9	7	16	1	2	3	2	.	1	1	.	.	2	1	1	2	4	1	.	1	2	1	.	2	.	14	7	21	7	3	9	4	2	
Sligo, .				59	40	99	14	22	36	9	7	13	9	12	7	18	9	6	10	14	11	6	8	11	4	5	1	12	7	106	73	179	36	31	39	28	
Total of Connaught, .				671	558	1,229	117	98	215	65	47	60	54	74	64	74	36	41	36	57	37	34	35	47	24	32	24	54	35	538	392	930	204	166	194	161	187
General Total, .				671	558	1,229	117	98	215	65	47	60	54	74	64	74	36	41	36	57	37	34	35	47	24	32	24	54	35	538	392	930	204	166	194	161	187

THE DEAF AND DUMB.
Institutions for the Deaf and Dumb.

which then existed, and which institutions remained unaltered, either in name or locality, at the time of taking the Census in 1861 ;—but the amount of accommodation therein, and the average annual receptions for the past decade have increased. The number in the Institutions at the time of taking the Census shows an increase from 232 in 1851, to 399 as afforded by the present returns, of which number 210 were males and 189 females. The only Institution for the Deaf and Dumb recorded in the following Table, which has not progressed since the date of our previous report, is the Dublin Day School for the Deaf and Dumb at the Dorset Institution, in which there was only one pupil at the time of taking the last Census.*

* From the answers received from the various authorities in Europe and America, to whom we applied for the information set forth in Table XVI., on pages 32 and 33, we learn that there existed the following number of schools for the Deaf and Dumb:—In France, 2 public and 44 private; Bavaria, 9; Hanover, 4; Wurtemberg, 3; Hesse-Darmstadt, 2; Switzerland, 9; Austria, 15, with 741 pupils; States of America, 22, with 2,000 pupils; Saxony, 2; Holland, 3; Sweden, 1; Belgium, 5; Prussia, 25; Savoy, 1; and Russia, 2. In Italy, there are schools

and Dumb, both Congenital and Acquired, in the several Provinces, Counties, Cities, and Towns in Ireland.

UNEDUCATED.																																LOCALITIES.		
Above School Age in Quinquennial Periods.																																Proportion of Educated to Un- educated.	Provinces, Counties, Cities, and Towns.	
30 and under 35.		35 and under 40.		40 and under 45.		45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		90 and up- wards.		Ages un- specified		Total.			General Total.					
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total			
2	1	.	3	1	3	.	.	2	2	1	.	3	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17	17	34	22	20	42	1 to 3	LEINSTER :
1	1	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	4	4	3	7	" 1-75	Carlow County.
3	3	3	3	3	2	1	.	1	1	1	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	15	33	31	29	60	" .63	Drogheda Town.
1	3	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	7	16	17	16	33	" .47	Dublin City, Mun.
1	1	5	2	1	2	2	1	3	.	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	21	39	29	23	52	" .38	Dublin City, Sub.
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	2	5	3	2	5	" 5	Kildare "
5	3	4	6	6	1	6	.	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	44	27	71	57	35	92	" 3-63	Kilkenny City.
6	6	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19	13	32	28	17	45	" 2-63	Kilkenny Co.
6	6	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25	16	41	27	19	46	" 4-6	King's "
3	1	2	3	3	2	2	1	4	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16	19	35	23	22	45	" 1-8	Louth "
1	1	9	2	3	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	26	28	54	30	31	61	" 3-05	Meath "	
1	1	2	2	1	1	5	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	3	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25	16	41	33	25	58	" 3-41	Queen's "
8	8	3	3	5	4	2	.	2	1	2	3	1	3	1	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	18	15	33	25	17	42	" 3-82	Westmeath, "	
2	.	1	3	2	3	2	.	5	1	1	1	1	4	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	36	32	68	50	45	95	" 11-88	Wexford "	
																									33	19	52	40	22	62	" 5-17	Wicklow "		
36	45	27	25	32	22	26	14	21	16	12	14	16	16	4	6	5	4	1	.	1	.	1	1	4	308	253	561	420	332	752	1 to 1-99	Total of Leinster.		
10	6	3	2	4	3	2	1	5	3	2	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	54	47	101	83	63	146	1 to 7-68	MUNSTER :
16	14	14	12	16	15	11	5	13	10	8	2	6	6	2	1	6	4	2	2	.	3	.	1	.	.	140	121	261	202	166	368	" .83	Clare County.	
8	5	4	.	5	10	3	1	5	4	3	.	4	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	66	33	99	89	61	150	" 3-72	Cork City.	
1	3	.	1	4	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	6	13	19	9	14	23	" 6-25	Cork County.		
5	5	6	5	8	12	3	2	5	4	1	1	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	58	44	102	83	53	136	" 2-56	Kerry, "	
11	10	12	6	3	2	7	4	5	2	1	2	1	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	89	56	145	112	78	190	" 3-32	Limerick City.		
2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	5	4	6	10	.	" 4-63	Limerick Co.	
3	3	2	4	8	7	1	2	.	2	2	1	3	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	32	31	63	47	40	87	" 5-0	Tipperary "		
																								.	5	5	4	6	10	.	" 3-48	Waterford City.		
55	48	42	30	47	53	30	15	33	25	17	5	19	15	5	1	6	7	4	3	1	3	.	1	3	457	357	814	644	491	1135	1 to 3-91	Total of Munster.		
6	7	3	5	7	5	3	2	3	5	2	2	1	2	.	1	1	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	40	46	86	73	70	143	1 to 1-93	ULSTER :	
6	3	6	8	8	3	8	3	5	9	4	1	3	4	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	47	45	92	73	64	137	" 3-43	Antrim County.	
2	1	1	5	.	1	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	9	17	17	11	28	" .85	Armagh "	
6	5	7	3	4	7	3	7	7	6	9	3	1	4	5	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	" 5	Belfast Town.
11	13	5	4	7	7	7	6	9	3	3	1	5	4	3	2	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	78	31	79	71	47	118	" 4-21	Car. fergus, C. of T.		
12	3	8	1	4	4	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	69	68	137	96	97	193	" 5-74	Cavan County.		
5	1	3	4	8	3	1	.	5	4	.	6	3	2	4	.	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27	35	62	38	42	80	" 2-22	Donegal "	
4	6	5	5	6	2	3	3	5	8	1	3	5	5	1	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	69	68	137	96	97	193	" 4-44	Fermanagh "	
6	5	1	3	4	8	3	1	.	5	4	.	6	3	2	4	.	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	41	36	77	62	51	113	" 2-31	Londonberry "	
4	6	5	5	6	2	3	3	5	8	1	3	5	5	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31	30	61	50	43	93	" 3-58	Monaghan "	
6	5	5	6	5	6	4	3	5	8	1	3	5	5	1	.	.	.	.	.	4	2	.	.	.	.	57	59	116	91	82	173	" 2-54	Tyrone "	
59	57	35	42	59	41	36	21	47	45	13	18	24	23	6	6	10	10	2	6	5	6	1	1	1	445	434	879	681	616	1297	1 to 2-3	Total of Ulster.		
13	8	8	5	5	7	2	5	3	1	3	3	4	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	2	1	.	1	.	.	70	58	128	104	88	192	1 to 4	CONNAUGHT :	
4	3	2	1	3	1	1	4	2	2	3	3	1	1	.	.	.	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	24	14	38	34	25	59	" 7-38	Galway Town.	
11	5	4	2	4	7	4	4	2	6	3	3	3	2	.	.	2	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	74	54	128	112	82	194	" 3-69	Galway County.	
2	3	1	5	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	39	24	63	60	40	100	" 8-43	Leitrim "	
5	6	1	2	2	4	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	34	35	69	49	44	93	" 6-25	Mayo "	
																								.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" 5-81	Roscommon "
35	25	16	12	18	18	16	9	15	14	8	9	9	10	2	2	5	1	2	1	3	2	.	2	.	242	189	431	362	284	646	1 to 6-53	Total of Connaught.		
185	175	120	109	156	134	108	59	116	100	50	46	68	69	17	15	26	22	9	10	9	12	1	4	2	8	1452	1233	2685	2107	1723	3830	1 to 3-12	General Total.	

Table XV., given on pp. 30, 31, shows by ages and sexes, the Counties, Cities, or Towns, from which the pupils in the seven Educational Establishments for the Deaf and Dumb were derived. By it we learn that 16 were natives of England, Scotland, and America, who had been sent to this country for instruction ; and of the remaining 383, the greatest number (compared with the actual amount of muteism in these localities), were from the counties of Kilkenny, Louth, and Down, the town of Drogheda, and the cities of Dublin and Kilkenny ; and the least from the counties of Wicklow, Monaghan, Fermanagh, Mayo, and Longford, and the cities of Cork, Belfast, and Limerick. Of the 399 pupils in these Institutions at the time of taking the Census, 108 persons—59 males and 49 females, were supported in the Institutions of St. Mary and St. Joseph, in the vicinity of Dublin, by the Guardians of their respective Unions, in accordance with the Act 6 and 7 Vic., cap. 92. These Deaf and Dumb were from 52 Unions.

In answer to our inquiry we were informed that there were no inmates of any of the other Institutions supported in whole or in part by Poor Law relief.

In bringing to a conclusion this portion of our Report upon Vital Statistics, we would again respectfully suggest, for the consideration of Her Majesty's Government, the advisableness either of engrafting upon the National System of Education, Institutions for the instruction of this afflicted class, or of granting aid from the State to those Schools

TABLE XIV.—*Showing the Number, Locality, and Date of Erection, with the Amount of*THE DEAF
AND DUMB.Institutions
for the Deaf
and Dumb.

No.	Name of Institution.	Locality.	Date of Erection.	Means of Support.	Sexes admitted.	Amount of Accommodation.	
						M.	F.
1	National Institution for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb Poor in Ireland.	Claremont, Dublin suburbs,	1816, .	Voluntary contributions, . .	Males and Females, .	60	60
2	Dublin Day School for Deaf and Dumb.	Dorset Institution, Dublin City.	1826, .	Voluntary contributions, . .	Males and Females, .	.	.
3	Ulster Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, and the Blind.	Belfast,	1831, .	Voluntary contributions, . .	Males and Females, .	70	70
4	Miss Wright's School for the Deaf and Dumb.	Money more, county of Londonderry.	1842, .	The benevolence of the Proprietress, sale of wood-carving, and a grant of £15 from the Draper's Society.	Males and Females, .	10	10
5	Derry and Raphoe Diocesan School for Deaf and Dumb.	Strabane, county Tyrone, .	1846, .	Voluntary contributions, . .	Males and Females, .	13	13
6	St. Mary's Catholic Institution for the Deaf and Dumb.	Cabra, Dublin Suburbs, .	1847, .	Voluntary contributions and payments by Pupils.	Females,	.	130
7	St. Joseph's Catholic Institution for the Deaf and Dumb.	Prospect, Dublin Suburbs,	1849, .	Voluntary contributions and payments by Pupils.	Males,	150	.
Total,						303	233

TABLE XV.—*Showing the Ages, Sexes, and Homes of the Pupils in the*

HOMES.		Ages in Quinquennial periods.												INSTITUTIONS.												GENERAL TOTAL.					
Provinces, Counties, Cities, and Towns.	Under 5.		5, and under 10.		10, and under 15.		15, and under 20.		20, and under 25.		30, and under 35.		55, and under 60.		Claremont.		Dublin* Day School (Dorset).		Belfast.		Money- more.		Strabane.		Cabra, St. Mary.		Prospect, St. Joseph.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.		
LEINSTER:																															
Carlow County,	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	2	4	
Drogheda Town,	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	7	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	2	
Dublin City,	1	.	3	4	6	8	8	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	7	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	12	19	14	33		
Dublin County,	.	.	.	1	3	5	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	4	4	7	11		
Kildare "	.	.	1	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	5	.	5		
Kilkenny City,	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1		
Kilkenny County,	.	.	.	2	3	8	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	6	6	10	16		
King's "	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	2	1	3		
Longford "	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2		
Louth "	.	.	.	2	3	6	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	5	5	8	13		
Meath "	.	.	1	.	3	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	4	2	6		
Queen's "	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	1	3		
Westmeath "	.	.	.	.	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	1	3	4		
Wexford "	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	3	1	4		
Wicklow "	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1		
Total of Leinster,	1	.	6	9	25	37	20	5	2	1	1	.	1	13	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	44	43	56	52	108		
MUNSTER:																															
Clare County,	.	.	.	.	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	4	4	5	9	
Cork City,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1		
Cork County,	.	.	2	4	12	9	11	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	20	25	14	39		
Kerry "	.	.	.	.	4	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	4	5	4	9	
Limerick City,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1		
Limerick County,	.	.	2	1	7	7	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	7	10	10	20	
Tipperary "	.	.	1	.	1	9	5	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	6	7	10	17	
Waterford City,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Waterford County,	.	.	2	4	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	4	5	6	11	
Total of Munster,	.	.	5	8	29	39	22	3	.	1	.	.	.	11	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	44	45	56	51	107		

already in existence; or of rendering it compulsory upon Boards of Guardians to send for instruction to suitable Institutions, such Deaf and Dumb, or Blind persons, under the age of eighteen, as may be in their Unions, and who now come under the provisions of the Poor Law Act, 6 and 7 Vic., cap. 92, sec. 14, already referred to.

The untimely death of the late Professor O'Donovan, who reported upon the ethnology of the Deaf and Dumb from the names submitted to him in 1851, prevents our entering on that branch of the subject upon the present occasion.*

When drawing up that portion of our Report on Vital Statistics for the decennial period ending 1851, which was published under the title of *The Status of Disease*, we referred to

* According to the Report published in 1851, the family names of the Deaf-dumb were in the following proportion, 1,198 Irish, 352 English, and 151 Scotch. Many instances occurred in which several persons of the same name were affected.

*Accommodation of the several Institutions for the Instruction of the Deaf and Dumb.*THE DEAF
AND DUMB.Institutions
for the Deaf
and Dumb.

School age.	Period of Instruction.	Average Annual Receptions and Dismissals.	Number in Institution on 7th April, 1861.			Number educated since erection.			Description of Literary and Industrial Education.	
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	Males.	Females.
From 5 to 14 years,	5 years and upwards,	Receptions, 15-8, Dismissals, 14-13.	32	21	53	355	355	710	Dactylogy, Reading, Writing, & Arithmetic; Farming & Gardening. Reading and Writing.	Ditto, Needlework.
—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	Reading and Writing; Needlework & Knitting.
From 8 to 13 years,	About 6 years,	Receptions, 27, Dismissals, 18.	46	40	86	178	177	355	Dactylogy, Reading, Writing, Geography, and Natural History; Tailoring, Shoemaking, Gardening, Printing &c.	Ditto, Knitting, Needle- work, Washing, and Cooking.
From 8 to 19 years,	From 5 to 9 years,	Receptions, about 2,	4	5	9	18	18	36	Dactylogy, Reading, Writing, & Arithmetic; Farming & Gardening.	Ditto, Needlework and Wood-carving.
From 7 to 15 years,	Five years,	Receptions, about 5, Dismissals, about 3.	7	10	17	34	34	68	Dactylogy, Writing, Arithmetic, Composi- tion; Farming and Gardening.	Ditto and Fancy Plain Needlework, Knitting, and Housework.
From 8 to 14 years,	About 6 years,	Receptions, about 14, Dismissals, about 6.	—	112	112	—	209	209	—	Dactylogy, Writing, Arithmetic, Composi- tion, Drawing, Needle- work and Embroidery.
From 8 to 14 years,	About 6 years,	Receptions, about 14, Dismissals, about 6.	121	—	121	208	—	208	Ditto, Shoemaking and Tailoring.	—
Total,			210	189	399	793	793	1,586		

several Institutions for the Instruction of the Deaf and Dumb.

HOMES.		Ages in Quinquennial periods.												INSTITUTIONS.																GENERAL TOTAL.		
														Claremont.				Dublin Day School (Dorset).				Belfast.		Money- more.		Strabane.		Cabra, St. Mary.				
		Under 5.		5, and under 10		10, and under 15.		15, and under 20.		20, and under 25.		30, and under 35.		55, and under 60.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
Provinces, Counties, Cities, and Towns.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.		
ULSTER:																																
Antrim County,		.	.	.	1	2	11	9	2	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	14	12	26	
Armagh		.	.	.	2	.	4	3	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	3	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	9	4	13		
Belfast Town,		.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	
Carrickfergus,		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Cavan County,		.	.	.	2	.	2	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	1	.	1	5	.	4	2	.	4	3	7	
Donegal		.	.	.	.	1	3	7	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	5	.	4	2	.	4	9	13		
Down		.	.	.	5	3	7	17	4	3	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	14	19	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	.	16	23	39	
Fermanagh		.	.	.	.	1	3	7	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	2		
Londonderry		.	.	.	1	.	6	.	5	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	3	1	.	.	4	.	12	1	13			
Monaghan		.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	2			
Tyrone		.	.	.	1	1	4	5	2	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	6	4	.	2	1	4	.	.	.	7	10	17			
Total of Ulster,		.	.	.	12	7	40	46	17	9	.	2	.	.	.	3	2	.	.	46	40	3	2	6	10	.	10	11	.	69	64	133
CONNAUGHT:																																
Galway Town,		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	7	.	8	7	15	
Galway County,		.	.	.	2	1	2	4	4	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	2	4	.	
Leitrim		.	.	.	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	2	4	.	
Mayo		.	.	.	1	1	.	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	4	6	.	
Roscommon		.	.	.	.	1	3	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	4	2	6	.	
Sligo		.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	1	4	.	
Total of Connaught,		.	.	.	4	4	8	7	7	3	.	2	.	.	.	4	4	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	8	15	.	19	16	35
Natives of England,		.	.	.	.	1	6	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	6	.	7	4	11	
Scotland,		.	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	2	3	.	
America,		.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	2	.	
General Total,		1	.	29	29	109	134	66	20	3	6	1	.	1	.	32	21	.	1	46	40	4	5	7	10	.	112	121	.	210	189	399

the number of the Deaf and Dumb, and the Blind, of such countries in Europe as the printed statistics, at that time available, enabled us to present. The information then given with respect to the number of, and the proportion to, the population of those classes in their respective countries, was altogether derived from published works, and chiefly depended upon the authority of their writers and compilers. Anxious to procure the most recent as well as authentic information upon this department of vital statistics, a letter was addressed to the chiefs of the Statistical Departments, or other persons intimately connected with the subject of vital statistics, in thirty-four countries in Europe and America, asking for information respecting the date and period of taking the Census, the amount of the population, the number of the Deaf and Dumb, the Blind, and the Lunatic and Idiotic, &c. The results of that inquiry are set forth in the accompanying Table No. XVI., which shows the ratio of these afflicted classes to the population in twenty-one countries in Europe and America.

General
Vital Sta-
tistics.

THE DEAF
AND DUMB.

General
Vital Sta-
tistics.

TABLE XVI.—Showing the Number and Ratio to the Population of the Deaf and Dumb,

COUNTRIES.	Census Period.	Time when Census was taken.		POPULATION.			DEAF AND DUMB.			
		Years.	Months.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Ratio to Population.
IRELAND,	Every 10 yrs.,	1861	April 7	2,837,370	2,961,597	5,798,967	2,690	2,240	4,930	1 in 1,176
ENGLAND & WALES,	" do. "	do.	do.	9,776,259	10,289,965	20,066,224	6,838	5,389	12,227	" 1,641
NEWFOUNDLAND,	" do. "	1857	May 22	64,268	58,370	122,638	61	49	110	" 1,115
NOVA SCOTIA,	" do. "	1861	March 30	165,584	165,273	330,857	165	135	300	" 1,103
PR. EDWARD ISLAND,	" 7 "	do.	May & June	40,880	39,977	80,857	—	—	68	" 1,189
STATES OF AMERICA,	" 10 "	1860	June 1	16,086,059	15,359,021	31,445,080	—	—	15,077	" 2,086
FRANCE,	" 5 "	1856	Apr. to June	17,857,439	18,155,230	36,012,669	12,236	9,318	21,554	" 1,671
SAVOY,	" 4 "	1861	April & May	269,628	272,907	542,535	721	503	1,224	" 443
BELGIUM,	" 10 "	1856	Dec. 31	2,271,783	2,257,777	4,529,560	1,134	855	1,989	" 2,277
HOLLAND,	" do. "	1859	do.	1,628,927	1,680,042	3,308,969	661	555	1,219	" 2,714
HANOVER,	" 3 "	1861	December	943,559	944,489	1,888,048	737	565	1,302	" 1,450
PRUSSIA,	" do. "	1858	Dec. 1	8,837,012	8,902,901	17,739,913	7,391	5,906	13,297	" 1,334
SAXONY,	" do. "	1861	Dec. 3	1,088,933	1,136,307	2,225,240	—	—	1,366	" 1,629
BAVARIA,	" do. "	do.	December	2,314,528	2,375,309	4,689,837	1,426	1,218	2,644	" 1,774
WURTEMBERG,	" do. "	1861	Dec. 3	830,192	890,516	1,720,708	1,019	891	1,910	" 901
HESSE-DARMSTADT,	" do. "	do.	do.	424,202	432,705	856,907	—	—	1,034	" 829
OLDENBURG,	" — "	1855	do.	143,467	143,696	287,163	99	95	194	" 1,480
DENMARK,	" 5 "	1860	Feb. 1	1,296,829	1,308,195	2,605,024	751	606	1,357	" 1,920
SWEDEN,	" do. "	1855	Dec. 31	1,765,114	1,875,897	3,641,011	1,497	1,181	2,678	" 1,360
NORWAY,	" 10 "	do.	do.	729,905	760,142	1,490,047	650	592	1,242	" 1,200
PIEDMONT,	" do. "	1858	do.	2,524,812	2,517,041	5,041,853	5,237	3,711	8,948	" 563
				71,896,750	72,527,357	144,424,107	43,313	33,812	94,670	1 in 1,526

No answers were received from the British West Indies,* Australia (North),† or Portugal.‡ From Scotland, it was said, the returns would not be available until June, 1863.§ From Canada we received an answer to the effect that no further information, beyond the number of the population, was, at that time (August, 1862) available.|| From Austria,¶ Spain,** Switzerland,†† the Italian Duchies,‡‡ Greece,§ and Russia,||| we learned that no inquiry had been made as to the number of the Deaf and Dumb, the Blind, or the Lunatic and Idiotic.

* The Statistics of the West India Islands are difficult of attainment, inasmuch as they are all procured separately by the different local Governments. Mr. Hammick, Assistant Census Commissioner in England—to whom we are much indebted for the facility with which we have obtained much of the foregoing information—has been good enough to forward us the following results with respect to certain of the West India Islands:—Antigua and Bermuda, Mutes, 1 in 395 of the population; Blind, 1 in 386. Tortola, Mutes, 1 in 864; Blind, 1 in 756. Barbadoes, Mutes, 1 in 4,127 (but on very slender data); Blind, 1 in 883; Tobago, Mutes, 1 in 963; Blind, 1 in 700. Honduras, Mutes, 1 in 534; Blind, 1 in 401. Jamaica, Mutes, 1 in 689; Blind, 1 in 358. Before, however, these statistics can be relied on, they require to be tested by an examination of the mode in which the Census from which they are derived was taken.

† The last Census of South Australia was taken on the 8th April, 1861, when the population amounted to 126,830, viz., 65,048 males and 61,782 females, to which are to be added “1,170 for omissions and persons travelling,” making a total population, on 8th April, of 128,000.—See *Statistical Register of South Australia for 1861*; and also MS. return from Captain Bagot, who states that there are no returns for Deaf-mutes or Blind in that colony, but that on the 1st January, 1861, there were 140 Lunatics and Idiots—83 males, and 57 females.

‡ A second attempt to procure the Vital Statistics of Portugal, made through the British Consul at Lisbon, who kindly interested himself in the matter, was equally unsuccessful.

§ The Census of Scotland is taken decennially, contemporaneously with that in England, Wales, and Ireland. According to the abstract of the population of that kingdom for the 7th April, 1861, the numbers were 3,062,294; or 1,449,848 males, and 1,612,446 females.

|| In Canada the Census is taken decennially—last on 14th January, 1861; population, 2,507,656; 1,279,910 males, 1,227,746 females.

¶ From Austria we learn, through the kindness of Baron C. De Czoernig, of Vienna, that the Census of that country (exclusive of Lombardy) is taken every six years, and last time upon the 31st October, 1857, when the population consisted of 34,615,466; or 17,252,557 males, and 17,362,909 females (exclusive of Lombardy, the population of which is 2,843,125).

** In answer to our inquiries respecting the Statistics of Spain, the Count De Rihalda has been good enough to inform us that the Census is taken every three years; and upon the last occasion—25th December, 1860. In that for 1857 the population was found to amount to 15,464,340; consisting of 7,670,933 males, and 7,793,407 females: The Census for 1860 gives 16,000,000 as the population of Spain.

†† With regard to the Census of Switzerland, M. Vogt, Director of Statistics under the Federal Government, informs us that the Census of Switzerland is taken every ten years; and last on the 10th December, 1860, when the population was 2,510,494, viz., 1,236,363 males, and 1,274,131 females.

‡‡ Through Professor Marani, Consul for Italy in Ireland, we have received from Signor Bigi, Advocate of Modena, the following information respecting the population, &c., of the Italian duchies, according to the most recent investigation:—Tuscany, 1,700,000, or 250 inhabitants to every square mile; Modena, 600,000, or 285 per square mile; Parma, 550,000, or 280 per square mile. The number of the Deaf and Dumb, by birth and casualty, as well as the Blind, Lunatic, and Idiotic, can only be estimated by calculation.

§§ George Finlay, esq., of Athens, has been good enough to procure for us, through Mr. Eugene Palles, Secretary to the Bureau of Public Economy, in the Ministry of the Interior, the following information respecting the Statistics of Greece:—“The *Bureau D'Economie Publique*, founded in 1834, and remodelled in 1861, has the charge of the Statistics. A Census was taken in 1845, 1851, 1856, and 1861. On the last occasion the population amounted to 1,096,510, or 567,334 males, and 529,176 females. There are no returns made of the number of Mute, Blind, Lunatic, or Idiotic.”

||| In reply to our Circular addressed to the Statistical Bureau at St. Petersburg, we have been informed by Dr. J. Wernadsky, Councillor of State, that the Census of Russia is “not taken regularly—nearly every fifteen

the Blind, the Lunatic and Idiotic, in twenty-one Countries in Europe and America.

THE DEAF
AND DUMB.

General
Vital
Statistics.

BLIND.				LUNATIC.				IDIOTIC.			
Males.	Females.	Total.	Ratio to Population.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Ratio to Population.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Ratio to Population.
3,149	3,730	6,879	1 in 843	3,500	3,565	7,065	1 in 821	3,841	3,192	7,033	1 in 825
10,238	9,096	19,334	" 1,038	11,249	13,096	24,345	" 824	—	—	—	—
41	45	86	" 1,426	50	38	88	" 1,394	55	33	88	" 1,394
93	92	185	" 1,788	166	174	340	" 973	178	139	317	" 1,044
—	—	43	" 1,880	—	—	148	" 546	—	—	—	—
—	—	12,635	" 2,489	—	—	23,999	" 1,310	—	—	18,865	" 1,667
21,005	17,408	38,413	" 938	—	—	35,031	" 1,028	—	—	25,259	" 1,426
329	285	614	" 884	143	167	310	" 1,750	1,100	917	2,017	" 269
2,229	1,446	3,675	" 1,233	2,019	1,998	4,017	" 1,128	1,370	850	2,220	" 2,040
1,130	860	1,990	" 1,663	1,038	1,101	2,139	" 1,547	—	—	—	—
632	564	1,196	" 1,579	1,591	1,493	3,084	" 612	—	—	—	—
5,283	4,922	10,205	" 1,738	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	1,606	" 1,386	—	—	1,559	" 1,427	—	—	4,540	" 490
1,207	1,155	2,362	" 1,976	2,576	2,323	4,899	" 957	—	—	—	—
642	556	1,198	" 1,436	690	648	1,338	" 1,286	1,283	1,382	2,665	" 646
—	—	696	" 1,231	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
83	84	167	" 1,720	446	508	954	" 301	—	—	—	—
809	901	1,710	" 1,523	2,543	2,592	5,135	" 507	—	—	—	—
1,205	1,361	2,566	" 1,419	1,898	1,995	3,893	" 935	—	—	—	—
1,322	1,437	2,759	" 540	619	710	1,329	" 1,121	1,823	1,919	3,742	" 398
3,114	2,569	5,683	" 887	—	—	1,750	" 2,881	—	—	—	—
52,511	46,511	114,002	1 in 1,267	28,528	30,408	121,423	1 in 1,036	9,650	8,432	66,746	1 in 1,261

For the information contained in the foregoing Table, the materials for which have in every instance been authenticated by proper official authority, we beg to express our acknowledgments to Major Graham, Registrar-General of England;* to Joseph Crowdy, Esq., of Newfoundland; to S. Futton, Esq., of Nova Scotia; to the published "Abstract of the Census of Prince Edward Island;"† to Dr. Harvey Peet, of New York (to whom we were also much indebted for most valuable information in 1851); to M. Legoyt, Director of the Central Statistical Bureau, and Minister of Agriculture, &c., for the Vital Statistics of France and Savoy;‡ to M. X. Heuschling, Director of the Central Statistical Commission and Ministry of the Interior of Belgium; to Dr. Baumhauer, Director of the Statistical Department of Holland;§ to Dr. S. Neumann, of Berlin, for the Statistics of Prussia; to Professor Wappäus, for those of Hanover;|| to Herr Wesalaz, of Dresden, for the Statistics of Saxony; to Dr. F. B. Von Hermann, of Munich, State Councillor, and Director of the Statistical Department for those of Bavaria; to Dr. Varrentrapp, of Frankfort, for the Statistics of Wurtemberg, Hesse-Darmstadt, and Oldenburg;¶ to Dr. C. N. David, of Copenhagen, State Councillor, and Director of the Statistical Department for the returns for Denmark; to Dr. T. N. Berg, Registrar-General of Sweden, for those of that country; to Dr. Olaf Richter, of Christiania, for the Vital Statistics of Norway; and to the Chief of the Statistical Bureau, Milan, for the information respecting Piedmont.

With respect to the Vital Statistics of Hanover, Professor Wappäus informs us that the Statistics of the Deaf and Dumb were not obtained simultaneously with the numbering of the population in 1859, but previously, in 1856, through the Parochial Clergy; he observes, however, that he does not think the difference of time in taking the two Censuses

years; and occupies from January till September, in European Russia, and till December in Siberia. It was last taken in 1857, when the population was 73,158,692, consisting of 36,340,114 males, and 36,818,578 females. Of these the population of Poland and Finland amounted to 6,400,995; the sexes being 3,116,387 males, and 3,284,608 females. The number of Mute, Blind, Lunatic, and Idiotic, are unknown."

* The numbers returned for England and Wales, do not include those in the Islands in the British Seas, in which localities there were 82 Deaf and Dumb, 188 Blind, and 43 Lunatics.

† In the case of Prince Edward Island, the States of America, Saxony, and the Grand Duchy of Oldenburg, the sexes of the Deaf and Dumb, the Blind, and Lunatic, were not afforded. In France and Piedmont the sexes of the Lunatics were not specified. For England, Prince Edward Island, Hanover, Bavaria, the Grand Duchy of Oldenburg, Denmark, Sweden, and Norway, the number of Idiots was not supplied; and in Prussia and Hesse-Darmstadt those of the Lunatics or Idiots were not stated.

‡ The French Census is legally considered to have been taken on a certain day, but the Mayors and Clerks by whom the population Returns are collected are allowed from the 1st April to 31st June, for collecting the information.

§ The number of the Idiotic returned from Holland—but 28—from one institution, is not included in the foregoing table.

|| Dr. J. E. Wappäus in his "*Allgemeine Bevölkerungsstatistik*," Leipzig, 1861, *Zweiter Theil*, s. 136, gives the following result of his investigations with respect to the only two countries contained in his Table, for which we have not received more recent returns:—Iceland, 1855, population, 59,157; Deaf and Dumb, 65; males, 31, females, 34; or 1 in every 910 of the population; Blind, 202; males, 128, females, 74; or 1 in every 292. The German Dukedoms (*Herzogthümer*), population in 1855, 968,863; Deaf and Dumb, 504; males, 292, females, 212; or 1 in 1,950; and Blind, 590; males, 295, females, 295; or 1 in every 1,660 of the population.

¶ Dr. Varrentrapp has also afforded us the following Statistics for the Grand Duchy of Baden, obtained by the Census taken on the 2nd December, 1861:—Males, 668,901; females, 700,390; total, 1,369,291. The number of the Mute, Blind, Lunatic, and Idiotic, have not been inquired into.

THE DEAF
AND DUMB.General
Vital
Statistics.

of sufficient moment to interfere with the calculations in the foregoing Table. From New York Dr. Peet writes, "Although the Census of the United States is taken every tenth year—in several of the States, for instance in New York, New Jersey, and Illinois—a State Census is taken for the intermediate fifth year. The last Census (for June 1st, 1860) was not taken exactly on that day, the mode of taking it, (by the Officers calling from door to door,) requiring many weeks to fill up the Schedules, but the information embodied all that was referred to in the *Status* on that day."*

This Table (together with the foot notes), shows the periods, as well as the time of the year, at which it was deemed advisable to take the Census in twenty-seven countries. From it and the notes, we learn, that in the British Isles, Belgium, Holland, Norway, Piedmont, Switzerland, Canada, Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, and the States of America, the Census of the population is taken decennially; in Prince Edward Island, every seven years; in Austria, every six years; in France, Denmark, and Sweden, every five years; in Savoy, every four years; in Prussia, Spain, Hanover, Saxony, Bavaria, Wurtemberg, and Hesse-Darmstadt, every three years; and in Russia, about every fifteen years. The month in which the Census of these countries has been taken varies, from December in Prussia, Belgium, Holland, Spain, Sweden, Norway, Bavaria, the German States, Switzerland, and Piedmont, to January in Canada, February in Denmark, March in Nova Scotia, April in the British Isles, May in Newfoundland† and Prince Edward's Island; and from April to June in France, Savoy, and the States of America.

By an examination of this Table we learn that in a population of 144,424,107, the sexes being 71,896,750 males, and 72,527,357 females, and comprised of a great variety of races—Celts, Saxons, Normans, Anglo-Saxons, Anglo-Americans, Sclavonians, Norse, Scandinavians, Italians, French, Germans, Flemish, Dutch, Free colored races, Slaves of African origin, North American Indians, and even Lapps‡—the total number of Deaf and Dumb was 94,670 or in the proportion of 1 in every 1,526 of the population, and that the proportion of the sexes of this class was 78·06 females to 100 males. This ratio to the population varies from 1 in 443 in Savoy, to 1 in 2,714 in Holland. Among the questions asked of the Statistical Bureaus of Europe and America, was one as to the relative numbers of the cases of Congenital and Acquired Muteism, but in only one instance, that of Oldenburg, were we enabled to get a satisfactory answer to this question; so that as yet ours are the only statistics on this subject available for scientific purposes. How far race, degrees of civilization, temperature, elevation, soil, or a flat or mountainous country—influence the production of Congenital Deaf-dumbness, irrespective of those other questions of a social nature, such as scrofula, hereditary descent, the intermarriage of relatives, &c., are questions of great interest, but scarcely suited to the nature of this Report, in which it is intended to deal with presumed facts, and accredited statements, and not to diverge into speculations for which as yet there are not sufficient data. Of this, however, we feel assured that notwithstanding all that has been published on the subject of the presumed or computed numbers of the Deaf and Dumb, the Blind, or the Lunatic, Idiotic, &c., for different countries, the most recent and reliable information is that contained in the foregoing Table.

* The foregoing mode of taking the Census in America was that adopted in Ireland in 1821 and 1831; but its incompleteness, as well as fallaciousness, was long since discovered and has been corrected in the present, as well as in the Census for 1841 and 1851. Dr. Peet has been good enough to afford us the following results of the last American Census:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
"Whites,	13,849,960	13,116,702	26,966,662
Free Coloured,	234,000	253,996	487,996
Slaves,	1,982,625	1,971,135	3,953,760
Indians enumerated,	19,474	17,188	36,662
	16,086,059	15,359,021	31,445,080

"About 300,000 other Indians, retaining their independent tribal organizations, are not included in this Census. Of the 15,077 Deaf and Dumb the proportions were: White and Free Coloured, 14,269; Slaves, 808. This number includes many old people returned as Deaf. The Tables are to be revised, and such numbers to be excluded. The sexes are not distinguished in the Tables to be revised for the full Report of the Census. Our Census Returns make no distinction between congenital and acquired cases; the only statistics of that kind, that we have, are derived from some of the Reports of our Institutions." Dr. Peet adds that he has been informed by C. Kennedy, esq., the Superintendent of the Census at Washington, that a statement in tabular form "of every Deaf-mute, with age, sex, colour, nativity, &c., has been prepared; but it is not yet classified by either ages, sexes, or colour; it is merely a transcript from the Census of each case."

† The answer to our query, respecting the time of taking the Census in Newfoundland, was answered thus: "Summer of 1857, commencing 22nd of May," so that we must suppose the taking of the Census extended over a time longer than that recognised in the British Isles and most other countries, where the numbers of the population are presumed to be taken on a certain day.

‡ Dr. Richter states that the number of Laplanders included in the population of Norway is 15,999. They reside chiefly in the mountains and the deserts of Zinnerken, to the extreme north of the country.

REPORT UPON THE NUMBER AND CONDITION OF THE BLIND IN IRELAND.

THE BLIND.

Mode of
Conducting
the Inquiry.

Until the inquiry instituted under the Census Commissions for Great Britain and Ireland, in 1851, no authorized special investigation as to the number and condition of the Blind had been made in any portion of the British Isles. As the result of that inquiry we learn that there were then as many as 7,587 blind persons in Ireland, in a population of 6,552,385, or 1 in every 864—a number and proportion which, although startling, might then be partially accounted for by the fact that “during the three years preceding December, 1851, no less than 86,959 cases of Epidemic Ophthalmia were treated in the Irish Workhouses,” as a part of the great epidemic constitution affecting both vegetable and animal life through which the country was then passing; and was also in part attributable to the fact that in the exodus of the Irish people, then at its height, the Blind, as well as other afflicted classes of the community, had been left behind by the emigrants who fled away by thousands to distant lands.

In a separate column upon the Family Schedule, “Form A,” we required the number of the Blind in each household, and inserted similar columns for all the other forms upon which such portions of the population as happened to be in Hospitals, Workhouses, Asylums, Gaols, &c., on the night of the 7th April, 1861, were enumerated, and in the instructions to the Enumerators, as well as upon the Householders’ Schedules, we specified that “those persons are only to be returned as Blind who are *totally* deprived of sight,” so that those persons included in the following Tables and Report are, with the exceptions of musicians or persons who have received special education for the Blind, such as were, by their infirmity, incapacitated from pursuing such occupations as those with perfect vision are capable of following.

The additions and alterations in the present Report, beyond the information afforded by that for the previous decade are as follows. The religious persuasion of all classes having on the present occasion been required in accordance with the provisions of the Irish Census Act, is tabulated for the Blind in Table II., given at page 37. The table of occupations has been systematically arranged in accordance with the formula adopted for the Deaf and Dumb, and in it the ages are given in greater detail than in 1851.

When the primary information respecting the Blind, was extracted from the several “Returns,” a secondary inquiry was instituted upon special query sheets, asking—

1. Whether the person was born blind, or became so afterwards?
2. Whether totally or only partially deprived of sight?
3. To what cause the loss of vision was attributed? If a medical opinion on this subject could be obtained, the Enumerator was requested to obtain it.
4. Where and in what year the person became blind; and whether at home or in a public institution?
5. At what age sight was lost?
6. Whether other members of the family, brothers or sisters, parents or grand-parents, uncles, aunts, or cousins, were or had been blind?
7. Whether the person had been educated before becoming blind, and if so, whether he or she could read and write?
8. Whether educated since, and to what extent?
9. What industrial pursuit, such as basket-making, weaving, netting, or music, they were acquainted with?

The answers to those queries, which were given with great alacrity and apparent truthfulness, have been, where possible, tabulated, and the results given in this report. So that so far as came within the province of the Commissioners, every information it was possible to obtain has been gleaned for the use of the State, and of those benevolent persons who have of late manifested so lively an interest in the condition of the Irish Blind.

Upon the original A Forms we received a return of no less than 8,088 blind persons—3,642 males and 4,446 females; upon, however, instituting the secondary inquiry, as stated above, we discovered that 1,209 of these—493 males and 716 females, were only partially blind, and these we eliminated from the following Tables—(see page 48).

Table I. on the next page exhibits by sexes and in localities, the numbers of the totally Blind and their proportion to the population in the different Provinces, Counties, Cities, and Towns, as well as those that were located in Workhouses in Ireland on the night of the 7th of April, 1861. From it we learn that there were as many as 6,879 persons totally deprived of sight, of whom 3,149 were males, and 3,730 females, or in the proportion of 100 males to 118·45 females. Of these persons 1,393 were in the civic districts—composed of cities and towns containing 2,000 inhabitants, and upwards—in which localities most of the institutions for the Blind are situated; 4,566 persons were in the rural districts; and 920 were inmates of workhouses. Compared with the returns afforded by the Census of 1851, it appears that the number of Blind is less by 708 than on that occasion,

Number and
Distribution
of the Blind.

THE BLIND.

Number
Sexes, and
Ratio of the
Blind.

TABLE I.—*Showing the Number of Blind in the Civic and Rural Districts and in Workhouses, together with the Proportion of Males to Females, and the Ratio of Blind to the Population in the Provinces, Counties, Cities, and certain Towns in Ireland.*

LOCALITIES.	CIVIC.			RURAL.			WORKHOUSES.			GENERAL TOTAL.			Proportion of Males to Females.	Ratio to Population.
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
LEINSTER:														
Carlow County,	6	7	13	22	16	38	1	5	6	29	28	57	100 to 96·55	1 in 1,002
Drogheda Town,	7	6	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	6	13	" 85·71	" 1,134
Dublin City, Municipal,	144	120	264	.	.	.	27	42	69	171	162	333	" 94·74	" 765
Do. Suburbs,	18	22	40	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	22	40	" 122·22	" 1,262
Dublin County,	6	6	12	43	30	73	1	1	2	50	36	86	" 72·	" 1,220
Kildare "	3	3	6	32	35	67	3	8	11	38	46	84	" 121·05	" 1,083
Kilkenny City,	13	9	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	9	22	" 69·23	" 644
Kilkenny County,	6	6	12	63	58	121	11	11	22	80	75	155	" 93·75	" 712
King's "	12	16	28	47	34	81	11	12	23	70	62	132	" 88·57	" 682
Longford "	1	3	4	27	28	55	8	5	13	36	36	72	" 100·	" 996
Louth "	15	7	22	41	30	71	2	3	5	58	40	98	" 68·97	" 775
Meath "	8	2	10	44	54	98	3	14	17	55	70	125	" 127·27	" 883
Queen's "	5	10	15	34	40	74	6	4	10	45	54	99	" 120·	" 916
Westmeath "	9	5	14	37	41	78	10	15	25	56	61	117	" 108·93	" 777
Wexford "	17	14	31	64	49	113	5	11	16	86	74	160	" 86·05	" 900
Wicklow "	1	5	6	31	28	59	5	8	13	37	41	78	" 110·81	" 1,109
Total of Leinster,	271	241	512	485	443	928	93	138	231	849	822	1,671	100 to 96·82	1 in 872
MUNSTER:														
Clare County,	17	14	31	74	120	194	19	40	59	110	174	284	100 to 158·18	1 in 586
Cork City,	54	55	109	.	.	.	19	33	52	73	88	161	" 120·55	" 498
Cork County,	41	69	110	200	326	526	39	130	169	280	525	805	" 187·5	" 577
Kerry "	15	12	27	69	144	213	18	29	47	102	185	287	" 181·37	" 703
Limerick City,	37	48	85	.	.	.	9	26	35	46	74	120	" 160·87	" 371
Limerick County,	3	10	13	90	161	251	22	25	47	115	196	311	" 170·43	" 556
Tipperary "	36	52	88	108	136	244	16	44	60	160	232	392	" 145·	" 635
Waterford City,	22	18	40	.	.	.	3	13	16	25	31	56	" 124·	" 416
Waterford County,	8	13	21	39	56	95	5	4	9	52	73	125	" 140·38	" 888
Total of Munster,	233	291	524	580	943	1,523	150	344	494	963	1,578	2,541	100 to 163·86	1 in 596
ULSTER:														
Antrim County,	9	12	21	71	76	147	6	5	11	86	93	179	100 to 108·14	1 in 1,383
Armagh "	12	13	25	76	63	139	6	6	12	94	82	176	" 87·23	" 1,080
Belfast Town,	50	40	90	.	.	.	3	4	7	53	44	97	" 83·02	" 1,245
Carrickfergus Co. of Town,	5	3	8	1	1	2	.	.	.	6	4	10	" 66·67	" 942
Cavan County,	5	6	11	75	63	138	4	7	11	84	76	160	" 90·48	" 962
Donegal "	3	5	8	92	99	191	7	6	13	102	110	212	" 107·84	" 1,120
Down,	17	18	35	113	126	239	2	3	5	132	147	279	" 111·36	" 1,076
Fermanagh "	4	5	9	55	46	101	4	7	11	63	58	121	" 92·06	" 874
Londonderry "	15	13	28	84	64	148	3	4	7	102	81	183	" 79·41	" 1,007
Monaghan "	2	4	6	39	66	125	4	7	11	65	77	142	" 118·46	" 891
Tyrone "	9	16	25	114	101	215	11	10	21	134	127	261	" 94·78	" 914
Total of Ulster,	131	135	266	740	705	1,445	50	59	109	921	899	1,820	100 to 97·61	1 in 1,052
CONNAUGHT:														
Galway Town,	8	16	24	.	.	.	2	3	5	10	19	29	100 to 190·	1 in 585
Galway County,	21	8	29	103	87	190	6	14	20	130	109	239	" 83·85	" 1,065
Leitrim "	.	.	.	46	53	99	2	4	6	48	57	105	" 118·75	" 998
Mayo "	8	9	17	78	91	169	12	20	32	98	120	218	" 122·45	" 1,169
Roscommon "	5	3	8	59	59	118	8	12	20	72	74	146	" 102·78	" 1,077
Sligo "	8	5	13	48	46	94	2	1	3	58	52	110	" 89·66	" 1,135
Total of Connaught,	50	41	91	334	336	670	32	54	86	416	431	847	100 to 103·61	1 in 1,078
General Total,	685	708	1,393	2,139	2,427	4,566	325	595	920	3,149	3,730	6,879	100 to 118·45	1 in 843

when the number was 7,587, and the proportion to the population, 1 in 864. But in consequence of the decrease of the people during the last ten years, from 6,552,385 to 5,798,967, the absolute proportion of the Blind to the population is now somewhat greater than at the former period, being at present 1 in 843.

According to the Provincial Summaries, there were in Munster 1 Blind person in every 596; in Leinster, 1 in 872; in Ulster, 1 in 1,052; and in Connaught, 1 in 1,078. And according to the more minute territorial division into counties, cities, and certain large towns, into which the Irish Census has been usually divided, we find the proportion to the population greatest in the city of Limerick, where the number of Blind amounts to 1 in 371; the city of Waterford, 1 in 416; the city of Cork, 1 in 498; the county of Limerick, 1 in 556; and the county of Clare, 1 in 586; while it is least in the county of Antrim, viz., 1 in 1,383; in the county and suburbs of Dublin, 1 in 1,233; in the town of Belfast, 1 in 1,245; and in Mayo, 1 in 1,169. Both as a province, and throughout all the counties and cities of which it is composed, Munster has on the present occasion, as well as in 1851, afforded the largest proportion of Blind, a circumstance to be accounted for, to a certain extent, by the ravages of the Workhouse Ophthalmia not only during the famine period, but extending to 1856.

TABLE II.—Showing the Religious Professions of the Blind.

THE BLIND.

Religious Professions of the Blind.

LOCALITIES.		RELIGIOUS PROFESSIONS.																		
Provinces, Counties, Cities, and Towns.		Established Church.		Roman Catholics.		Presby- terians.		Methodists.		Independ- ents.		Baptists.		All other Persuasions		Jews.		TOTAL.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
LEINSTER:																				
Carlow County, . . .	3	1	24	27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	29	28	57	
Drogheda Town, . . .	1	1	6	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	6	13	
Dublin City, Municipal,	21	39	144	118	4	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	3	1	171	162	333	
Do. Suburbs, . . .	3	7	14	14	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	18	22	40	
Dublin County, . . .	7	7	43	28	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	50	36	86	
Kildare " " . . .	2	2	36	43	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	38	46	84	
Kilkenny City, . . .	1	1	12	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	9	22	
Kilkenny County, . . .	4	2	73	71	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	2	.	.	80	75	155	
King's " " . . .	5	10	65	52	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	70	62	132	
Longford " " . . .	2	3	34	33	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36	36	72	
Louth " " . . .	4	1	54	39	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	58	40	98	
Meath " " . . .	4	2	51	67	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	55	70	125	
Queen's " " . . .	6	6	38	48	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	45	54	99	
Westmeath " " . . .	5	5	51	56	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	56	61	117	
Wexford " " . . .	7	11	77	63	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	86	74	160	
Wicklow " " . . .	10	17	27	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37	41	78	
Total of Leinster, . .	85	115	749	696	4	4	1	.	1	1	1	.	7	5	1	1	849	822	1,671	
MUNSTER:																				
Clare County, . . .	4	.	106	173	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	110	174	284	
Cork City, . . .	6	3	66	85	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	73	88	161	
Cork County, . . .	10	18	266	496	.	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	3	9	.	.	280	525	805	
Kerry " " . . .	6	5	96	179	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	102	185	287	
Limerick City, . . .	1	12	45	62	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	46	74	120	
Limerick County, . . .	5	5	110	191	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	115	196	311	
Tipperary " " . . .	10	10	150	222	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	160	232	392	
Waterford City, . . .	3	1	21	30	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25	31	56	
Waterford County, . .	.	.	51	73	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	52	73	125	
Total of Munster, . .	45	54	911	1,511	2	.	2	2	.	1	.	.	3	10	.	.	963	1,578	2,541	
ULSTER:																				
Antrim County, . . .	17	18	25	20	37	48	4	4	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	86	93	179	
Armagh " " . . .	22	29	51	45	18	7	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	94	82	176	
Belfast Town, . . .	16	17	19	10	15	12	2	4	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	53	44	97	
Carrickfergus Co. of Town,	3	.	1	1	1	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	4	10	
Cavan County, . . .	8	18	71	57	2	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	84	76	160	
Donegal " " . . .	13	16	74	80	14	13	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	102	110	212	
Down " " . . .	29	25	57	58	42	57	2	2	.	.	.	.	2	5	.	.	132	147	279	
Fermanagh " " . . .	27	26	32	28	1	1	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	63	58	121	
Londonderry " " . . .	18	11	43	40	39	28	.	1	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	102	81	183	
Monaghan " " . . .	12	10	43	55	10	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	65	77	142	
Tyrone " " . . .	23	29	83	79	23	15	4	1	.	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	134	127	261	
Total of Ulster, . . .	188	199	499	473	202	197	21	17	2	2	3	1	6	10	.	.	921	899	1,820	
CONNAUGHT:																				
Galway Town, . . .	.	.	10	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	19	29	
Galway County, . . .	9	1	120	107	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	130	109	239	
Leitrim " " . . .	4	6	44	50	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	48	57	105	
Mayo " " . . .	6	6	91	113	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	98	120	218	
Roscommon " " . . .	1	1	71	70	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	72	74	146	
Sligo " " . . .	2	6	55	46	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	58	52	110	
Total of Connaught, .	22	20	391	405	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	5	.	.	416	431	847	
General Total, . . .																				
		340	388	2,550	3,085	210	201	24	20	3	4	4	1	17	30	1	1	3,149	3,730	6,879
		728		5,635		411		44		7		5		47		2		3,149	3,730	6,879

In striking these proportions the pupils in the different asylums have been distributed throughout the respective counties or cities from which they were derived.

The proportion of sexes shows a slight increase of females over males since 1851, being 100 males to 118·45 females; and offers some remarkable differences when that subject is examined in detail; thus in the city of Kilkenny the proportions for the sexes are 69·23 females to 100 males; and in the county of Louth, 68·97 females to 100 males; but both these localities upon which the calculations have been made, are comparatively insignificant, being but 22 in the former, and 98 in the latter; and it is a well-established principle in vital statistics, that presuming the circumstances to be about equal, the larger the number embraced by the inquiry, the greater the amount of truth obtained.

From Table XVI. of the general statistics of the Deaf and Dumb, the Blind, Lunatic, Idiotic, &c., of the different countries of Europe and America, given at pages 32 and 33, and extending over the period from 1855 to 1861, we learn, that in a population of 144,424,107, spread over 21 different countries, the total number of Blind was 114,002, or 1 in every 1,267 persons. But this proportion varies from 1 in 2,489 in the States of

Sexes of the Blind.

General Statistics of the Blind.

THE BLIND. America, to 1 in 540 in Norway.* Before, however, an attempt could be made to offer even a conjecture as to the causes of the greater or less amount of Blindness in these countries, we should be acquainted with the modes by which these statistics were obtained. Compared with the Deaf and Dumb, the Blind, in the entire number specified, is 19,332 in excess; the former class being only 1 in 1,526, while the Blind are 1 in 1,267. The range of the proportion of the Deaf and Dumb is, however, greater, varying from 1 in 443, to 1 in 2,714.

Religious Profession of the Blind. In accordance with the provisions of the Act of Parliament, under which the present Irish Census was taken, inquiry was made with respect to the religions of the different classes of the community; and from the returns received, Table II., on the foregoing page, has been compiled. By it we learn, that of the entire number, 5,635 were Roman Catholics; 728 were of the Established Church; 411 were Presbyterians; 44 Methodists; 7 Independents; 5 Baptists; 47 all other persuasions (principally Christians), and 2 Jews. Dividing the two principal forms of faith in Ireland into Roman Catholics and Protestants, this Table shows that the proportions of the former is 1 in 800, and of the latter (exclusive of Jews) 1 in every 1,039.

Marriage State and Education of the Blind. From the following Table, No. III., we learn the Education and Marriage state of the 6,879 Blind enumerated in the foregoing section of this report:—Of the total, 2,947 were educated—1,604 males, and 1,343 females, of whom 329 were in Workhouses, and the remainder in the Civic and Rural Districts, the territorial or numerical extents of which have been already defined. Compared with the state of education of the Blind in

TABLE III.—Showing, by Ages and Sexes, the State of Education and of Marriage among the Blind.

EDUCATION AND MARRIAGE STATE.																				
AGES.	EDUCATED.				UNEDUCATED.						MARRIAGE STATE.						General Total.			
	In Workhouses.		In Civic and Rural Districts.		In Workhouses.		In Civic and Rural Districts.		Un-specified.		Married.		Unmarried.		Un-specified.					
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
Under 5,	.	.	.	.	2	1	37	22	.	.	.	.	39	23	.	.	39	23		
5 and under 10,	.	.	4	1	2	6	39	35	.	.	.	.	45	42	.	.	45	42		
10 "	2	1	21	11	4	7	70	75	.	.	.	.	97	94	.	.	97	94		
15 "	9	19	46	59	16	41	86	103	2	.	1	1	158	221	.	.	159	222		
20 "	14	35	60	62	21	52	86	106	2	.	10	10	173	245	.	.	183	265		
25 "	7	16	59	40	15	26	64	68	1	1	22	13	124	138	.	.	146	151		
30 "	8	12	80	56	7	23	86	79	1	.	64	28	118	142	.	.	182	170		
35 "	5	8	79	46	11	9	64	76	1	1	69	41	91	99	.	.	160	140		
40 "	13	23	126	80	6	37	114	143	5	1	148	134	115	149	1	1	264	284		
45 "	10	4	87	68	9	19	84	94	3	1	133	93	60	93	.	.	193	186		
50 "	12	5	128	121	8	33	111	209	.	2	167	217	91	153	1	.	259	370		
55 "	11	11	103	74	9	15	71	100	3	1	154	136	43	65	.	.	197	201		
60 "	17	19	171	159	24	51	140	299	2	3	276	364	78	166	.	1	354	531		
65 "	13	7	104	80	8	22	53	111	.	.	151	161	26	59	1	.	178	220		
70 "	14	13	115	110	13	31	90	155	3	.	209	237	26	72	.	.	235	309		
75 "	4	2	107	74	9	10	51	66	1	.	159	124	13	28	.	.	172	152		
80 "	3	3	115	73	9	21	65	149	.	.	165	212	27	34	.	.	192	246		
85 "	3	2	32	22	2	2	14	34	.	1	45	50	6	11	.	.	51	61		
90 and upwards,	2	1	20	24	3	6	13	34	.	1	36	56	2	10	.	.	38	66		
Ages unspecified,	.	1	.	1	.	1	1	3	4	1	2	2	.	3	3	2	5	7		
Total,	147	182	1,457	1,161	178	413	1,339	1,961	28	13	1,811	1,879	1,332	1,847	6	4	3,149	3,730		
	329		2,618		591		3,300		41		3,690		3,179		10		6,879			
	2,947				3,891															

Education of the Blind. 1851, these figures represent a very remarkable difference, for upon that occasion there were but 953 Blind persons returned as educated, the difference between the two periods being 1,994 in favour of the present. Of the 3,891 uneducated Blind, 591 persons were in Workhouses. In 41 instances, chiefly composed of mendicants and strollers, the education could not be ascertained. Of the uneducated the sexes are in the proportion of 100 males to 156.49 females, whereas in the educated of the same class the ratio of the sexes is 100 males to 83.73 females.

Marriage State of the Blind. More than one-half of the Blind of all ages and sexes were married, viz:—3,690 to 3,179 unmarried, the sexes of the former being 1,811 males, and 1,879 females; these results correspond in a remarkable manner with those obtained in 1851, and show that the marriage state among the Blind is, compared with a similar number of the seeing population,

* In answer to a question addressed to Dr. Richter, of Christiana, (to whom we have already referred at page 32,) with respect to the causes of the great number of Blind in Norway, he informs us, that the diseases which produce loss of vision, are in the following proportion:—cataract, 40 per cent.; amaurosis, 23; effects of violence, 13; inflammation, 13; leprosy, 7; small-pox, 4; and attributes the great amount of blindness in that country to the want of special practitioners.

above the average; the peculiar circumstances, privations, and dependency of the Blind inducing a tendency to that social condition. THE BLIND.

Table IV., on pages 40 to 43, shows by ages and sexes the occupations of the Blind, either before or since the time of their affliction. In construction it differs from that published in 1851, which was arranged alphabetically. Occupations
of the Blind.

Without entering more particularly into all the circumstances connected with the social condition of the Blind than the object of the present statistical inquiry would warrant, we could not separate the existing, and in many instances the recently acquired occupations, of that class of the community from those in which they had been employed previous to their loss of vision. Taken together, however, the Table exhibits, in systematic arrangement, the various classes to which the Blind may properly be said to belong, and the occupations by which they are chiefly supported. It may be divided into those callings in which the Blind were originally employed, but for which they have become by their calamity *incapacitated*, such as pilots, jewellers, shoemakers, printers, &c.;—into those which, having been once acquired, they might still follow, although deprived of sight: for instance, mat and brush making, weaving of coarse fabrics, spinning, knitting, straw-plaiting, hive and basket making; and into occupations, which to a *certain extent* could be followed, even though the persons were totally deprived of sight, such as clergymen, factors, lodging-house keepers, fruit sellers, laundresses, &c. It is, however, probable that nearly all the occupations included under the head of “ministering to amusement,” and consisting of musicians, were acquired after loss of sight was sustained.

By comparing the number of the Blind of each class, as set forth in this Table, with similar sections of the occupation Table for the country at large, we can arrive at some approximation as to the effect which particular trades may exercise in inducing ophthalmic diseases and accidents.

From an analysis of the Table, we find that although the great bulk of the population of Ireland belongs to the agricultural class, the number of Blind from among the trades and occupations “ministering to clothing” and “to house accommodations,” are in the ratio of 100 to 54·72 of those Ministering to Food. These are chiefly composed of farmers and agricultural labourers, whose occupations are followed in the open air, and who are not so liable to accident from their callings as quarry-men, masons, plasterers, stone-cutters, smiths, founders, or metal-turners. This class numbers 748, the sexes being in the proportion of 100 males to 13·16 females.

Under the head of Ministering to Clothing, we find 845 Blind persons, but here the disparity in the proportion of the sexes is reversed—the females being as 100 to 21·41 males. The most numerous amongst this class are the knitters and netters, 476; and in the majority of these cases this mode of livelihood was acquired after loss of sight. Of the 27 occupations in this class, 11 are exclusively those of females.

The trades and other occupations Ministering to Lodging or the manufacture of Furniture and Machinery, &c., includes 522 persons (but also including 206 household servants), the sexes being in the proportion of 100 males to 77·55 females. The most numerous in this division, with the exception of servants, are 180 basket-makers, an occupation especially suited to the capabilities of the Blind; and which was probably in the majority of instances acquired after loss of vision.

The class of Blind persons belonging to those who Minister to Conveyance and Travelling amounts to 30, all males, among whom were 19 sailors.

Under the head of occupations which Minister to Literature and Education, we find 27 Blind persons, of whom 9 were schoolmasters, and 3 schoolmistresses.

The infirmities of the Blind on the one hand, and a certain amount of taste, with probably an acquired compensating delicate susceptibility to sound, has specially turned the attention of the Blind to music, for we find so large a number as 507, viz., 420 males, and 87 females, arranged under the head of Ministering to Amusement, who consisted of performers on the violin, bagpipes, harp, organ, flute, and piano-forte. As many as 196 were returned as “musicians” unspecified.

Under the head of Ministering to Health, there were but 3 Blind, and under Religion, 14.

Belonging to the class whose former occupations ministered to Government and Justice, we find 276, all males, of whom 261 were pensioners, chiefly from the army, and 4 soldiers, probably Blind persons who had not at the time of taking the Census received their discharge from their respective regiments. Of the same classes of persons, 394 were returned, as Blind in 1851.

We have now to state that by a return received through the Staff Officers of Pensioners in Ireland, as many as 656 persons now living in this country, have been discharged from the British Army for diseases of the eyes during the ten years included in the decade ending the 7th April, 1861—and that 33 persons of a like class have been discharged from the East Indian Service during the same period. Of

[continued on page 44.]

THE BLIND.

Occupations
of the Blind.TABLE IV.—*Showing, by Ages and Sexes, the*

OCCUPATIONS.	Under 5.		5, and under 10.		10, and under 15.		15, and under 20.		20, and under 25.		25, and under 30.		30, and under 35.		35, and under 40.		40, and under 45.		45, and under 50.		50, and under 55.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
<i>Ministering to Food.</i>																								
Farmers and Landed Proprietors,							1				1	1	2		7		9		20	1	13	1	24	3
Land Stewards,																								
Ploughmen,																			1					
Gardeners,													1						3					
Agricultural Labourers and Cottiers,					1	1	2	1	5	1	18	6	18	3	15	4	12	4	28	4	28	1	27	4
Millers,													18									1		
Bakers,																		1	1			1		
Confectioners,																							1	
Herds,																								
Egg-dealers,										1								1						
Dairymaids,																				1				
Butchers,										1				1				2		1		1		
Fruiterer,															1									
Fishmongers,																1				1			2	
Grocers,														1	1						1	1		
Publicans,																	1					1		
Tobacconist,																1								
					1	1	2	2	5	1	21	7	21	3	24	6	23	5	57	6	43	3	56	10
<i>Ministering to Clothing.</i>																								
Flax-dressers,							1								1					1		1		
Bleacher,							1																	
Flax-spinners,																			3				4	
Linen-weavers,												1		1										
Muslin-weavers,												1					1		1		2		2	
Lace-workers,															1									
Muslin-sewers,																			1					
Knitters and Netters,							1	18		64		51		31		29		26		25		18	1	57
Linen-binder,																								
Linen-merchant,																								
Cloth-layer,																1								
Wool-combers,																								
Spinners,											1		2		3		4		4		4		10	
Winders,												1	3					1	1			1	2	
Weavers,																		1		2	1	2		
Seamstresses,							2		2		4		4		5		2		3		2		8	
Silk-mercer,																								
Tailors and Drapers,										1		1		2		2		1		1		2		
Jeweller,																								
Tanner,																								
Boot and Shoe makers,											1	2				1		2		1		4		
Hair Dressers,																								
Hatters,																								
Straw-plaiters,											1				1		1				1			
Bonnet-maker,																								
Laundresses,										1				1		2		1		1		1		
Dealers and Pedlers, &c.,											1	1	2	2	2	3	1	4	3	5	1	4		
							2	21		2	67		1	59		7	43		5	43		7	37	
																			9	42		10	30	
<i>Ministering to Lodging, Furniture, Machinery, &c.</i>																								
Quarrymen,																				1		2		
Lime-burner,													1											
Brick-maker,																				1				
Masons and Plasterers,																	2		1		1			
Pump-sinker,																								
Slaters,																								
Marble-polisher,																								
Sawyers,																				1		1		
Carpenters,																								
Coopers,																			4		1			
Shipwrights,																					1			
Turner,																							1	
Thatchers,																								
Basket-makers,							7	9	44	17	18	4	12		14		13		12		9		6	
Brush and Besom makers,															1				3		1			
Mat-makers,							7		6	11	3								1			1		
Rope-makers,							6													2				
Hive-maker,																								
Smiths,																		2		1		2		
Nailers,																				1				
Cutlers,												1									1			
Tinkers,													1											
Brass-founder,																					1			
Watch-makers,																								
Blacking-maker,																								
Soap manufacturers,																	1							
Chandler,																								
Collier,															1									
Coal-factors,																			1			1		
Lodging-house keepers,																			1					

previous or present Occupations of the Blind.

THE BLIND.

Occupations of the Blind.

55, and under 60. 60, and under 65. 65, and under 70. 70, and under 75. 75, and under 80. 80, and under 85. 85, and under 90. 90, and upwards. specified.																TOTAL.			OCCUPATIONS.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
19	3	55	9	31	1	43	5	42	5	32	6	11	1	10	2	319	39	358	<i>Ministering to Food.</i>
1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	Farmers and Landed Proprietors.
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	Land Stewards.
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	8	.	8	Ploughmen.
18	3	38	4	20	.	29	1	15	.	14	1	5	.	1	.	295	38	333	Gardeners.
1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	Agricultural Labourers and Cottiers.
1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	5	Millers.
1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	Bakers.
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	Confectioners.
1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	5	Herds.
1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	Egg-dealers.
1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	9	.	9	Dairymaids.
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	Butchers.
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	4	Fruiterer.
1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	5	3	8	Fishmongers.
1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	4	Grocers.
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Publicans.
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Tobacconist.
43	6	98	13	52	1	77	7	59	5	49	8	17	1	11	2	661	87	748	
.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	1	6	<i>Ministering to Clothing.</i>
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	Flax-dressers.
2	.	2	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	15	15	Bleacher.
1	5	1	3	.	4	.	3	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	21	2	23	Flax-spinners.
.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	7	11	Linen-weavers.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	2	Muslin-weavers.
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	2	Lace-workers.
15	63	.	25	.	23	.	9	.	15	.	.	.	4	1	.	2	474	476	Muslin-sewers.
.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	Knitters and Netters.
.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Linen-binder.
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Linen-merchant.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Cloth-layer.
.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	Wool-combers.
7	12	.	6	.	7	.	4	.	10	.	6	.	1	.	.	81	81	81	Spinners.
1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	10	13	Winders.
4	1	1	1	.	2	1	5	.	2	1	1	.	1	.	.	22	4	26	Weavers.
2	.	6	.	4	.	4	.	4	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	53	.	53	Seamstresses.
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Silk-mercer.
.	.	1	.	3	.	1	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	.	20	.	20	Tailors and Drapers.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Jeweller.
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Tanner.
4	.	4	.	4	.	3	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	28	1	29	Boot and Shoe makers.
.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	Hair Dressers.
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	Hatters.
.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	5	Straw-plaiters.
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	Bonnet-maker.
.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	13	13	13	Laundresses.
2	2	8	5	1	.	2	.	1	2	1	2	1	.	.	.	35	21	56	Dealers and Pedlers, &c.
12	32	22	94	14	37	14	39	10	20	12	31	4	8	3	7	149	696	845	
1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	5	<i>Ministering to Lodging, Furniture, Machinery, &c.</i>
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Quarrymen.
1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	9	.	9	Lime-burner.
1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Brick-maker.
.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Masons and Plasterers.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	Pump-sinker.
.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Slaters.
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	4	Marble-polisher.
1	.	2	.	1	.	3	.	1	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	19	.	19	Sawyers.
1	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	Carpenters.
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	Coopers.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Shipwrights.
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	Turner.
10	3	.	1	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	150	30	180	Thatchers.
1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	8	Basket-makers.
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19	11	30	Brush and Besom makers.
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	8	Mat-makers.
1	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	.	11	Rope-makers.
1	.	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Hive-maker.
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	5	Smiths.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	Nailers.
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	Cutlers.
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Tinkers.
1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	Brassfounder.
1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Watch-makers.
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	Blacking-maker.
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Soap manufacturers.
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Chandler.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Collier.
1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	Coal-factors.
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	Lodging-house keepers.

[continued.
G

THE BLIND.

Occupations
of the Blind.

TABLE IV.—Showing, by Ages and Sexes, the Number and

OCCUPATIONS.	Under 5.		5, and under 10.		10, and under 15.		15, and under 20.		20, and under 25.		25, and under 30.		30, and under 35.		35, and under 40.		40, and under 45.		45, and under 50.		50, and under 55.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
<i>Ministering to Lodging, &c.—continued.</i>																						
Sweeps,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	5
Servants,	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	6	1	22	1	10	.	12	2	4	1	24	1	6	3	18
Charwoman,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
	.	.	.	.	20	10	51	34	22	26	16	10	16	12	18	4	27	25	22	6	19	18
<i>Ministering to Transport and Travelling.</i>																						
Sailors and Boatmen,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	1	.	.	.
Pilot,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Ship Steward,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Saddle and Harness Makers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Carmen,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.
	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	3	.	4	.	1	.
<i>Ministering to Literature and Education.</i>																						
Newspaper Editor,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
School Teachers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.
Paper Makers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Printer,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Stationers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
Bookbinder,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Newsvenders,	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	.	1	.	2	.	3	.	.
<i>Ministering to Amusement,</i>																						
{ Violin-players,	.	.	.	.	5	1	13	2	15	10	17	3	19	2	12	3	18	3	14	4	14	4
{ Flute-players,	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.
{ Harpers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	.
{ Organists,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
{ Piano-players,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
{ Piano-tuner,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
{ Pipers,	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	11	.	4	.	5	.	5	.	8	.	8	.	13	.	.
{ Singer,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
{ Unspecified,	.	.	.	.	6	3	14	3	19	6	13	2	19	2	13	.	14	2	14	4	15	2
	.	.	1	.	12	4	32	5	47	17	37	5	44	7	31	5	43	5	37	9	45	6
<i>Ministering to Health.</i>																						
Medical man,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Nursetenders and Midwives,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Ministering to Religion.</i>																						
Clergymen,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Clerks of Churches,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Bible-readers,	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tract Distributors,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Ministering to Justice.</i>																						
Attorneys,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Clerk of Session,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Policeman,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Turnkey,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Officers, { Army,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
{ Revenue,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
{ Customs,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Soldiers and Pensioners,	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	5	.	6	.	17	.	17	.	24	.	8	.	16	.	.
	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	5	.	6	.	17	.	17	.	26	.	9	.	17	.	.
<i>Unclassified.</i>																						
Nobility and Gentry,	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bankers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Annuityants,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	1	2	.	1
Agents,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Clerks,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Mechanic, unspecified,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
At School,	.	.	2	2	2	6	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Postmaster,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Waterwoman,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Porters,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.
Mendicants,	.	.	.	1	.	4	1	2	12	5	8	6	10	8	9	7	16	19	10	21	16	30
Unspecified,	39	23	41	38	59	47	62	111	71	141	50	83	61	94	47	82	77	186	52	117	86	221
	39	23	43	41	61	57	66	115	86	146	58	89	72	102	58	89	96	206	66	138	103	252
General Total,	39	23	45	42	97	94	159	222	183	255	146	151	182	170	160	140	264	284	193	186	259	370

previous or present Occupations of the Blind—continued.

THE BLIND.

Occupations
of the Blind.

55, and under 60.		60, and under 65.		65, and under 70.		70, and under 75.		75, and under 80.		80, and under 85.		85, and under 90.		90, and upwards, specified.		TOTAL.			OCCUPATIONS.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.			
																			<i>Ministering to Lodging, &c.—continued.</i>		
	10	1	22	2	10	4	23	1	4	2	4		4		4	2	20	180	206	Sweeps.	
																		1	1	Servants.	
																				Charwoman.	
20	10	23	22	10	10	12	23	5	4	12	4	1	4		4	2	204	228	432		
																				<i>Ministering to Transport and Travelling.</i>	
2		4		2		3		1		1		1					19		19	Sailors and Boatmen.	
																	1		1	Pilot.	
																	1		1	Ship Steward.	
1		1															3		3	Saddle and Harness Makers.	
1		2															6		6	Carmen.	
4		7		2		3		1		1		1					30		30		
																				<i>Ministering to Literature and Education.</i>	
																	1		1	Newspaper Editor.	
		2		1		2	1		1			1					9	3	12	School Teachers.	
						1											2		2	Paper Makers.	
																	1		1	Printer.	
		1															3		3	Stationers.	
1																	1		1	Bookbinder.	
		1		1													7		7	Newsvenders.	
1		4		3		3	1		1			1					24	3	27		
																				<i>Ministering to Amusement.</i>	
7	3	10	5	6	3	4	3	2		2	1						158	47	205	Violin-players.	
																	6		6	Flute-players.	
		1															8	1	9	Harpers.	
																	1	4	5	Organists.	
																	2	2	4	Piano-players.	
																	1		1	Piano-tuner.	
9		6	1	1		1		2				1					79	1	80	Pipers.	
1																	1		1	Singer.	
9		11	4	6	3	7	1	1		3							164	22	196	Unspecified.	
26	3	28	10	13	6	12	4	5		5	1	1			1		426	87	507		
																				<i>Ministering to Health.</i>	
		1															1		1	Medical man.	
							1					1						2	2	Nursetenders and Midwives.	
		1					1					1					1	2	3		
																				<i>Ministering to Religion.</i>	
1								2		1							4		6	Clergymen.	
		1						1									3		3	Clerks of Churches.	
														1			3		3	Bible-readers.	
																	11	1	2	Tract Distributors.	
1		1						3		1				1			15	1	14		
																				<i>Ministering to Justice.</i>	
						1											2		2	Attorneys.	
		1															1		1	Clerk of Session.	
						1											1		1	Policeman.	
																	1		1	Turnkey.	
1		1		1													4		4	Army.	
						1											1		1	Revenue.	
																	1		1	Customs.	
29		24		28		29		27		27		4		3			263		263	Soldiers and Pensioners.	
30		26		29		32		27		27		4		3			276		276		
																				<i>Unclassified.</i>	
		2				1				2		1					9		9	Nobility and Gentry.	
		1						1									2		2	Bankers.	
		1	2		2		5		7	1	1			1	1		9	20	29	Annuitants.	
										1							2		2	Agents.	
				1						1							4		4	Clerks.	
		1															1		1	Mechanic unspecified.	
1																	7	10	17	At School.	
						1											1		1	Postmaster.	
								1										1	1	Waterwoman.	
1		1															5		5	Porters.	
12	11	17	32	5	8	7	16	7	3	9	5	1	1		1	1	2	135	182	317	Mendicants.
46	139	121	358	49	156	73	212	54	112	77	193	21	46	19	51	1	2	1,106	2,413	3,519	Unspecified.
60	150	144	392	55	166	82	234	62	122	85	201	23	47	20	53	2	4	1,281	2,626	3,907	
197	201	354	531	178	220	235	309	172	152	192	246	51	61	38	66	5	7	3,149	3,730	6,879	General Total.

THE BLIND. Irish blind sailors retired from the Royal Navy, we have not been able to obtain any return. It must, however, be remarked that only a proportion of these pensioners were quite blind, and were therefore not returned to us as "totally deprived of sight;" moreover, it is well known that many men are discharged the service for defect of sight, whose length of servitude does not entitle them to a pension, or, who having only received a temporary pension, were not returned as "pensioners."

Occupations
of the Blind.

In the division for unclassified are enumerated 3,907 Blind, of whom 317 were mendicants, being 156 less of that calling than were returned in 1851. There are also in this division 2 bankers and 2 agents belonging to a new class, entitled "Banking and Agency," adopted in the general Tables of Occupations for 1861, but which we do not consider it necessary to insert in this part of the Report on Vital Statistics.

The total number whose occupations were unspecified was 3,519, or 1,089 less than in 1851, a fact that shows, either that a greater amount of industry now exists among the Blind; that there was a greater willingness on the part of the people to afford information; or that a more careful mode of inquiry was pursued by the Census enumerators. Each of these circumstances probably assisted in procuring that result, and all this present an improved condition of the country so far as they bear on the circumstances of this investigation.

Ages of the
Blind.

Table IV. also shows the ages of the Blind, and from it we learn, as stated in our former reports on this subject, that although deprived of the blessing of sight, such

TABLE V.—Showing the Number, Locality, Date of Erection, and Amount

No.	Name of Institution.	Locality.	Date of Erection.	Means of Support.	Sexes Admitted.
1	Simpson's Hospital (part of),	Dublin City, .	1779, . . .	{ Houses, Lands, and dividends of } Funded Property, . . . }	Males, . . .
2	Richmond National Institution for Industrious Blind,	} Dublin City, .	1810, . . .	{ Bishop Stearne's Bequest; Charitable } Donations, and sale of work, . }	Males, . . .
3	Molyneux Asylum for Blind Females,	Dublin Suburbs, .	1815, . . .	{ Voluntary Contributions, proceeds of } Chapel, and interest on a few } Legacies, }	Females, . . .
4	Ulster Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, and the Blind, .	Belfast Suburbs, .	1835, . . .	Voluntary Contributions and Legacies,	Males and Females,
5	Limerick Blind Institution, .	Limerick City, .	1835, . . .	{ Voluntary Contributions, proceeds of } Trinity Church, and Bequests, }	Females, . . .
6	Cork Industrious Blind Asylum	Cork City, . . .	1841, . . .	{ Voluntary Contributions and Pay- } ments received from Poor Law }	Males and Females,
7	Macan Asylum for the Blind,	Armagh Town, .	1854, . . .	Money invested in Government Stock,	Males, . . .
8	St. Mary's Catholic Asylum for Industrious Female Blind,	Portobello, Dub- } lin City, . }	1858, . . .	{ Pensions, Voluntary Contributions, } and Payments received from Poor } Law Guardians, }	Females, . . .
9	St. Joseph's Catholic Male Asylum for Industrious Blind,	Glasnevin, Dub- } lin Suburbs, . }	1859, . . .	{ Pensions, Voluntary Contributions, } and Payments received from Poor } Law Guardians, }	Males, . . .
					Total, . . .

Asylums
and Institu-
tions for the
Blind.

Having in the *Status of Disease* for 1851, reported at length upon the history of each of the six asylums which then existed in Ireland, it is here unnecessary to recapitulate the circumstances relating to Simpson's Hospital, the Richmond Institution, the Molyneux Asylum, the Ulster Institution, and the asylums for the Blind at Limerick and Cork, except to remark that the Molyneux Asylum has been removed from its former locality in Peter-street,* to a new building specially erected for the purpose in a more wholesome situation adjoining

* Besides the new Molyneux Asylum and the handsome church recently erected, in connexion therewith, at a cost of £11,500, in one of the healthiest portions of the suburbs of Dublin, a Day School for female blind has been also established in Hatch-street, in connexion with this institution. For the first day school for the Blind, however, which was opened in Ireland, we are indebted to Miss Pettigrew, a blind lady, who opened such an institution in Marlborough-street, in the City of Dublin, for both sexes, and all denominations, and who has since supported it by means of voluntary contributions.

persons enjoy more than the ordinary duration of life. Thus, of the entire number whose ages were specified, there were only 340 under fifteen years of age; from fifteen to thirty, there were 1,116; from thirty to fifty, as many as 1,579; from fifty to seventy, there were 2,310; from seventy to eighty years of age, 868, and from eighty to ninety and upwards, so many as 654. Persons of this great age are, however, liable to cataract and other "warnings" of time peculiar to their period of life. Dividing the age period in this Table into two sections, there will be found 2,656 persons, or 386 per thousand, under forty-five years of age, and 4,211 over that age, or as many as 614 per thousand; the sexes in the former being 100 males to 108·31 females, and in the latter, 100 males to 125·31 females. Now, in the population of the healthy agricultural county of Carlow the proportion of persons under forty-five is 765 per thousand, and over forty-five but 235. And in the town of Drogheda a similar calculation shows 783 per thousand under forty-five years of age, and 217 over that period; so that so far as the Irish returns elucidate this subject, they tend to prove the longevity of the Blind. At the same time it must be borne in mind, in considering the value of these calculations, that the amount of blindness, whether caused by accident or disease, increases with age.

Table V. gives an exposition of the number, locality, extent of accommodation, means of support, and amount of inmates, at the time of taking the Census, together with the description of literary and industrial education afforded therein, for the various asylums for the Blind in Ireland, upon which it is our province to report.

THE BLIND.
Ages of the Blind.

Asylums for the Blind.

of Accommodation, of the several Institutions for the Blind in Ireland.

Amount of Accommodation.		Period of Residence.	Average Annual Receptions and Dismissals.	Numbers supported by Poor-Law Unions.	Number in Institution on the night of the 7th April, 1861.			Number admitted since erection.			Description of Literary and Industrial Education.	
M.	F.				M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	Males.	Females.
50	.	For life,	—	—	49	.	49	485	.	485	—	—
40	.	7 Years,	6 × 6	—	20	.	20	322	.	322	{ Reading on raised letters; Basket-making.	—
.	40	For life,	2 × —	2	.	25	25	.	96	96	—	{ Reading on raised letters, Arithmetic, Geography, and Scripture; Knitting, Netting, and Basketmaking.
.	.	About 4 years,	—	—	11	2	13	67	67	134	{ Reading on raised letters, History, Arithmetic, Geography, &c.; Mat-making & Music.	{ Reading, History, Arithmetic, Geography, &c.; Knitting, &c.
.	18	For life,	—	—	.	11	11	.	30	30	—	{ Reading on raised letters; Knitting and Sewing.
60	60	No limited period,	—	81	38	49	87	87	86	173	Mat & Basketmaking.	{ Reading on raised letters; Knitting and Sewing.
12	.	No limited period,	3 × 2	—	11	.	11	29	.	29	Basketmaking.	—
.	100	For life,	—	72	.	99	99	.	117	117	—	{ Reading on raised letters, History, Geography, Music, and Arithmetic; Knitting, Sewing, Basketmaking, Matmaking, and Weaving.
60	.	For life,	—	36	42	.	42	45	.	45	{ Reading on raised letters, History, and Geography; Mat, Brush, Basket-making.	—
222	218	Total,		191	171	186	357	1035	396	1,431		

Upper Leeson-street, and that the amount of accommodation therein has been greatly increased.

Since 1851 three additional asylums for the Blind, all the result of individual exertion, and two of them largely supported by public benevolence, have been established, viz. :— The Macan Asylum, at Armagh, opened in 1854, is chiefly an institution for the maintenance, without supplying means calculated to improve the literary or industrial education of the inmates, or to render them even in part self-supporting. St. Mary's Catholic Female Asylum for Industrious Blind, under the care of the "Sisters of Charity," was opened at Portobello, in the City of Dublin, in 1858, and is supported by voluntary contributions, and sums paid for the support and education of the pauper Blind by Poor Law Unions. St. Joseph's Catholic Male Asylum for Industrious Blind, now under the management of the "Discalced Carmelites," was opened in 1859, at Glasnevin, in

THE BLIND. the vicinity of Dublin.* These three increase the number of institutions from six in 1851, to nine in 1861; the amount of accommodation from 270 to 440; and the number of inmates from 131 to 357. The foregoing Table also shows the description of literary and industrial education afforded in these institutions for the Blind. Of 357 inmates, 171 males and 186 females, in the nine asylums on the 7th of April, 1861, 191 persons, 71 males and 120 females, were supported by the Guardians of Poor Law Unions, viz.—Two in the Molyneux Asylum, 72 in St. Mary's Catholic Asylum, 36 in St. Joseph's Catholic Asylum, and 81 in the Cork Asylum.

The Blind in Workhouses By *The Status of Disease* for 1851, it appears that 995 Blind persons, 373 males and 622 females, were located in the Workhouses of Ireland, and that of these, 209 persons under 20 years of age were uneducated. The state of education and of ignorance of the Blind in each Workhouse at the time of taking the present Census, is afforded by Table VI. on the opposite page. There were 920 Blind in Workhouses, 325 males and 595 females, or 75 less than there were ten years ago. According to this return, the proportion of Blind in Workhouses to the general total of that class in the country at large is 1 in 7·48. There were 329 educated Blind in Workhouses, the sexes being 147 males and 182 females; and 591 uneducated, viz., 178 males and 413 females. From this table we also learn that of the latter class there were as many as 79 persons, 24 males and 55 females, under 20 years of age, located in the different Workhouses at the time to which this Report refers. The greatest number of educated Blind was found as follows:—In the North and South Union Workhouses of the city of Dublin, 49; in Limerick Workhouse, 21; and in Cork, 13. Of the uneducated Blind, there were 39 in Cork Union, 26 in Kanturk, 21 in Dublin North and South, 19 in Mill-street, 18 in Tralee, 17 in Macroom, 16 in each of the Unions of Kilmallock and Waterford, and 15 in each of those of Castletown, Limerick, and Skibbereen.

Diseases and Colour of the Eyes. In 1851, we gave at page 47 of *The Status of Disease*, in lieu of more definite information on the causes of Blindness, a table of the diseases registered in St. Mark's Ophthalmic Hospital, Dublin, for about ten years, and the colour of the eyes in 7,354 instances of the 11,233 cases there set forth. For the sake of comparison, and in order to carry forward from decade to decade, the same class of subjects, we now afford, from the same source, Table VII., on page 48, taken from the registry of that institution, from the 1st of March, 1853, to the 30th of September, 1862. It affords, as on the former occasion, a tabulated arrangement which, with some few exceptions, all the diseases therein enumerated may, directly or indirectly, induce loss of vision. In 16,019 out of the 22,053 instances recorded in that Table, we learn that the colour of the eyes was light,—either gray, blue, or blue-gray,—the usual characteristic of the Celtic element in our Irish population, in many of whom the bright blue eye is accompanied with dark hair and eyelashes. The number of dark coloured eyes, known as hazel and brown, amounts to 6,034. The proportion of the light to the dark coloured eyes, is as 100 to 37·67, and at the time of the former investigation, the ratio was 100 to 38·36. Viewed from an ethnological point of view, this question of the colour of the eyes affords some slender means of estimating the proportion of the races that at present occupy the Irish soil.

Secondary Inquiries. The following is the result of the returns made to the nine queries specified on page 35, which were issued for the purpose of the secondary investigation. With respect to the first question, “whether the person was born Blind,”—the answers, although satisfactory as regards numbers, were not specific in details. In the total 6,879 cases, this question was answered in 6,341 instances, and of these, in 211, viz., 118 males, and 93 females, the loss of vision was said to be congenital; but with the exception of two instances of cataract, the precise form of disease was unspecified.

“Whether totally or only partially deprived of sight?” The answer to this question has been already given at page 35, where it is stated that so many as 1,209 persons returned upon the original Census Forms as “totally deprived of sight,” were upon a more strict, minute, and special investigation into the particular circumstances of each found to be only partially Blind. The result of this inquiry shows how necessary it is to make special investigations into the subject of Vital Statistics, and with what caution statements respecting particular classes of the community returned upon the original Census Papers for any country should be received. Had the numbers of the Blind been computed upon the original returns, without instituting a secondary inquiry, they would have amounted to 8,088, or as many as 1 in every 717 of the population, and would thus have presented a much greater proportion than that in any other country of which the Vital Statistics have been published. So also with respect to the “Deaf and Dumb,” the number of that class returned on the original forms was 12,195, but upon sifting them by means

* For the establishment of the Glasnevin Asylum for male Blind of the Catholic religion, the public is chiefly indebted to the late Mr. Edward Sweetman, who devoted his whole time and means to its objects.

TABLE VI.—Showing by Sexes the Number of the Educated; and by Ages and Sexes that of the Uneducated Blind, in the Workhouses of the various Unions in Ireland, on 7th April, 1861.

UNIONS.	UNEDUCATED.									UNIONS.	UNEDUCATED.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
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	M.	F.	Total.	Under 20 years of age.		20 years of age and upwards.		Total.			M.	F.	Total.	Under 20 years of age.		20 years of age and upwards.		Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
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of a secondary and in many instances a tertiary inquiry, it was found that 6,542 were "Deaf THE BLIND. only," and that of the remainder 723 were "Dumb only."

THE BLIND.

TABLE VII.—*Showing the Colours of the Eyes in 22,053 cases of Diseases and Accidents.*

DISEASES.	SEXES.			COLOURS OF THE EYES.			
	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Gray.	Blue.	Hazel.	Brown.
<i>Affections of the Eyelids and the Lachrymal Apparatus.</i>							
Inflammations and Cutaneous Affections,	709	839	1,548	593	568	217	170
Diseases of Lachrymal Apparatus,	194	328	522	193	180	91	58
Inversion and Irregularities of Eyelashes,	121	219	340	151	94	64	31
Eversion of Eyelids,	48	49	97	38	28	15	16
Disease of Caruncle,	5	6	11	7	3	1	.
Tumours in Eyelids,	201	195	396	139	139	76	42
Cancerous Diseases,	33	10	43	19	12	7	5
Falling of Upper Eyelid,	66	44	110	43	38	15	14
Strabismus (Squinting),	81	96	177	54	67	31	25
Injuries of Eyelids,	78	29	107	42	34	19	12
Congenital Defects and Peculiarities,	13	12	25	13	6	4	2
Adhesions of Eyelids,	2	1	3	.	1	2	.
Xeroma (Cuticular Cornea),	7	10	17	5	11	1	.
Total,	1,558	1,838	3,396	1,297	1,181	543	375
<i>Ophthalmia and Diseases of the Cornea and Conjunctiva.</i>							
Inflammation of Conjunctiva, diffused,	1,373	1,344	2,717	1,140	904	365	308
Do. circumscribed (Pustular),	970	1,054	2,024	825	721	264	214
Chronic Ophthalmia,	260	294	554	124	271	118	41
Do. with Granular Lids (Pannus),	1,251	884	2,135	803	743	366	223
Ptyregium,	41	19	60	20	14	10	16
Inflammation of Cornea, diffused,	506	525	1,031	450	282	159	140
Do. circumscribed (Pustule and Ulcer),	1,088	1,021	2,109	799	771	327	212
Opacities of Cornea,	858	669	1,527	531	531	273	192
Injuries of Cornea, Mechanical or Chemical,	536	94	630	250	206	118	56
Conical Cornea,	18	13	31	15	9	3	4
Staphyloma,	190	114	304	123	104	44	33
Total,	7,091	6,031	13,122	5,080	4,556	2,047	1,439
<i>Diseases of Internal Tunics, Sclerotic, Iris, and Choroid, &c.</i>							
Inflammation of Sclerotic,	81	46	129	47	40	26	16
Do. of Iris (Iritis and Choroido-Iritis),	539	264	803	292	268	148	95
Disease of Choroid and Ciliary Body,	92	125	217	77	73	42	25
Injuries of Cornea and Iris,	94	44	138	51	49	18	20
Hydrophthalmia,	8	13	21	15	3	2	1
General Internal Inflammation,	186	144	330	158	100	44	28
Glaucoma,	17	23	40	12	15	8	5
Exophthalmos,	13	4	17	1	10	4	2
Congenital Defects of Iris and Globe,	28	19	47	14	20	7	6
Total,	1,058	684	1,742	667	578	299	198
<i>Affections of Lens.</i>							
Cataract,	788	495	1,283	447	432	272	132
Do. Congenital,	50	39	89	28	28	20	13
Injury of Lens,	163	31	194	60	66	42	26
Total,	1,001	565	1,566	535	526	334	171
<i>Diseases of Retina, Optic Nerve, or Brain.</i>							
Amaurosis,	442	160	602	225	193	117	67
Congestion,	187	150	337	146	107	49	35
Impaired Vision (undetermined),	407	276	683	254	237	136	56
Atrophy of Eye,	120	68	188	65	76	32	15
Total,	1,156	654	1,810	690	613	334	173
Diseases of Eye unspecified,	223	194	417	133	163	68	53
General Total,	12,087	9,966	22,053	8,402	7,617	3,625	2,409

Causes of Blindness.

of the community. By means of the secondary inquiry already referred to, an endeavour has been made, for the first time to obtain some knowledge of the causes to which loss of sight may be attributed; and the results thereof are given in Table VIII., at page 50. The information upon which we have had to rely for the majority of the returns as to the Cause of Blindness having been derived from non-medical sources, and in the great majority of instances, from the opinions or surmises of the unhappy, and too frequently ignorant persons who were the subjects of the inquiry, or their friends—should of necessity, be received with caution. And when it is known that with all the aids of modern science in the hands of special practitioners, and with the assistance of delicate instruments, it is not always possible to arrive at a perfectly accurate diagnosis of the pathology of Blindness, either proximate or remote, it is manifest that any thing like distinct and minute information could not be expected from an inquiry, the answers to

which were, in most instances, received through the Constabulary or Police, from the Masters of Workhouses, or from the non-medical officials of public institutions. Moreover, Blindness is not always the result of any one disease, but often of different diseases affecting each eye; thus, one eye may have been destroyed by accident from some mechanical or chemical injury; and subsequently, by what is termed "sympathetic inflammation," the vision of the other eye may have been lost, without any disintegration of parts, or much apparent disorganization. In such cases the cause of Blindness is properly attributed to the original and remote cause, although the pathological conditions of each eye, when the examination was made, may have been totally different. Still it is hoped that in the following analysis of the answers returned to this third query, we have approximated the truth as nearly as under the circumstances it was possible, and have opened up a field which future experience may elucidate. The results of such inquiries, when properly tabulated, afford a certain amount of information, the value to be attached to which must depend upon the manner in which it is put forward to the public; at the same time it must be allowed that inquiries of this nature, even though defective, are productive of good by familiarizing both the enumerators and the enumerated with questions connected with the social well-being of the latter; and even if the result is, for the present, inconclusive, it affords a future means of comparison, and shows the public what might be obtained if a greater amount of information existed on these topics. Lest, however, it might be supposed that more value was attached to those returns than they intrinsically possess, we have, under each head, appended a list of those synonymous and analogous diseases of the organs of sight from which the table has been compiled. Filled up as these documents were by the class of persons alluded to, and from information derived from those rather less free from the effects of ignorance and popular superstition than their seeing compeers, it required some special knowledge on the subject of the diseases of the eye, as well as an acquaintance with the habits, feelings, and popular superstitions of the lower order of Irish, to tabulate all the returns received to this third query. The results of this inquiry are given in Table VIII., on pages 50 and 51.

THE BLIND.
Causes of
Blindness.

Nos. 1, 2, and 3;—Small Pox, Measles, and Scarlatina, although they do not necessarily induce ophthalmic affections, are so frequently complicated with inflammatory diseases of the eyes, that these entries may be taken as either having been induced by, or having occurred contemporaneously with those maladies. Taken together, the number of blind attributed to these causes amounts to 778,—in 725 instances of which the loss of sight was caused by small pox.

Analysis of
Table VIII.

No. 4, Fever;—is, in this country, a not unfrequent cause of blindness, either from cerebral affections, or those diseases which affect the integrity or functions of the eye itself, such as amaurosis and post-febrile Ophthalmia. The amount of blindness registered under this head is 121, viz., 44 males and 77 females.

No. 5, Ophthalmia.—Under this head are included all the cases of acute, chronic, or scrofulous inflammations, or their effects, such as granular lids; vascular cornea, (Pannus); ulcers and opacities of the cornea, styled "scums, specs, films, feathers, pearls;" also albugoes, leucomas, warts (or staphylomas), partial or total synechiæ; collapse of globe from Ophthalmitis; the results of Purulent Ophthalmia, either in infants or adults, and of a specific or non-specific nature;—as well as those cases of blindness popularly described as the result of "inflammation of the eyes; workhouse, and malignant Ophthalmia; erysipelas; disease of workhouse; sore eyes, tender eyes, itching in eyes, swelling and overflowing of water from eyes, cold in eyes, pleurisy, running from eyes, distemper in the air, foul air, infection from the neighbours, smoky cabins, blasts, a fairy blast, a beeling in the eyes, sore head, scorbutic and scurvy humour in eyes, scrofula, scrofulous sores," &c. These and similar local names, which professional men who treat the diseases of the organs of sight on a large scale, and who are also acquainted with the phraseology of the people, can understand, have been applied to the effects of Ophthalmia. In addition to these cases there have been returned a great number of blind, in whom the cause assigned was either "cold and exposure, destitution, effects of climate, serving in the army, heat of climate, sleeping in a draught, sleeping in the open air, hardship, want of clothing," &c. Cases of Corneitis, as well as all external inflammations of the eyes, and their results, are intended to be included under this head.

Ophthalmia having been for such a great length of time one of our endemic diseases, and having of late years been so frequently epidemic, that no less than 199,773 cases thereof occurred in the Irish Workhouses from 1849 to 1861, we only wonder the present returns for this disease—1,962, are so few. In addition to the ordinary diseases of the organs of sight, to which the inhabitants of all countries are more or less liable, there are records of several outbreaks of epidemic Ophthalmia in Ireland during the last one hundred and sixty years.

In 1701 an epidemic Ophthalmia raged in some of the inland counties of Ireland, particularly in Westmeath, and became a subject of inquiry by Dr. Sir Thomas Molyneux.

TABLE VIII.—*Showing, by Sexes, the Causes*

DISEASES.	Congenital.		Ages at which Blindness Occurred.																			
			Under 5.		5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 25.		25 and under 30.		30 and under 35.		35 and under 40.		40 and under 45.		45 and under 50.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1. Small-pox,	.	.	171	237	94	88	31	30	9	10	2	12	4	8	3	3	2	3	2	1	2	2
2. Measles,	.	.	4	8	2	3	1	3	2	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
3. Scarlatina,	.	.	4	7	7	1	3	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4. Fever,	.	.	1	3	3	10	4	4	6	8	5	3	4	5	4	3	6	4	3	7	2	8
5. Ophthalmia and external Inflammations,	.	.	46	60	40	90	62	159	74	108	83	59	78	40	72	67	55	71	51	106	34	88
6. Internal, Rheumatic, and Specific Inflammations,	.	.	4	2	2	3	3	3	8	4	7	12	4	5	6	9	6	5	7	17	1	8
7. Amaurosis,	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	1	5	7	6	5	9	2	7	3	8	5	5	2	5	5
8. Disease of Brain and Nervous System,	.	.	14	6	9	9	12	11	5	13	5	14	12	6	10	11	8	5	6	12	8	18
9. Injuries of Head and Nervous System,	.	.	4	1	.	.	3	1	2	3	3	.	7	.	6	1	1	1	4	1	2	2
10. Accidents, Mechanical,	.	.	3	5	12	11	19	3	11	7	18	9	16	5	14	4	12	7	17	9	8	6
11. Do. by Animals,	.	.	.	2	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	3	.	.	1
12. Do. „ Chemicals,	.	.	4	5	2	2	1	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	4	1	3	1	4	.	1	1
13. Do. „ Gunpowder,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	20	.	22	1	14	.	8	.	8	.	6	.
14. Do. „ Lightning,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
15. Do. Unspecified,	.	.	4	.	3	2	3	3	5	1	4	2	4	3	6	.	1	2	4	2	4	2
16. Cataract,	1	1	6	3	3	5	8	7	20	11	22	17	16	7	10	14	6	7	15	12	13	13
17. Consequence of Childbirth,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	6	.	5	.	6	.	8	.	9	.	7
18. Old age,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
19. Unspecified,	117	92	35	23	16	20	25	36	19	50	38	43	43	45	32	52	22	52	36	64	35	68
Total,	118	93	300	364	195	244	178	262	171	224	218	182	222	134	191	175	139	172	166	242	122	230

THE BLIND. During the great pestilential period, which commenced in the year 1739 with the sudden and total destruction, by frost, of the potato; when epizootics and epiphitics rendered the country almost a waste, and, when it is said, three hundred thousand persons perished from pestilence and famine, Ophthalmia prevailed extensively, and especially in the spring of 1740.

In 1758 “Obstinate Inflammation of the Eyes” prevailed during the spring. The same thing occurred in 1760; and again in 1772 an epidemic Ophthalmia spread over several districts in the north of Ireland. It likewise prevailed in Dublin in 1793. In 1801 there was a remarkable potato failure, said to be the consequence of excessive dry weather, and a pestilential period ensued, during which dysentery, scarlatina, and fever carried off thousands, and Ophthalmia was said to be a very prevalent disease.

Towards the conclusion of the great Influenza of 1803, Ophthalmia prevailed to a vast extent, and is said to have been communicated to the peasantry through the Irish militia, from regiments arriving in this country from Egypt. Minor attacks of Ophthalmia prevailed extensively in the Charter Schools which then existed in different parts of the country. In 1809 Ophthalmia prevailed among children and young persons in summer, and was again partially epidemic among the military in 1811. The year 1826 marked the commencement of another epidemic epoch, when fever, dysentery, and other pestilential diseases prevailed after the great potato failure, which followed a season of extreme heat and drought. An epidemic of post-febrile Ophthalmia then ensued. In 1840, shortly after the Dublin Union Workhouses were opened, an epidemic of Ophthalmia,—attributed to over-crowding,—prevailed among the children during summer and autumn.

The years 1844 and 1845 marked the commencement of that great “epidemic constitution,” during which both vegetable and animal life throughout Europe and America suffered so severely, and in which the order of events was as follows:—epizootics, epiphitics, epidemics, and finally, all these contemporaneously for several consecutive years. Epidemic Ophthalmia broke out among the paupers in the Athlone Union Workhouse in April, 1848, cases being at the same time observed in the surrounding country parts, and in the town of Athlone. This was the first indication of that widespread inflammation of the eyes which formed a portion of the great “Epidemic Constitution,” so marked in Ireland by the failure of the potato from 1845 to 1852. Not only were the suffering peasantry exposed to all the vicissitudes of the weather in their own wretched dwellings, and also the crowded masses of pauper children in workhouses and auxiliary workhouses, the recipients of this peculiar influence, but regiments of healthy and well-fed soldiers became affected upon visiting those localities where the disease already existed.

In 1849 epidemic Ophthalmia prevailed to a large extent in most of the workhouses in the south and west, but more particularly in the Unions of Limerick, Macroom, Tipperary, Athlone, and Loughrea. It also existed to a considerable extent in the rural

of Blindness, and the Ages at which it occurred.

in Quinquennial Periods.

in Quinquennial Periods.																		TOTAL.			DISEASES.
50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.		90 and upwards.					
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
1	.	1	2	3	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	327	398	725	1. Small-pox.
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	17	28	2. Measles.
.	5	3	6	2	6	.	2	.	1	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	15	10	25	3. Scarlatina.	
58	99	39	67	37	59	19	38	20	30	14	22	3	9	2	2	.	1	787	1,175	1,962	4. Fever.
8	7	6	15	5	9	5	6	5	7	3	6	.	1	2	1	1	.	83	120	203	5. Ophthalmia and External Inflammation.
4	2	3	3	2	5	3	3	1	2	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	62	48	110	6. Internal, Rheumatic, and Specific Inflammations.
7	20	5	14	6	19	.	14	7	16	5	7	1	3	2	2	.	.	122	200	322	7. Amaurosis.
2	1	2	4	.	4	.	2	1	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	37	24	61	8. Disease of Brain and Nervous System.
20	7	16	4	22	4	10	4	1	2	8	5	1	1	.	1	.	1	208	95	303	9. Injuries of Head and Nervous System.
3	.	4	1	1	.	1	1	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	10	28	10. Accidents, Mechanical.
4	1	3	.	1	3	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27	13	40	11. Do. by Animals.
.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	92	2	94	12. Do. " Chemicals.
3	1	3	1	2	.	4	4	1	1	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	9	2	11	13. Do. " Gunpowder.
15	20	14	30	11	32	14	15	15	13	7	5	2	4	1	.	.	1	52	26	78	14. Do. " Lightning.
.	4	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	52	26	78	15. Do. Unspecified.
44	80	42	71	47	56	45	45	40	48	28	37	19	12	4	5	2	1	199	217	416	16. Cataract.
.	.	.	.	3	5	4	15	11	23	18	29	20	14	5	12	9	10	47	47	94	17. Consequence of Childbirth.
44	80	42	71	47	56	45	45	40	48	28	37	19	12	4	5	2	1	70	108	178	18. Old age.
170	247	141	219	144	202	108	150	104	147	89	117	48	45	16	25	12	15	689	900	1,589	19. Unspecified.
170	247	141	219	144	202	108	150	104	147	89	117	48	45	16	25	12	15	2,852	3,489	6,341	Total.

districts outside the workhouses in these localities, and spread through some of the large towns. In the workhouses alone 13,812 persons were treated for Ophthalmia in that year; and in 1850 not less than 27,200 cases occurred in these institutions.

The epidemic continued to spread to the year 1851, and was particularly rife in Cork and its vicinity. The number of cases of Ophthalmia in that year rose to 45,947. Upon the night of March 30, 1851, no less than 3,883 persons—1,424 males, and 2,459 females—were affected with it, of whom 3,465 were in the workhouses, auxiliary workhouses, and workhouse hospitals; 236 were in infirmaries, fever, and general hospitals, &c., and the remainder at their own homes. At that period the disease prevailed most in the county of Cork, where as many as 1,133, or 1 in every 497 of the population, on a particular day, were affected. In the month of June, 1851, no less than 5,224 cases occurred. As many as 45,947 cases occurred in the workhouses in that year. The age at which the greatest number of persons were then affected was from 5 to 15.

From the year 1849 to 1852, both inclusive, as many as 118,835 cases of epidemic Ophthalmia occurred in the union workhouses of Ireland alone, besides vast numbers in rural districts, as well as in the different cities and towns. The disease prevailed most during the warm weather of June, July, August, and September. Of the entire number affected, 84,136 were under 15 years of age.

During the period from 1849 to 1852 inclusive, according to the account of the Poor Law Commissioners, who, for several years published statistical reports of this disease as it appeared in the workhouses, sight was partially injured in 1,925 cases; in 1,270 one eye was lost, and in 517 both eyes were destroyed; so that, according to this calculation, 1 in every 32 of those affected suffered more or less. The total numbers who suffered from Ophthalmia in the Irish Workhouses during the thirteen years from 1849 to 1861, both inclusive, were 199,773, or little short of two hundred thousand. Taking the summary of the months of all these years together, we find that the disease was at its maximum in July, when the average was 1,938; it continued to decrease gradually to the end of the year, when in December the average was only 692.

From the returns for "the sick," either in public institutions or at their own houses, on the night of the 7th April, 1861, received through the Census Enumerators, we learn that there were 1,307 cases of Ophthalmia, of which number 999 were in workhouses, 154 in hospitals and other public institutions, and 154 at their own homes; the entire number being 2,576 less than was returned for the night of March 30th, 1851. A return of 129 cases of other diseases of the eye not Ophthalmia—31 at their own homes, 29 in hospital, and 69 in workhouses, has been also received.

According to the Provincial Summaries, the cases registered under Ophthalmia were 995 in Munster, 486 in Leinster, 355 in Ulster, and 126 in Connaught. Of the total, 1,962, registered under Ophthalmia and other diseases of the eye, 787 were males and 1,175

THE BLIND. females. Of these, 457 were under fifteen years of age, 324 from fifteen to twenty-five, 662 from twenty-five to fifty, and 519 over fifty.

Ophthalmia. From the annual reports of the Poor Law Commissioners for the last ten years, the following returns of Ophthalmia have been extracted, viz., from the 1st of January, 1852, to the 31st of December, 1861:—

Year.	Males.	Females.	Sex Un-specified.	Total.	Year.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Year.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1852	13,402	16,703	1,771	31,876	1856	3,459	5,376	8,835	1859	2,301	3,698	5,999
1853	6,208	9,669	136	16,013	1857	2,648	4,469	7,117	1860	2,048	3,368	5,416
1854	5,661	8,806	—	14,467	1858	2,344	3,944	6,288	1861	2,336	3,430	5,766
1855	4,011	7,026	—	11,037								

From this table, it appears that there has been a gradual decrease of the epidemic from 31,876 cases, which occurred in the year 1852, to 5,416 in 1860, and we are led to the conclusion either that, although it arose and attained its maximum of intensity within three years, it took ten years to subside—or that those special conditions, by which it was propagated and maintained in our Irish workhouses, have gradually lessened.

Causes of
Blindness.

No. 6. Internal Rheumatic and Specific Inflammations.—Under this head have been arranged all those cases set down to rheumatism—a most frequent cause of loss of sight from inflammation of the internal structures of the eye in this country. Syphilitic and acute glaucomic diseases of that organ; cases of gouty and strumous iritis and choroiditis, are also included in this category. The returns classed under this item in Table VIII., amount to 203, or 83 males and 120 females. Although both are inflammatory affections, the chief pathological differences between the diseases registered under No. 5 and No. 6 consist in the textures originally attacked; the term “Ophthalmia,” applying to the diseases of the external, and the expression “Internal Rheumatic and Specific Inflammations” to those of the internal structures of the eye. Not many years ago both these affections were indiscriminately styled “Ophthalmies.”

No. 7. Amaurosis or Gutta Serena, and Chronic Glaucoma,—are generally applied to those diseases which induce loss of special function in the retina and optic nerve or the brain, and may be popularly divided into ocular and cerebral. Modern modes of investigation, and the use of the ophthalmoscope have enabled the oculist to make a more accurate and minute subdivision of this subject; but to do so would require a skilled examination of each individual case. Under No. 7 are registered 110 cases, 62 males and 48 females.

No. 8. Diseases of the Brain and Nervous System,—have been assigned as a cause of blindness in 322 instances, 122 males and 200 females; and included such returns as—“pain in head; inflammation of brain; water on the brain; fits, apoplexy, epilepsy, paralysis; disease of spine, fright, grief, lightness of head, continual head-ache; crying, trouble of mind; suddenly,” &c.

No. 9. Injuries of Head and Nervous System;—from falls, blows, wounds, and “effects of a beating,” are said to have produced loss of sight in 61 instances, 37 males and 24 females.

Accidents, although not so frequent a cause of blindness in this as it is in more manufacturing countries, are in a great many instances attended with loss of sight, either to both eyes simultaneously, as by blasting in quarries, or by the destruction of one eye inducing unhealthy action in the other. For the sake of arrangement we have classed them under five varieties, viz. :—

No. 10. Accidents produced by mechanical injury,—such as penetrating wounds from sharp instruments, foreign bodies, contusions from stone-breaking, and the like,—have caused blindness in 303 instances, in which 208 were males and 95 females.

No. 11. Injuries produced by animals,—cows, horses, pigs, cocks, &c., proved destructive to sight in 28 cases, the sexes being 18 males and 10 females.

No. 12. Instances of blindness caused by chemical means, such as lime, vitriol, &c., as well as burns, amount to 40, of which number 27 were males and 13 females.

No. 13. Destruction of sight by explosions of gunpowder,—blasting in quarries, bursting of cannon and fire-arms, and injuries from percussion caps, &c., occurred in 94 instances, the sexes being 92 males and 2 females.

No. 14. Loss of vision from lightning,—or as it has been styled in some of the returns, “by a thunder-storm,” occurred in 11 cases, 9 males and 2 females.

No. 15. Accidents unspecified produced blindness in 78 cases, 52 males and 26 females.

16. Cataract or opacity of the crystalline lens;—although a disease easily recognisable by medical practitioners, is an affection more frequently misnamed by the public than any other cause of blindness—cases of opacity of the cornea, and even staphyloma, being

confounded with and indiscriminately styled, even by educated persons, “pearls or cataracts.” It is the most usual cause of congenital blindness, and is often hereditary; it is also a constant result of accident, a not unusual secondary consequence of internal inflammation, and the most frequent cause of impaired vision or loss of sight after fifty years of age. The total number of 416 cases, attributed to Cataract in the foregoing table, may be taken as a near approximation to the truth. The sexes were 199 males and 217 females. In only 2 instances was the disease said to have existed from birth. In 63 instances the persons were said to have been under 20 years of age at the time of its occurrence; as many as 152 were from 20 to 50; and 199 over that age.

THE BLIND.
—
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No. 17. Childbirth.—Although we do not know of any disease attendant on childbirth, which of itself produces loss of vision, still as there are many affections of the eyes which occur during the parturient, or the nursing state, and popular opinion associates them with one or other of these conditions, the 47 females which were returned as having become blind from “childbirth,” “weed,” “nursing,” &c., have been tabulated under this head.

No. 18. Old age does not, of necessity, impair the senses, but like all other periods of life has its climacteric diseases, of which impaired vision—generally cataract—is one of constant occurrence. As the special pathological condition of the 178 cases, 70 males, and 108 females, returned under this head, has not been stated;—they have been registered as presented by the entries in the query sheets of the secondary inquiry; the ages being from 60, and upwards.

No. 19. Under the head of “Unspecified,” are included such cases as were returned as “unknown, natural causes, visitation of God, born so, thick mist over eyes, gradually,” and “effects of a whirlwind;”—the latter natural phenomenon being regarded by many of the inhabitants of this, as well as many other countries, with a feeling of awe, from a superstitious belief that it marks the tracks of the “good people” or fairies. In this category are also embraced those cases of born blindness which have been attributed to “fright of mother” during pregnancy,—a cause of congenital defect to which some authorities even in the present day subscribe. In fact all those returns as to the cause of blindness which could not with reasonableness be entered under any of the foregoing heads are embraced in this entry, the number in which is 1,589, of whom 689 were males, and 900 females.

In order to approximate to the truth, as well as to test the general accuracy of the popular returns of the “Cause of Blindness,” a circular was addressed in June, 1862, to the medical officers of each of the Institutions for the Blind, requesting them to afford returns of the original disease of each of the 357 inmates, the age at which it occurred, and the present state of each eye. With the exception of that addressed to the Cork Institution, this inquiry was cheerfully responded to; the following has been the result:—In 23 cases, the persons had left the Institutions at the time the inquiry was made, and no less than 16 had died between April, 1861, and June, 1862.* In 12 of these deaths, 3 males and 9 females, the persons were from 12 to 18 years of age. Of the remaining 231, exclusive of those in the Cork Asylum, it was found that all the returns could, with few exceptions, be classed under the heads given in the foregoing Table. Thus, in 120 instances, the original disease was stated to have been inflammation of the external tunics, of which number 80 were caused by “epidemic Ophthalmia;” in 32 the primary disease was amaurosis, in 10 of which it was cerebral; 18 had become blind from small-pox, 17 from internal and specific inflammation, 13 from cataract, 13 from injuries, 7 were congenital affections, and 11 were unspecified. Of the pathological condition of each eye, we learned, that in 59 instances, the right, and in a similar number, the left eye (but not in all cases in the same person) had softened and collapsed. In 49 instances there was opacity of the cornea in the right, and in 39 in the left eye; and in the majority of both there was also adhesion of iris. In 25 cases both eyes were amaurotic; in 2 the right alone, and in 3 the left only. Staphyloma presented in 23 instances on the right, and in 16 on the left side. Cataract was present in 12 right, and in 11 left eyes; and in 8 of these cases there was also adherent pupil. Of the remaining cases, 9 were returned as having extreme presbyopia of both eyes. In 6 there were pannus and granular lids. In some cases the original disease of the eyes could not be ascertained. Owing to the number and variety of complications in the pathological condition of both eyes, the result of this portion of the inquiry could not, with facility, be presented in a tabular form. Among the rare and remarkable cases of the Deaf and Dumb, given at pages 24 and 25, a list of 14 persons who were both deaf, dumb, and blind, has been afforded.

The Blind in
Institutions.

With respect to the Remote Causes of Blindness, the notices given at pages 51 and 52,

* For the information respecting the cause of blindness of the inmates of Simpson's Hospital and the Richmond National Institution, we are indebted to Dr. S. L. Bigger; for the Ulster Institution, to Dr. Samuel Browne, of Belfast; for the Limerick Asylum, to Dr. Kavanagh; and for the returns of the Molyneux Asylum, St. Mary's Catholic Female Blind Asylum, and St. Joseph's Male Blind Asylum, Dublin, to Dr. Wilson, Assistant-Surgeon to St. Mark's Hospital. The return for the Macan Institution was imperfect.

THE BLIND. show that outbreaks of Ophthalmia have, on several occasions, formed items in those great "epidemic constitutions" that have from time to time affected mankind in this island, and were either preceded by, accompanied, or succeeded by diseases of the lower animals, and also those affecting vegetable life. The uncertain nature of the food generally used in Ireland for the last 250 years has, indirectly, by inducing famine and disease, assisted to produce ophthalmic affections.

Causes of Blindness. The crowding together of multitudes of badly-fed children and young persons, in close, ill-ventilated, and unsewered temporary workhouses (which the exigencies of the recent great famine and pestilential period necessitated), tended to produce an Ophthalmia of unparalleled extent, and which either by causing ulceration or sloughing of the transparent cornea induced destruction of one or both eyes, or rendered the naturally smooth polished surface of the eyelids so rough and granular, as by their incessant attrition to cause that part of the eye to become, in time, opaque, or absolutely destroyed it. This wide-spread result of the great Workhouse Ophthalmia of the last fifteen years, generally known as the disease called "granular lids," and producing what is termed *Pannus*, is, by keeping up a state of chronic Ophthalmia, at present one of the chief causes of impaired vision and partial blindness in Ireland.

Ophthalmia and granular lids. The great and sudden variability of climate, the peculiarly moist state of the Irish atmosphere, and the deficiency of evaporation from the soddened surface of the ground, appears to promote the rapid growth of that condition of the eyelids denominated "granulation," and also to produce those frequent relapses to which ophthalmic patients are liable. The continuance of East Winds, not merely during the spring, but on many occasions far into the summer, is also a frequent cause of ophthalmic affections. To the same condition of climate may be attributed the frequency of Rheumatic Affections, which very often attack the internal structures of the eye as well as other parts.

Variability and dampness of climate. The extreme apathy and indifference of the Irish people with regard to diseases of the eye, as well as a certain amount of uncleanness, likewise contributes to swell the number of the Blind. And the condition of the dwellings of the lower orders in both town and country is also a source of eye disease.

The immense emigration during the last twelve years, has, by diminishing the number of the healthy, young, and adult portion of the population, increased the ratio of the aged and decrepit, the lunatic and idiotic, the deaf and dumb, the sickly, the weak, and the Blind left in the country;—the latter class not being receivable by emigrant vessels.

Want of special Hospitals and Asylums. The want of sufficient accommodation in special hospitals for the care and treatment of persons labouring under diseases of the eye, is another cause of blindness. Very many cases (the result of the epidemic Ophthalmia) could be relieved, and the cost of their future maintenance saved to the country, if timely received into, and retained for a sufficient length of time in such institutions. Moreover, until this year the Poor Law Guardians did not possess the ability of availing themselves of the advantages of Ophthalmic Hospitals for paupers labouring under diseases of the organs of sight. Many of the returned emigrants from America and Australia labour under diseases of the eyes, as well as a large proportion of Irish soldiers discharged from the British army.

To the foregoing list of the remote causes of blindness, may be added the want of compulsory education in ophthalmic diseases in the curricula prescribed by the various licensing bodies in the British Isles*. The law makes ample provision for the education of the ignorant, the reformation of the criminal, and the maintenance and medical treatment of the temporary sick, the pauper, the lunatic, and the idiotic; and for the two latter classes, noble institutions have been erected throughout the country, and large sums of money are annually granted for their maintenance and care. But as yet no general public asylum for the pauper Blind exists in this country, where, irrespective of age, sex, or religion, those of our fellow-creatures, deprived of one of God's greatest blessings, may find shelter, sustenance, clothing, occupation, and amusement; and be afforded the means of contributing to their own support, so as eventually to assist in relieving the country of taxation, which, whether voluntary or compulsory, is now supplied for their mere maintenance.† Moreover, there is as yet no general asylum for male Blind of the Protestant religion in Ireland.

Foreign State provision for the Blind. Among the questions asked of the different foreign statisticians, the results of which have been given at pages 32 and 33, was one as to whether any State provision had been made for the maintenance or education of the Deaf and Dumb, or the Blind. In answer thereto, we have been informed that a State provision, more or less perfect, has been made for these

* Upon this subject, Dr. Mackenzie of Glasgow, one of the highest authorities on such matters in Europe addressed a memorial to the General Medical Council four years ago, but as yet no action has been taken thereon.—(See Dr. Wilde's paper on the "Condition of the Blind in Ireland," read before the *Société des Bienfaisances* in 1862.)

† In 1860, J. A. Blake, Esq., M.P. for Waterford Borough, brought the subject of the Irish Blind under the notice of the Secretary for Ireland, and also published a tract upon their condition, containing much useful information with respect to the industrial training of that class of the community.

afflicted classes in Canada, several of the States of America, France, Russia, Spain, Austria, Belgium, Hanover, Holland, in the Swiss Canton of Berne, and in Bavaria, Saxony, Sweden, Wurtemberg, Hesse Darmstadt, Baden, and Denmark. THE BLIND.

The tabulated returns to Query 4—"Where, and in what year the person became Blind, and whether at home or in a Public Institution?"—inform us that in 6,342 civilians and 150 soldiers, loss of sight occurred in this country; and that in 49 civilians and 104 soldiers, the same calamity happened abroad. The earliest year recorded upon the returns is 1777, between which and 1781 nine cases of Blindness among persons remaining alive on the 7th April, 1861, are said to have occurred. The following are the results of this inquiry for the eight following decades:—To 1791, but 34; from that period to 1801, we have a return of 88; as many as 161 are returned for the decade ending 1811; for that ending in 1821, we have 292; for 1831, the number rises to 384; for 1841, to 718, the sexes being 325 males and 393 females; for the ten years ending in 1851 the number increased to 1,666, or 697 males and 969 females; and for the incomplete decennial period from 1852 to the time of taking the Census in April, 1861, the number of cases of Blindness extracted from the returns has been 2,721, the sexes being 1,156 males and 1,565 females. The individual year for which the greatest number was returned was 1859, when it amounted to 357, or 146 males and 211 females. In 572 instances the years in which blindness occurred has not been stated. In 646 instances, 181 males and 465 females, blindness is said to have occurred in Public Institutions; and to 5,895 persons at their own homes. When Blindness occurred.

Query 5. "At what age sight was lost?"—The returns to this question are embodied in Table viii., which combines the causes as well as the ages at which Blindness occurred. From that we learn that of the total 6,341, of whom it was possible to obtain the particulars upon the secondary inquiry, 1,103 persons, 608 females and 495 males, had become blind under ten years of age. From ten to twenty years of age the numbers are 835, the sexes being 486 females and 349 males. From twenty to thirty there were 756; but at this age the proportion of the sexes alters, being 440 males and 316 females. From thirty to forty the numbers decrease to 677, the sexes being nearly equal. From forty to fifty the numbers again rise to 760, the females being as many as 472 and the males 288. For the age period from fifty to sixty, 777 cases were returned, the sexes being 466 females and 311 males. Between sixty and seventy it is reported that 604 cases of blindness, 352 females and 252 males, occurred. From seventy upwards the numbers were 618, and the sexes 349 females and 269 males. Age at which sight was lost.

From a tabulated arrangement made of the returns to Query 6—"Whether other members of the family had been affected with loss of sight?"—we learn that in 239 instances of one or more Blind in a family, several of the relations, either of the foregoing or contemporaneous generations, had also been blind. It is stated that in three cases both father and mother were or had been blind; in thirty-nine the father only, and in five the father in combination with other relatives. In eighteen cases the grandfather was blind, in four instances the grandfather in combination with other relatives, and in two instances the great-grandfather was blind. In forty-four cases the mother alone was or had been blind, and in six instances in combination with other relatives. In fourteen cases the grandmother was blind, and in four in combination with other relatives. The more remote or collateral branches of the family fill up the difference between the foregoing instances and the total 239 cases, in which relationship existed between the blind. In 211 of these cases there was one blind person in the family, in twenty-two there were two blind in each family, in five there were three, and in one as many as five. Hereditary Blindness.

From the answers to Queries 7, 8, and 9. "Whether the person had been educated before becoming Blind?"—"Whether educated since?"—"And what industrial pursuits such persons had become acquainted with?" the following results have been obtained:—As many as 2,817 persons—1,530 males and 1,287 females—were educated before becoming blind; in 41 instances the state of education before or after blindness was unspecified, and 215 persons—80 males and 135 females—had been educated since, chiefly in the Schools and Asylums for the Blind; a few, however, were instructed in the classics, modern languages, and the higher branches of education. As many as 3,891 were, as shown by Table III., on page 38, to be still in ignorance. Education of the Blind.

In offering an analysis of the replies to the last query, we may remark that Table IV. enumerating the Occupations of the Blind, includes both those acquired before and after loss of vision, and was compiled both from the "A Forms" and the Query Sheets of the secondary inquiry. It is probable that the meaning of this question was not fully understood by the enumerators or explained to the blind; for it is manifest from answers to the returns, that the previous occupations before blindness had ensued were more frequently given than those by which such persons gained their livelihood. In 2,239 instances, viz., 1,130 males and 1,109 females, the replies to this question specified the occupations. Occupations of the Blind.

D" was constructed for this purpose, and placed in the hands of the enumerators, who were informed in the instructions, that mendicants and vagrants of these classes should be described from the best local information that could be acquired; and we added, "where Lunatics or Idiots are in the custody of their friends, the inquiry necessary to fill this form should be made with *the greatest delicacy*." Although that was the first time that such an inquiry had been instituted in this country, no difficulties were thrown in the way of the enumerators, and returns were made upon these Forms, of 1,073 Lunatics, and 3,562 Idiots. A similar investigation with the like instructions has been effected for the present Census, and the results are afforded by Table I. given below, which shows the number of Lunatics and Idiots at large or in the custody of their friends or guardians, as obtained on "Form D;" and those in Asylums, Prisons, and Workhouses, derived through "Form I," both specially designed to obtain the name or initials of name, the native place, sex,

THE
LUNATIC AND
IDIOTIC.

Mode of
conducting
the Inquiry.

at Large, or in the Custody of their Friends, or who were Confined in Public or Private Asylums in Ireland, Proportions to the Population.

IDIOTS.									TOTAL LUNATICS AND IDIOTS.			Proportion of Lunatics and Idiots to the Population of the several Provinces, Counties, Cities, and Towns.			PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	
In Prisons.			In Workhouses.			Total.										
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	Lunatics.	Idiots.	Both Lunatics and Idiots.		
.	.	.	7	6	13	50	31	81	92	58	150	1 in 828	1 in 705	1 in 381	LEINSTER:	
.	.	.	.	.	.	4	5	9	11	11	22	" 1,134	" 1,638	" 670	Carlow County.	
.	1	1	61	65	126	122	100	222	282	363	645	" 602	" 1,148	" 395	Drogheda Town.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	14	9	23	51	49	100	" 656	" 2,195	" 505	Dublin City, Municipal.	
.	.	.	7	3	10	66	52	118	161	173	334	" 486	" 890	" 314	Suburbs.	
.	.	.	16	25	41	83	65	148	140	121	261	" 805	" 615	" 348	Dublin County.	
.	.	.	6	1	7	8	3	11	20	39	59	" 295	" 1,289	" 244	Kildare "	
.	.	.	5	7	12	102	89	191	201	177	378	" 590	" 578	" 292	Kilkenny City.	
.	.	.	3	2	5	80	54	134	150	130	280	" 617	" 672	" 322	Kilkenny County.	
.	.	.	7	6	13	61	56	117	100	99	199	" 874	" 613	" 360	King's "	
1	.	1	4	11	15	75	59	134	141	118	259	" 608	" 567	" 293	Longford "	
.	.	.	6	17	23	94	96	190	188	186	374	" 600	" 581	" 295	Louth "	
.	.	.	6	8	14	75	66	141	133	129	262	" 749	" 643	" 346	Meath "	
.	.	.	4	10	14	70	68	138	131	156	287	" 610	" 659	" 317	Queen's "	
7	1	8	23	25	48	144	120	264	267	222	489	" 640	" 545	" 294	Westmeath "	
.	.	.	9	10	19	76	52	128	137	116	253	" 692	" 676	" 342	Wexford "	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Wicklow "	
8	2	10	164	196	360	1,124	925	2,049	2,205	2,147	4,352	1 in 633	1 in 711	1 in 335	Total of Leinster.	
.	.	.	9	22	31	103	87	190	213	189	402	1 in 784	1 in 875	1 in 414	MUNSTER:	
.	.	.	3	1	4	14	11	25	69	95	164	" 576	" 3,205	" 488	Clare County.	
.	.	.	21	21	42	259	165	424	514	436	950	" 883	" 1,096	" 489	Cork City.	
.	.	.	5	16	21	91	82	173	217	187	404	" 874	" 1,167	" 500	Cork County.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	7	8	15	56	91	147	" 337	" 2,965	" 303	Kerry "	
.	.	.	7	12	19	104	89	193	225	210	435	" 714	" 895	" 397	Limerick City.	
6	1	7	22	39	61	204	167	371	379	297	676	" 817	" 671	" 369	Limerick County.	
.	.	.	22	6	28	29	7	36	35	22	57	" 1,109	" 647	" 409	Tipperary "	
.	.	.	4	4	8	68	39	107	144	98	242	" 822	" 1,037	" 459	Waterford City.	
6	1	7	93	121	214	879	655	1,534	1,852	1,625	3,477	1 in 779	1 in 987	1 in 435	Waterford County.	
.	.	.	21	29	50	173	136	309	282	245	527	1 in 1,136	1 in 891	1 in 451	Total of Munster.	
.	.	.	14	27	41	151	117	268	236	212	448	" 1,056	" 709	" 424	ULSTER:	
.	.	.	23	30	53	36	39	75	84	92	176	" 1,196	" 1,610	" 686	Antrim County.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	9	14	23	11	22	33	" 942	" 410	" 286	Armagh "	
.	.	.	7	8	15	119	94	213	191	146	337	" 1,241	" 723	" 457	Belfast Town.	
.	.	.	13	17	30	163	162	325	322	310	632	" 773	" 730	" 376	Carrickfergus Co. of Town.	
.	.	.	10	11	21	173	145	318	359	285	644	" 921	" 944	" 466	Cavan County.	
.	.	.	2	5	7	105	91	196	153	144	297	" 1,047	" 540	" 356	Donegal "	
.	.	.	6	13	19	155	117	272	267	216	483	" 873	" 677	" 381	Down "	
1	1	2	2	11	13	85	90	175	144	167	311	" 930	" 723	" 407	Fermanagh "	
.	.	.	8	21	29	209	195	404	349	326	675	" 880	" 590	" 353	Londonderry "	
1	1	2	106	172	278	1,378	1,200	2,578	2,398	2,165	4,563	1 in 964	1 in 743	1 in 420	Monaghan "	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	353	Tyrone "
1	.	1	.	.	.	7	3	10	20	16	36	1 in 653	1 in 1,697	1 in 471	Total of Ulster.	
.	.	.	4	5	9	126	108	234	238	195	433	" 1,279	" 1,088	" 582	CONNAUGHT:	
.	.	.	5	1	6	76	57	133	124	108	232	" 1,058	" 788	" 452	Galway Town.	
1	1	2	8	12	20	106	103	209	201	200	401	" 1,327	" 1,219	" 636	Galway County.	
.	.	.	10	8	18	78	71	149	135	134	269	" 1,311	" 1,056	" 585	Leitrim "	
.	.	.	9	20	29	65	68	133	148	145	293	" 780	" 939	" 426	Mayo "	
2	1	3	36	46	82	458	410	868	866	798	1,664	1 in 1,147	1 in 1,052	1 in 549	Sligo "	
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	3	11	19	30	.	.	.	Natives of Great Britain.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	9	3	12	.	.	.	Foreign Countries.	
16	5	21	399	535	934	3,841	3,192	7,033	7,341	6,757	14,098	1 in 821	1 in 825	1 in 411	General Total.	

THE
LUNATIC AND
IDIOTIC.

Comparison
of Numbers
in 1851
and 1861.

age, religion, marriage condition, education, rank, profession, or occupation, when in health, of such persons, as well as the peculiar nature and presumed cause of disease.

A careful examination of this Table, and a comparison with that published for 1851, afford some remarkable results. The total number of Lunatics and Idiots returned to us on the two Forms already specified, is 14,098, or 4,118 more than those afforded by the inquiry in 1851. To account for this great actual or presumed increase in mental maladies during the last ten years, the following suggestions occur to us. The Returns for 1851 were probably, in part, deficient, the inquiry being then novel; and the Enumerators (including some civilians) were not so well instructed in statistical investigations as on the recent occasion. Moreover, the state of the country at that period did not offer the same facilities for the inquiry as now. The calamitous period of the late famine, pestilence, and great reverse of fortune may have induced an undue proportion of Insanity. The increase of Lunatic Asylums from thirty-three in 1851 to forty in 1861, with an addition of 1,580 inmates, affords a more enlarged field for investigation as regards this class; and as to the greater proportionable number of Lunatics and Idiots, the remark made with respect to the Deaf and Dumb and the Blind being relatively increased by the falling off of the population by as many as 753,418 persons during the past decade, is even more applicable in considering the circumstances of this class; for in the exodus of the Irish people, neither Lunatics or Imbeciles were included among the emigrants. According to our returns, the total number of Lunatics in Ireland on the 7th April, 1861, was 7,065, the sexes being in nearly equal proportions. This is an increase of 1,991 over the returns for this class in 1851.

Distribution
of Lunatics.

Of these, 1,602 were at large or in the custody of friends or guardians, or 529 more than were returned in 1851. As many as 4,613 were provided with suitable support and treatment in Asylums, or 1,379 more than in 1851. In Prisons there were 273, and in Workhouses 577, being exactly the same number in the former, and 83 more in the latter class of institutions than that afforded by the Census of 1851.

In arranging Table I., the inmates of Lunatic Asylums were distributed as follows:—When the name of the county in which they were born was stated, they were tabulated for that county; but when the name of the county was unknown, the inmates of District Asylums were divided proportionately between the counties for which the asylum was established. The inmates of Private Asylums, when the birth-place was unknown, were distributed proportionably amongst the counties and cities of the country at large.

Proportion
of Lunatics
to Popu-
lation.

Compared with the population of their respective localities, the proportion of Lunatics was one in 633 in the Province of Leinster; one in 779 in Munster; one in 964 in Ulster; and one in 1,147 in Connaught—an immunity from insanity, which, notwithstanding the great decrease of population in that province, it manifested in 1851 also. According to a more minute territorial subdivision, we find the greatest proportion of Lunatics in the Cities of Kilkenny and Limerick, and Dublin County. The counties in which there were least Lunatics compared with their population, were Mayo, Galway, Roscommon, and Cavan, the average proportion in which was one in every 1,292 of the population. There were 30 natives of Great Britain, and 12 of foreign countries in Lunatic Asylums.

For the country at large, the proportion of Lunatics is, according to the present Census returns, one in every 821 of the population, while, by the calculations made in 1851, it was only one in 1,291; but, as already stated, we believe the returns for that period were somewhat deficient. Compared with other countries in Europe and America, we learn, on referring to the Table of General Vital Statistics, furnished at pages 32 and 33, that Ireland occupies, together with Nova Scotia, Sweden, and Bavaria, a medium proportion between the high rate of Lunacy in Oldenburg, Prince Edward Island, and Denmark, the average of which countries is one in 477 of the population, and the proportion of those of Piedmont, Savoy, Holland, and Saxony, where the average ratio is one in every 1,931. In Prussia and Hesse-Darmstadt there are no statistical returns of Lunacy, but in the nineteen other countries, from which we have procured the information respecting Lunatics afforded by that Table,—with a total population of no less than 125,827,287, and embracing as great a variety of climate, geographical extent, ethnological character of race, diversity of occupation and social and moral condition, as it is at the present day possible to obtain,—we find that the number of the Insane was 121,423, or one in every 1,036 of the people of these countries that afforded returns of this class; and that the sexes were in the ratio of 100 males to 106.59 females.

The Idiotic.

Table I. shows a return of 7,033 Idiots, or 2,127 more than was presented in 1851; the sexes on the present occasion being in the ratio of 100 males to 83.10 females. There are only four of this class natives of other countries. Of the total number, 5,675 Idiots, 3,213 males and 2,462 females were either wanderers, mendicants, or under the care of their friends. In 1851 there were 3,562 Idiots or Imbeciles at large, so that there is an increased

return of as many as 2,113 of this afflicted class of the community compared with our former report. In Asylums there were only 403 Idiots on the 7th April, 1861; in Prisons, but 21, and in Workhouses, 934, instead of 1,129, the amount afforded in 1851.

The proportion of Idiots to the population at large, is, according to the present Census, one in 825, or almost identical with that of Lunatics; but, in examining the distribution of this class, we observe some remarkable differences, especially in the Cities of Kilkenny, Cork, and Limerick, where, while the proportion of Lunacy is high, that of Idiocy is very low.

Of the twenty-one countries of which the Vital Statistics are given in Table XVI., at pages 32 and 33, only ten have afforded returns of Idiocy; in these, with a population of 84,218,301, the proportion of Idiots to the population is one in every 1,262, and ranges from one in 269 in Savoy, to one in 2,040 in Belgium.

Table II., on the following page, shows the religious professions of Lunatics and Idiots, taken together, viz.:—10,741 of the Roman Catholic faith, 2,167 of the Established Church, 1,028 Presbyterians, 61 Methodists, 4 Independents, 3 Baptists, 33 Quakers; 60 of all other Christian persuasions, and one Jewess.

In the Table for occupations of Lunatics given in the Report upon the Tables of Deaths, published by the Census Commissioners for 1841, it is said that "The difficulties of forming such a classification of the Insane (embracing every grade of society and mode of life which these returns presented) as were grouped together under separate heads, all those whose habits or pursuits, trades, or manner of living, influenced purely mental or moral diseases, independent of all morbid alterations or physical change in the brain or nervous system were so numerous, that objections may be urged against any systematic arrangement that might be constructed." Notwithstanding an arrangement of occupations was made, which was considered so apposite, that in an enlarged form it was adopted with a few alterations in the *Status of Disease for 1851*, where, the Commissioners say—"In enumerating the occupations of the Deaf and Dumb, we only learn what amount of industrial education that afflicted class are susceptible of. In instituting a similar investigation for the Blind, some information may be gleaned with respect to the influence of occupation in the production of disease; but, in studying the circumstances which tend to the propagation of Lunacy or Idiocy, it becomes a matter of great importance to observe the influence which the various occupations and modes of life have in inducing these affections." And again—"In arranging a classification of such occupations as might in some measure have conduced to the propagation of mental disease, difficulties arise which do not occur in drawing up a classification of the general occupations of the community, where several modes of life are grouped together, not as they affect the physical or moral condition of the individual, but as they minister to the general wants of the people." Under these circumstances, we think it advisable to adopt the same formula in classifying the Lunatic and Idiotic returned to us upon Forms D, I, K, and E, in Asylums, Prisons, and Workhouses, and those at large, as shown by Table III. upon pages 62 to 65. With the occupations have been grouped, as upon former occasions, the presumed causes of Insanity, and these have been again divided into *moral* and *physical*, and also those, where from either of these causes, the disease was attributed to "hereditary taint or family predisposition." The returns for occupation as well as the cause of disease, are more specific, and believed to be more accurate than those afforded upon the two former occasions, when inquiries of this nature were instituted; and the fact of the returns for 6,821 Lunatics and Idiots who were confined in Public Institutions, having been, for the most part, authenticated by medical opinions, has, upon the present occasion, still further rendered these tables both more voluminous and more accurate.

The only alterations made in the heading of this Table from that given for 1851 is the addition of the item for "Excitement unspecified," in the compartment showing the moral and mental causes of disease; and in that for physical causes, the addition of "Disease of heart," an affection which, by interfering with the due supply of proper blood to the brain, has (according to the returns) been assigned as a cause of mental disease; and also that for the cases referred to the "immoderate use of tobacco."

Of the ten divisions of occupations in that Table, we have to report that of Class I., professional, including "gentry," male and female, and amounting to 313 (233 males and 80 females) the amount has been lessened by 91, in comparison with the returns for 1851. In this class, the moral causes were 45; the physical, 53; the hereditary, 61; and in 154 no cause was specified. Among these two former causes, 10 cases were assigned to reverse of fortune, 8 to religious excitement, 7 to study (all males), 8 to anxiety, 20 to intemperance, 12 to injuries of the nervous system, and 6 to effects of climate. The most numerous occupations in this class were—"ladies [or] gentlemen," 135; officers of the army, navy, or police, 56; clergy, 42; lawyers and attorneys, 29; landed proprietors, 23; and physicians and surgeons, 5, whereas there were 13 enumerated under this latter head ten years ago.

THE
LUNATIC AND
IDIOTIC.

Religious
Profession of
Lunatics
and Idiots.

Occupations
of Lunatics
and Idiots.

TABLE II.—*Showing, by Provinces, Counties, Cities, and Towns, the Religious Professions of Lunatics and Idiots.*

PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Established Church.		Roman Catholics.		Presbyterians.		Methodists.		Independents.		Baptists.		Society of Friends or Quakers.		All other Persuasions.		Jews.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.
LEINSTER:																					
Carlow County, . . .	11	6	81	52	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	92	58	150
Drogheda Town, . . .	.	2	11	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	11	22
Dublin City (Municipal)	40	60	235	298	4	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	2	.	.	282	363	645
Do. Suburbs, . . .	13	15	38	32	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	51	49	100
Do. County, . . .	47	48	108	124	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	161	173	334
Kildare " . . .	11	9	127	110	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	140	121	261
Kilkenny City, . . .	1	3	19	36	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20	39	59
Do. County, . . .	11	5	190	172	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	201	177	378
King's " . . .	17	21	133	107	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	150	130	280
Longford " . . .	7	8	87	91	4	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100	99	199
Louth " . . .	13	8	124	110	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	141	118	259
Meath " . . .	18	14	169	171	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	188	186	374
Queen's " . . .	20	27	112	99	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	.	.	.	.	133	129	262
Westmeath " . . .	11	6	120	150	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	131	156	287
Wexford " . . .	24	23	241	196	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	3	.	.	267	222	489
Wicklow " . . .	32	20	104	96	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	137	116	253
Total of Leinster, . .	276	275	1,899	1,853	15	3	6	3	.	.	.	.	4	6	5	7	.	.	2,205	2,147	4,352
MUNSTER:																					
Clare County, . . .	14	6	198	183	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	213	189	402
Cork City, . . .	12	15	56	79	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	69	95	164
Cork County, . . .	60	51	450	382	1	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	514	436	950
Kerry " . . .	16	15	201	171	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	217	187	404
Limerick City, . . .	4	7	51	83	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	56	91	147
Limerick County, . . .	14	12	211	196	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	225	210	435
Tipperary " . . .	36	24	340	271	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	.	.	.	379	297	676
Waterford City, . . .	2	3	31	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	35	22	57
Waterford County, . .	7	4	136	94	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	144	98	242
Total of Munster, . .	165	137	1,674	1,478	1	1	2	3	.	1	.	.	8	3	2	2	.	.	1,852	1,625	3,477
ULSTER:																					
Antrim County, . . .	91	86	88	73	94	74	2	5	1	.	.	.	1	1	5	6	.	.	282	245	527
Armagh " . . .	78	72	117	105	35	28	4	4	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	2	.	.	236	212	448
Belfast Town, . . .	24	30	28	29	32	30	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	84	92	176
Carrickfergus, Co. of Town,	4	1	.	3	5	13	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	4	.	.	11	22	33
Cavan County, . . .	28	29	146	107	12	8	5	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	191	146	337
Donegal " . . .	48	38	235	222	36	49	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	322	310	632
Down " . . .	81	73	148	94	123	114	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	3	.	.	359	285	644
Fermanagh " . . .	71	60	73	69	7	6	2	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	153	144	297
Londonderry " . . .	54	44	128	97	83	73	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	267	216	483
Monaghan " . . .	21	22	91	117	28	27	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	144	167	311
Tyrone " . . .	99	93	169	166	72	56	2	4	1	.	2	.	3	3	1	4	.	.	349	326	675
Total of Ulster, . . .	599	548	1,223	1,082	527	478	22	25	2	1	3	.	6	6	16	25	.	.	2,398	2,165	4,563
CONNAUGHT:																					
Galway Town, . . .	.	.	20	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20	16	36
Galway County, . . .	11	8	227	186	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	238	195	433
Leitrim " . . .	18	16	104	92	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	124	108	232
Mayo " . . .	15	8	186	192	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	201	200	401
Roscommon " . . .	8	8	127	126	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	135	134	269
Sligo " . . .	23	28	124	117	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	148	145	293
Total of Connaught, . .	75	68	788	729	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	866	798	1,664
Natives of Great Britain, .	8	10	2	8	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	11	19	30
Do. Foreign Countries, .	4	2	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	9	3	12
	1,127	1,040	5,590	5,151	546	482	30	31	2	2	3	.	18	15	25	35	.	1	7,341	6,757	14,098
General Total, . . .	2,167		10,741		1,028		61		4		3		33		60		1				

THE
LUNATIC AND
IDIOTIC.
Occupations
of Lunatics
and Idiots.

Class II., embracing Professional with Mercantile pursuits—numbers 38, viz., 28 males and 10 females; or 16 more than in 1851, when there were but 11 merchants, while the present returns enumerate 31 lunatics under this head. Reverse of fortune is the predominating assigned cause of disease in this class.

Class III., Literary and Educational, 133, viz., 93 males and 40 females, or 33 more than in 1851, consists of 12 musicians, 52 students, and 69 teachers; among whom "study" has been assigned as the predisposing cause for 23 males and 4 females. Reverse of fortune was said to produce insanity in 10 persons, and intemperance in 7 of this class. The total mental causes in this division was 50, and the physical 16. In 61 cases the cause was unspecified.

Class IV., Shopkeepers and Traders, 168, viz., 103 males and 65 females, or 58 more than in 1851. Of these, 75 were dealers in food, and 84 shopkeepers unspecified. To moral causes were assigned 25 cases; of which reverse of fortune produced mental disease

in 12, religious excitement in 3, and grief in 4. To physical causes were assigned 21 cases, of which number in 11 the affection was attributed to intemperance.

Class V., First class Trades afforded 181 lunatics—178 males and 3 females (or 20 more than in 1851), of whom workers in wood, 77; clerks, 71; and printers and stationers, 13, were the most numerous. Under the head of moral causes are enumerated 25 of this class, of which number 10 were attributed to reverse of fortune. 32 were classed under physical causes—19 males of whom were said to owe their affliction to intemperance; 8 cases were attributed to hereditary predisposition; and in 116 instances the cause of disease was unspecified.

Class VI., Second class Trades, 606, viz.—541 males and 65 females (or 185 more than were returned in 1851), presents 46 cases attributed to moral, 92 to physical, and 19 to hereditary causes; while in 449 instances the cause of disease has not been assigned. Among this class the most frequent causes of insanity were intemperance, 54; epilepsy, 11; injury of nervous system, 11; reverse of fortune, 10; religious excitement, 8; and terror, 6. The most numerous occupations were weavers, 137; boot and shoe makers, 83; tailors, 63; artisans unspecified, 61; smiths, fitters, and workers in metal, 45; butchers, 26; masons and bricklayers, 22; bakers and confectioners, 20; painters and glaziers, 20; coopers, 14; nailers, 12; and slaters, 11.

Class VII., Agricultural:—affords a return of 3,080 Lunatics—2,658 males and 422 females; being 1,482 more than in 1851, of the class of persons engaged in employments contingent upon agriculture or general out-door or pastoral pursuits. Of this class, farmers and farm servants comprised 3,005 of the total. To moral or mental causes were assigned 167 of these cases, including 35 attributed to grief, 35 to reverse of fortune, 32 to religious excitement, 22 to terror, 14 to anxiety, and 13 to love or jealousy. In 202 instances the disease has been attributed to physical causes, among which the most numerous were 63 to epilepsy, 56 to intemperance, 28 to disease of nervous system, 16 to fever, and 9 to effects of climate (probably cases of pensioners from the army). In 117 instances the disease is said to have been hereditary, and in 2,594 the cause of mental aberration has not been recorded.

Class VIII. includes persons whose occupations necessarily induce a considerable amount of exposure to the weather, such as coach and car drivers, sailors, constabulary, and police, &c., and amounts to 95 males,—being 13 more than those of the same class returned in 1851. In as many as 66 cases the cause of disease was not assigned, in 7 it was attributed to mental, and in 19 to physical causes. Intemperance was the most frequently recorded cause of disease in this class.

Class IX.—Special Female occupations—numbers 344, being 124 more than in 1851. Of this class the most numerous were dressmakers, 241; knitters and spinners, 64; laundresses, 20; and nuns, 11. In 261 instances the cause of disease has not been specified; in 54 it is assigned to mental, in 19 to physical causes, and in 10 to hereditary taint. The most frequent cause of mental derangement in this class was grief 18, reverse of fortune 10, terror 8, excitement 6, love and jealousy 4, anxiety 4, intemperance 4, and epilepsy 4.

Class X.—Miscellaneous—includes such occupations and pursuits as are not embraced under any of the foregoing heads. Under it are comprehended 9,140 persons, 3,412 males and 5,728 females, or 2,278 more than were returned in 1851. Of the total, as many as 7,919 persons were returned without any specified occupation, but the greater number of whom were probably of the peasant class; 859 persons, 70 males and 789 females had been servants, 222 mendicants, 113 soldiers, and 14 factory workers. According to the reasons assigned for disease in this class 387 range under the moral, 250 under physical, and 216 under hereditary causes. Examined more minutely, this division presents the following results:—To grief were assigned 88 cases, to reverse of fortune 79, religious excitement 50, political excitement 2, excitement unspecified 6, love and jealousy 47, terror 46, study 20, passion 7, ill-treatment 8, anxiety 14,—intemperance 43, epilepsy 38, fever 27, disease of brain and nervous system 51, childbirth 34, and effects of climate 14.

From an examination of the totals afforded by Table III. we find that of the entire 14,098 Lunatics and Idiots, there were assigned to moral or mental causes 815 instances, whereof 322 were males, and 493 females. Under the head of Physical causes the returns enumerate 478 males and 230 females. Only 2 cases were attributed to malformations of head. In 455 instances, 222 males and 233 females, the disease was said to be hereditary. In 12,120 cases the cause of disease has not been specified, so that the comparisons which might be made, and the deductions drawn from this Table, can only refer to 1,978 cases.

The following is the numerical order of succession as regards the cause of disease in these 1,978 cases:—intemperance, 223; reverse of fortune, 184; grief, 163; epilepsy, 122 (but this is more a result than a cause); religious excitement, 110; diseases of brain and nervous system, 104; terror, 85; love and jealousy, 74; study, 67; injury of head or spine, 63;

THE
LUNATIC AND
IDIOTIC.
—
Occupations
and Causes
of Disease.

Moral and
Physical
causes of
Insanity.

Diseases of Lunatics and Idiots, both at Large and in Public Institutions.

[illegible]

TABLE III.—Showing by Sexes the previous Occupations and Causes of

OCCUPATIONS.	MORAL OR MENTAL CAUSES.																																				
	Grief.		Re- verso of For- tune.		Love and Jeal- ousy.		Terror.		Excite- ment, Unspe- cified.		Reli- gious Excite- ment.		Politi- cal Excite- ment.		Study.		Pas- sion.		Ill-treat- ment.		Anxiety.		Pride and Ambi- tion.		Joy.		Remorse.		Undefined.		Total, Moral or Mental Causes.			Malfor- mation of Head.		In- temper- ance.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
CLASS VI.—Second Class Trades—continued.																																					
Nailers,												1																							1	2	
Painters and Glaziers,																																					
Paper Stainers,																																					
Plasterers,																																					
Racket Ball maker,																																					
Saddlers,																																					
Sawyers,																																					
Shipwrights,																																					
Slaters and Tilers,	1						1					1																							4	4	
Smiths & Workers in Metal,			1			1																													2	2	
Stonecutters,																																					
Sweep,																																					
Tailors and Vest makers,												2																							5	2	
Tanners,			1																																		
Tobacco-spinner,																																					
Tinker,																																					
Turners,																																					
Umbrella maker,																																					
Weavers,																																					
Whipmakers,																																					
Wooldyer,																																					
Artisans and Trades- men, Unspecified,																																					
Total,	7	1	10		4		6					7	1			2		1		1		1		1		3	1	42	4	46			51	3			
CLASS VII.—Agricultural.																																					
Dairymaids,																																					
Farmers,	6	3	10		3	1		1	1			8	7																					17	2		
Gardeners,																																					
Labourers & Farm Servants,	11	15	14		8	11		1	12	8	1		11	6		4		1		1	2	7	4											34	2		
Land Stewards,																																					
Herds,																																					
Total,	17	18	24		11	12		1	13	9	1		19	13		5		2		1	2	9	5											52	4		
CLASS VIII.—Occupations producing exposure.																																					
Coach and Car drivers,																																					
Constabulary and Police,																																					
Divers,																																					
Revenue and Coast Guard,																																					
Sailors and Boatmen,																																					
Miners,																																					
Total,																																					
CLASS IX.—Special Female occupations.																																					
Boot and Shoebinders,																																					
Dressmakers,																																					
Knitters and Spinners,																																					
Laundresses,																																					
Nuns,																																					
Nursetenders,																																					
Total,																																					
CLASS X.—Miscellaneous.																																					
Bathowners,																																					
Billiardmarker,																																					
Factory Workers,																																					
Jailer,																																					
Huntsmen and Grooms,																																					
Lodging-house Keepers,																																					
Mendicants,																																					
Parish Clerks and Sexton,																																					
Servants,																																					
Soldiers,																																					
Toll Collectors,																																					
Unspecified,																																					
Total,																																					
Total Males and Females,	34	129	81	103	24	50	27	58	8	5	43	67	2		50	17	7	4	2	14	20	28	2	5		1	6	1	16	11	322	493	815	2	181	42	
GENERAL TOTAL,	163		184		74		85		13		110		2		67		11		16		48		7		1		7		27		815		2		223		

causes with the specified forms of disease, is increased in the latter respect by five additional items over that afforded in 1851, a result chiefly attributable to the increase of Lunatic Asylums, and to the fact that at present the resident officers of nearly all such public or private institutions in Ireland are members of the medical profession.

THE
LUNATIC AND
IDIOTIC.

Classification according to form of disease.

Of the 14,098 persons enumerated in it, 6,686 were Idiotic; for which number a presumed cause was assigned in only 49 instances, exclusive of hereditary taint, the remainder being in all probability congenital. Of these weak-minded persons 132 were also epileptic. As already stated in a previous section of this report, several Idiots and Imbeciles were also either dumb or deaf and dumb. How far the too close relation-

its Presumed Cause, in 1,978 Lunatics and Idiots.

PHYSICAL CAUSES.																														Heroditary Disease.			Unspecified.			GROSS TOTAL.																															
Malformation of Head.		Intemperance.		Epilepsy.		Fever.		Disease of Brain and Nervous System.		Injury of Head and Spine.		Child-birth.		Effects of Climate.		Effects of Syphilis or Mercury.		Disordered Menstruation.		Venereal Excess.		Dyspepsia, &c.		Rape and Seduction.		Hysteria.		Disease of Heart.											Immoderate use of Tobacco.		Total Physical Causes.																										
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.																												
1	1	120	28	16	7	20	43	19	29	4			19	2	7	1	3	2	2	3	2		7		2			1	261	97	358	89	108	2,024	2,088	2,617	2,615	5,032																													
		10	1		2		4	3	3	2	2		5		3		1			1			1					25	16	41	8	10	76	86	127	151	278																														
		2	2				1	1																				5	2	8	5	3	22	17	40	34	74																														
												28							1											22	28					29	29																														
		11	3			2	1	5	1	7			1															28	6	34	9	11	41	53	101	94	195																														
		18	6	39	25	2	1	3	1	7	1		7				1	1									72	47	119	27	224	286	401	481	882																																
		12				3	3	4	6	1	2	2	4	1	4					1							36	14	50	24	21	200	178	289	246	535																															
				4	3																						4	3	7	1		5	3	10	6	16																															
				1																								1	1	1	4	4			4	5	9																														
		4	1	1			11	4	3	1			1	3					1								23	8	31	45	40	3,512	2,908	3,591	2,963	6,554																															
																															1	1		76	54	77	55	132																													
		2		3	5	2		1	2																		10	6	16	7		126	116	144	135	279																															
		2		9			2						1	1													11	1	15	2		13	12	40	43	83																															
2		181		42		77		45		32		75		29		53		10		37		32		4		17		1		5		4		2		4		8		11		4		2		2		478		230		708		222		233		6,319		5,801		7,341		6,737		14,098	
2		223		122		61		104		63		37		36		18		5		6		12		11		4		2		2		708		455		12,120		14,098																													

instances only the form of disease was unspecified, and of these 41 cases were attributed to moral, 15 to physical causes, and 2 to hereditary or congenital predisposition.

An examination of this table, too minute to be entered upon here, shows how far each description of disease was influenced by certain exciting causes, such as intemperance, grief, or excitement, &c., &c.

Table V. shows by ages, sexes, and description of disease, the state of marriage and education among Lunatics, Idiots, and Epileptics. In form it only differs from that presented in the Census of 1851 by the greater subdivision of diseases. From it we learn that the largest number of this class recorded under any quinquennial age-period was from 20 to 25. Of the total 14,098 in this afflicted class of the community, 2,775 persons, 1,188 males and 1,587 females, were or had been married; of whom 563 laboured under idiocy or fatuity. In 134 cases the marriage state was not ascertained.

Age, Marriage, and Education.

As many as 5,519, viz., 3,000 males and 2,519 females were educated; 8,269 were uneducated; and in 310 instances there were no returns to the query under this head.

the State of Marriage and Education among Lunatics, Idiots, and Epileptics.

												MARRIAGE.						EDUCATION.						GENERAL TOTAL.			DESCRIPTION OF DISEASE.	
70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.		90 and upwards		Ages un- speci- fied.		Married.		Unmarried.		Not Ascer- tained.		Educated.		Uneducated.		Not Ascer- tained.		Males.	Fem.	Total.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.					
76	73	11	50	7	16		1	3	4	44	32	577	854	1,916	1,622	24	39	1,603	1,389	820	1,054	94	72	2,517	2,515	5,032	Mania.	
2	3				2							34	76	93	75			72	83	54	68	1		127	151	278	Ditto, Acute.	
					1							16	13	24	21			21	24	19	10			40	34	74	Ditto, Suicidal.	
													27				2		10		12		7		29	29	58	Ditto, Puerperal.
2	2	1										38	26	61	67	2	1	78	73	18	19	5	2	101	94	195	Monomania.	
4	16		3						1	2	8	103	175	293	293	5	13	281	288	109	168	11	25	401	481	882	Melancholia.	
9	23	7	6	1	3						6	59	66	228	176	2	4	173	125	98	107	18	14	289	246	535	Dementia.	
											1	8	3	2	3			6	5	4	1			10	6	16	Ditto, with Epilepsy.	
											1	1	2	3	3			1	1	3	4			4	5	9	Catalepsy.	
38	41	13	13	8	62	4	4	1	2	15	16	287	276	3,297	2,684	7	3	632	428	2,946	2,520	13	15	3,581	2,963	6,554	Idiocy.	
	1	1										16	15	60	40	1		29	10	47	45	1		77	55	132	Ditto, with Epilepsy.	
	5	1	2		3					1	1	41	40	103	95			88	65	52	65	4	5	144	135	279	Epilepsy.	
5	5	8	6	6	7		2	3				8	14	12	18	20	11	16	18	8	18	16	7	7	40	43	83	Unspecified.
136	169	42	60	22	94	4	7	7	7	68	53	1,188	1,597	6,092	5,097	61	73	3,000	2,519	4,178	4,091	163	147	7,341	6,757	14,098	Total Males & Females.	
305	122			116		11		14		126		2,775		11,189		134		5,519		8,269		310		14,098			General Total.	

TABLE VI.—Showing the Number, Locality, Date of Erection, and Means of Support, together with the Amount

No.	NAME OF ASYLUM.	LOCALITY.	Date of Erection or Opening.	Means of Support.	Sexes Admitted.	Amount of Accommodation.		
						Males.	Fem.	Total.
1	St. Patrick's, or Swift's Public Lunatic Asylum,	City of Dublin,	1757	Estates, funded property, and partial payments by some patients,	Males and Females,	77	70	147
2	Knockree or Citadella (private),	Citadella, County Cork, .	1799	Self-supporting,	Do.,	17	13	30
3	Bloomfield Retreat (for "Friends"),	Donnybrook-road, suburbs of Dublin,	1810	Do.,	Do.,	9	21	30
4	Richmond District Lunatic Asylum,	City of Dublin,	1814	Presentments off the City of Dublin, Cos. of Dublin, Louth, Wicklow, & Drogheda Town,	Do.,	300	360	660
5	Farnham House (private),	Finglas, suburbs of Dublin, .	1815	Self-supporting,	Males, .	32	.	32
6	Maryville (private), . .	Finglas, suburbs of Dublin, .	1816	Do.,	Females, . .	.	16	16
7	Belvue (private), . . .	Finglas, suburbs of Dublin, .	1818	Self-supporting,	Males and Females,	30	10	40
8	Armagh District Lunatic Asylum,	Vicinity of Armagh Town, .	1825	Presentments off the Cos. of Armagh, Cavan, & Monaghan,	Do.,	72	72	144
9	Hampstead House (private),	Glasnevin, suburbs of Dublin,	1826	Self-supporting,	Do.,	27	15	42
10	Limerick District Lunatic Asylum, .	City of Limerick,	1827	Presentments off the Co. & City of Limerick, & the Co. of Clare,	Do.,	200	213	413
11	The Retreat (private), .	Ardrea, County Armagh, .	1827	Self-supporting,	Do.,	17	17	34
12	Belfast District Lunatic Asylum,	Vicinity of Belfast, . . .	1829	Presentments off the Cos. of Antrim, and Down, and the Town of Carrickfergus,	Do.,	200	170	370
13	Lindville (private), . .	Ballintemple, County Cork, .	1829	Self-supporting,	Do.,	23	18	41
14	Londonderry District Lunatic Asylum,	Vicinity of Londonderry City,	1829	Presentments off the Cos. of Londonderry and Donegal,	Do.,	122	109	231
15	Carlow Do., .	Vicinity of Carlow Town, .	1832	Presentments off the Cos. of Carlow, Kildare, & Wexford,	Do.,	111	96	207
16	Maryborough Do, .	Suburbs of Maryborough, Queen's County,	1833	Presentments off the King's and Queen's Counties,	Do.,	99	99	198
17	Ballinasloe Do., .	Vicinity of Ballinasloe, County Roscommon,	1833	Presentments off the Cos. of Galway, Mayo, & Roscommon.	Do.,	170	160	330
18	Clonmel Do., .	Town of Clonmel, County Tipperary,	1834	Presentments off the Co. Tipperary,	Do.,	70	70	140
19	Waterford Do., .	Vicinity of Waterford City, .	1834	Presentments off the Co. and City of Waterford,	Do.,	73	69	142
20	Eagle Lodge (private), .	Finglas, suburbs of Dublin, .	1834	Self-supporting,	Do.,	12	12	24
21	Bushy Park (private), .	Bushy Island, County Limerick	1839	Do.,	Do.,	24	18	42
22	Annebrook (private), .	Vicinity of Maryborough, Queen's County,	1842	Do.,	Females, . .	.	14	14
23	Woodville (private), . .	Do., Do.,	1842	Do.,	Males, . . .	21	.	21
24	Lisle House (private), .	Crumlin, suburbs of Dublin, .	1843	Do.,	Females, . . .	.	7	7
25	Hartfield Retreat (private),	Goosegreen, suburbs of Dublin,	1843	Do.,	Males and Females,	30	25	55
26	Cork District Lunatic Asylum,	City of Cork,	1845	Presentments off the Co. and City of Cork,	Do.,	250	250	500
27	Central Criminal Asylum,	Dundrum, suburbs of Dublin,	1850	Government Grants, . . .	Do.,	80	45	125
28	Kilkenny District Lunatic Asylum,	City of Kilkenny,	1852	Presentments off the Co. and City of Kilkenny,	Do.,	85	85	170
29	Killarney District Lunatic Asylum,	Killarney, County Kerry, .	1852	Presentments off the Co. of Kerry,	Do.,	120	120	240
30	Omagh Do., .	Omagh, County Tyrone, .	1853	Presentments off the Cos. of Fermanagh and Tyrone,	Do.,	163	165	328
31	Sligo Do., .	Sligo,	1855	Presentments off the Cos. of Leitrim and Sligo,	Do.,	125	125	250
32	Mullingar Do., .	Mullingar, County Westmeath,	1855	Presentments off the Cos. of Meath, Longford, and Westmeath,	Do.,	150	150	300
33	Benvere (private), . .	Churchtown Upper, vicinity of Dublin City,	1856	Self-supporting,	Do.,	1	1	2
34	Lucan Public Lunatic Asylum,	Lucan, County of Dublin, .	1857	Government grants, . . .	Do.,	34	77	111
35	Dr. Stewart's (private), .	Lucan, County of Dublin, .	1857	Self-supporting,	Do.,	9	18	27
36	St. Vincent's (private), .	Clontarf, suburbs of Dublin, .	1857	Do.,	Females, . . .	.	11	11
37	Orchardstown House (private),	Rathfarnham, vicinity of Dublin,	1857	Do.,	Males and Females,	14	10	24
38	Verville (private), . .	Clontarf Do., .	1859	Do.,	Females, . . .	.	30	30
39	Annareagh (private), .	Annareagh, County Armagh,	1860	Do.,	Do.,	.	6	6
40	Highfield (private), . .	Drumcondra, suburbs of Dublin,	1861	Do.,	Do.,	.	15	15
						2,767	2,782	5,549

From the foregoing table we learn the number, name, locality, date of erection (in chronological order), means of support, sexes admitted, amount of accommodation, number of patients on 7th April, 1861, numbers admitted since 31st March, 1851, and the description of industrial pursuits and amusements pursued in each of the forty different

of Accommodation of the several Public and Private Asylums for the Insane in Ireland, in April, 1861.

Number in Asylums on the 7th April, 1861.			Number Admitted since 31st March, 1861.	Description of Industrial Pursuits and Amusements practised.	
Males.	Fem.	Total.		By Males.	By Females.
77	70	147	192	Gardening, billiards, ball, cards, chess, music, reading, &c.,	Sewing, crochet, music, dancing, drawing, cards, chess, reading, &c.
14	8	22	85	The usual amusements of the upper and middle classes,	The usual amusements of the upper and middle classes.
8	21	29	57	Gardening, bagatelle, draughts, chess, &c.,	Music, chess, draughts, &c.
297	360	657	1,996	Gardening, tailoring, shoemaking, carpentering; cards, bagatelle, foot-ball, chess, draughts, singing, dancing, &c.,	Needlework, knitting, quilting, laundry, miscellaneous work; singing, dancing, music, chess, &c.
24	.	24	103	Gardening; out-door and in-door games, music, reading, &c.,	—
.	11	11	55	—	Gardening; out-door and in-door games, music, plain and fancy work, drawing, reading, &c.
18	7	25	51	Billiards, reading, music, riding, and driving,	Music, drawing, driving, &c.
72	72	144	686	Farming and gardening, tailoring, carpentering, and mason work; games of draughts, cards, ball, music, dancing, walking, reading, writing, &c.,	Needlework, knitting, washing, cleaning house; reading, writing, dancing, &c.
25	10	35	123	Farming and gardening; out-door and in-door games, driving, reading, &c.,	Needlework, gardening, driving, out-door and in-door games, reading, &c.
188	203	391	875	Agricultural labour, gardening, tailoring, cleaning house; ball-playing, cards, music, reading, &c.,	Needlework, knitting, washing, cleaning house; reading, &c.
16	17	33	119	Walking and gardening, bowling, croquet, bagatelle, backgammon, quoits, ball, chess, solitaire, cards, music, and dancing,	Gardening, needlework, walking, bowling, croquet, backgammon, chess, solitaire, cards, music, and dancing.
193	162	355	1,153	Farming, weaving, gardening, and music,	Spinning, knitting, sewing; singing, and dancing.
20	13	33	146	Billiards, cards, chess, out-door exercise, &c.,	Needlework; music, reading, &c.
119	107	226	784	Farming, gardening, weaving, shoemaking; ball-playing, cards, draughts, light literature,	Spinning, needlework, fancy work; light literature, dancing, &c.
108	91	199	477	Farming, gardening, cleaning house; cricket, ball, music, dancing, card playing,	Spinning, knitting, sewing, reading, writing, cleaning house, washing.
99	86	185	447	Gardening, tailoring, shoemaking; reading, ball-playing, singing, dancing, &c.,	Needlework, knitting, quilting, washing, domestic duties; singing and dancing.
174	158	332	922	Working on the farm; ball-playing, marbles, draughts, music, walking, &c.,	Sewing and knitting.
70	70	140	252	Farming and gardening, trades; ball playing, music, reading, manly games, walking, and miscellaneous employment,	Knitting, sewing, miscellaneous domestic employment, music, dancing, reading, and moderate exercise.
67	57	124	483	Agricultural labour, tailoring, shoemaking, cleaning house; reading, music, walking, games, &c.,	Spinning, sewing, knitting, washing, cleaning house; reading, draughts, music, dancing, walking, &c.
12	12	24	85	Horticulture, reading, &c.,	Needlework, reading, writing, and music.
3	5	8	42	Farming and gardening,	Billiards, backgammon, bagatelle, cards, reading, music, boating, &c.
.	9	9	21	—	Plain and fancy work; reading, drawing, horticulture, music, games, walks, carriage exercise, &c.
11	.	11	37	Reading, writing, music, games, horticulture, walking, carriage exercise, &c.,	—
.	6	6	26	—	Plain and fancy work; music, reading, &c.
26	3	29	123	Billiards, cards, backgammon, reading, driving, walking, &c.,	Backgammon, cards, reading, driving, walking.
236	243	479	1,416	Agriculture, tailoring, carpentry, shoemaking, smiths' work, cleaning house; bagatelle, draughts, reading, music, and dancing,	Plain and fancy needlework, washing, cleaning house, agriculture; dominoes, billiards, reading, dancing, &c.
92	41	133	131	Farm and garden work, various trades; ball-playing, &c.,	Sewing and knitting, domestic employments; dancing, &c.
83	73	156	383	Farming, gardening, masons' and carpenters' work; music, games, walking, reading, &c.,	Knitting, washing, sewing, cleaning house; music, games, &c.
112	82	194	566	Agricultural and garden labour, tailoring, shoemaking, painting, and glazing; hand-ball, skittles, quoits, backgammon, draughts, cards, music, dancing, reading,	Needlework, knitting, washing, house-cleaning; draughts, cards, dancing, reading.
143	134	277	1,114	Agriculture, weaving, and winding, carpenters' work, pumping, cleaning house; hand-ball, flying-circus, draughts, drill, foot-ball, and reading,	Spinning, needlework, knitting, washing, cleaning house; dancing, out-door exercise, reading, &c.
93	83	176	592	Agriculture, shoemaking, tailoring, carpentering, painting, glazing; music, dancing, reading, ball-playing, country excursions, &c.,	Needlework, laundry, and kitchen work, agriculture; music, dancing, reading, pic-nics, &c.
113	143	256	696	Chiefly agricultural labour,	Needlework, knitting; cards, and dancing.
1	1	2	2	All amusements,	All amusements.
20	62	82	101	Agricultural labour and walking,	Plain and fancy needlework, knitting, washing, house business; walking, singing, and dancing.
5	8	13	27	Walking,	Music and singing.
.	11	11	53	—	Music, reading, games.
4	6	10	28	Gardening, reading, and music,	Music, gardening, reading, and sewing.
.	22	22	59	—	Music, chess, games, reading, walking, carriage exercise.
.	2	2	4	—	Sewing, knitting; walking, reading, and music.
.	4	4	17	—	Gardening, sewing, fancy work; music, drawing, games, &c.
2,543	2,473	5,016	14,529		

asylums in Ireland. All the private asylums are self-supporting, viz., by payments from patients. Of the public institutions, the Central Criminal Asylum at Dundrum, and the Lucan public Asylum, both in the County of Dublin, are supported by annual grants from the Government. The District Asylums were erected, and are supported by means

THE
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of advances from the Treasury, repaid by Grand Jury presentments from the respective counties from which they receive patients. Some of these institutions likewise receive pay-patients. Swift's Hospital, Dublin, is of a mixed character, having private means bequeathed to it by its founder, funded property, and also partial payments from patients. All the public Asylums receive both sexes. Of the private ones two admit only males, seven only females, and twelve both males and females. The present amount of accommodation in all Lunatic Asylums in Ireland is 5,549, viz., 2,767 for males and 2,782 for females, or altogether 1,696 more than in the year 1851. The private Asylums contain accommodation for 543 patients, and the public for 5,006.

The number in all the Asylums on the 7th April, 1861, was 5,016, or 1,580, more than at the date of the previous Census. Of these, 363 persons, 187 males and 176 females, were in private Asylums. The amount of admissions during the past ten years into all these Asylums has been 14,529, of which 1,263 were into those of a private nature.

In the *Status of Disease* for 1851, it was hoped "that many of those returned on 'Form D,' at their own homes, in the custody of their friends, or who were wandering through the country, shall, before an inquiry similar to the present is again undertaken, be provided for in establishments suited to their wants;"—as at that time there were only 33 Asylums for the Insane or Imbecile in Ireland, 17 public and 16 private. Several changes and many additions have taken place with respect to the former class of institutions, the circumstances attending which have been detailed in the various reports of the Inspectors of Lunatic Asylums. The Lunatic Asylum at the House of Industry in Dublin, established in 1772, was closed, and its inmates removed to the Richmond District Asylum in 1857. The Cork Public Asylum, erected in 1787, has merged into the Cork District Lunatic Asylum, opened in 1845; and that of Kilkenny, erected in 1817, into the Kilkenny District Lunatic Asylum, opened in 1852. The Lifford public Lunatic Asylum, opened in 1802, was closed in 1861, the District Asylum at Londonderry being sufficient for the wants of that part of the country; and the inmates of the Public Asylum for Incurable Lunatics and Epileptics, at Island Bridge, near Dublin, were removed to the Public Government Asylum, at Lucan, in 1857. Since the 31st March, 1851, District Asylums have been opened in Killarney, Omagh, Sligo, and Mullingar.

Of the private Asylums, Cheekpoint, in the County of Waterford (opened in 1827), was closed in 1857; and Finglas House, in the County of Dublin (opened in 1825) was closed in 1852; and the following have been established since 1851, viz.:—Benvere, at Churchtown, near Dublin city, in 1856; Dr. Stewart's, at Lucan, and Orchardstown House, at Rathfarnham, County of Dublin, and St. Vincent's, at Clontarf, in the suburbs of Dublin, in 1857; Verville, also at Clontarf, in 1859; Annareagh, in the County of Armagh, in 1860; and Highfield, suburbs of Dublin, in 1861.

Education of
Idiots and
Imbeciles.

Having on a former occasion given at length the history of the different Lunatic Asylums in Ireland, we deem it unnecessary to repeat that portion of the subject. We would, however, again "respectfully suggest to your Excellency the propriety of taking some steps towards the education and moral improvement of Idiots and Imbeciles, a subject which at present engages the attention of the philanthropic both on the Continent and in England, where several establishments for the purpose have been erected and are supported by the State; and in which the susceptibility of this class to a certain amount of education has been demonstrated."—See *Status of Disease* for 1851.

Lunatics,
Idiots, and
Epileptics
in Work-
houses.

Table VII. on the opposite page, shows the number of Lunatics, Idiots, and Epileptics in the different Workhouses in Ireland at the time of taking the Census. By this we learn that there were 577 Lunatics and 934 Idiots, located in the different Workhouses of Ireland on the night of the 7th of April, 1861, as already shown by Table I. Of these two classes, the greatest number of the former were located in the Workhouses of Belfast, Cork, Drogheda, Dublin, North and South; Innishowen, Kilkenny, Limerick, Londonderry, Lurgan, Newtownards, Rathdown, and Wexford; and the greatest number of Idiots existed in the Workhouses of Athy, Banbridge, Belfast, Carlow, Clonmel, Dromore West, Dublin, South, Enniscorthy, Lisburn, Naas, New Ross, Newry, Rathdrum, and Waterford. As many as 374 Epileptics, 121 males and 253 females, neither Idiotic nor Insane, were in the Irish Workhouses at the time of taking the Census. These persons are not included in the previous tables of Lunatics and Idiots.

Lunatics,
Idiots, and
Epileptics
in Gaols.

Table VIII., on page 72, shows the amount and distribution of the same class in the different Prisons in Ireland. From it we perceive that the Gaols, in which the greatest numbers of Lunatics and Idiots were confined, were those of Lifford, Downpatrick, Grangegorman, in the City of Dublin, Clonmel, Nenagh, and Wexford. They consist either of persons who had become insane subsequent to their committal; or of persons committed by magistrates as dangerous lunatics, or wandering idiots, &c. There were neither Lunatics, Idiots, or Epileptics in the Prisons of Cork County or City, Kerry, Kilkenny County or City, Leitrim, Longford, Meath, Sligo, Tyrone, Waterford, or Westmeath.

TABLE VII.—*Showing the Number of Lunatics, Idiots, and Epileptics in the Workhouses of Ireland on the Night of the 7th April, 1861.*THE
LUNATIC AND
IDIOTIC.Lunatics,
Idiots, and
Epileptics
in Work-
houses.

WORKHOUSES.	Lunatics.			Idiots.			Epileptics.			WORKHOUSES.	Lunatics.			Idiots.			Epileptics.		
	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total		M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total
Abbeyleix,	1	.	1	2	5	7	.	.	.	Granard,	.	.	.	2	4	6	.	.	.
Antrim,	.	3	3	1	4	5	.	.	.	Inishowen,	4	10	14	2	2	4	.	.	.
Ardee,	1	6	7	1	1	2	6	6	12	Irvinestown,	.	3	3	.	1	1	.	.	.
Armagh,	3	6	9	7	3	10	1	1	2	Kanturk,	3	4	7	1	3	3	1	4	5
Athlone,	1	1	2	2	5	7	1	1	2	Kells,	.	.	.	1	4	5	.	9	9
Athy,	.	.	.	7	7	14	1	1	2	Kenmare,	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	.	.
Bailieborough,	1	1	2	4	4	8	1	1	2	Kilkeel,	2	.	2	1	1	2	.	.	.
Ballina,	1	3	4	3	1	4	1	3	4	Kilkenny,	7	20	27	6	1	7	1	3	3
Ballinasloe,	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	1	2	Killdysert,	.	.	.	1	2	3	.	.	.
Ballinrobe,	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	Killala,	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ballycastle,	.	.	.	3	6	9	.	.	.	Killarney,	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ballymahon,	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	Kilmacthomas,	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ballymena,	1	1	2	.	2	2	1	1	2	Kilmallock,	1	5	6	3	3	4	1	6	7
Ballymoney,	1	.	1	6	1	7	1	1	2	Kilrush,	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.
Ballyshannon,	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	Kinsale,	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.
Ballyvaghan,	3	3	6	2	2	4	1	1	2	Larne,	.	2	2	2	7	9	.	.	.
Balrothery,	.	.	.	3	1	4	1	2	3	Letterkenny,	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	.	.
Baltinglass,	1	1	2	3	1	4	3	2	5	Limerick,	21	46	67	7	8	15	.	.	.
Bandon,	1	1	2	9	11	20	.	.	.	Lisburn,	.	.	.	4	4	1	.	.	.
Bunbridge,	1	1	2	1	1	2	.	.	.	Lismore,	.	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.
Bantry,	1	1	2	.	.	.	1	1	2	Listowel,	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.
Bawnboy,	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	Londonderry,	14	16	30	1	5	6	2	2	3
Belfast,	14	15	29	23	30	53	15	26	41	Longford,	3	2	5	4	2	6	2	1	3
Belmullet,	2	2	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	Loughrea,	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2
Borrisokane,	4	1	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	Lurgan,	5	16	21	3	4	7	1	3	3
Boyle,	.	3	3	5	2	7	.	.	.	Macroom,	1	1	2	.	2	3	.	.	.
Cahersiveen,	.	.	.	1	1	2	3	3	6	Magherafelt,	2	3	5	1	2	3	.	.	.
Callan,	1	.	1	5	6	11	1	1	2	Mallow,	.	.	.	2	3	5	1	1	1
Carlow,	.	.	.	7	6	13	.	2	2	Manorhamilton,	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.
Carrickmacross,	2	2	4	5	7	12	.	.	.	Middleton,	1	1	2	6	4	10	.	.	.
Carrick-on-Shannon,	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	3	Millford,	1	5	6	3	3	6	.	.	.
Carrick-on-Suir,	5	5	10	8	11	19	1	2	3	Millstreet,	.	.	.	2	2	2	1	1	1
Cashel,	.	.	.	5	5	10	1	1	2	Mitchelstown,	1	1	2	4	2	6	1	1	1
Castlebar,	.	.	.	1	2	3	1	3	4	Mohill,	.	1	1	3	1	4	2	2	4
Castleblayney,	4	4	8	2	2	4	.	.	.	Monaghan,	.	.	.	4	4	4	.	.	.
Castlecumber,	2	2	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mountbellew,	1	.	1	1	1	2	.	.	.
Castlederg,	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	1	2	Mountmellick,	1	2	3	3	3	6	1	5	6
Castlereagh,	1	5	6	3	2	5	1	9	10	Mullingar,	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	5	6
Castletown,	.	.	.	1	1	2	4	4	8	Naas,	2	4	6	8	17	25	3	3	6
Cavan,	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	2	3	Navan,	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.
Celbridge,	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	2	3	Nenagh,	1	.	1	3	1	4	1	1	2
Claremorris,	2	3	5	1	1	2	1	3	4	Newcastle,	.	1	1	4	6	10	.	1	1
Clifden,	1	2	3	1	1	2	.	1	2	Newport,	.	.	.	2	1	3	3	3	3
Clogheen,	.	.	.	2	3	5	.	.	.	New Ross,	1	.	1	10	13	23	.	.	.
Clogher,	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	Newry,	4	5	9	4	20	24	.	.	.
Clonakilly,	1	3	4	2	1	3	4	4	8	Newtownards,	.	12	12	.	.	.	.	.	.
Clones,	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	3	Newtownlimavady,	.	2	2	1	1	2	.	.	.
Clonmel,	2	5	7	9	18	27	2	2	4	Oldcastle,	1	2	3	2	5	7	9	9	9
Coleraine,	1	1	2	3	5	8	.	.	.	Omagh,	.	.	.	3	5	8	.	.	.
Cookstown,	.	5	5	5	5	10	.	.	.	Oughtard,	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.
Cootehill,	.	2	2	2	3	5	4	4	8	Parsonstown,	.	1	1	.	.	.	2	1	2
Cork,	2	9	11	3	1	4	4	8	12	Portlanna,	4	12	16	4	2	6	3	3	6
Corrofin,	.	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	Rathdown,	1	3	4	6	9	15	1	1	1
Croom,	2	2	4	1	5	6	2	2	4	Rathdrum,	.	.	.	2	3	5	.	.	.
Delvin,	.	2	2	1	5	6	.	.	.	Rathkeale,	1	3	4	.	.	.	1	1	2
Dingle,	.	.	.	6	6	12	.	.	.	Roscommon,	1	3	4	.	1	1	1	2	1
Donaghmore,	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	1	2	Roscrea,	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.
Donegal,	.	.	.	4	5	9	.	.	.	Scariff,	.	.	.	1	4	5	.	.	.
Downpatrick,	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	1	2	Shillelagh,	1	1	2	.	1	1	1	2	1
Drogheda,	12	11	23	.	6	7	13	1	14	Skibbereen,	.	.	.	2	1	3	2	1	3
Dromore, West,	.	34	34	1	6	7	15	32	47	Skull,	.	.	.	2	1	3	1	2	3
Dublin, North,	13	21	34	60	59	119	5	2	7	Sligo,	1	1	2	10	12	1	1	2	2
Dublin, South,	1	.	1	4	10	14	.	.	.	Strabane,	.	2	3	.	2	.	.	.	.
Dundalk,	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	1	2	Stranorlar,	.	.	.	2	4	6	3	3	3
Dunfanaghy,	.	.	.	2	7	9	1	1	2	Strokestown,	.	.	.	9	9	1	1	1	1
Dungannon,	.	1	1	3	.	3	.	.	.	Swineford,	.	.	.	1	1	1	2	3	3
Dungarvan,	2	1	3	.	.	.	1	1	2	Thomastown,	1	1	2	.	2	5	1	3	4
Dunmanway,	1	2	3	2	2	4	.	.	.	Thurles,	2	5	7	1	7	8	.	.	.
Dunshaughlin,	3	6	9	2	1	3	1	1	2	Tipperary,	.	.	.	1	3	4	1	1	1
Edenderry,	2	.	2	7	8	15	2	6	8	Tralee,	.	.	.	1	8	9	.	.	.
Ennis,	2	.	2	8	11	19	3	8	11	Trim,	4	4	1	5	6	.	.	.	.
Enniscorthy,	.	1	1	2	4	6	1	2	3	Tulla,	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	.	.
Enniskillen,	.	5	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	Tullamore,	.	.	.	1	1	2	3	8	11
Ennistimon,	1	4	5	1	1	2	.	.	.	Ulingford,	2	2	.	.	.	.	3	3	3
Fermoy,	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	6	7	Waterford,	.	.	.	22	6	28	1	2	3
Galway,	1	.	1	1	1	2	.	.	.	Westport,	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	2	6
Glennamaddy,	.	.	.	3	5	8	.	1	1	Wexford,	4	7	11	.	.	.	1	2	3
Ghenties,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	Youghal,	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.
Glin,	.	1	1	5	1	6	2	3	5										
Gorey,	.	.	.	3	2	5	.	1	1										
Gortin,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.										
Total,	176	401	577	399	535	934	121	253	374										

The number and sexes of the Lunatics and Idiots enumerated in both Tables VII. and VIII. have been already given by Counties, Cities, &c., in Table I., pp. 56 and 57.

From a return made by W. N. Hancock, Esq., Clerk of the Custodies in the matters of Idiots and Lunatics, we learn that there were 122 persons, 78 males and 44 females, of weak or unsound mind under the control of the Irish Court of Chancery, and either confined in Asylums or in the care of guardians or their friends, on the 7th April, 1861;—of whom 14 were in England. In 1851, there were 108 of the same class, of whom 13 were in England.

Lunatics and
Idiots under
Court of
Chancery.

TABLE VIII.—*Showing the Number and Sexes of the Lunatics, Idiots, and Epileptics in the Prisons of Ireland, on the 7th April, 1861.*

County, City, or Town.	Name of Prison.	Lunatics.			Idiots.			Epileptics.			Total.		
		Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.
Antrim County, . . .	County Prison, Belfast, . . .	1	2	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	3
Armagh " . . .	Do., Armagh, . . .	6	3	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	3	9
Carlow " . . .	Do., Carlow, . . .	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2
Cavan " . . .	Do., Cavan, . . .	7	4	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	4	11
Clare " . . .	Do., Ennis, . . .	2	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	3
Do. " . . .	Bridewell, Killaloe, . . .	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
Donegal " . . .	County Prison, Lifford, . . .	21	5	26	.	.	.	.	.	.	21	5	26
Down " . . .	Do., Downpatrick, . . .	13	9	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	9	22
Do. " . . .	Bridewell, Newry, . . .	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
Dublin City, . . .	Richmond Prison, . . .	21	21	42	.	.	.	2	.	2	23	21	44
Do. " County, . . .	Grangegorman do., . . .	.	37	37	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	38	38
Fermanagh " . . .	Kilmainham do., . . .	6	4	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	4	10
Galway Town, . . .	County Prison, Enniskillen, . . .	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
Do. " County, . . .	Town Prison, Galway, . . .	1	1	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	2	1	3
Do. " County, . . .	County Prison, do., . . .	4	4	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	4	8
Do. " County, . . .	Bridewell, Gort, . . .	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2
Kildare " . . .	County Prison, Nans, . . .	5	2	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	2	7
King's " . . .	County Prison, Tullamore, . . .	2	2	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	4
Limerick " . . .	County Prison, Limerick, . . .	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2
Londonderry " . . .	Do., Londonderry, . . .	7	7	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	7	14
Louth, . . .	Do., Dundalk, . . .	4	4	8	1	.	1	.	.	.	5	4	9
Do., Drogheda Town, . . .	Town Prison, Drogheda, . . .	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2
Mayo County, . . .	County Prison, Castlebar, . . .	5	9	14	1	1	2	.	.	.	6	10	16
Monaghan " . . .	County Prison, Monaghan, . . .	3	6	9	.	1	1	.	.	.	3	7	10
Queen's " . . .	Do., Maryborough, . . .	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2
Roscommon " . . .	Do., Roscommon, . . .	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2
Tipperary " N.R., . . .	County Prison, Nenagh, . . .	14	5	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	14	5	19
Do. " S.R., . . .	Do., Clonmel, . . .	15	4	19	6	1	7	.	.	.	21	5	26
Wexford " . . .	County Prison, Wexford, . . .	21	21	42	7	1	8	3	.	3	31	1	32
Wicklow " . . .	Do., Wicklow, . . .	3	6	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	6	9
Total, . . .		167	106	273	16	5	21	5	.	5	188	111	299

THE LAME OR
DECREPIT.

REPORT UPON THE NUMBER OF LAME OR DECREPIT IN IRELAND.

Definition
of Lane or
Decrepit.

In reporting on this subject for 1851, the Commissioners say:—"Among those afflicted with permanent disease, a great number of instances will present themselves in every country, of persons labouring under lameness or deformity, either congenital or acquired, but who are not rendered incapable of following various occupations, or earning their livelihood by industrial or other pursuits. It is difficult to define with accuracy the meaning attached to the term, lame and decrepit. The results of fractures and dislocations of the extremities; the various diseases of the joints; spinal affections—loss of the perfect use of any of the limbs, from paralysis, rheumatism, sciatica, chronic arthritis, hip disease, and similar affections; as well as any of the congenital deformities to which the human subject is liable, have all been classed under this head, and are popularly defined under the terms,—'lameness,'—'a cripple,'—'humpbacked,'—'deformed,' and various other popular synonymes."—See *Status of Disease*, pp. 66 and 69.

Number and
distribution
of Lane or
Decrepit.

Table I., on the opposite page, shows the number and distribution of this class at the time of taking the present Census. From it we learn that a return has been made of 4,120 persons, 2,156 males and 1,964 females, lame or decrepit; or 255 less than in 1851. Of these, 3,460 were located in workhouses; the sexes being 1,821 males and 1,639 females, or 401 less than were returned by those institutions ten years ago. Of the 3,460 paupers lame or decrepit in workhouses, 1,602 were under treatment in hospital. In the general and special hospitals, including lunatic asylums, there were 225 persons returned as lame or decrepit, or 80 more than in 1851. From the various prisons in Ireland, we received a return of 207 persons of this class in 1851, and in 1861 but 34. In 1851, the number of lame and decrepit returned on Form C was 162, while in 1861 those so affected amount to 401—a numerical superiority which we attribute more to greater care and accuracy in filling the returns on the present occasion, than to any absolute increase of that class in the country.

Compared with the populations of their respective counties and cities, &c., this class seems to have abounded most in the cities of Waterford, Kilkenny, and Limerick, the town of Drogheda, and the counties of King's, Wicklow, Louth, Carlow, Kilkenny, Clare, and Westmeath.

Occupations
of Lane or
Decrepit.

The present, or previous occupations of 2,609, out of the total 4,120 persons of this class, are set forth in Table II. on pages 74 to 77. From this it appears that 1,216, either were, or had been, ministering to the production, manufacture, preparation, or sale of food; 374 of them were ministering to clothing; 754 belonged to the class whose employments minister to lodging, furniture, and machinery; 53 had occupations appertaining to transport and travelling; 40 were engaged in pursuits relating to literature and educa-

TABLE I.—Showing the Number of the Lame or Decepit returned from the various Workhouses, Hospitals, Lunatic Asylums, and Prisons in Ireland, on the 7th of April, 1861; together with those at their own Homes, as afforded by "Form C."

THE
LAME OR
DECREPIT.

LOCALITIES.	IN WORKHOUSES.									In General and Special Hospitals.			In Prisons.			At their own Homes, Returned on "Form C."			GENERAL TOTAL.		
	In Hospital.			Not in Hospital.			Total.														
	PROVINCES, COUNTIES,																				
CITIES, AND TOWNS.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
LEINSTER:																					
Carlow County, .	.	1	1	30	24	54	30	25	55	.	.	.	.	.	4	2	6	34	27	61	
Drogheda Town, .	4	.	4	18	12	30	22	12	34	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	22	13	35	
Dublin City, .	97	103	200	34	23	57	131	126	257	57	30	87	4	6	10	5	5	10	197	167	364
Dublin County, and City Suburbs, .	3	1	4	6	12	18	9	13	22	20	17	37	.	.	.	5	13	18	34	43	77
Kildare " .	3	4	7	29	13	42	32	17	49	1	1	2	.	.	1	6	5	11	40	22	62
Kilkenny City, .	2	3	5	5	12	17	7	15	22	2	1	3	.	.	.	1	1	9	17	26	43
Kilkenny County, .	27	33	60	20	14	34	47	47	94	.	.	.	1	.	1	8	13	21	56	60	116
King's " .	25	17	42	51	25	76	76	42	118	.	.	.	.	.	1	7	9	10	77	51	128
Longford " .	14	11	25	14	9	23	28	20	48	.	.	.	1	.	1	7	6	13	35	27	62
Louth " .	22	24	46	18	8	26	40	32	72	.	.	.	1	.	1	5	7	12	46	39	85
Meath " .	27	20	47	20	20	40	47	40	87	1	.	1	.	.	.	5	8	13	53	48	101
Queen's " .	6	2	8	19	13	32	25	15	40	.	.	.	1	.	1	4	7	11	30	22	52
Westmeath " .	32	22	54	14	14	28	46	36	82	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	4	10	52	40	92
Wexford " .	12	9	21	15	18	33	27	27	54	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	10	19	36	37	73
Wicklow " .	19	18	37	33	33	71	57	51	108	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	4	6	59	55	114
Total of Leinster, .	293	268	561	331	254	585	624	518	1,142	81	48	129	8	7	15	67	95	162	780	668	1,448
MUNSTER:																					
Clare County, .	31	40	71	55	34	89	86	74	160	.	4	4	.	.	.	1	4	5	87	82	169
Cork City, .	7	10	17	16	15	31	23	25	48	3	2	5	4	.	.	1	1	2	26	28	54
Cork County, .	120	128	248	96	72	168	216	200	416	6	2	8	4	.	4	6	9	15	232	211	443
Kerry " .	14	14	28	27	15	42	41	29	70	5	2	7	2	.	2	5	6	11	53	37	90
Limerick City, .	15	4	19	40	15	55	55	19	74	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	2	55	21	76
Limerick County, .	22	16	38	75	52	127	97	68	165	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	6	7	98	74	172
Tipperary " .	43	37	80	54	47	101	97	84	181	1	.	1	1	.	1	7	12	19	106	96	202
Waterford City, .	13	54	67	2	.	2	15	54	69	4	.	4	.	.	.	1	1	2	20	55	75
Waterford County, .	3	18	21	7	5	12	10	23	33	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	3	7	14	26	40
Total of Munster, .	268	321	589	372	255	627	640	576	1,216	19	11	30	7	.	7	25	43	68	691	630	1,321
ULSTER:																					
Antrim County, .	22	20	42	27	30	57	49	50	99	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	4	8	53	54	107
Armagh " .	9	6	15	37	38	75	46	44	90	14	4	18	1	.	1	10	5	15	71	53	124
Belfast Town, .	1	.	1	20	10	30	21	10	31	6	9	15	.	.	.	1	1	2	28	20	48
Carrickfergus, Co. of Town, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cavan County, .	28	19	47	38	49	87	66	68	134	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	4	66	70	136
Donegal " .	16	16	32	15	18	33	31	34	65	.	.	.	2	1	3	11	13	24	44	48	92
Down " .	7	9	16	29	21	50	36	30	66	7	2	9	.	.	.	4	9	13	47	41	88
Fermanagh " .	6	4	10	7	8	15	13	12	25	1	.	1	.	.	.	3	1	4	17	13	30
Londonderry " .	7	2	9	12	9	21	19	11	30	3	2	5	.	1	1	7	4	11	29	18	47
Monaghan " .	9	7	16	14	16	30	23	23	46	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	4	8	27	27	54
Tyrone " .	10	15	25	28	30	58	38	45	83	1	.	1	2	1	3	12	16	28	53	62	115
Total of Ulster, .	115	98	213	227	229	456	342	327	669	32	17	49	5	3	8	56	59	115	435	406	841
CONNAUGHT:																					
Galway Town, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	2	2	2	2	4
Galway County, .	34	43	77	20	18	38	54	61	115	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	11	16	59	72	131
Leitrim " .	17	8	25	11	11	26	32	19	51	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	5	6	33	24	57
Mayo " .	40	38	78	32	33	71	72	77	149	.	.	.	1	.	1	7	8	15	80	85	165
Roscommon " .	23	33	56	29	27	56	52	60	112	3	.	3	.	.	.	4	6	10	59	66	125
Sligo " .	2	1	3	3	.	3	5	1	6	8	6	14	1	.	1	3	4	7	17	11	28
Total of Connaught, .	116	123	239	99	95	194	215	218	433	11	6	17	4	.	4	20	36	56	250	260	510
General Total, .	792	810	1,602	1,029	829	1,858	1,821	1,639	3,460	143	82	225	24	10	34	168	233	401	2,156	1,964	4,120

tion; 11 to amusements; 7 to health; and 31 to justice; 123 were unclassified, and of 1,511 the occupations were unspecified.

Table III., given on page 76, shows the religious persuasions of the lame and decrepit. From it we learn that 534 were of the Protestant, 3,574 of the Roman Catholic faith, and 12 of all other persuasions, the details of all which are specified in that table.

Table IV., on page 77, shows the state of education and marriage among the lame and decrepit, viz.:—1,933 were educated, and 2,187 were uneducated. As many as 1,959 of the total 4,120 were married.

Of the total number of persons permanently diseased, included in the foregoing Tables and Report, and amounting to 30,750, in the proportion of 94·89 females to 100 males, viz.:—5,653 deaf and dumb, 6,879 blind, 14,098 lunatic or idiotic, and 4,120 lame and decrepit; 2,435 persons—1,190 males and 1,245 females,—also laboured under temporary maladies; and as they are included in the general returns of sick, either at their own homes or in hospitals and public institutions, it is unnecessary to afford a detailed return of their diseases in this section of our Report.

[continued on page 78.]

TABLE II.—Showing by Ages and Sexes the Number

THE
LAME OR
DECREPIT.

Occupations.

OCCUPATIONS.		AGES IN																							
		Under 5.		5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 25.		25 and under 30.		30 and under 35.		35 and under 40.		40 and under 45.		45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
<i>Ministering to Food.</i>																									
Farmers,											3		4		3		2		5		15	1			
Land Stewards,																	1				1				
Ploughmen,																	2								
Gardeners,											1						1				1				
Agricultural Labourers,			1		9		57	4	58	3	43	5	28	12	26	3	56	6	38	6	57	7			
Millers,																									
Corn Factors,																									
Bakers,																1		2							
Confectioner,																						1			
Herds,							1				2		1				2				2				
Butchers,																1				1					
Bacon Curer,																									
Fishermen,																									
Fishmongers,																			1						
Maltster,																									
Publicans,																									
Innkeepers,																				1					
Huxters and Dealers,							1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1			
Tobacco Manufacturers,																1									
Total,				1		9		59	5	59	4	52	6	34	13	33	4	69	8	46	6	79	10		
<i>Ministering to Clothing.</i>																									
Flaxdressers,							1						1								1				
Spinners,																		2				2			
Millworkers,							1							3	1										
Wool Combers,																	1								
Weavers,							1		2	1	2		3					2	2		6				
Winders,							1	1		1															
Knitters,										1		1		2		1						1			
Cotton Printer,																									
Dyer,																									
Tanner,																		1							
Boot and Shoemakers,							9		8	1	3		7	1	3		5		1		4				
Tailors and Drapers,					1		24		14	1	4		4				1		1		1				
Hosier,																									
Milliners and Dressmakers,						3		12		10		9		11		10		9		2		4			
Hatters,																		1			1				
Hairdressers,									1									1			1				
Laundresses,										1		1						1							
Total,					1	3	37	13	25	16	9	11	15	17	4	11	10	14	4	2	14	8			
<i>Ministering to Lodging, Furniture, Machinery, &c.</i>																									
Limeburner,																									
Masons and Bricklayers,									1		3		1		1		2		1		2				
Slaters and Plasterers,																			1		1				
Thatchers,																									
Builder,																									
Miners,														1					1		1				
Blacksmiths,									4		3						1				3				
Millwrights,																									
Nailers,							1									1		1			1				
Watchmaker,																									
Gunmaker,																									
Silverplater,																									
Moulders,																		1							
Engine-fitter,																									
Engineers and Surveyors,																									
Glass-cutter,																									
Looking-glass Maker,																						1			
Sawyer,																									
Carpenters,											2				1		2				2				
Coopers,																	1		1						
Cane-workers,											1														
Turners,											1							1							
Pumpborer,											1														
Polisher,																									
Basketmakers,											1					1									
Brushmakers,																1				1					
Ropemaker,										1															
Painters,									1					1		1									
Chandler,																</									

and Occupations of the Lamé or Decepreit.

THE
LAME OR
DECEPREIT.
Occupations.

QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																	GENERAL TOTAL.			OCCUPATIONS.	
55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.		90 and upwards.		Ages unspecified.		M.	F.	Total.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
Ministering to Food.																					
10		23		7	1	16	1	15	2	15		5				1		124	5	129	Farmers.
3		4																3		3	Land Stewards.
1		2																11		11	Ploughmen.
45	7	123	17	62	8	90	15	54	6	49	12	15	2	10	4	3	1	826	118	944	Gardeners.
																		9		9	Agricultural Labourers.
																		5		5	Millers.
																		2		2	Corn Factors.
																		10		10	Bakers.
																		1		1	Confectioner.
																		18		18	Herd.
																		11		11	Butchers.
																		1		1	Bacon Curer.
																		7		7	Fishermen.
																		2		2	Fishmongers.
																		1		1	Maltster.
																		4	2	6	Publicans.
																		2		2	Innkeepers.
																		25	27	52	Hunters and Dealers.
																		2		2	Tobacco Manufacturers.
62	8	165	23	81	12	121	20	78	13	75	16	22	2	12	4	4	1	1,061	155	1,216	Total.
Ministering to Clothing.																					
																		5		5	Flaxdressers.
																		19		19	Spinners.
																		2		2	Millworkers.
																		2		2	Wool Combers.
																		63	8	71	Weavers.
																		1	5	6	Winders.
																		1	8	9	Knitters.
																		1		1	Cotton Printer.
																		1		1	Dyer.
																		1		1	Tanner.
																		57	3	60	Boot and Shoemakers.
																		71	2	73	Tailors and Drapers.
																		1		1	Hosier.
																		98		98	Milliners and Dressmakers.
																		7		7	Hatters.
																		3		3	Hairdressers.
																		9		9	Laundresses.
10	12	19	11	16	5	23	14	11	6	12	10	2	4	3	2			215	159	374	Total.
Ministering to Lodging, Furniture, Machinery, &c.																					
																		1		1	Limeburner.
																		20		20	Masons and Bricklayers.
																		8		8	Slaters and Plasterers.
																		2		2	Thatchers.
																		1		1	Builder.
																		3		3	Miners.
																		26		26	Blacksmiths.
																		1		1	Millwrights.
																		15		15	Nailers.
																		1		1	Watchmaker.
																		1		1	Gunmaker.
																		1		1	Silverplater.
																		2		2	Moulders.
																		1		1	Engine-fitter.
																		3		3	Engineers and Surveyors.
																		1		1	Glass-cutter.
																		1		1	Looking-glass Maker.
																		1		1	Sawyer.
																		21		21	Carpenters.
																		6		6	Coopers.
																		1		1	Cane-workers.
																		2		2	Turners.
																		1		1	Pumpbore.
																		1		1	Polisher.
																		3		3	Basketmakers.
																		3		3	Brushmakers.
																		1		1	Ropemaker.
																		8		8	Painters.
																		1		1	Chandler.
																		2		2	Sweeps.
3	17	13	75	3	26	6	60	6	23	4	41		9		4			80	533	613	Domestic Servants.
9	17	32	76	19	27	27	61	16	23	9	41	3	9	2	4			218	536	754	Total.
Ministering to Transport and Travelling.																					
																		26		26	Sailors and Boatmen.
																		1		1	Harnessmaker.
																		9		9	Carmen and Carriers.
																		3		3	Coachmen.
																		1		1	Postman.
																		1		1	Postillion.
																		2		2	Hostlers.
																		6		6	Railway Labourers.
																		2		2	Shipwrights.
																		2		2	Coachmakers.
																		53		53	Total.

[continued.
L 2

TABLE II.—Showing by Ages and Sexes the Number

THE
LAME OR
DECREPIT.
Occupations.

OCCUPATIONS.		AGES IN																					
		Under 5.		5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 25.		25 and under 30.		30 and under 35.		35 and under 40.		40 and under 45.		45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
<i>Ministering to Literature and Education.</i>																							
Printer,	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	5	.	1	.	3	.	.	.	2	4	4	1	.
Teachers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Engraver,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	2	2	5	.	1	.	3	.	.	.	2	4	4	1	.
<i>Ministering to Amusement.</i>																							
Musicians,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Ministering to Health.</i>																							
Chemist,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Medical Man,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.
Nursetenders and Midwives,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.
<i>Ministering to Justice.</i>																							
Policeman,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Naval Officer,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Soldiers and Pensioners,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	3	.	2	.	6	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.
Process-server,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	3	.	2	.	6	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.
<i>Unclassified.</i>																							
Gentry,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Clerks,	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	7	.	3	.	1	.	.
Porters,	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	1	1	.	4	2	2	1	2	1	2	.	1	.	4	.
Mendicants,	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Nurseryman,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Rag Gatherer,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wood Ranger,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Shopkeepers,	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	.
Caretakers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Unspecified,	.	20	13	36	26	58	44	104	67	59	67	28	51	30	78	10	23	16	53	16	45	12	36
Total Males and Females,	.	20	14	38	27	60	44	110	70	64	68	29	56	33	80	12	25	27	55	19	46	15	40
GENERAL TOTAL,	.	20	14	39	27	71	49	224	122	174	134	119	97	94	137	67	62	124	126	86	83	137	111

TABLE III.—Showing, by Provinces, Counties, Cities, and Towns, the Religious Professions of the Lame or Dece

LOCALITIES.	RELIGIOUS PROFESSIONS.										GENERAL TOTAL.	LOCALITIES.	RELIGIOUS PROFESSIONS.										GENERAL TO					
	Estab- lished Church.	Roman Catholics.		Metho- dists.		Presby- terians.		Allother Persua- sions.		GENERAL TOTAL.			Estab- lished Church.	Roman Catholics.		Metho- dists.		Presby- terians.		Allother Persua- sions.								
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.		Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
LEINSTER.																												
Carlow County,	2	3	32	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	34	27	61	ULSTER.														
Drogheda Town,			22	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	22	13	35	Antrim County,	14	14	15	17	.	.	23	23	1	.	53	54		
Dublin City,	30	23	163	140	1	.	2	.	1	4	197	167	364	Armagh "	20	17	36	31	.	.	15	5	.	.	71	53		
Dublin County,& City Suburbs,	11	16	23	27	.	.	.	.	.	.	34	43	77	Belfast Town,	7	4	12	10	.	.	9	4	.	2	28	20		
Kildare	2	.	38	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	40	22	62	Carrickfergus,Co. of Town,	12	15	53	54	.	.	1	1	.	.	66	70		
Kilkenny City,	1	.	8	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	17	26	Cavan County,	6	5	34	37	.	1	3	5	1	.	44	48		
Kilkenny Co.,	3	2	53	53	.	.	.	.	.	.	56	60	116	Donegal "	10	8	14	18	.	.	23	15	.	.	47	41		
King's "	2	2	75	49	.	.	.	.	.	.	77	51	123	Down "	4	5	12	8	.	.	.	.	1	.	17	13		
Longford "	2	.	33	27	.	.	.	.	.	.	35	27	62	Fernanagh "	8	4	12	9	.	.	9	5	.	.	29	18		
Louth "	.	.	44	39	.	.	1	.	1	.	46	39	85	Londonderry "	8	4	12	9	.	.	9	5	.	.	29	18		
Meath "	3	3	50	45	.	.	.	.	.	.	53	49	101	Monaghan "	6	4	20	22	.	.	1	1	.	.	27	27		
Queen's "	1	1	29	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	30	22	52	Tyrone "	10	20	31	34	.	.	12	8	.	.	53	62		
Westmeath "	1	1	51	39	.	.	.	.	.	.	52	40	92	Total of Ulster,	97	96	239	240	.	1	96	67	3	2	435	406		
Wexford "	3	1	33	36	.	.	.	.	.	.	36	37	73															
Wicklow "	9	6	50	49	.	.	.	.	.	.	59	55	114															
Total of Leinster,	70	58	704	606	1	.	3	.	2	4	780	668	1,418	CONNAUGHT.														
MUNSTER.																												
Clare County, .	1	.	86	82	.	.	.	.	.	.	87	82	169	Galway Town, .	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2		
Cork City, .	1	.	25	28	.	.	.	.	.	.	26	28	54	Galway County,	.	.	59	72	.	.	.	.	.	.	53	72		
Cork County, .	13	4	219	205	.	1	.	1	.	.	232	211	443	Leitrim "	.	3	33	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	33	24		
Kerry "	3	.	50	37	.	.	.	.	.	.	53	37	90	Mayo "	.	1	79	84	.	.	1	.	.	.	80	85		
Limerick City, .	2	.	53	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	55	21	76	Roscommon "	.	.	59	66	.	.	.	.	.	.	59	66		
Limerick Co., .	.	.	98	74	.	.	.	.	.	.	98	74	172	Sligo "	1	2	15	9	1	.	.	.	.	.	17	11		
Tipperary "	4	.	102	92	.	1	.	.	1	.	106	96	202	Total of Con- naught,	1	6	247	254	1	.	1	.	.	.	250	260		
Waterford City,	.	2	20	53	.	.	.	.	.	.	20	55	75															
Waterford Co.,	1	.	13	26	.	.	.	.	.	.	14	26	40															
Total of Munster,	25	8	666	618	.	2	.	1	.	1	691	630	1,321	Gross Total, .	361		3,574		5		168		12					

and Occupations of the Lame or Decepit—continued.

THE
LAME OR
DECEPIT.
—
Occupations.

QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																		GENERAL TOTAL.			OCCUPATIONS.	
55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.		90 and upwards.		Ages un-specified.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.		
																					<i>Ministering to Literature and Education.</i>	
2	1	3			1	3		1		2								1		1	Printer.	
																		29	9	38	Teachers.	
																		1		1	Engraver.	
2	1	3			1	3		1		2								31	9	40	Total.	
																					<i>Ministering to Amusement.</i>	
3					1	2		1		1								10	1	11	Musicians.	
3					1	2		1		1								10	1	11	Total.	
																					<i>Ministering to Health.</i>	
					1													1		1	Chemist.	
																		1			Medical Man.	
					1			1		2									5		5	Nursetenders and Midwives.
					1	1		1		2								2	5	7	Total.	
																					<i>Ministering to Justice.</i>	
							1											1		1	Policeman.	
							1											1		1	Naval Officer.	
3		1		3		2				1				1				28		28	Soldiers and Pensioners.	
										1								1		1	Process-server.	
3		1		3		3				2				1				31		31	Total.	
																					<i>Unclassified.</i>	
1		1					1		1		2							3	4	7	Gentry.	
1		3																19		19	Clerks.	
																		3		3	Porters.	
	2	1	15	2	3	5	5		2		8		1					18	57	75	Mendicants.	
						1												1		1	Nurseryman.	
																		1		1	Rag Gatherer.	
						1												1		1	Wood Ranger.	
1	1			1		1					1							11	3	14	Shopkeepers.	
						1												1	1	2	Caretakers.	
4	32	21	119	14	66	16	126	8	41	14	101		20	6	26	5		477	1,034	1,511	Unspecified.	
7	35	26	134	17	70	25	132	8	44	14	112		21	6	26	5		535	1,099	1,634	Total Males and Females.	
96	73	252	245	140	116	213	228	120	83	120	179	27	36	24	36	9	1	2,156	1,964	4,120	GENERAL TOTAL.	

TABLE IV.—Showing, by Ages and Sexes, the State of Education and of Marriage among the Lame or Decepit.

Education
and Mar-
riage State
of the Lame
or Decepit.

AGES.	EDUCATION.				MARRIAGE STATE.				General Total.	
	Educated.		Uneducated.		Married.		Unmarried.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Under 5.	.	.	20	14	.	.	20	14	20	14
5 and under 10.	.	.	17	22	.	.	39	27	39	27
10 "	.	.	52	19	.	.	71	49	71	49
15 "	.	.	136	72	.	1	224	121	224	122
20 "	.	.	98	70	4	5	170	131	174	134
25 "	.	.	75	42	14	7	105	90	119	97
30 "	.	.	52	42	18	15	76	122	94	137
35 "	.	.	37	32	30	23	44	42	67	62
40 "	.	.	62	60	62	48	57	76	69	124
45 "	.	.	52	36	34	47	35	34	51	49
50 "	.	.	78	40	59	71	78	67	59	44
55 "	.	.	59	33	37	40	59	42	37	31
60 "	.	.	129	72	123	173	194	164	58	81
65 "	.	.	71	33	69	83	112	86	28	30
70 "	.	.	120	71	93	157	168	174	45	54
75 "	.	.	67	30	53	58	108	66	12	22
80 "	.	.	51	43	69	136	105	140	15	39
85 "	.	.	11	8	16	28	24	30	3	6
90 and upwards.	.	.	9	10	15	26	22	35	2	1
Ages unspecified,	.	.	8	.	1	1	5	1	4	.
			1,184	749	972	1,215	1,017	942	1,139	1,022
Total, . .			1,933	2,187	1,959		2,161		4,120	

THE
LAME OR
DECREPIT.

Ratio
permanently
diseased
to the
population.

The following Summary shows the ratio of each class of the permanently diseased to the population, both in 1851 and on the present occasion, so far as the returns already detailed have enabled us. By it we perceive that the proportions of the deaf and dumb, the blind, and the lame or decrepit, are nearly the same as in 1851, but that those for the insane and idiotic are vastly increased; not altogether owing to an absolute increase of these two classes of persons, but because our returns are on the present occasion more exact:—

	1851.	1861.
Deaf and dumb, 1 person in every	1,265	1 Person in every 1,026
Blind,	864	843
Insane,	1,291	821
Idiotic,	1,336	825
Lame or decrepit,	1,498	1,408

The proportions which the sick of these sections bear to the total of each class, are as follows:—Of the 4,794 deaf and dumb, but neither insane, idiotic, or paralytic, 1 in every 63·08; and of the 6,879 blind, 1 in every 15·46. No fair calculations could be made as regards the proportions of the lunatic, idiotic, or the lame or decrepit, who likewise laboured under temporary sickness at the time of taking the Census.

PAUPERS
IN WORK-
HOUSES.

REPORT ON THE NUMBER AND CONDITION OF PAUPERS IN THE WORKHOUSES OF IRELAND ON THE NIGHT OF THE 7TH APRIL, 1861.

Compara-
tive num-
bers in
Workhouses
in 1851 and
in 1861.

At the time the Census of Ireland was taken in March, 1851, the country was still labouring under the effects of the recent calamitous period of "plague, pestilence, and famine;" and as the great mass of the pauper population, either sick or healthy, was congregated in workhouses—parent, auxiliary, or temporary—or in workhouse hospitals and temporary fever-sheds, the investigation into their circumstances held a very prominent place on that occasion. Out of a population of 6,552,385, as many as 250,611 persons, —101,402 males and 149,209 females,—were receiving in-door relief in the various institutions enumerated; of whom 42,474 were under treatment in hospital, and of these, 22,180 laboured under epidemic or contagious diseases.

On the present occasion it is our pleasing duty to report that the total number of paupers in workhouses and workhouse hospitals, on the 7th of April, 1861, was but 50,010, or 1 in every 116 of the population; while on the former occasion as many as 1 in every 26 of the entire community were in the receipt of indoor Poor Law relief.

In 1851 there were 141 parent, 11 temporary, and 356 auxiliary workhouses, besides 21 hospitals, or portions of hospitals, not attached to workhouses, in which sick paupers were located. In 1861, the number of parent workhouses was 163, and the auxiliary but 2, viz., those of the North Dublin Union, one in Church-street and the other at Glasnevin. There were no temporary workhouses; but on the night of the 7th April, 32 persons were under treatment, and paid for by their respective Unions, in certain fever hospitals;—see Table III., at page 80.

The forms issued on the present occasion were similar to those employed in 1851, and in accordance with the Census Act, the Masters of workhouses acted as Enumerators.

Table I., on the opposite page, shows by counties, cities, and towns, the population in 1851 and 1861, with the number of healthy and sick persons thereof, receiving Poor Law relief, and their proportion to the general unaided portion of the community in 1861. It differs from the table published in 1851, in having the cities or towns of Belfast, Cork, Drogheda, Dublin, Galway, Kilkenny, Limerick, and Waterford separated from their respective counties, the populations of which are now given, not according to their municipal or borough boundaries, but including those of such suburban districts as are comprised in their particular Unions, as shown on pages 79 and 80. The small county of the town of Carrickfergus is included with the county of Antrim, exclusive of Belfast. A comparison of this table with the analogous one published for 1851, shows, in a remarkable manner, the relative condition of pauperism in Ireland on the present and former occasions.

Proportion
of Paupers
to Popula-
tion in 1851
and 1861.

In 1851, the proportion of inmates of workhouses to the population was as high as 1 in 9 in the county of Kerry, and 1 in 11 in Clare; whereas, according to the present returns it was only 1 in 85 in the latter, and 1 in 111 in the former locality. In 1861, the greatest proportion of workhouse inmates, 1 in 47, existed in the city of Kilkenny, and next to that in the city of Limerick, 1 in 48; in Tipperary county, it was 1 in 74; in Kilkenny, 1 in 79; in Limerick, 1 in 80; Waterford, 1 in 83; and Clare, 1 in 85. The least ratio of pauperism, 1 in 301, occurred in Donegal; in Down it was 1 in 238; in Tyrone, 1 in 236; Leitrim, 1 in 212; and in Monaghan, 1 in 208.

According to Provinces, we find from this Table, that in Munster there was 1 person in every 81 the recipient of Poor Law relief; 1 in 93 in Leinster; 1 in 170 in Connaught, and 1 in 190 in Ulster. In 1851, the ratio of pauperism in Connaught was greater than that in Leinster, being 1 in 24 in the former and 1 in 33 in the latter.

TABLE I.—*Showing, by Counties, Cities, and Towns, the Number of Inmates of Workhouses, on the night of the 7th April, 1861;—distinguishing the Healthy from the Sick; and showing the proportion of Paupers to the Population.*

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Population of Poor Law Unions, in 1861.	Population of Poor Law Unions, in 1861.	Amount of Work- house accom- modation.	PAUPER INMATES OF WORKHOUSES.									Proportion of Inmates of Work- houses to Popula- tion, in 1861.	
				HEALTHY.			SICK.			Proportion of Sick to Inmates.	Total Males.	Total Fe- males.		Total Males and Fe- males.
				Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.					
Antrim County, .	280,158	277,454	5,276	586	715	1,301	173	189	362	1 in 4.6	759	904	1,663	1 in 167
Armagh, .	154,082	154,740	3,770	370	586	956	134	117	251	„ 4.8	504	703	1,207	„ 128
Belfast Town, .	125,671	144,629	3,692	288	419	707	295	329	624	„ 2.1	583	748	1,331	„ 109
Carlow County, .	63,601	51,802	960	135	167	302	35	55	90	„ 4.4	170	222	392	„ 132
Cavan, .	167,113	147,510	3,248	217	337	554	85	112	197	„ 3.8	302	449	751	„ 197
Clare, .	198,718	155,575	8,140	403	603	1,006	281	545	826	„ 2.2	684	1,148	1,832	„ 85
Cork City, .	168,827	147,572	3,097	457	695	1,152	358	552	910	„ 2.3	815	1,247	2,062	„ 71
Cork County, .	494,324	409,753	12,917	881	1,566	2,447	712	928	1,640	„ 2.5	1,593	2,494	4,087	„ 100
Donegal, .	240,290	225,022	5,033	230	349	579	68	101	169	„ 4.4	298	450	748	„ 301
Down, .	305,265	280,240	3,779	352	484	836	141	202	343	„ 3.4	493	686	1,179	„ 238
Drogheda Town, .	47,264	39,821	815	185	280	465	57	52	109	„ 5.3	242	332	574	„ 69
Dublin City, .	332,326	336,718	6,023	894	1,342	2,236	906	1,160	2,066	„ 2.1	1,800	2,502	4,302	„ 78
Dublin County, .	73,014	75,314	1,880	161	189	359	121	112	233	„ 2.5	282	301	583	„ 129
Fermanagh, .	108,247	98,275	2,415	156	217	373	59	77	136	„ 3.7	215	294	509	„ 193
Galway, .	263,718	223,118	7,322	305	513	818	177	295	472	„ 2.7	482	808	1,290	„ 173
Galway Town, .	61,578	50,821	1,038	103	156	259	53	75	128	„ 3.1	156	231	387	„ 131
Kerry County, .	232,174	197,086	5,140	486	695	1,181	249	349	598	„ 3.1	735	1,044	1,779	„ 111
Kildare, .	105,080	100,388	2,794	256	434	690	74	99	173	„ 5.1	330	533	863	„ 116
Kilkenny City, .	46,708	35,499	1,700	205	352	557	84	118	202	„ 3.8	289	470	759	„ 47
Kilkenny County, .	98,190	77,566	3,412	223	392	615	150	219	369	„ 2.7	373	611	984	„ 79
King's, .	120,596	95,821	3,001	260	477	737	144	202	346	„ 3.1	404	679	1,083	„ 85
Leitrim, .	101,832	95,311	2,648	133	181	314	56	80	136	„ 3.3	189	261	450	„ 212
Limerick City, .	110,624	90,756	1,896	489	790	1,279	234	393	627	„ 3.1	723	1,183	1,906	„ 48
Limerick County, .	159,585	130,140	5,865	479	635	1,114	207	304	511	„ 3.2	686	939	1,625	„ 80
Londonderry, .	203,600	194,713	3,534	304	465	769	68	118	186	„ 5.1	372	583	955	„ 204
Longford, .	104,763	90,889	2,790	173	286	459	95	118	213	„ 3.2	268	404	672	„ 135
Louth, .	86,529	72,134	1,548	196	308	504	69	95	164	„ 4.1	265	403	668	„ 108
Mayo, .	272,702	252,558	7,532	365	541	906	205	256	461	„ 3.1	570	797	1,367	„ 184
Meath, .	135,010	107,154	5,079	279	518	797	136	225	361	„ 3.2	415	743	1,158	„ 93
Monaghan, .	152,183	136,539	4,138	200	313	513	49	94	143	„ 4.6	249	407	656	„ 208
Queen's, .	90,253	74,088	2,576	224	324	548	83	91	174	„ 4.1	307	415	722	„ 103
Roscommon, .	158,704	147,440	3,637	230	331	561	179	218	397	„ 2.4	409	549	958	„ 154
Sligo, .	104,214	100,166	2,732	156	227	383	120	152	272	„ 2.4	276	379	655	„ 153
Tipperary, .	365,647	277,242	12,250	969	1,761	2,730	446	547	993	„ 3.8	1,415	2,308	3,723	„ 74
Tyrone, .	266,099	248,142	4,917	318	452	770	102	180	282	„ 3.7	420	632	1,052	„ 236
Waterford City, .	69,067	60,068	1,604	258	425	683	131	208	339	„ 3.0	389	633	1,022	„ 59
Waterford County, .	77,035	60,685	2,376	193	302	495	108	131	239	„ 3.1	301	433	734	„ 83
Westmeath, .	113,695	95,587	2,556	178	279	457	167	262	429	„ 2.1	345	541	886	„ 108
Wexford, .	194,470	155,611	5,525	452	774	1,226	228	244	472	„ 3.5	680	1,018	1,698	„ 92
Wicklow, .	99,429	84,617	2,900	239	381	620	62	56	118	„ 6.3	301	437	738	„ 115
Total, .	6,552,385	5,798,564	161,584	12,988	20,261	33,249	7,101	9,660	16,761	1 in 3.1	20,089	29,921	50,010	1 in 116

SUMMARY BY PROVINCES.														
PROVINCES.														
Leinster, .	1,710,928	1,493,909	43,568	4,060	6,503	10,563	2,411	3,108	5,519	1 in 2.9	6,471	9,611	16,082	1 in 93
Munster, .	1,876,001	1,528,877	53,285	4,615	7,472	12,807	2,726	3,957	6,683	„ 2.8	7,341	11,429	18,770	„ 81
Ulster, .	2,002,708	1,907,264	39,822	3,021	4,337	7,358	1,174	1,519	2,693	„ 3.7	4,195	5,856	10,051	„ 190
Connaught, .	962,748	869,414	24,909	1,292	1,949	3,241	790	1,076	1,866	„ 2.7	2,082	3,025	5,107	„ 170
Total, .	6,552,385	5,798,564	161,584	12,988	20,261	33,249	7,101	9,660	16,761	1 in 3.1	20,089	29,921	50,010	1 in 116

SUMMARY BY PROVINCES.

PROVINCES.	Population of Poor Law Unions, in 1861.	Population of Poor Law Unions, in 1861.	Amount of Work- house accom- modation.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Proportion of Sick to Inmates.	Total Males.	Total Fe- males.	Total Males and Fe- males.	Proportion of Inmates of Work- houses to Popula- tion, in 1861.
Leinster, .	1,710,928	1,493,009	43,568	4,060	6,503	10,563	2,411	3,108	5,519	1 in 2.9	6,471	9,611	16,082	1 in 93
Munster, .	1,876,001	1,528,877	53,285	4,615	7,472	12,807	2,726	3,957	6,683	„ 2.8	7,341	11,429	18,770	„ 81
Ulster, .	2,002,708	1,907,264	39,822	3,021	4,337	7,358	1,174	1,519	2,693	„ 3.7	4,195	5,856	10,051	„ 190
Connaught, .	962,748	869,414	24,909	1,292	1,949	3,241	790	1,076	1,866	„ 2.7	2,082	3,025	5,107	„ 170
Total, .	6,552,385	5,798,564	161,584	12,988	20,261	33,249	7,101	9,660	16,761	1 in 3.1	20,089	29,921	50,010	1 in 116

PAUPERS
IN WORK-
HOUSES.Boundaries
of Poor Law
Unions.

In the foregoing table the population is given according to the Poor Law Unions situated in each County, City, or Town, as it is obvious that the proportion of Workhouse inmates to the population should be calculated according to the district over which the Union extends. From Table II. on the following page it will be perceived that the boundaries of Poor Law Unions are in several instances not identical with those of the County, City, or Town. In 18 cases, the population is increased, and in 22 decreased. The greatest difference occurs in the Metropolis, which is caused by the extra municipal extent of the North and South Dublin Unions, the former of which includes the peninsula of Howth, and the latter extends to Whitechurch, in the parish of Whitechurch, containing the populous districts of Rathmines and Rathgar, &c. Those Unions together embrace the whole of the civic and suburban population, amounting to 305,293, together with an additional rural population of 31,425 persons.

The other differences in the population worthy of note occurred in the Counties of Wicklow, Mayo, Meath, Louth, Westmeath, and Kerry. In the first of these are situated the Workhouses of Baltinglass, Shillelagh, and Rathdrum, portions of which Unions extend into the adjoining Counties; but the Unions of Naas and Rathdown, the Workhouses

PAUPERS
IN WORK-
HOUSES.

Boundaries
and popu-
lations of
Poor Law
Unions.

of which are also situated in adjoining Counties, extend into the County of Wicklow, and take from it 1,862 persons more than it gained by Baltinglass and Shillelagh. In the County of Kerry all the Poor Law Unions are within the boundary of the County, except that of Glin, the Workhouse of which is in the County Limerick. The portion of Glin Union within the County of Kerry has a population of 4,714 persons, which has been included with the County of Limerick.

The following TABLE, No. II., shows the difference in the population thus arranged:—

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Population within Boundary of County, City, or Town.	Population of Unions having Workhouses situated in County, City, or Town.	Difference of Population.	COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Population within the Boundary of County, City, or Town.	Population of Unions having Workhouses situated in County, City, or Town.	Difference of Population.
Antrim County, . . .	256,986	277,452	20,466	King's County, . . .	90,043	95,821	5,778
Armagh " . . .	190,086	154,740	35,346	Leitrim " . . .	104,744	95,811	9,433
Belfast Town, . . .	120,777	144,629	23,852	Limerick City, . . .	44,476	90,756	46,280
Carlow County, . . .	57,137	51,802	5,335	Limerick County, . . .	172,801	130,140	42,661
Cavan " . . .	153,903	147,510	6,396	Londonderry " . . .	184,209	194,713	10,504
Clare " . . .	166,305	155,575	10,730	Longford " . . .	71,694	90,889	19,195
Cork City, . . .	80,121	147,572	67,451	Louth " . . .	75,973	72,134	3,839
Cork County, . . .	464,697	409,753	54,944	Mayo " . . .	254,796	252,558	2,238
Donegal " . . .	237,395	225,022	12,373	Meath " . . .	110,373	107,154	3,219
Down " . . .	300,127	280,240	19,887	Monaghan " . . .	126,482	136,539	10,057
Drogheda Town, . . .	14,740	39,821	25,081	Queen's " . . .	90,650	74,088	16,562
Dublin City, . . .	254,808	336,718	81,910	Roscommon " . . .	157,272	147,440	9,832
Dublin County, . . .	155,444	75,314	80,130	Sligo " . . .	124,845	100,166	24,679
Fermanagh " . . .	105,768	98,275	7,493	Tipperary " . . .	249,106	277,242	28,136
Galway " . . .	254,511	223,118	31,393	Tyrone " . . .	238,500	248,142	9,642
Galway Town, . . .	16,967	59,821	33,854	Waterford City, . . .	23,293	60,068	36,775
Kerry County, . . .	201,800	197,086	4,714	Waterford County, . . .	110,959	60,685	50,274
Kildare " . . .	90,946	100,388	9,442	Westmeath " . . .	90,879	95,587	4,708
Kilkenny City, . . .	14,174	35,499	21,325	Wexford " . . .	143,954	155,611	11,657
Kilkenny County, . . .	110,341	77,566	32,775	Wicklow " . . .	86,479	84,617	1,862

Sexes of
Paupers.

The sexes of persons in workhouses were 20,089 males and 29,921 females, or in the proportion of 67·13 males to 100 females. The greatest disproportion of sexes was to be found in the counties of Meath, Galway, Clare, King's, Kilkenny, and Monaghan.

At the time of taking the Census of 1851, there were 3,653 persons receiving out-door relief; in 1861, the number was 4,628.

The total amount of workhouse accommodation on 30th March, 1851, was 308,845. By a recent return from the Poor Law Commissioners it was 161,584, on the 7th April, 1861.

Proportion
of Sick to
Inmates of
Work-
houses.

In 1851, the number of sick paupers in Hospital was 42,474, or in the ratio of 1 in 5·9 for the entire kingdom; in 1861, it was 16,730, or 1 in 3—a fact which may be explained by supposing that a greater number of workhouse inmates have now sought relief in these institutions, because of infirmity and broken health rather than on account of destitution. The least proportion of temporary sickness existed in the workhouses of Wicklow, Drogheda, and Londonderry; and the greatest in those of the metropolis, Belfast, Westmeath, Clare, Cork City, Roscommon, and Sligo.

Paupers
in Fever
Hospitals.

Of the foregoing 16,730 sick paupers, 32 were under treatment for fever or other epidemic diseases, in the following hospitals, not attached to workhouses. In 1851, the number similarly situated was as many as 890.

TABLE III.—Showing the Number and Locality of the different Fever Hospitals which afforded Poor Law Accommodation on the night of the 7th of April, 1861.

Localities.	Name of Hospital.	Number of Pauper Inmates on 7th April, 1861.		
		M.	F.	T.
Carlow Town, . . .	Carlow Fever Hospital, . . .	1	.	1
Kilkenny City, . . .	Kilkenny " . . .	7	5	12
Kilkenny County, . . .	Freshford " . . .	.	3	3
Ditto, . . .	Thomastown " . . .	3	5	8
Queen's County, . . .	Mountrath " . . .	2	4	6
Wexford " . . .	Campile " . . .	1	1	2
Total, . . .	. . .	14	18	32

If, however, the number of those labouring under permanent disease in workhouses, but not under treatment in hospitals—such as the deaf and dumb, the blind, lunatic, idiotic, epileptic, and the lame or decrepit, amounting in all to 3,477—be added, it will increase the proportion of the sick to the entire inmates of workhouses to 1 in 2·47, which, according to a similar calculation in the returns of 1851, was 1 in 5·37. See page 99 of this Report for the further elucidation of this subject.

The following Table shows, by Unions, the details of Table I. :—

TABLE IV.—*Showing the Number of Workhouse Inmates in each Poor Law Union in Ireland on the night of the 7th of April, 1861,—distinguishing the Healthy from the Sick; and giving the Proportion of Paupers to the Population.*

UNIONS.	Population in 1851.	Population in 1861.	Work-house accommodation, 1861.	PAUPER INMATES IN WORKHOUSES.									Proportion of Paupers to Population.	
				HEALTHY.			SICK.			Proportion of Sick to Inmates.	Total Males.	Total Females.	Total Males and Females.	
				M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.					
Abbeyleix, . . .	27,773	22,400	920	58	77	135	30	30	60	1 in 3.3	88	107	195	1 in 115
Antrim, . . .	41,778	39,652	841	145	169	314	11	23	34	„ 10.2	156	192	348	„ 114
Ardee, . . .	32,768	25,284	770	94	129	223	53	68	121	„ 2.8	147	197	344	„ 73
Armagh, . . .	86,765	80,810	1,034	116	169	285	37	29	66	„ 5.3	153	198	351	„ 230
Athlone, . . .	46,849	39,323	876	62	130	192	56	75	131	„ 2.5	118	205	323	„ 122
Athy, . . .	37,670	33,210	990	106	158	264	14	22	36	„ 8.3	120	180	300	„ 111
Bailieborough, . . .	26,502	23,079	696	41	72	113	16	19	35	„ 4.2	57	91	148	„ 156
Ballina, . . .	35,226	32,693	1,078	40	79	119	46	79	125	„ 1.9	86	158	244	„ 134
Ballinasloe, . . .	36,352	28,222	1,359	62	84	146	32	65	97	„ 2.5	94	149	243	„ 116
Ballinrobe, . . .	37,485	31,558	644	70	86	156	24	28	52	„ 4.0	94	114	208	„ 152
Ballycastle, . . .	20,963	19,653	640	23	57	80	38	55	93	„ 1.8	61	112	173	„ 114
Ballymahon, . . .	26,238	22,039	706	45	65	110	17	26	43	„ 3.5	62	91	153	„ 144
Ballymena, . . .	71,522	74,597	1,206	155	162	317	32	31	63	„ 6.0	187	193	380	„ 196
Ballymoney, . . .	42,402	41,583	840	52	82	134	24	21	45	„ 4.0	76	103	179	„ 232
Ballyshannon, . . .	35,544	32,181	800	40	73	113	7	23	30	„ 4.8	47	96	143	„ 225
Ballyvaghan, . . .	8,148	6,819	500	14	44	58	23	42	65	„ 1.9	37	86	123	„ 55
Balrothery, . . .	24,774	22,016	620	63	89	152	29	23	52	„ 3.9	92	112	204	„ 108
Ballinglass, . . .	27,324	22,032	1,100	92	129	221	21	18	39	„ 6.7	113	147	260	„ 85
Banbridge, . . .	75,297	71,918	1,035	75	112	187	28	30	58	„ 4.2	103	142	245	„ 294
Bandon, . . .	33,192	27,256	1,008	28	46	74	39	63	102	„ 1.7	67	109	176	„ 155
Bantry, . . .	19,506	15,964	770	16	24	40	33	44	77	„ 1.5	49	68	117	„ 136
Bawnboy, . . .	29,288	26,808	500	45	56	101	21	19	40	„ 3.5	66	75	141	„ 190
Belfast, . . .	125,671	144,629	3,692	288	419	707	295	329	624	„ 2.1	583	748	1,331	„ 109
Belmullet, . . .	17,336	17,096	325	32	43	75	12	17	29	„ 3.6	44	60	104	„ 164
Borrisokane, . . .	19,367	13,740	650	35	46	81	12	29	41	„ 3*	47	75	122	„ 113
Boyle, . . .	47,521	47,758	686	67	106	173	38	36	74	„ 3.3	105	142	247	„ 193
Cahersiveen, . . .	29,866	25,204	512	22	26	48	30	55	85	„ 1.6	52	81	133	„ 189
Cullin, . . .	32,739	24,969	1,133	72	141	213	57	84	141	„ 2.5	129	225	354	„ 71
Carlow, . . .	63,601	51,802	960	135	167	302	35	55	90	„ 4.4	170	222	392	„ 132
Carrickmacross, . . .	28,169	22,354	1,042	54	78	132	8	17	25	„ 6.3	62	95	157	„ 142
Carrick-on-Shannon, . . .	35,198	31,677	1,120	34	61	95	22	27	49	„ 2.9	56	88	144	„ 220
Carrick-on-Suir, . . .	37,732	30,294	827	101	198	299	92	78	170	„ 2.7	193	276	469	„ 65
Cashel, . . .	45,369	33,527	2,150	123	298	421	51	67	118	„ 4.6	174	365	539	„ 62
Castlebar, . . .	36,893	31,780	1,670	48	64	112	28	27	55	„ 3.0	76	91	167	„ 190
Castleblayney, . . .	46,652	41,812	1,036	49	88	137	15	39	54	„ 3.5	64	127	191	„ 219
Castlecomer, . . .	18,472	15,937	600	44	70	114	27	35	62	„ 2.8	71	105	176	„ 91
Castlederg, . . .	18,729	17,478	302	21	28	49	21	28	49	„ 2.2	21	28	49	„ 357
Castlereagh, . . .	46,743	46,783	1,400	49	47	96	36	46	82	„ 2.2	85	93	178	„ 263
Castletown, . . .	18,280	15,076	566	32	63	95	35	40	75	„ 2.3	67	103	170	„ 89
Cavan, . . .	66,954	58,662	1,234	82	135	217	37	44	81	„ 3.7	119	179	298	„ 197
Celbridge, . . .	22,547	19,580	590	60	90	150	32	29	61	„ 3.5	92	119	211	„ 93
Claremorris, . . .	33,006	32,070	547	42	46	88	34	33	67	„ 2.3	76	79	155	„ 207
Clifden, . . .	23,396	25,000	822	37	70	107	12	18	30	„ 4.6	49	88	137	„ 182
Clogheen, . . .	33,274	25,249	797	45	117	162	25	29	54	„ 4*	70	146	216	„ 117
Clogher, . . .	31,650	27,753	900	42	61	103	7	24	31	„ 4.3	49	85	134	„ 207
Clonakilty, . . .	31,490	28,265	807	55	66	121	42	26	68	„ 2.8	97	92	189	„ 149
Clones, . . .	28,265	26,699	644	36	57	93	18	19	37	„ 3.5	54	76	130	„ 205
Clonmel, . . .	36,984	28,039	2,100	244	406	650	51	73	124	„ 6.2	295	479	774	„ 36
Coleraine, . . .	42,887	40,562	920	78	148	226	23	30	50	„ 5.5	98	178	276	„ 147
Cookstown, . . .	38,833	37,933	660	46	86	132	12	18	30	„ 5.4	58	104	162	„ 234
Cootehill, . . .	44,339	38,951	818	49	74	123	11	30	41	„ 4*	60	104	164	„ 238
Cork, . . .	168,827	147,572	3,097	457	695	1,152	358	552	910	„ 2.3	815	1,247	2,062	„ 72
Corrofin, . . .	9,352	7,866	635	19	31	50	17	28	45	„ 2.1	36	59	95	„ 83
Croom, . . .	27,258	21,172	895	64	87	151	18	39	57	„ 3.6	82	126	208	„ 102
Delvin, . . .	15,627	13,561	500	38	34	72	39	53	92	„ 1.8	77	87	164	„ 83
Dingle, . . .	27,312	20,539	1,224	87	109	196	32	57	89	„ 3.2	119	166	285	„ 72
Donaghmore, . . .	12,295	9,504	480	10	16	26	12	22	34	„ 1.8	22	38	60	„ 158
Donegal, . . .	34,120	31,258	631	24	35	59	10	20	30	„ 3*	34	55	89	„ 351
Downpatrick, . . .	63,770	57,969	1,100	94	126	220	31	65	96	„ 3.3	125	191	316	„ 183
Drogheda, . . .	47,264	39,821	815	185	280	465	57	52	109	„ 5.3	242	332	574	„ 69
Dromore West, . . .	19,563	18,608	476	14	26	40	20	21	41	„ 2*	34	47	81	„ 230
Dublin, North, . . .	135,146	134,755	2,513	222	451	673	456	653	1,109	„ 1.6	678	1,104	1,782	„ 76
Dublin, South, . . .	197,180	201,963	3,510	672	891	1,563	450	507	957	„ 2.6	1,122	1,398	2,520	„ 80
Dundalk, . . .	53,761	46,850	778	102	179	281	16	27	43	„ 7.5	118	206	324	„ 144
Dunfanaghy, . . .	17,320	17,326	455	11	19	30	8	3	11	„ 3.7	19	22	41	„ 423
Dungannon, . . .	54,124	51,892	945	77	109	186	12	18	30	„ 7.2	89	127	216	„ 240
Dungarvan, . . .	31,236	24,346	876	96	125	221	45	49	94	„ 3.4	141	174	315	„ 77
Dunmanway, . . .	20,438	17,426	631	22	42	64	13	30	43	„ 2.5	35	72	107	„ 163
Dunshaughlin, . . .	17,137	14,109	800	75	102	177	5	7	12	„ 15.7	80	109	189	„ 75
Edenderry, . . .	29,791	23,384	1,213	110	150	260	46	71	117	„ 3.2	156	221	377	„ 62
Ennis, . . .	40,345	30,097	1,700	86	109	195	74	145	219	„ 1.9	160	254	414	„ 73
Enniscorthy, . . .	53,862	42,886	1,761	97	175	272	41	60	101	„ 3.7	138	235	373	„ 115

TABLE IV.—Showing the Number of Workhouse Inmates in each Poor Law Union in Ireland, &c. continued.

UNIONS.	Population in 1851.	Population in 1861.	Work-house accom- modation.	PAUPER INMATES IN WORKHOUSES.									Proportion of Paupers to Population.	
				HEALTHY.			SICK.			Proportion of Sick to Inmates.	Total Males.	Total Females.	Total Males and Females.	
				M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.					
Enniskillen, . . .	53,419	49,715	941	86	113	199	31	36	67	1 in 4	117	149	266	1 in 187
Ennistimon, . . .	31,624	25,028	1,150	51	117	168	35	83	118	" 2.4	86	200	286	" 88
Fermoy, . . .	44,950	37,960	735	80	102	182	58	74	132	" 2.4	138	176	314	" 121
Galway, . . .	61,578	50,821	1,038	103	156	259	53	75	128	" 3	156	231	387	" 131
Glennamaddy, . . .	23,865	22,469	592	20	41	61	36	36	72	" 1.8	56	77	133	" 169
Glenties, . . .	40,159	39,899	540	40	52	92	8	16	24	" 4.8	48	68	116	" 344
Glin, . . .	18,694	15,750	607	38	38	76	15	23	38	" 3.0	53	61	114	" 138
Gorey, . . .	31,280	24,857	1,346	55	115	170	54	40	94	" 2.8	109	155	264	" 94
Gort, . . .	26,759	20,501	780	34	50	84	22	34	56	" 2.5	56	84	140	" 146
Gortin, . . .	17,301	16,626	428	11	20	31	6	19	25	" 2.2	17	39	56	" 297
Granard, . . .	41,473	36,043	1,043	68	97	165	33	51	84	" 3.0	101	148	249	" 145
Inishowen, . . .	38,960	37,222	691	34	58	92	12	9	21	" 5.4	46	67	113	" 329
Irvinestown, . . .	25,673	22,728	536	36	58	94	10	19	29	" 4.2	46	77	123	" 185
Kanturk, . . .	42,188	34,480	1,111	56	215	271	107	93	200	" 2.4	163	308	471	" 73
Kells, . . .	31,335	24,482	1,171	39	70	109	25	71	96	" 2.1	64	141	205	" 119
Kenmare, . . .	23,465	18,757	639	69	100	169	41	50	91	" 2.9	110	150	260	" 72
Kilkeel, . . .	24,761	22,614	382	31	47	78	9	19	28	" 3.8	40	66	106	" 213
Kilkenny, . . .	46,708	35,499	1,700	205	352	557	84	118	202	" 3.7	289	470	759	" 47
Killadysert, . . .	16,807	13,265	655	41	41	82	17	37	54	" 2.5	58	78	136	" 98
Killala, . . .	14,366	11,829	415	26	38	64	5	10	15	" 5.3	31	48	79	" 150
Killarney, . . .	49,720	43,987	1,002	100	110	210	74	81	155	" 2.4	174	191	365	" 121
Kilmacthomas, . . .	18,722	15,494	630	37	66	103	28	45	73	" 2.4	65	111	176	" 88
Kilmallock, . . .	48,779	39,539	2,031	188	249	437	71	128	199	" 3.2	259	377	636	" 62
Kilrush, . . .	51,247	41,130	1,600	76	92	168	55	85	140	" 2.2	131	177	308	" 134
Kinsale, . . .	28,948	23,837	656	88	86	174	31	49	80	" 3.2	119	135	254	" 94
Larne, . . .	34,710	35,087	709	82	99	181	19	19	38	" 5.8	101	118	219	" 160
Letterkenny, . . .	20,665	18,932	658	22	26	48	14	18	32	" 2.5	36	44	80	" 237
Limerick, . . .	110,624	90,756	1,896	489	790	1,279	234	393	627	" 3.0	723	1,183	1,906	" 48
Lisburn, . . .	68,783	66,882	1,040	129	146	275	49	40	89	" 4.1	178	186	364	" 184
Lismore, . . .	27,077	20,845	870	60	111	171	35	37	72	" 3.4	95	148	243	" 86
Lisnaskea, . . .	29,155	25,832	938	34	46	80	18	22	40	" 3.0	52	68	120	" 215
Listowel, . . .	43,251	36,531	814	38	79	117	15	39	54	" 3.2	53	118	171	" 214
Londonderry, . . .	62,567	59,392	854	128	174	302	30	58	88	" 4.4	158	232	390	" 152
Longford, . . .	37,032	32,757	1,050	60	124	184	45	41	86	" 3.1	105	165	270	" 121
Loughrea, . . .	38,735	29,138	818	*20	45	65	27	33	60	" 2.1	47	78	125	" 233
Lurgan, . . .	67,317	73,930	1,676	121	194	315	73	70	143	" 3.2	194	264	458	" 161
Macroom, . . .	37,394	31,090	703	43	67	110	42	72	114	" 2.0	85	139	224	" 139
Magherafelt, . . .	64,506	63,852	940	63	90	153	11	17	28	" 6.4	74	107	181	" 353
Mallow, . . .	42,145	35,751	905	85	137	222	50	69	119	" 2.8	135	206	341	" 105
Manorhamilton, . . .	34,910	33,443	809	54	61	115	9	25	34	" 4.4	63	86	149	" 224
Middleton, . . .	44,059	34,086	873	142	229	371	52	41	93	" 5.0	194	270	464	" 73
Milford, . . .	31,552	28,226	600	34	46	80	6	11	17	" 5.7	40	57	97	" 291
Milstreet, . . .	17,405	14,797	948	39	93	132	57	98	155	" 1.9	96	191	287	" 52
Mitchelstown, . . .	27,269	22,747	585	50	116	172	28	42	70	" 3.5	84	158	242	" 94
Mohill, . . .	31,724	30,191	719	45	59	104	25	28	53	" 3.0	70	87	157	" 192
Monaghan, . . .	49,097	45,674	1,416	61	90	151	8	19	27	" 6.6	69	109	178	" 257
Mountbellew, . . .	22,790	19,936	556	36	46	82	7	38	45	" 2.8	43	84	127	" 157
Mountmellick, . . .	50,185	42,184	1,176	156	231	387	41	39	80	" 5.8	197	270	467	" 90
Mullingar, . . .	51,219	42,703	1,180	78	115	193	72	134	206	" 1.9	150	249	399	" 107
Naas, . . .	44,863	47,598*	1,214	90	185	276	28	48	76	" 4.6	118	234	352	" 135
Navan, . . .	27,652	21,988	1,150	59	145	204	37	50	87	" 3.3	96	195	291	" 76
Nenagh, . . .	50,572	36,277	795	100	194	294	75	83	158	" 2.9	175	277	452	" 84
Newcastle, . . .	36,267	31,624	1,272	99	142	241	77	92	169	" 2.4	176	234	410	" 77
Newport, . . .	15,379	16,660	455	25	34	59	9	23	32	" 2.8	34	57	91	" 183
New Ross, . . .	56,456	44,141	1,298	184	231	415	71	79	150	" 3.8	255	310	565	" 78
Newry, . . .	84,576	74,311	1,060	133	223	356	24	18	42	" 9.5	157	241	398	" 187
Newtownards, . . .	56,861	53,428	1,262	152	199	351	73	88	161	" 3.2	225	287	512	" 104
Newtownlimavady, . . .	33,640	30,907	840	35	53	88	7	13	20	" 5.4	42	66	108	" 286
Oldcastle, . . .	29,282	23,657	964	30	77	107	50	77	127	" 1.8	80	154	234	" 101
Omagh, . . .	56,301	52,836	820	78	104	182	20	32	52	" 4.5	98	136	234	" 226
Oughterard, . . .	18,896	18,472	880	18	28	46	8	18	26	" 2.8	46	66	112	" 257
Parsonstown, . . .	49,651	39,350	702	59	150	209	34	50	84	" 3.5	93	200	293	" 134
Portumna, . . .	19,731	14,939	650	19	57	76	15	14	29	" 3.6	34	71	105	" 142
Rathdown, . . .	48,240	53,298	1,260	98	100	198	92	89	181	" 2.1	190	189	379	" 141
Rathdrum, . . .	47,933	43,402	880	84	173	257	34	19	53	" 5.8	118	192	310	" 140
Rathkeale, . . .	28,587	22,055	1,060	90	119	209	26	22	48	" 5.4	116	141	257	" 86
Roscommon, . . .	34,103	26,504	851	70	96	166	57	90	147	" 2.1	127	186	313	" 85
Roscrea, . . .	33,442	24,666	1,007	88	117	205	24	38	62	" 4.3	112	155	267	" 92
Scariff, . . .	21,947	15,611	1,150	62	85	147	26	37	63	" 3.3	88	122	210	" 74
Shillelagh, . . .	24,172	19,183	920	63	79	142	7	19	26	" 6.4	70	98	168	" 114
Skibbereen, . . .	38,059	32,412	829	23	68	91	62	87	149	" 1.6	85	155	240	" 135

* The number of Military included with the population of the Poor Law Union of Naas is 5,103, of whom 3,339 were stationed at the Curragh Camp.

TABLE IV.—*Showing the Number of Workhouse Inmates in each Poor Law Union in Ireland, &c.—*
continued.

UNIONS.	Population in 1851.	Population in 1861.	Work- house accom- moda- tion.	PAUPER INMATES IN WORKHOUSES.										Proportion of Paupers to Popula- tion.
				HEALTHY.			SICK.			Proportion of Sick to Inmates.	Total Males.	Total Fe- males.	Total Males and Fe- males.	
				M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.					
Skull, . . .	16,418	13,902	521	10	15	25	18	27	45	1 in 1·6	28	42	70	1 in 199
Sligo, . . .	58,570	53,901	1,710	122	171	293	82	111	193	„ 2·5	204	282	486	„ 111
Strabane, . . .	49,161	43,604	862	64	72	136	24	41	65	„ 3·1	88	113	201	„ 217
Stranorlar, . . .	21,970	19,978	658	25	40	65	3	1	4	„ 17·2	28	41	69	„ 290
Strokestown, . . .	30,340	26,395	700	44	82	126	48	46	94	„ 2·3	92	128	220	„ 120
Swineford, . . .	46,809	52,004	788	64	98	162	10	9	19	„ 9·5	74	107	181	„ 287
Thomastown, . . .	27,298	21,405	1,096	68	125	193	35	40	75	„ 3·6	103	165	268	„ 80
Thurles, . . .	48,539	36,152	2,160	107	175	282	45	70	115	„ 3·5	152	245	397	„ 91
Tipperary, . . .	60,368	47,298	1,764	126	210	336	71	80	151	„ 3·2	197	290	487	„ 97
Tobercurry, . . .	26,081	27,657	546	20	30	50	18	20	38	„ 2·3	38	50	88	„ 314
Tralee, . . .	58,550	52,068	949	170	271	441	57	67	124	„ 4·6	227	338	565	„ 92
Trim, . . .	29,604	22,918	994	76	124	200	19	20	39	„ 6·1	95	144	239	„ 96
Tuam, . . .	51,194	44,441	865	59	92	151	18	39	57	„ 3·6	77	131	208	„ 214
Tulla, . . .	19,248	15,759	750	54	84	138	34	88	122	„ 2·1	88	172	260	„ 61
Tullamore, . . .	41,154	33,987	1,086	91	177	268	64	81	145	„ 2·8	155	258	413	„ 80
Urlingford, . . .	19,681	15,255	583	39	56	95	31	60	91	„ 2·	70	116	186	„ 82
Waterford, . . .	69,067	60,068	1,604	258	425	683	131	208	339	„ 2·9	389	633	1,022	„ 59
Westport, . . .	36,202	26,868	1,610	18	53	71	37	30	67	„ 2·	55	83	138	„ 195
Wexford, . . .	52,872	43,727	1,120	116	253	369	62	65	127	„ 3·9	178	318	496	„ 88
Youghal, . . .	32,583	24,701	1,269	106	197	303	45	73	118	„ 3·6	151	270	421	„ 59
Total, . . .	6,552,385	5,798,564 *	161,584	12,988	20,261	33,249	7,101	9,660	16,761	1 in 3·	20,089	29,921	50,010	1 in 116

* Exclusive of 403 persons at sea on Census night.

The amount of pauperism varied considerably in the different Counties and Unions. The following are six of the best, contrasted with six of the worst circumstanced Counties or Cities; of the former, five were in Ulster and one in Connaught; and of the latter, four were in Munster and two in Leinster. Compared with a similar table for 1851, we find that at that time the amount of pauperism in the best circumstanced County or City was 1 in 193, and in the worst 1 in 9:—

PAUPERS
IN WORK-
HOUSES.
—
Proportion
of Pauperism
in Counties
and Unions.

Counties or Cities.	Proportion of Paupers to Population.	Counties or Cities.	Proportion of Paupers to Population.
Donegal, . . .	1 in 301	Kilkenny City, . . .	1 in 47
Down, . . .	1 „ 238	Limerick City, . . .	1 „ 48
Tyrone, . . .	1 „ 236	Waterford City, . . .	1 „ 59
Leitrim, . . .	1 „ 212	Drogheda Town, . . .	1 „ 69
Monaghan, . . .	1 „ 208	Cork City, . . .	1 „ 71
Londonderry, . . .	1 „ 204	Tipperary County, . . .	1 „ 74

The following analysis contrasts fifteen of the best with the same number of the worst circumstanced Unions:—

Unions.	Proportion of Paupers to Population.	Unions.	Proportion of Paupers to Population.
Dunfanaghy, . . .	1 in 423	Clonmel, . . .	1 in 36
Castlederg, . . .	1 „ 357	Kilkenny, . . .	1 „ 47
Magherafelt, . . .	1 „ 353	Limerick, . . .	1 „ 48
Donegal, . . .	1 „ 351	Millstreet, . . .	1 „ 52
Genties, . . .	1 „ 344	Ballyvaghan, . . .	1 „ 55
Inishowen, . . .	1 „ 329	Waterford, . . .	1 „ 59
Tobercurry, . . .	1 „ 314	Youghal, . . .	1 „ 59
Gortin, . . .	1 „ 297	Tulla, . . .	1 „ 61
Banbridge, . . .	1 „ 294	Kilmallock, . . .	1 „ 62
Milford, . . .	1 „ 291	Cashel, . . .	1 „ 62
Stranorlar, . . .	1 „ 290	Edenderry, . . .	1 „ 62
Swineford, . . .	1 „ 287	Carriek-on-Suir, . . .	1 „ 65
Newtownlimavady, . . .	1 „ 286	Drogheda, . . .	1 „ 69
Castlereagh, . . .	1 „ 263	Callan, . . .	1 „ 71
Monaghan, . . .	1 „ 257	Cork, . . .	1 „ 72

In 1851 the best-circumstanced Union in Ireland had 1 person in every 200 of the population receiving in-door Poor Law relief, and in 1861 but 1 in 423. The only Unions in this class which appear on both tables are those of Dunfanaghy, Magherafelt, Genties, and Banbridge. In 1851 the greatest amount of pauperism in any Union was 1 in 7, and on the present occasion but 1 in 36.

In 1851 the Unions of Dingle, Kenmare, and Millstreet, exhibited an amount of pauperism as high as 1 in 7 in each; and by the present inquiry it was only 1 in 72 in the two former, and 1 in 52 in the last.

PAUPERS
IN WORK-
HOUSES.
—
Religious
Persuasions.

The religious profession of all the persons receiving in-door Poor Law relief on the 7th April, 1861, is shown in Table V.; from which we learn that 43,473 were of the Roman Catholic faith, 4,579 were of the Church of England, 1,937 were Presbyterians, 17 Methodists, and 4 of other Christian persuasions. Taking the four latter together, it shows that 6,537 were Protestants, or in the proportion of 15·04 to 100 Roman Catholics.

TABLE V.—Showing the Religious Professions of the Inmates of the Workhouses.

PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	RELIGIOUS PROFESSIONS.												
	Established Church.		Roman Catholics.		Presbyterians.		Metho- dists.		All other Persua- sions.		TOTAL.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Males.	Females.	Total.
LEINSTER :													
Carlow County, .	13	27	156	194	.	1	.	.	1	.	170	222	392
Dublin City, .	244	292	1,427	2,163	4	1	1	.	1	.	1,677	2,456	4,133
„ Suburbs, .	4	.	119	46	.	.	.	.	.	.	123	46	169
Dublin County, .	21	30	260	271	1	.	.	.	.	.	282	301	583
Kildare „, .	13	23	317	510	.	.	.	.	.	.	330	533	863
Kilkenny City, .	4	6	285	464	.	.	.	.	.	.	289	470	759
Kilkenny County, .	9	7	364	604	.	.	.	.	.	.	373	611	984
King's „, .	15	28	389	651	.	.	.	.	.	.	404	679	1,083
Longford „, .	9	14	259	390	.	.	.	.	.	.	268	404	672
Louth „, .	3	3	260	400	2	.	.	.	.	.	265	403	668
Meath „, .	19	40	638	1,031	.	4	.	.	.	.	657	1,075	1,732
Queen's „, .	29	32	278	383	.	.	.	.	.	.	307	415	722
Westmeath „, .	12	15	333	526	.	.	.	.	.	.	345	541	886
Wexford „, .	28	30	652	988	.	.	.	.	.	.	680	1,018	1,698
Wicklow „, .	42	46	259	391	.	.	.	.	.	.	301	437	738
Total, Leinster, .	465	593	5,996	9,012	7	6	1	.	2	.	6,471	9,611	16,082
MUNSTER :													
Clare County, .	10	3	674	1,145	.	.	.	.	.	.	684	1,148	1,832
Cork „, .	107	120	2,301	3,621	.	.	.	.	.	.	2,408	3,741	6,149
Kerry „, .	10	10	725	1,034	.	.	.	.	.	.	735	1,044	1,779
Limerick „, .	25	25	1,384	2,037	.	.	.	.	.	.	1,409	2,122	3,531
Tipperary „, .	26	37	1,389	2,271	.	.	.	.	.	.	1,415	2,308	3,723
Waterford „, .	12	17	677	1,049	1	.	.	.	.	.	690	1,066	1,756
Total, Munster, .	190	212	7,150	11,217	1	.	.	.	.	.	7,341	11,429	18,770
ULSTER :													
Antrim County, .	245	252	204	284	309	368	1	.	.	.	759	904	1,663
Armagh „, .	181	262	263	370	59	71	1	.	.	.	504	703	1,207
Belfast Town, .	177	238	250	363	146	145	1	2	.	.	583	748	1,331
Cavan County, .	51	84	245	361	6	4	.	.	.	.	302	449	751
Donegal „, .	50	68	224	356	22	24	2	2	.	.	298	450	748
Down „, .	150	208	147	257	192	218	4	3	.	.	493	686	1,179
Fermanagh „, .	89	90	122	202	4	2	.	.	.	.	215	294	509
Londonderry „, .	114	178	186	278	72	126	.	.	.	1	372	583	955
Monaghan „, .	54	83	186	311	9	13	.	.	.	.	249	407	656
Tyrone „, .	103	213	267	333	48	85	.	.	.	1	420	632	1,052
Total, Ulster, .	1,216	1,676	2,103	3,115	867	1,056	9	7	.	2	4,193	5,856	10,051
CONNAUGHT :													
Galway Town, .	1	3	155	228	.	.	.	.	.	.	156	231	387
„ County, .	10	20	472	783	.	.	.	.	.	.	482	808	1,290
Leitrim „, .	9	12	180	249	.	.	.	.	.	.	189	261	450
Mayo „, .	24	25	546	772	.	.	.	.	.	.	570	797	1,367
Roscommon „, .	13	8	396	541	.	.	.	.	.	.	409	549	958
Sligo „, .	50	52	226	327	.	.	.	.	.	.	276	379	655
Total, Connaught, .	107	120	1,975	2,905	.	.	.	.	.	.	2,082	3,025	5,107
General Total, .	1,978	2,601	17,224	26,249	875	1,062	10	7	2	2	20,089	29,921	50,010
Total M. and F., .	4,579		43,473		1,937		17		4				

Ages, Edu-
cation, and
Marriage
State.

The ages, education, and marriage state of the 50,010 paupers in workhouses are shown by the following table. From this we learn that 6,657 were children under 5 years of age; and 5,092 were from 5 to 10. Between the ages of 10 and 20 there were as many as 8,924; from 20 to 30 there were 7,311; from the latter age to under 40, the number of paupers in workhouses was 4,512; from 40 to 50 it amounted to 3,880; from 50 to 60 it was 3,309, and between 60 and 70, 5,055. 5,208 paupers were over 70, of whom 209 were 90 and upwards.

The state of education is given more minutely in this than in any similar table in this Report. Of the whole number 21,805 were educated, and 28,205 uneducated; and of the former 9,359 could “read only,” and 12,446 could “read and write.” For further details relating to this subject, see the Census Report on Ages and Education.

TABLE VI.—*Showing by Ages and Sexes the State of Education and of Marriage among the Inmates of Workhouses.*PAUPERS
IN WORK-
HOUSES.Ages, Edu-
cation, and
Marriage
State.

AGES.	EDUCATION.						MARRIAGE.				GENERAL TOTAL.		
	Read and Write.		Read only.		Neither Read nor Write.		Married or Widowed.		Unmarried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
Under 5 years, . . .	2	4	20	36	3,212	3,383	.	.	3,234	3,423	3,234	3,423	6,657
5 and under 10, . .	695	665	860	747	1,087	1,038	.	.	2,642	2,450	2,642	2,450	5,092
10 " 15, . . .	1,705	1,474	398	450	372	355	.	.	2,475	2,279	2,475	2,279	4,754
15 " 20, . . .	747	764	309	613	657	1,080	4	15	1,709	2,442	1,713	2,457	4,170
20 " 25, . . .	336	588	183	757	516	1,859	46	203	989	3,001	1,035	3,204	4,239
25 " 30, . . .	199	348	111	593	304	1,517	87	416	527	2,042	614	2,458	3,072
30 " 35, . . .	188	289	96	528	264	1,517	145	681	403	1,653	548	2,334	2,882
35 " 40, . . .	153	198	67	323	178	711	128	554	270	678	398	1,232	1,630
40 " 45, . . .	260	270	100	400	339	1,183	317	907	382	946	699	1,853	2,552
45 " 50, . . .	198	122	76	220	221	491	246	466	249	367	495	833	1,328
50 " 55, . . .	327	190	126	297	319	773	451	763	321	497	772	1,260	2,032
55 " 60, . . .	263	101	89	175	223	426	373	454	202	248	575	702	1,277
60 " 65, . . .	565	215	192	403	702	1,307	1,059	1,293	400	632	1,459	1,925	3,384
65 " 70, . . .	366	96	144	163	385	517	705	568	190	208	895	776	1,671
70 " 75, . . .	411	129	185	249	563	899	910	953	249	324	1,159	1,277	2,436
75 " 80, . . .	223	57	100	102	305	295	520	359	108	95	628	454	1,082
80 " 85, . . .	151	47	70	104	289	555	432	548	78	158	510	706	1,216
85 " 90, . . .	37	17	21	25	76	89	119	114	15	17	134	131	265
90 and upwards, . .	16	11	9	15	51	107	72	114	4	19	76	133	209
Ages unspecified, . .	15	4	1	2	12	28	8	8	20	26	28	34	62
Total, . . .	6,857	5,589	3,157	6,202	10,075	18,130	5,622	8,416	14,467	21,505	20,089	29,921	50,010
	12,446		9,359		28,205		14,038		35,972		50,010		

As many as 35,972 persons—14,467 males and 21,505 females—were unmarried; and 14,038 were or had been married.

Table VII., on the eight following pages, shows the occupations which 26,597 out of the 50,010 inmates of workhouses, followed previous to entering those institutions, or upon which they were engaged while residing therein. Occupations.

From this Table we learn that 2,560—1,712 males and 848 females—of the occupants of Workhouses, at the time of taking the Census, had, previous or subsequent to their admission, been ministering to Food; and among these 1,507 were farm-labourers and servants, 385 had been farmers or landed proprietors, 110 were fishermen, 104 bakers, 85 herds or drovers, 59 gardeners, 43 butchers, 42 dairy keepers, 29 ploughmen, 23 millers, and 19 cooks.

The numbers ministering to Clothing amount to 3,176—the sexes being 1,487 males and 1,689 females—of whom the most numerous class was milliners, dressmakers, and seamstresses, 608; then weavers, both those of linen and the unspecified section of that class, 587—414 males and 173 females. After these come, in numerical order, the shoe and brogue makers, and shoe binders, amounting altogether to 537 persons—488 males and 49 females. The next most numerous of this class of Workhouse occupants is tailors, 330; and then in succession after these come factory workers, 160; sewed muslin and tambour workers, 139; and washerwomen, 135.

Among those ministering to Lodging, Furniture, and Machinery, amounting to 10,843 persons—1,333 males and 9,510 females, the most numerous were domestic servants, the total of which class was as many as 10,055, viz., 567 males and 9,488 females, being the largest number of any one specified occupation returned from the Irish Workhouses in 1861. It is to be deplored that some provision or asylum, suited to the infirmity and declining years of this respectable and trustworthy class of the community, does not exist. Next to servants, carpenters, 119, are the most numerous. After these come in succession masons and bricklayers, 93; blacksmiths, 88; nailers, 66; house painters, 65; coopers, 61; sawyers, 47; cabinet makers, 32; plasterers, 23; and basket makers, 20.

There were 255 persons in the Irish Workhouses on the 7th of April, 1861, who had been ministering to Conveyance and Travelling, the most numerous among whom were sailors or boatmen, 113; coach or carmen, 48; and car owners, 18.

Two persons had ministered to Banking or Agency, prior to their becoming inmates of Workhouses, and 246 had occupations connected with Literature and Education, of which number 108 were returned as teachers unspecified, 11 had been governesses, and 96 writing clerks. Four had ministered to Religion, 7 to Charity, and 23 to Health, of which latter number 10 were midwives.

Under the head of ministering to Justice and Government, we have received a return of 196 persons, of whom 163 had been soldiers and 13 either in the constabulary or police. Thirty-eight had ministered to Amusement, the most of whom were musicians; and 2 had been opticians and 2 engravers, an occupation which comes under the head of Science and Art.

[continued on page 92.]

TABLE VII.—Showing, by Ages and Sexes, the

OCCUPATIONS OF INMATES OF WORKHOUSES.	TOTAL.			AGES IN															
				Under 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 15.		15 to 20.		20 to 25.		25 to 30.		30 to 35.		35 to 40.	
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
<i>Ministering to Food.</i>																			
Farmers and Landed Proprietors,	365	20	385	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	4	1	9	.	5	2	.
Land Surveyors,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Land Stewards,	11	.	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Nursery and Seedsman,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ploughmen,	29	.	29	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gardeners,	59	.	59	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.
Farm Labourers and Servants,	776	731	1,507	.	.	2	1	1	4	108	76	67	150	44	105	33	94	14	27
Millwrights,	4	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Millers,	23	.	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
Corn and Flour Dealers,	5	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bakers,	101	3	104	.	.	.	.	3	.	17	.	14	.	7	.	3	.	5	1
Confectioners and Pastry Cooks,	6	1	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Victuallers,	16	.	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	.
Grocers and Grocers' Assistants,	13	.	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	1	.
Fruterers,	1	2	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.
Green Grocer,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Huxters and Provision Dealers,	1	15	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	1
Herds and Drovers,	84	1	85	.	.	.	.	6	1	24	.	3	.	3	.	1	.	1	.
Cattle Dealers and Jobbers,	9	.	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dairy Keepers,	1	41	42	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	4	.	3	.	3	.
Pig Jobbers,	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fowl and Egg Dealer,	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Gamekeepers,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Net makers,	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Fishermen,	110	.	110	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Butchers,	43	.	43	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	7	.	4	.	6	.
Salt Manufacturer,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
Bacon and Provision Curers and Factors,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Poulterers,	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Beehive maker,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fishmongers,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Shell Fish Dealers,	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Butter Dealers,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Maltsters,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Brewer,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cork Cutters,	6	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Vintners and Publicans,	10	4	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Hotel, Tavern, and Inn Keepers,	3	2	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Board and Lodging-house Keepers,	2	4	6	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cooks,	1	18	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1
Tobaccoonists,	4	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
Tobacco Twisters,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tobacco Pipe makers,	2	2	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	1,712	848	2,560	.	.	2	1	11	5	161	77	86	152	70	116	59	99	33	35
<i>Ministering to Clothing.</i>																			
Wool Carders,	2	2	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wool Dressers,	9	.	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.
Wool Spinners,	1	18	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2
Wool Weavers,	6	1	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Worsted and Yarn Makers,	.	5	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cloth Shearer,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Woollen Draper,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tailors, Waistcoat makers,	315	15	330	.	.	.	.	24	.	77	.	47	1	16	2	14	2	8	1
Cotton Spinners,	2	2	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cotton and Muslin Weavers,	42	15	57	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	1
Muslin and Calico Printers,	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Embroiderers,	.	19	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	9	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Linen Manufacturers,	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
Flax Dressers,	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Flax Spinners,	.	5	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Flax Twisters and Hacklers,	8	.	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Scutchers,	11	1	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Thread makers,	1	6	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	1
Linen Weavers,	118	60	178	.	.	.	.	2	.	8	5	7	12	2	12	6	13	3	4
Canvas Weaver,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Drill Weavers,	1	2	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bleachers,	9	.	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Lace Workers,	.	24	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	3	.	.	.	1
Linen Ornament Painter,	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	.	.
Drapers,	7	.	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Skinner,	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tanners and Leather Dressers,	17	1	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Furrier,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Leather Cutter,	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Shoemakers,	476	36	512	.	.	.	.	20	.	80	2	41	6	23	5	16	6	20	5
Shoe Binders,	2	13	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	3
Brogue makers,	10	.	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.
Silk Throwster,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Silk Winders,	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Silk Weavers,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Silk Mercers,	1	2	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Straw Plaiter,	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bonnet maker,	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Factory Workers,	23	137	160	.	.	.	.	1	2	6	14	3	26	2	29	1	21	.	1
Reed makers,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11
Winders and Warpers,	5	52	57	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	3	.	3	.	2	.	2
Spinners (unspecified),	1	97	98	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	6	.	7
Weavers (unspecified),	296	113	409	.	.	.	.	13	.	12	6	19	16	8	25	3	13	2	14
Knitters,	.	77	77	.	.	.	.	1	18	.	5	.	3	.	4	.	.	.	4

Occupations of the Inmates of Workhouses.

QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																						OCCUPATIONS OF INMATES			
40 to 45.		45 to 50.		50 to 55.		55 to 60.		60 to 65.		65 to 70.		70 to 75.		75 to 80.		80 to 85.		85 to 90.		90 and upwards.		Un-specified.		OF WORKHOUSES.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
Ministering to Food.																									
5	.	18	2	23	3	14	.	62	1	42	3	73	4	47	2	45	1	10	.	7	.	.	.	Farmers and Landed Proprietors.	
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	1	1	.	2	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Land Surveyors.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Land Stewards.	
4	.	3	.	3	.	3	.	6	.	3	.	3	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Nursery and Seedsman.	
3	.	.	.	3	.	7	.	9	.	10	.	11	.	4	.	4	.	1	.	4	.	3	.	Ploughmen.	
48	65	36	17	42	44	59	17	93	54	59	18	83	22	44	10	25	13	13	3	4	5	1	6	Gardeners.	
1	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	5	.	5	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Farm Labourers and Servants.	
1	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Millwrights.	
5	.	4	1	4	1	3	.	10	.	10	.	13	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Millers.	
1	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Corn and Flour Dealers.	
1	.	.	.	4	.	2	.	4	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Bakers.	
2	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	4	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Confectioners and Pastry Cooks.	
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Victuallers.	
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Grocers and Grocers' Assistants.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Fruiterers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Green Grocer.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	Huxters and Provision Dealers.	
4	.	1	.	3	1	2	.	7	2	5	.	11	6	.	4	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	Herds and Drovers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	1	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Cattle Dealers and Jobbers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Dairy Keepers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Pig Jobbers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Fowl and Egg Dealer.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Gamekeepers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Net makers.	
16	.	3	.	12	.	4	.	12	.	10	.	16	.	6	.	2	.	2	.	3	.	.	.	Fishermen.	
1	.	.	.	5	.	2	.	7	.	4	.	7	.	6	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	Butchers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	Salt Manufacturer.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Bacon & Provision Curers & Factors.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Poulterers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Beehive maker.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Fishmongers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Shell Fish Dealers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Butter Dealers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Maltsters.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Brewer.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Cork Cutters.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Vintners and Publicans.	
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Hotel, Tavern, and Inn Keepers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Board and Lodging-house Keepers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Cooks.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Tobaccoists.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Tobacco Twisters.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Tobacco Pipe makers.	
93	71	69	29	110	58	105	28	229	61	166	28	241	34	125	20	91	19	38	3	17	6	1	6	Total.	
Ministering to Clothing.																									
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	Wool Carders.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Wool Dressers.	
.	1	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	6	.	2	.	3	1	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	Wool Spinners.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Wool Weavers.	
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Worsted and Yarn makers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Cloth Shearer.	
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Woollen Draper.	
10	.	8	3	19	.	4	3	22	.	13	.	19	3	14	.	14	.	5	1	1	.	.	.	Tailors, Waistcoat makers.	
6	1	1	1	2	.	2	.	5	.	3	1	7	2	4	1	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	Cotton Spinners.	
.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Cotton and Muslin Weavers.	
.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Muslin and Calico Printers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Embroiderers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Linen Manufacturers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Flax Dressers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Flax Spinners.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Flax Twisters and Hacklers.	
1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	2	.	1	.	3	.	3	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	1	.	Scutchers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Thread makers.	
1	4	6	2	8	1	9	1	15	1	13	.	19	2	11	1	7	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	Linen Weavers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Canvas Weaver.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Drill Weavers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Bleachers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Lace Workers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Linen Ornament Painter.	
1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Drapers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Skinner.	
.	1	1	.	1	.	2	.	3	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Tanners and Leather Dressers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Furrier.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Leather Cutter.	
26	1	2	26	2	33	4	20	68	1	39	1	28	1	15	.	17	.	2	1	1	.	1	.	Shoemakers.	
1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Shoe Binders.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Brogue makers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Silk Throaster.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Silk Winders.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Silk Weavers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Silk Mercers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Straw Plaiter.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Bonnet maker.	
1	5	2	7	.	7	3	3	.	8	1	3	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Factory Workers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Reed makers.	
.	6	.	1	4	7	3	7	.	3	.	4	.	7	7	5	.	.	3	2	.	1	.	.	Winders and Warpers.	
1	7	.	5	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14	5	.	.	.	12	4	.	.	.	.	Spinners (unspecified).	
10	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Weavers (unspecified).	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Knitters.	

Occupations of the Inmates of Workhouses—continued.

[illegible]

TABLE VII.—Showing, by Ages and Sexes, the

OCCUPATIONS OF INMATES OF WORKHOUSES.	TOTAL.			AGES IN															
				Under 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 15.		15 to 20.		20 to 25.		25 to 30.		30 to 35.		35 to 40.	
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
<i>Ministering to Conveyance and Travelling—continued.</i>																			
Stoker and Fireman,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Shipwrights,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sail makers,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Rope and Twine makers,	13	.	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sailors,	81	.	81	.	.	.	.	1	.	12	.	6	.	3	.	7	.	6	.
Boat and Ferry-men,	32	.	32	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Ship Steward,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lightermen,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Post Master,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Letter Carriers,	6	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Total,	255	.	255	.	.	.	.	2	.	15	.	12	.	10	.	11	.	12	.
<i>Ministering to Banking and Agency.</i>																			
Pawnbroker,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Auctioneer and Valuator,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Ministering to Literature and Education.</i>																			
Governesses,	.	11	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1
Teachers of Dancing,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Teachers (unspecified),	90	18	108	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	1	5	3	7	2	5	1	6	.
Paper manufacturer,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Quill Pen maker,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Printers,	6	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Newspaper Proprietor,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
News-venders,	3	1	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Booksellers,	4	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bookbinders,	4	7	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	1	.	1	1	.	.
Stationer,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Writing Clerks,	96	.	96	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	.	8	.	4	.	4	.	6	.
Total,	208	38	246	.	.	.	.	.	.	17	2	14	6	12	4	9	3	13	1
<i>Ministering to Religion.</i>																			
Scripture Readers,	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sexton,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	4	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Ministering to Charity.</i>																			
Relieving Officer,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Officers of Charitable Institutions,	3	3	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	1	.	.
Total,	4	3	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	1	.	.
<i>Ministering to Health.</i>																			
Physicians,	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Apothecary,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Midwives,	.	10	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
Nursetenders,	.	5	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Chemist,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Druggists,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lint maker,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	8	15	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	2	.
<i>Ministering to Justice and Government.</i>																			
Attorney,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Officers of Courts of Justice,	6	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bailiffs,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Scrivener,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Parchment makers,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Excise Officer,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Rate Collector,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Weighmaster,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Officer of Marines,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Soldiers,	163	.	163	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	22	.	23	.	16	.	20	.
Sailor (Royal Navy),	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gaol and Bridewell Keepers,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Pound Keeper,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Constabulary and Police,	13	.	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	196	.	196	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	23	.	29	.	16	.	20	.

TABLE VII.—Showing, by Ages and Sexes, the

OCCUPATIONS OF INMATES OF WORKHOUSES.	TOTAL.			AGES IN															
				Under 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 15.		15 to 20.		20 to 25.		25 to 30.		30 to 35.		35 to 40.	
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
<i>Ministering to Amusement.</i>																			
Harper,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Fiddlers,	9	.	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Pipers,	10	.	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Musicians (unspecified),	11	.	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Ballad Singer,	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
Huntsmen,	5	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dog Trainer,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	37	1	38	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	2	1	1	.
<i>Ministering to Science and Art.</i>																			
Opticians and Mathematical Instrument Makers,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Engravers (unspecified),	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Total,	4	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
<i>Unclassified.</i>																			
Merchants (unspecified),	7	.	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dealers (unspecified),	110	374	484	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	4	6	16	1	23	5	35	4	24
Caretakers,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Shopkeepers (unspecified),	25	39	64	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	1
Shop Assistants,	9	11	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	2	.	1	.	.	2	.	.
Apprentices (unspecified),	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tradesmen (unspecified),	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Gentlemen,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Annuity holders,	19	.	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	3	.
Householders and Housekeepers,	.	8	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Coffin maker,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Storekeepers (unspecified),	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Rag and Bone Gatherers,	10	5	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
Woodrangers,	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Messengers (unspecified),	7	2	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.
Labourers (unspecified),	4578	732	5310	.	.	7	3	24	7	538	72	399	104	253	83	231	88	173	26
Porters (unspecified),	12	.	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.
Beggars,	575	2497	3072	.	.	2	3	.	5	127	268	88	312	34	212	34	219	24	150
Prostitutes,	.	206	206	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	49	75	.	.	.	54	.	17
Unspecified,	9472	13943	23415	3234	3423	2628	2439	2362	2190	494	703	196	588	79	432	67	500	26	323
Total,	14539	17817	32356	3234	3423	2637	2445	2386	2202	1169	1057	694	1070	373	826	343	878	232	542
GENERAL TOTAL,	20089	29921	50010	3234	3423	2642	2450	2475	2279	1713	2457	1035	3204	614	2458	548	2334	398	1232

PAUPERS IN WORKHOUSES.
Occupations. As many as 32,656 persons—14,839 males and 17,817 females—belonged to the unclassified section of the community ; and of these 5,310 were labourers, unspecified—4,578 males and 732 females ; 3,072 persons—575 males and 2,497 females—were beggars ; 484 had been dealers unspecified ; 206 were prostitutes ; and of 23,415 inmates of Workhouses, at the time of taking the Census, the occupations, if any, were not specified in the returns.

The Sick in Workhouses. Of the 50,010 pauper inmates of Workhouses at the time of taking the Census, 16,761 were under medical treatment in Workhouse Hospitals, including the 32 paupers in special Fever Hospitals, as already stated at page 80. This total shows a proportion of 1 sick in every 3 of the entire pauper population of these institutions.

Table VIII., on pages 94 to 97, exhibits by ages and sexes a classified return of the diseases under which these 16,761 persons laboured ; and in its arrangements it is similar to that issued in the Census of 1851, as although some trivial nosological changes, and alterations of names may have been adopted by Medical Statists since that period, we deem it advisable in most instances to follow, for the sake of comparison, the formula adopted in the publications of the previous decade.

Sexes and Ages of Sick. The sexes of these sick paupers divide into 7,101 males and 9,660 females, or in the proportion of 100 of the latter to 73·51 of the former ; and in 1851 it was 100 females to 84·05 males.

The ages of paupers under treatment are given in this Table, for those under 1 year old ; in quinquennial periods from 1 to 20 years ; and in ten-year periods from that to 80 and upwards. In 1851, the ten-year periods which presented the greatest number of sick were from 1 to 10, and from 10 to 20 ; and in 1861, they were from 1 to 10, and from 60 to 70.

In proceeding to analyze this table of the 16,761 persons in Workhouse Hospitals, we must remark, as was done in 1851, that a certain number of them were placed in Hospital, and under medical treatment, during the parturient period, or while child-bearing, and also on account of such trivial affections as itch, psoriasis, scald-head, chilblains, whitlow, and

Occupations of the Inmates of Workhouses—continued.

QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																							OCCUPATIONS OF INMATES OF WORKHOUSES.									
40 to 45.		45 to 50.		50 to 55.		55 to 60.		60 to 65.		65 to 70.		70 to 75.		75 to 80.		80 to 85.		85 to 90.		90 and upwards.		Un-specified.										
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.									
				1				1																								
2				2				1																								
2		1		1		1						1						1														
		1		2		1				2		1																				
		2						1																								
												1																				
4		4		6		2		3		2		3		4				1														
												1																				
												1																				
17	33	8	13	1	7	39	7	24	17	64	7	31	15	40	2	10	5	13	2	5	1											
2	4	1		1	7	1	1	9	12	1	4	5	1	3	1		3	3	1	2												
		1																														
1		1		2		2		2	1	2					1																	

other skin diseases, for which, if not under the discipline of a Workhouse, they would not have sought indoor medical relief, and would not, in most instances, have been prevented from following their ordinary industrial occupations or educational pursuits; but being so circumstanced, they were placed in Hospital to relieve them of such maladies. The numbers so situated may be about 1,176, including 202 women in childbed. This number, together with 2,764 persons returned from Workhouse Hospitals as labouring under the effects of "Infirmity, debility, or old age," of whom 1,774 were 60 and upwards, present a sum of 3,940 to be subtracted from the total, and thus leave but 12,821 patients who of necessity should be afforded indoor medical relief, or 1 in 3·90 of the total Workhouse inmates—a state of health upon the whole creditable to these institutions, having regard to the class of poor persons of which they are composed.

"This table affords at a glance a much more faithful chart of the ordinary diseases of the lower orders than that which could be afforded by any general Hospital return; because in the latter the cases are to a certain extent chosen, either on account of their intensity, the interest employed to gain them admission, or for the purpose of clinical instruction."

Having in the *Status of Disease* for 1851, from which the foregoing extract is taken, fully reported on the analysis of a similar table, it now only remains to institute a comparison between it and that afforded by the present returns on the same subject.

In 1851, the number of persons who laboured under epidemic, endemic, or contagious diseases, was 22,180, or 1 in 1.91 of the total sick, and 1 in 11.30 of all the inmates of Workhouses—the sexes of this class being in the proportion of 100 females to 78.65 males. According to the present returns, the numbers in this class are only 3,388, or 1 in every 4.95 of the entire sick, and 1 in 14.76 of the total inmates of Workhouses—the sexes being in the ratio of 100 females to 62.42 males. In 1851 the most prevalent disease of this class was Fever, under which as many as 7,888 persons laboured, or 1 in 2.81 of the total of those affected with epidemic diseases. On the present occasion, the number affected with fever was but 862, or 1 in 3.93—the sexes being 100 females to 67.05 males.

PAUPERS
IN WORK-
HOUSES.

The Sick
in Work-
houses.

Epidemic
Diseases.

Fever.

TABLE VIII.—*Showing, by Ages and Sexes, the Diseases of Patients in the*

PAUPERS
IN WORK-
HOUSES.

Diseases.

DISEASES.	General Total.	AGES—YEARS.													
		Under 1.		1 and under 5.		5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 30.		30 and under 40.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, EN- DEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES:															
Small-pox,	22	1	2		4	2	3	3	2	3	2				
Measles,	135	4	6	35	39	36	25	7	16	4	4	2	4	1	1
Scarlatina,	34			9	6	5	6	3	3						
Whooping-cough,	58	3	3	12	20	6	10	1	1				1		
Croup,	3	1	1		1										
Thrush,	4				3		1								
Dysentery,	210	3	2	19	21	7	9	4		4	4	6	12	6	8
Diarrhoea,	451	10	9	59	56	17	24	7	3	9	6	7	25	4	21
Ague,	14							1		1		2	1	2	1
Influenza,	240	6	4	9	10	10	14	11	7	4	10	3	33	5	25
Fever,	362	6	2	24	27	45	54	46	61	62	107	71	125	21	53
Erysipelas,	39					1			2	2	1	1	5		3
Syphilis,	210	1	4	2	3					8	17	24	67	12	39
Ophthalmia,	999	8	3	37	28	39	55	43	49	45	166	56	143	20	43
Gonorrhoea,	49									2	7		26	2	7
Mumps,	7	1		3		1			1			1			
Hydrophobia,	1														
Total,	3,388	44	36	209	218	169	201	126	145	144	326	175	442	73	201
SPORADIC DISEASES:															
<i>Of the Brain, Nervous System, and Organs of Sense.</i>															
Hydrocephalus,	6			2	1	1	2								
Inflammation of Brain,	39							1	1	1	1	3	3	1	1
Apoplexy,	8														
Convulsions,	10	4	2	2	1		1								
Paralysis,	562			2	1	4	2	2	1	7	8	33	21	21	25
Epilepsy,	321			1				6	6	21	27	34	76	13	31
Insanity,	337							3		11	15	20	50	15	42
Nervous Disease, unspecified,	46						1		3	1	6		8		9
Disease of Ear,	26			1	3	1	5	2	2	2	1		8		1
Headache,	72				1	1	2		5	2	4		3	1	9
Blindness,	69					1			1	3	4		4		3
Disease of Nose,	12		1						2	1	1		1	2	
Idiocy,	191					1		4	3	18	16	22	26	18	12
Deaf-Dumbness,	5						1				1				
Delirium Tremens,	1											3			
Total,	1,795	4	3	3	7	9	15	13	29	67	85	125	194	74	134
<i>Of the Circulating Organs.</i>															
Disease of Heart,	113								1	5	7	7	10	10	12
Aneurism,	3													1	1
Vomiting of Blood,	7												1		3
Spitting of Blood,	16			1						1			3	1	2
Hæmorrhage, general,	7									1					1
Total,	146				1				1	7	7	7	14	12	19
<i>Of the Respiratory Organs.</i>															
Cynanche,	39				1	1	2	1	5		7	1	7	1	3
Inflammation of Lungs,	93					1	2	3	7	7	7	8	14	4	6
Bronchitis,	1,320	12	17	22	24	9	11	10	7	23	24	29	58	26	61
Consumption,	323	1		2	1	4	2	3	10	24	17	66	48	39	25
Asthma,	257			2				1	1	2	2	9	11	4	12
Water on the Chest,	1							1							
Empyema,	1														
Emphysema,	5										1	1		1	
Chest Affection, unspecified,	284	5	1	3	8	4	8	3	7	6	3	9	14	4	15
Total,	2,323	18	13	29	34	19	25	19	33	62	61	123	152	79	122
<i>Of the Digestive Organs.</i>															
Teething,	13	2	2	4	5										
Jaundice,	15			2				1		1			2	1	3
Worms,	52	2	1	13	13	5	9	1		1		1			1
Colic,	8	1					1								
Gastric Fever,	43			4	2	1	1		1		2	1	7		
Dropsy,	210			2	2	2	1	2		11	8	6	14	7	17
Disease of Intestines,	38			1	8	3	1	1		1	1	1		1	4
Hernia,	46			2	1	1				1				1	1
Liver Complaint,	80									1	7	10	9	3	8
Peritonitis,	1														
Inflammation of Bowels,	8	2			1				1			1	1		1
Marasmus,	112	12	8	37	34	8	12								
Disease of Stomach,	95			1		3	2	1	5		7	5	15	6	5
Piles,	25									1	1	1	2	2	
Dyspepsia,	300			2	5		7	6	8	6	17	5	48	4	37
Total,	1,046	19	11	68	71	23	33	13	16	22	46	30	99	25	77

Workhouse Hospitals of Ireland, on the Night of the 7th of April, 1861.

PAUPERS
IN WORK-
HOUSES.

Diseases.

40 and under 50.		50 and under 60.		60 and under 70.		70 and under 80.		80 and upwards.		Unspecified.		Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	DISEASES.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
															ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, EN- DEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES:
			1									9	13	22	Small-pox.
			1									89	96	185	Measles.
												17	17	34	Scarlatina.
												22	36	58	Whooping-cough.
												1	2	3	Croup.
													4	4	Thrush.
2	6	11	16	16	17	11	11	8	5			99	111	210	Dysentery.
6	13	12	22	31	33	21	31	7	18			190	261	451	Diarrhoea.
1		1		2		2						12	2	14	Ague.
4	11	7	9	15	17	6	11	4	5			84	156	240	Influenza.
25	40	16	19	19	20	10	7	1	1			346	516	862	Fever.
2	4		1	3	4	3	6					12	27	39	Erysipelas.
6	15	8	1	3								64	146	210	Syphilis.
26	50	31	52	22	39	14	16	1	13			342	637	999	Ophthalmia.
1		2	1			1						8	41	49	Gonorrhoea.
												6	1	7	Mumps.
						1						1		1	Hydrophobia.
73	139	88	123	111	130	69	82	21	43			1,302	2,086	3,388	Total.
															SPORADIC DISEASES:
															<i>Of the Brain, Nervous System, and Organs of Sense.</i>
												3	3	6	Hydrocephalus.
6	4	3	1	4	2	1	4	1	1			21	18	39	Inflammation of Brain.
1	1		1	1		1	1					3	5	8	Apoplexy.
												6	4	10	Convulsions.
52	38	60	40	72	56	49	45	7	16			309	253	562	Paralysis.
9	30	5	25	12	10	7	7	1				109	212	321	Epilepsy.
17	45	12	34	11	39	3	13		6	1		92	245	337	Insanity.
2	7		4	1	2		1					5	41	46	Nervous Disease, unspecified.
		2	1				1	1				9	17	26	Disease of Ear.
3	6	4	7	4	6	4	5					24	48	72	Headache.
6	3	6	2	14	4	6	2	4	2			48	21	69	Blindness.
				1			2		1			3	9	12	Disease of Nose.
9	16	9	5	7	8	1	3	2	3			91	100	191	Idiocy.
												3	2	5	Deaf-Dumbness.
1												1		1	Delirium Tremens.
106	150	101	120	127	127	72	84	16	29		1	727	978	1,705	Total.
															<i>Of the Circulating Organs.</i>
8	8	3	9	5	14	5	1	4	4			47	66	113	Disease of Heart.
1												2	1	3	Aneurism.
	1	1	1									1	6	7	Vomiting of Blood.
	3		2	1	1	1						4	12	16	Spitting of Blood.
1	3						1					2	5	7	Hæmorrhage, general.
10	15	4	12	6	15	6	2	4	4			56	90	146	Total.
															<i>Of the Respiratory Organs.</i>
	4		3		2		1					4	35	39	Cynanche.
	12	7	3	9	4	1	1	2	2			39	54	93	Inflammation of Lungs.
62	76	98	89	187	151	119	96	51	57		1	648	672	1,320	Bronchitis.
17	28	6	14	4	6	4	1	1				171	152	323	Consumption.
16	13	22	16	34	33	26	23	14	16			130	127	257	Asthma.
												1		1	Water on the Chest.
												1		1	Empyema.
												2	3	5	Emphysema.
6	24	8	25	18	52	12	30	9	10			87	197	284	Chest Affection, unspecified.
101	157	141	151	253	249	162	152	77	85		1	1,083	1,240	2,323	Total.
															<i>Of the Digestive Organs.</i>
												6	7	13	Teething.
	1				2		1					7	8	15	Jaundice.
	1	1										25	27	52	Worms.
	1				2			1				1	7	8	Colic.
1	6	1	2		5	2	3					10	33	43	Gastric Fever.
17	13	11	16	16	31	16	10	2	6			92	118	210	Dropsy.
2	1		1	4	1	7	2					18	20	38	Disease of Intestines.
1		1		10	2	16		7	1			40	6	46	Hernia.
3	8	2	8	7	6	1	4	1	2			28	52	80	Liver Complaint.
												1		1	Peritonitis.
												4	4	8	Inflammation of Bowels.
												58	54	112	Marasmus.
8	6		8	3	8	3	1	2				38	57	95	Disease of Stomach.
3	1	2		3	5	2		1				15	10	25	Piles.
10	29	17	22	18	21	7	19	4	8			79	221	300	Dyspepsia.
45	67	41	65	63	83	55	39	18	17			422	624	1,046	Total.

[continued.]

TABLE VIII.—*Showing, by Ages and Sexes, the Diseases of Patients in the*PAUPERS
IN WORK-
HOUSES.

Diseases.

DISEASES.	General Total.	AGES—YEARS.													
		Under 1.		1 and under 5.		5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 30.		30 and under 40.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
SPORADIC DISEASES—con.															
Of the Urinary Organs.															
Stone,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.
Stricture,	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	2
Urinary Disease,	48	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	4	3	.
Diabetes,	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	2
Disease of Bladder,	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	2
Disease of Kidneys,	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	2	.
Total,	101	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	3	6	9	5	4
Of the Generative Organs.															
Childbed,	202	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14	.	107	1	65
Prolapsus Uteri,	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
Ovarian Disease,	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	2
Cancer Uteri,	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
Paremia,	27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	7	7	.	2
Disease of Genital Organs,	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	5	.	.	2
Total,	270	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25	1	124	.	77
Of the Locomotive Organs.															
Rheumatism,	867	.	.	1	.	2	1	4	2	12	14	38	55	28	44
Disease of Bones and Joints,	183	1	.	1	4	5	11	8	21	18	22	18	8	13	13
Hip Disease,	85	.	.	1	3	1	5	6	2	10	1	10	6	4	1
Spine Disease,	115	.	.	3	6	5	3	5	1	7	8	17	10	12	10
Fracture,	99	.	.	.	.	2	.	4	1	11	3	7	4	4	2
Dislocation,	22	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	2	.	1	1	2	.
Amputation,	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	3	1	2	1
Lameness,	31	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	4	1	2	4	.	1
Total,	1,419	1	.	5	11	15	16	31	15	70	46	100	99	60	72
Of the Tegumentary System.															
Onychia and Paronychia,	14	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	2	2
Ulceration,	778	.	.	16	12	44	16	39	9	35	30	52	48	43	26
Purpura and Scurvy,	37	.	1	.	2	1	1	2	3	3	1	1	1	2	2
Fistula,	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	.	2
Anthrax,	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1
Chilblains,	28	.	.	3	4	8	6	2	.	3	.	1	1	1	.
Scald Head,	248	1	1	18	25	45	46	47	29	16	8	7	1	4	4
Itch,	384	6	5	42	36	68	66	14	45	13	15	5	12	2	2
Psoriasis and other Skin Diseases,	314	3	5	33	21	38	53	25	23	16	10	14	11	7	6
Total,	1,838	10	12	112	102	204	189	129	109	89	66	82	74	58	41
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.															
Inflammation, unspecified,	40	1	.	.	2	.	1	1	1	.	1	2	8	2	4
Mortification,	5	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
Scrofula,	860	.	4	30	36	65	67	74	75	100	71	74	83	24	39
Gout,	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	4	1	3	1	1
Cancer,	85	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	3	4	4
Tumour,	22	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	3	3	3
Abscess,	181	2	1	.	6	8	10	13	6	9	16	11	18	4	10
Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age,	2,764	27	36	75	83	48	40	16	30	15	36	15	85	16	93
Phlebitis,	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
Total,	3,969	30	42	106	132	122	118	107	112	126	132	104	200	51	156
ACCIDENTAL CAUSES.															
Wounds,	107	.	.	2	.	2	.	4	3	6	4	9	6	7	2
Burns or Scalds,	83	.	.	4	3	2	21	4	12	4	4	5	6	2	2
Injuries of the Head,	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	1
Accidental, unspecified,	33	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	.	1
Effects of Cold or Starvation,	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Total,	236	.	.	6	3	6	22	9	16	12	10	17	14	9	6
Cause unspecified,	314	14	14	15	15	13	17	4	1	8	14	9	61	3	21
Total Males and Females,	16,761	140	136	558	594	585	636	457	477	609	821	779	1,482	449	940
GENERAL TOTAL,		276		1,152		1,220		934		1,430		2,261		1,389	

Ophthalmia.

The most numerous of the class of Hospital inmates labouring under epidemic diseases, were those affected with ophthalmia—amounting to 999, of whom 657 were females and 342 males. In 1851, the Workhouse patients returned under this head were as many as 3,465.—See remarks on this disease in the Report upon the Blind at page 51.

Dysentery
and
Diarrhoea.

Dysentery and diarrhoea, with which 8,278 patients in Workhouse Hospitals were affected on the 30th March, 1851, had decreased to 661 cases—210 of the former and 451 of the latter disease,—on the 7th April, 1861; the sexes of both together being 372 females and 289 males.

*Workhouse Hospitals of Ireland, on the Night of the 7th of April, 1861—continued.*PAUPERS
IN WORK-
HOUSES.
Diseases.

40 and under 50.		50 and under 60.		60 and under 70.		70 and under 80.		80 and upwards.		Unspecified.		Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	DISEASES.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
SPORADIC DISEASES—con.															
<i>Of the Urinary Organs.</i>															
												1		1	Stone.
1		5		3		5		1				16	1	17	Stricture.
1	3	5	3	9	4	8	2	4	1			30	18	48	Urinary Disease.
	1	1				1						7	5	12	Diabetes.
				2	1	2		1				6	6	12	Disease of Bladder.
1	1	2	1			1	1					7	4	11	Disease of Kidneys.
3	5	13	4	14	5	17	3	6	1			67	34	101	Total.
<i>Of the Generative Organs.</i>															
	14		1				1		2		1		202	202	Childbed.
	1		1										6	6	Prolapsus Uteri.
	1				1								7	7	Ovarian Disease.
	3		1		3								10	10	Cancer Uteri.
	4				1								27	27	Paremia.
2		1	3	1				1				6	12	18	Disease of Genital Organs.
2	23	1	6	1	5		1	1	2		1	6	264	270	Total.
<i>Of the Locomotive Organs.</i>															
57	73	61	75	105	118	73	62	17	24	1		399	468	867	Rheumatism.
5	9	7	7	10	7	4	3	1				94	89	183	Disease of Bones and Joints.
2	8	4	1	9	3	4	4					51	34	85	Hip Disease.
5	4	6	4	5	1		2	1				66	49	115	Spine Disease.
6	4	4	4	7	15	7	7		7			52	47	99	Fracture.
		1	2	1	3	2	3					11	11	22	Dislocation.
	2	1	1	1	1				1			9	8	17	Amputation.
2	2	2	1		7	1	2					11	20	31	Lameness.
77	102	86	95	137	155	91	83	19	32	1		693	726	1,419	Total.
<i>Of the Tegumentary System.</i>															
1	2				1				1			5	9	14	Onychia and Paronychia.
72	32	66	20	109	24	47	16	18	4			541	237	778	Ulceration.
1	2	1		6	3	1	2	1				19	16	37	Purpura and Scurvy.
3	1	4		2	1							13	5	18	Fistula.
2		2		2	2	4	1	1				13	4	17	Anthrax.
												18	10	28	Chilblains.
	1			1	1			1				136	112	248	Scald Head.
8	8	5	7	13	4	6	2					182	202	384	Itch.
4	5	7	6	5	9	10	2	1				163	151	314	{ Psoriasis and other Skin Diseases.
91	51	85	33	138	43	70	23	22	5			1,090	748	1,838	Total.
<i>Diseases of Uncertain Seat.</i>															
2	2	2	4	3	4							13	27	40	Inflammation, unspecified.
				1			1					2	3	5	Mortification.
13	33	7	19	7	19	6	7	4	3			404	456	860	Scrofula.
2		1		3	1	1						8	2	10	Gout.
3	6	4	6	8	18	4	7	6	4			33	52	85	Cancer.
	1		1		4	1						6	16	22	Tumour.
7	9	5	10	12	10	9	2	1	2			81	100	181	Abscess.
41	146	47	135	182	422	236	421	172	341	1		891	1,873	2,764	{ Infirmary, Debility, and Old Age.
					1								2	2	Phlebitis.
68	197	66	175	216	479	257	438	184	350	1		1,438	2,531	3,969	Total.
ACCIDENTAL CAUSES.															
5		5	7	8	7	8	13	3	6			59	48	107	Wounds.
2	5	3	3	2	1	1	1	1				30	58	88	Burns or Scalds.
1				1	1							4	2	6	Injuries of the Head.
2	3		3	2	5	1	2	2	1			12	21	33	Accidental, unspecified.
		1										2		2	Effects of Cold or Starvation.
10	8	9	13	13	14	10	16	6	7			107	129	236	Total.
6	15	10	14	10	20	11	4	2	4			110	210	320	Cause unspecified.
592	929	645	811	1,089	1,325	820	927	376	579	2	3	7,101	9,660	16,761	Total Males and Females.
1,521		1,456		2,414		1,747		955		5			16,761		GENERAL TOTAL.

Of small-pox there were only 22 cases on the recent, and as many as 516 at the time of the previous inquiry; and the number of instances of measles had fallen from 457, in 1851, to 185, in 1861. Cases of syphilis had decreased from 542 to 210, viz., 146 females and 64 males; and so in like proportion throughout most of the remaining diseases of the zymotic, endemic, or contagious class. Ague, however (of which there was a return of 38 cases in 1851), was still as high as 14. Pemphigus, a disease once so prevalent and fatal in Ireland (where it has been known under the name of "The mortifying hive,") and of which 4 cases were recorded in 1851, has altogether disappeared from the present returns.

**PAUPERS
IN WORK-
HOUSES.**

Diseases of
the nervous
system.

Lunacy,
Idiocy, and
Epilepsy.

Paralysis.

Blindness.

Muteism.

Diseases of
Circulating
Organs.

Diseases of
Respiratory
Organs.

Diseases of
Digestive
Organs.

Urinary
Diseases.

Diseases of
Generative
Organs.

Diseases of
Locomotive
Organs.

The classified returns for patients labouring under diseases of the brain, nervous system, and organs of sense, have afforded a total of as many as 1,705—the sexes being 978 females and 727 males; with the exception of the classes of the diseases of the circulating, the urinary, and the generative organs, this is the only section of the table which presents an apparent increase over that given in 1851, when the returns for diseases of the nervous system were but 1,293. In the table of sick in Workhouses then published, the epileptics not in Hospital, and amounting to 652, were given separately by Unions.—See Table V., page 86, of *The Status of Disease*. A similar table for Workhouse epileptics is given in our Report on Lunatics, Idiots, and Epileptics, at page 71 of this volume. According to the original Return made on Form E, for the sick in Workhouse hospitals, 372 epileptic, and 208 idiotic persons were returned as under treatment for these maladies on the night of the Census inquiry; but, upon making a further investigation into the circumstances of each of these 580 cases, it was discovered that 109 of them were under treatment for other diseases of a temporary nature, more especially dysentery, diarrhœa, ophthalmia, &c. The total number of Lunatics, Idiots, and Epileptics, in Workhouses, at the time of taking the Census, as set forth in Table VII., on page 71, was 1,885: and of these, 292 males and 557 females, in all 849, were returned as under treatment in hospital for these maladies on the night of the 7th of April, 1861. The surplus of these cases of permanent disease not in Hospital, but in the receipt of indoor Poor Law relief, and amounting to 1,006, largely contributes, with the 1,858 lame and decrepit not in Hospital, and the 136 Deaf Mutes and 548 Blind, to increase the ratio of sickness in the Irish Workhouses at the time of taking the last Census.

The most numerous item in the class of diseases of the nervous system is that for Paralysis, under which disease as many as 562 persons—309 males and 253 females laboured; as compared with 286 returned as similarly affected in 1851. The number of persons returned in Workhouse Hospitals as labouring under “Blindness” in 1851, was 63—in 1861 it was 69 out of the 920 blind in Workhouses. Upon instituting a minute inquiry into the circumstances of each of these 69 cases, we learn that 11 were affected with Cataract; 17 had amaurosis; 2 iritis; and 39 blindness, partial or complete, unspecified. Of the total 69 blind in Workhouse Hospitals, 15 were in those of the metropolis.

Five persons were returned as “Deaf and Dumb” in Workhouse Hospitals, but for what disease they were under treatment was not specified; 26 persons laboured under disease of the ear, but of what nature was not stated. There were no returns made for tetanus, as afforded by the Census of 1851; but under the head of “Nervous Diseases unspecified,” are registered 46 cases of hysteria, neuralgia, and other similar affections.

In 1851 the return of patients in Workhouse Hospitals for affections of the circulating organs,—the heart and blood vessels,—was 118; in 1861 it amounted to 146, of which number 113 were affected with heart disease.

Under the head of Lung Diseases, a return was made of 2,323 cases—1,083 males and 1,240 females; while in 1851, out of 42,474 persons in hospital, the number of this class was 3,329. The chief item in this entry, bronchitis (1,320), is 2 more than in 1851; but consumption had fallen from 905 to 323 on the occasion of the recent inquiry.

The number of persons affected with diseases of the digestive organs in 1851, was 1,605; in 1861 it was 1,046, viz., 624 females and 422 males. Of these, the most numerous returns were, for dyspepsia, 300; for marasmus, chiefly affecting children, 112; and 210 for dropsy, but of what diseases of the viscera these cases were symptomatic, we have no means of determining.

As already stated, the only class of disease returned from Workhouse Hospitals (except those of the nervous system and the circulating and generative organs) which shows an increase over the entries in the Report for 1851, is that of the urinary organs and passages. On the former occasion, cases of this nature amounted to but 61, while now they reach 101, or 67 males and 34 females. We are inclined to attribute this circumstance more to improved methods of diagnosis on the part of the Workhouse medical attendants, and also to greater care in filling the returns in 1861, than to any absolute increase of urinary affections.

Affections of the generative organs, under which 270 cases were returned, were (with the exception of 6 males), confined to the female sex, and included 202 instances of women who were in the childbirth-state on the night of the 7th of April, 1861. In 1851 the amount of this class was 258, of which number 192 were lying-in cases.

Including the total lame and decrepit, the entire number of persons in Workhouses labouring under acute or chronic diseases of the locomotive organs, or their permanent effects, at the time of taking the present Census, was 3,277, of whom 1,419 were under treatment in Hospital—726 females and 693 males, or 71 less than in 1851. The most numerous entry under this head was 867—468 females and 399 males—for rheumatism, a form of disease of both an acute and chronic nature to which the inhabitants of this variable

and humid climate are especially subject. At the date of the recent inquiry, the number of persons affected with rheumatism in the Workhouse Hospitals exceeded that of those returned in 1851 by 135. The cases of persons labouring under diseases of the bones and joints amounted to 183, not including 115 affected with spine disease, and 85 with disease of the hip joint. Ninety-nine were under treatment for fractures chiefly occurring outside the Workhouses, but which (since these institutions have become local hospitals as well as asylums for pauperism and destitution) were admitted for the purposes of medical treatment. Precisely the same number of cases of fracture were in the Workhouse Hospitals in 1851. There were 22 cases of dislocation, and 17 of amputation; besides 31 of "Lameness," which were not included in the general return of lame and decrepit on Form E, in these institutions.

Diseases of the skin and tegumentary structures, for which a return of 6,014 cases was afforded in 1851, had fallen to 1,838 in 1861. Of these cases, the sexes of which were 1,090 males and 748 females, the most numerous were 778 of ulceration, chiefly of the extremities. Scald head, which in 1851 afforded as many as 2,012 cases, had fallen to 248; itch, from 1,153 to 384; and psoriasis and other skin diseases, from 719 to 314. Purpura and scurvy, from the epidemic of which latter disease—as the result of the starvation period—the country was still labouring in 1851, had decreased from 105 to 37. For some observations on these affections, see *The Status of Disease* for 1851, page 88.

Under the head of diseases of uncertain seat, exclusive of wounds, were enumerated 3,969 patients in Workhouse Hospitals—2,531 females and 1,438 males, or 1,496 less than in 1851. The two most numerous entries under this head, then as now, were scrofula, affording as many as 860 cases, and "infirmity, debility, and old age," 2,764; while in 1851, the former was 1,583, and the latter 3,368. The item for wounds included in this class in 1851, has on the present occasion been changed to the following class:—

Of the accidents occurring in, or received into the Irish Workhouses, a return has been afforded of 236 cases, viz., 129 females and 107 males—including 107 for wounds—being 15 more than those of the same class in 1851, a fact to be accounted for by the circumstance that the Workhouse Hospitals are daily becoming more and more available for general hospital relief. The other entries in this class were, burns or scalds, 88, or 21 more than in 1851; accidents unspecified, 33; injuries of head, 6; and the effects of cold or starvation, 2. Under this last item 38 cases were returned in 1851.

In 320 instances the cause of disease or accident was not stated.

If to the 16,761 paupers under treatment in Workhouse Hospitals, be added the Deaf and Dumb, who were not in Hospital for temporary diseases, amounting to 136; the blind not in Hospital to 548; the lunatic, idiotic, and epileptic, to 1,006; and also the lame and decrepit, not returned as under treatment in Hospital, making in all 3,548 persons affected with permanent disease, it will increase the number of persons labouring under disease in the Workhouses of Ireland on a single day to 20,309, or 1 in 2·46 of the total inmates of these institutions. In 1851, a similar calculation afforded a proportion of 1 in 5·37. See also page 80 of this Report.

REPORT UPON THE NUMBER AND CONDITION OF THE SICK IN PUBLIC HOSPITALS FOR THE TEMPORARY RECEPTION AND TREATMENT OF ACCIDENTS OR DISEASES.

The number, objects, locality, and early history of the various general or special hospitals of Ireland having been described at length in the *Report on the Status of Disease* for 1851, it is unnecessary to recapitulate here that portion of the analysis of the Vital Statistics of Public Institutions.

Table I., on the three following pages, is the analogue of one published in 1851, between which and it the following comparisons may be drawn:—The number of infirmaries, 36, in 1851, has been reduced to 35 by the closure of that at Mallow in 1852. The general hospitals have been increased from 15 to 19 by the addition of the *Pension Medicale*, opened in 1854, and the Adelaide Hospital in 1858, both in the city of Dublin;* also the Mercy Hospital in the city of Cork in 1857; the old Fever Hospital at Queenstown, in the county of Cork, being turned into a General Hospital; and the establishment of the Spinning-mill Hospital at Dunbarton, in the county of Down. The hospital of the *Maison de Santé* in George's-place, city of Dublin, was closed in the year 1858.

The ordinary Fever Hospitals have been reduced in number from 61 to 39, and of those, 15 which were open under the provisions of the Act 6th and 7th Victoria, cap. 92, sec. 15, on the night of the 30th March, 1851, none existed in 1861.

The two special Hospitals, viz., the Westmoreland Lock, for syphilitic female patients, and St. Mark's Ophthalmic Hospital, in the metropolis, remain the same; but the amount

PAUPERS
IN WORK-
HOUSES.

Diseases of
the Locomo-
tive Organs.

Tegumen-
tary System.

Diseases of
uncertain
seat.

Accidental
Causes.

THE SICK IN
HOSPITALS.

Infirmaries
and General
Hospitals.

Fever
Hospitals.

Special
Hospitals.

* The noble Hospital of the *Mater Misericordiae*, recently erected in Eccles-street, in the city of Dublin, had not been opened until after the Census of 1861 was taken.

TABLE I.—Showing, by Provinces, Counties, Cities, and Towns, the precise Locality, Name, Date of Erection, Amount of Accommodation, and Number of Patients in each of the Infirmaries, Fever, General, and Special Hospitals for the temporary reception of the Sick in Ireland, on the night of the 7th of April, 1861; with the amount of Accommodation and its proportion to the Population not otherwise provided with Indoor Medical Relief.

PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Name, Definition, and Locality of Hospital.	Date of Erection or Opening.	Amount of Accommodation.			Number in Institution on 7th April, 1861.			Number Admitted from 30th March, 1861, to 7th April, 1861.			Proportion of Accommodation to Population.
			Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
LEINSTER.	County Infirmery, . . . Carlow Town, . . . Fever Hospital, . . . " . . .	1767	28	12	40	19	11	30	2,433	1,282	3,715	
		1829	20	30	50	1	.	1	685	642	1,327	
	Total,		48	42	90	20	11	31	3,118	1,924	5,042	628
Drogheda Town, . .	Drogheda Infirmery, . . Drogheda Town, . .	1811	30	20	50	7	2	9	820	190	1,010	294
Dublin City, . .	Royal Hospital Infirmery, . . Kilmaham, . .	1684	32	.	32	25	.	25	743	.	743	
	Charitable Infirmery, . . . Jervis-street, . .	1728	54	26	80 ^a	26	16	42	.	.	5,136 ^a	
	Steevens' Hospital, . . . Steevens'-lane, . .	1733	188	62	250	145	40	185	18,720	5,400	24,120	
	Mercer's Hospital, . . . Johnson's-place, . .	1734	46	36	82	21	16	37	3,542	2,891	6,433	
	Dublin Lying-in Hospital, . . Gt. Britain-st., . .	1745	.	100	100 ^b	.	29	29	.	17,177	17,177	
	Westmoreland Lock Hospital, . . . Townsend-street, . .	1755	.	150	150	2	86	88	.	7,928	7,928	
	Meath Hospital and Co. Dublin Infirmery, . . Long-lane, . .	1756	73	39	112	52	27	79	7,474	4,001	11,475	
	Hardwicke Fever Hospital, . . . Nth. Brunswick-st., . .	1803	.	.	120 ^c	44	29	73	.	.	17,606 ^c	
	Fever Hospital and House of Recovery, . . . Cork-street, . .	1804	119	121	240	40	51	91	.	.	17,640 ^d	
	Richmond Surgical Hospital, . . . Nth. Brunswick-st., . .	1811	.	.	110 ^c	72	30	102	.	.	13,494 ^c	
	Sir Patrick Dun's Hospital, . . . Grand Canal-street, . .	1814	36	34	70 ^e	31	23	54	2,796	2,818	5,614	
	Whitworth Chronic Hospital, . . . Nth. Brunswick-st., . .	1817	.	.	82 ^c	39	36	75	.	.	11,159 ^c	
	Coombe Lying-in Hospital, . . Coombe, Lr., . .	1826	.	31	31	.	11	11	.	5,134	5,134	
	City of Dublin Hospital, . . Up. Baggot-st., . .	1832	45	39	84 ^f	28	26	54	4,922	2,375	7,197	
	St. Vincent's Hospital, . . Stephen's-green, . .	1834	47	53	100 ^g	32	50	82	3,491	5,240 ^g	8,731	
	St. Mark's Ophthalmic Hospital, . . . Lincoln-place, . .	1850	20	10	30	13	7	20	942	506	1,448	
	La Pension Medicale, . . . Charlemont-st., . .	1854	23	9	32	5	2	7	1,381	135	1,516	
	The Adelaide Hospital, . . . Peter-street, . .	1858	51	51	102 ^h	40	34	74	2,230	2,145	4,375 ^h	
	Total,		.	.	1,807	615	513	1,128	.	.	166,926	
Dublin, . . .	Whitworth Fever Hospital, Drumcondra, . .	1818	20	20	40	7	12	19	247	220	467 ⁱ	
	Rathdown Fever Hospital, . . Monkstown, . .	1835	12	12	24 ^j	.	.	.	432	194	626	
	Kingstown Lying-in Hospital, . . Kingstown, . .	1842	.	12	12	.	4	4	.	436	436	
	Constabulary Depot Hospital, Phoenix Park, . .	1843	25	.	25	25	.	25	.	.	.	
	Total,		57	44	101	32	16	48	679	850	1,529	210
	Total, County and City, . .		.	.	1,908	647	529	1,176	.	.	168,455	
Kildare, . . .	County Infirmery, . . . Kildare Town, . .	1769	30	20	50 ^l	19	8	27	3,852	1,516	5,368	
	Fever Hospital, . . . Athy, . .	1841	25	25	50	.	.	.	539	581	1,070	
	Total,		55	45	100	19	8	27	4,391	2,047	6,438	900
Kilkenny City, . .	County Infirmery, . . . Kilkenny City, . .	1770	26	20	46	12	20	32	1,946	1,550	3,496	
	Fever Hospital, . . . " . .	1819	10	13	23	.	.	.	1,987	2,550	4,537	
	Total,		36	33	69	12	20	32	3,933	4,100	8,033	
Kilkenny, . . .	Fever Hospital, . . . Freshford, . .	1824	12	6	18	.	.	.	292	698	990	
	Do., . . . Gowran, . .	1847	.	.	30 ^m	5	5	10	.	.	.	
	Do., . . . Thomastown, . .	1850	23	24	47	.	.	.	716	754	1,470	
	Total,		.	.	95	5	5	10	1,008	1,452	2,460	746
	Total, County and City, . .		.	.	164 ⁿ	17	25	42	4,941	5,552	10,493	
King's, . . .	County Infirmery, . . . Tullamore, . .	1788	30	20	50	12	13	25	3,305	2,030	5,335	1,775
Longford, . . .	County Infirmery, . . . Longford Town, . .	1767	16	23	39	13	13	26	2,278	1,708	3,986	1,820
Louth, . . .	County Infirmery, . . . Dundalk, . .	1755	30	15	45	23	12	35	3,383	1,457	4,840	1,672
Meath, . . .	County Infirmery, . . . Navan, . .	1754	22	18	40	13	16	29	2,479	1,325	3,804	2,715

(^a) No information has been received regarding the amount of accommodation or the numbers admitted to the Charitable Infirmery, Jervis-street. The numbers are assumed to be the same as those returned in 1851.
(^b) There are beds in the Dublin Lying-in Hospital for 100 patients, but only 50 can be conveniently received, having due regard to cleanliness and ventilation. The chronic ward for the diseases of females accommodates 12 patients.
(^c) In the returns for the Hardwicke Fever Hospital, the Richmond Surgical Hospital, and the Whitworth Chronic Hospital, the sexes have not been distinguished.
(^d) The sexes admitted to the Peter Hospital and House of Recovery, Cork-street, have not been afforded.
(^e) Sir Patrick Dun's Hospital was built for 100 patients, but only maintains 60, and 10 "pay patients."
(^f) There is room in the City of Dublin Hospital, "upon stress," for 100 patients.

(^g) There is accommodation for 17 children in St. Vincent's Hospital, included in the above: the 5,240 admissions under head "females," include children of both sexes.
(^h) Accommodation for 22 children included in this return for the Adelaide Hospital; 875 children, of whom the sexes were unspecified, are apportioned in the above number of admissions.
(ⁱ) The Whitworth Fever Hospital, Drumcondra, was closed until the year 1856; the number of admissions from that date to April, 1861, was 467.
(^j) On an emergency, double this number could be accommodated in the Rathdown Fever Hospital.
(^k) The Constabulary Hospital is chiefly a recovery ward, the members of the force being sent to Steevens' Hospital when sick.
(^l) Kildare Infirmery could accommodate 60 patients if required.
(^m) Beyond the total amount of accommodation, no information could be obtained with respect to the Fever Hospital at Gowran.

TABLE I.—*Patients in Infirmaries, Fever, General, and Special Hospitals—continued.*

PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Name, Definition, and Locality of Hospital.	Date of Erection or Opening.	Amount of Accommodation.			Number in Institution on 7th April, 1861.			Number Admitted from 30th March, 1851, to 7th April, 1861.			Proportion of Accommodation to Population.
			Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
LEINSTER— <i>con.</i> Queen's, . . .	County Infirmary, . . . Maryborough, . . .	1766	60	40	100	30	15	45	3,936	2,348	6,284	669
	Fever Hospital, . . . Mountrath, . . .	1854	18	16	34	.	.	.	355	437	792 ^a	
	Total,	.	78	56	134	30	15	45	4,291	2,785	7,076	
	Westmeath, . . .	1729	20	17	37	19	4	23	2,123	1,199	3,322	
	Wexford, . . .	1769	42	30	72	38	21	59	3,820	2,151	5,971	
	Houghton Fever Hospital, New Ross, . . .	1809	30	30	60	2	4	6	608	803	1,411	
	New Ross Lying-in Hospital, Do., . . .	1809	.	9	9	.	2	2	.	395	395	
	Fever Hospital, . . . Campile, . . .	1834	8	8	16	.	.	.	260	411	671	
	Wexford Lying-in Hos- } Wexford Town, ^b pital,	1841	.	12	12	.	1	1	.	500	500	
	Total,	.	80	89	169	40	28	68	4,688	4,260	8,948	
Wicklow, . . .	County Infirmary, . . . Wicklow Town, . . .	1766	16	16	32	14	3	17	2,787	930	3,717 ^c	466
	County Infirmary (2nd), . . . Baltinglass, . . .	1817	9	9	18	1	3	4	442	312	754	
	Fever Hospital, . . . N.T.Mt. Kennedy, . . .	1814	6	6	12	.	2	2	218	150	368	
	Do., . . . Enniskerry, . . .	1814	15	15	30	.	2	2	239	156	395	
	Do. of Ballynatore, . . . Stratford-on-Slaney, . . .	1817	25	25	50	2	3	5	168	197	365	
	Do., . . . Arklow, . . .	1818	6	6	12	.	.	.	383	257	640	
	Do., . . . Wicklow Town, . . .	1836	.	.	50 ^d	.	.	.	283	243	526	
	Total,	.	.	.	184	17	13	30	4,520	2,245	6,765	
	Total of Province,	.	.	.	3,010	877	689	1,566	.	.	235,514	
	Total of Province,	.	.	.	3,010	877	689	1,566	.	.	235,514	
MUNSTER. Clare, . . .	County Infirmary, . . . Ennis, . . .	1785	58	42	100	58	41	99	8,422	5,534	13,956	1,643
	Cork City, . . .	1750	54	46	100	31	19	50	4,637	3,090	7,727	
	South Cork Infirmary, . . . Do., . . .	1777	25	25	50	25	20	45	250	250	500	
	Cork Lying-in Hospital, . . . Do., . . .	1798	20	20	40	3	3	6	4,000	4,000	8,000	
	Cork Fever Hospital, . . . Do., . . .	1802	21	24	45	14	15	29	5,563	5,278	10,841	
	Mercy Hospital, . . . Do., . . .	1857	21	24	45	16	17	33	946	630	1,576	
	Total,	.	.	.	395	86	74	160	11,396	13,248	24,644	
	Cork, . . .	1784	24	16	40 ^e	3	.	3	19	2	21	
	General Hospital, . . . Queenstown, . . .	1828	7	7	14	3	1	4	583	279	862	
	Temporary Fever Hospital, Rathcormack, . . .	1830	88	.	88	.	.	.	88	66	154	
Cork, . . .	Royal Naval Hospital, . . . Hawtholme, . . .	1843	88	.	88	.	.	.	2,034	.	2,034	
	Total,	.	.	.	172	6	1	7	2,724	347	3,071	
	Total, County and City,	.	.	.	567	92	75	167	14,120	13,595	27,716	
	Kerry, . . .	1800	32	18	50	23	15	38	3,078	1,900	4,978	740
	Fever Hospital, . . . Killarney, . . .	1800	40	60	100	5	8	13	1,468	1,535	3,003	
	Do., . . . Tralee, . . .	1814	60	60	120	3	2	5	1,348	1,195	2,543	
	Total,	.	132	138	270	31	25	56	5,894	4,630	10,524	
	Limerick, . . .	1759	62	45	107	40	33	73	5,312	3,174	8,486	
	St. John's Fever Hospital, . . . Do., . . .	1780	200	200	400	13	13	26	3,986	4,292	8,278	
	Limerick Lying-in Hospital, . . . Do., . . .	1812	.	20	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	
	Barrington's Hospital, . . . Do., . . .	1831	28	17	45	19	5	24	3,052	2,035	5,087	
	Total, City and County,	.	290	282	572	72	51	123	12,350	9,501	21,851	
	Tipperary, . . .	1768	35	35	70	26	20	46	3,678	1,869	5,547	2,987
	Clonmel Infirmary, . . . Clonmel, . . .	1829	.	.	12 ¹	1	.	1	40	82	72	
	Total,	.	.	.	82	27	20	47	3,718	1,901	5,619	
	Waterford City, . . .	1211	40	40	80	24	18	42	2,930	1,691	4,621	
	Waterford General Leper } Waterford City, ² Hospital,	1838	.	8	8	.	1	1	.	1,021	1,021	
	Waterford Lying-in Hospital, . . . Do., . . .	1838	.	8	8	.	1	1	.	1,021	1,021	
	Total,	.	40	48	88	24	19	43	2,960	2,712	5,672	
	Total of Province,	.	.	.	1,679	304	231	535	47,464	37,873	85,337	
	Total of Province,	.	.	.	1,679	304	231	535	47,464	37,873	85,337	

(a) No record could be obtained of admissions to Mountrath Fever Hospital prior to September 27, 1854.

(b) Wexford Lying-in Hospital is supported by Lady Esmonde, Johnstown Castle.

(c) About one-fourth of the entire number admitted to the County Wicklow Infirmary were females; no separate registry was kept.

(d) If necessary, the Wicklow Fever Hospital could accommodate 60 patients. No particular number of beds allotted for either sex. Supported by grant from the county and private subscriptions.

(e) In the return for the Cork Fever Hospital, the sexes were not distinguished as regards accommodation.

(f) There was no special amount of accommodation for either sex in the County Infirmary at Mallow. It was closed in December, 1852.

(g) In the event of an epidemic, 30 males and 20 females additional could be accommodated in auxiliary sheds at the Queenstown Hospital.

(h) No return could be obtained of the numbers admitted into the Limerick Lying-in Hospital.

(i) There is no fixed amount of accommodation for either sex in the Clonmel Infirmary.

(j) Waterford General Leper Hospital is for general diseases, fractures, dislocations, &c.

TABLE I.—*Patients in Infirmarys, Fever, General, and Special Hospitals—continued.*

PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Name, Definition, and Locality of Hospital.	Date of Erection or Opening.	Amount of Accommodation.			Number in Institution on 7th April, 1861.			Number Admitted from 30th March, 1861, to 7th April, 1861.			Proportion of Accommodation to Population.
			Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
ULSTER.												
Antrim, . . .	County Infirmary, . . . Lisburn, . . .	1767	34	19	53	26	15	41	3,211	1,770	4,981	
Belfast Town, . . .	Belfast Lying-in Hospital, Belfast, . . .	1794		15	15		3	3		1,307	1,307	
	Belfast General Hospital, Do., . . .	1817	62	58	120	45	22	67	5,737	3,422	9,159	
	Total,		62	73	135	45	25	70	5,737	4,729	10,466	
	Total, County Antrim and Belfast Town, . . .		96	92	188	71	40	111	8,948	6,499	15,447	1,938
Armagh, . . .	County Infirmary, . . . Armagh Town, . . .	1766	36	36	72	37	40	77	5,422	4,493	9,915	
	Fever Hospital, . . . Do., ^a . . .	1827	20	20	40		4	4	270	351	621	
	Do., Middletown, ^b . . .	1834	12	13	25	4	1	5			913	
	Do., Keady, . . .	1847	20	20	40		1	1	50	28	88	
	Total,		88	89	177	41	46	87			11,537	1,065
Cavan, . . .	County Infirmary, . . . Cavan Town, . . .	1767	56	24	80	30	13	43	3,471	1,620	5,091	1,913
Donegal, . . .	County Infirmary, . . . Lifford, . . .	1773	50	30	80	33	15	48	3,302	1,618	4,920	
	Fever Hospital, . . . Rathmelton, . . .	1832			40	2	3	5			492	
	Do., Letterkenny, . . .	1832	20	20	40				267	184	451	
	Do., Dunfanaghy, . . .	1845	10	10	20				23	25	48 ^d	
	Total,				180	35	18	53	3,592	1,827	5,419	1,314
Down, . . .	County Infirmary, . . . Downpatrick, . . .	1767	30	22	52	33	21	54	3,886	1,798	5,684	
	Fever Hospital, . . . Do., . . .	1834	20	20	40	4	7	11	494	459	953	
	Do., Newry, . . .	1839	25	25	50	7	5	12	1,625	1,107	2,732	
	Spinning-mill Hospital, . . . Dunbarton, . . .	1841	17	18	35	4	4	8	1,000	1,450	2,450	
	Total,		92	85	177	48	37	85	7,005	4,814	11,819	1,688
Fermanagh, . . .	County Infirmary, . . . Enniskillen, . . .	1821	32	28	60	23	17	40	4,328	2,382	6,710	1,753
Londonderry, . . .	County Infirmary, . . . Londonderry City, . . .	1806	72	44	116	47	20	67			6,910 ^e	
	Fever Hospital, . . . Do., . . .											
	Total,		72	44	116	47	20	67			6,910	1,577
Monaghan, . . .	County Infirmary, . . . Monaghan Town, . . .	1768	32	28	60	27	25	52	3,901	3,658	7,559	
	Fever Hospital, . . . Clones, . . .	1836	9	8	17	2	1	3	142	176	318	
	Do., Monaghan Town, . . .	1843	20	19	39	2	2	4	166	158	324	
	Trough Fever Hospital, . . . Drumbanagher, . . .	1839	10	7	17	1	1	2	176	128	304	
	Baronial Fever Hospital, . . . Carrickmacross, . . .	1842	14	14	28	1	4	5	531	599	1,130	
	Fever Hospital, . . . Rockcorry, ^f . . .	1844							46	58	104	
	Total,		85	76	161	33	33	66	4,962	4,777	9,739	781
Tyrone, . . .	County Infirmary, . . . Omagh, . . .	1809	39	31	70	33	20	53	4,860	3,685	8,545	
	Fever Hospital, . . . Aughnacloy, . . .	1844	20	20	40	1		1	154	109	263	
	Total,		59	51	110	34	20	54	5,014	3,794	8,808	2,155
	Total of Province,				1,249	362	244	606			81,480	1,522
CONNAUGHT.												
Galway, . . .	County Infirmary, . . . Galway Town, . . .	1822	60	20	80	31	14	45	3,748	1,563	5,311	
	Fever Hospital, . . . Do., . . .		24	24	48	5	8	13	1,524	1,570	3,094	
	Total,		84	44	128	36	22	58	5,272	3,133	8,405	2,107
Leitrim, . . .	County Infirmary, . . . Carrick-on-Shannon, . . .	1805	36	14	50	25	12	37	2,996	1,894	4,390	2,084
Mayo, . . .	County Infirmary, . . . Castlebar Town, . . .	1765	38	24	62	31	20	51	4,680	2,316	6,996	4,085
Roscommon, . . .	County Infirmary, . . . Roscommon Town, . . .	1767	48	32	80	47	27	74	3,383	2,169	5,552	1,948
Sligo, . . .	County Infirmary, . . . Sligo Town, . . .	1765	40	30	70	32	30	62	3,967	2,664	6,631	
	Fever Hospital, . . . Do., . . .	1822	25	25	50	2	2	4	672	619	1,291	
	Total,		65	55	120	34	32	66	4,639	3,283	7,922	1,033
	Total of Province,		271	169	440	173	113	286	20,970	12,295	33,265	2,061
	TOTAL OF IRELAND,				6,378	1,716	1,277	2,993			435,596	899

(a) "The Primate's Fever Hospital," chiefly intended for tradespeople, &c., who would not avail themselves of poorhouse relief.

(b) The sexes of those admitted to the Middletown Fever Hospital have not been given; there were also the following extern cases relieved:—In 1852, 1,252 cases; in 1860, 750 cases; in 1861, 728 cases; total, 2,730 cases.

(c) There was no record kept of the patients relieved in Rathmelton Fever Hospital.

(d) There is no record of admissions into the Fever Hospital of Dunfanaghy except for the years 1860 and 1861.

(e) The sexes of the patients admitted into the County Infirmary and Fever Hospital of Londonderry could not be ascertained. The Fever Hospital is connected with the Infirmary, and did not afford a separate return.

(f) The Fever Hospital, Rockcorry, has been closed, and converted into a dwelling-house. No entries for the years 1852 to 1854.

of accommodation in the latter institution has been increased from 20 to 30 beds. A portion of the City of Dublin Hospital is also devoted to the treatment of ophthalmic diseases.

The Lying-in Hospitals, nine in number, are two less than in 1851, the Anglesey, in Dublin City, and that at Youghal, having been since closed. That at Limerick did not afford a return on the present occasion.

The total amount of accommodation in public hospitals, exclusive of asylums and workhouses, which in 1851 was 7,972, or in the proportion of 1 to every 787 of the population, not otherwise provided with in-door medical relief of a charitable nature, has been reduced in 1861 to 6,378, being in the ratio of 1 bed to every 899 of the population so circumstanced at the time of taking the present Census. The amount of Hospital accommodation is in every instance given upon the authority of the officers of these Institutions, who, no doubt, in many instances, stated the number of beds they were capable of containing, instead of the number of patients they were at the moment able to maintain, or which the exigencies of the season or other circumstances required, and which must fluctuate from month to month. This circumstance will account for the fact of the great difference between the stated amount of accommodation and the numbers in Hospital; according to which latter it would be only 1 in 1,916.

On the 30th of March, 1851, the number of patients in Hospital was 3,839, viz., 2,153 males and 1,686 females. On the 7th of April, 1861, the numbers were 1,716 males and 1,277 females—2,993 in all, or 846 less than at the date of the former investigation. Of these, 1,536 were in infirmaries, or 212 less than in 1851; and 939 were in general hospitals, or 152 more than in 1851; and the number of patients in fever hospitals had been reduced from 1,117 in 1851, to 356 in 1861, and the amount of accommodation therein from 3,750 to 2,234, exclusive of that afforded by the fever wards of the Meath and other general Hospitals. The other public Hospitals remain the same as in 1851.

The numbers admitted into the Charitable Infirmary, Jervis-street, Dublin, have not been afforded, a portion of the registry having been destroyed; but assuming that it was not less than 5,136, the number afforded by the returns for 1851, the following would be the comparative statistics for the two periods:—the number treated in Hospitals of the foregoing classes, during the imperfect decade from 1841 to 1851, was as many as 592,510 while from the 30th of March in the latter year to the 7th of April, 1861, it was only 435,596, and of these the sexes were afforded in 362,738 instances. The foot notes to Table I. point out in detail the changes which have taken place in the public hospitals of Ireland during the past decade.

From Table II. we learn the educational status of the 2,993 patients in hospital to be as follows:—1,424 were educated so far as to read and write, 612 could read only, and 957 were altogether illiterate, or 31·97 per cent. of the total.

Of these 977 persons—580 males and 397 females—were, or had been, married, and 2,016 were unmarried—1,136 males and 880 females.

TABLE II.—Showing the State of Marriage and Education among the Patients in the Infirmaries, Fever, General, and Special Hospitals in Ireland, on the Night of the 7th April, 1861.

AGES.	EDUCATION.						MARRIAGE STATE.				GENERAL TOTAL.		
	Read and Write.		Read.		Neither Read nor Write.		Married or Widowed.		Unmarried.				
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 5 years,	.	.	.	.	28	28	.	.	28	28	28	28	56
5 and under 10 years,	9	3	8	7	34	35	.	.	51	45	51	45	96
10 " 15 "	66	36	32	34	27	23	.	.	125	93	125	93	218
15 " 20 "	152	110	40	76	71	79	.	4	263	261	263	265	528
20 " 25 "	166	107	33	92	66	79	13	43	252	235	265	278	543
25 " 30 "	123	46	19	42	31	36	24	48	149	76	173	124	297
30 " 35 "	85	45	22	40	27	32	50	68	84	49	134	117	251
35 " 40 "	58	13	7	18	27	14	50	31	42	14	92	45	137
40 " 45 "	70	19	20	12	28	36	74	43	44	24	118	67	185
45 " 50 "	53	9	14	10	41	14	78	20	30	13	108	33	141
50 " 55 "	60	15	10	20	30	31	73	49	27	17	100	66	166
55 " 60 "	42	8	7	5	16	12	55	21	10	4	65	25	90
60 " 65 "	39	11	13	10	33	21	69	35	16	7	85	42	127
65 " 70 "	23	11	1	3	10	5	28	16	6	3	34	19	53
70 " 75 "	21	2	4	4	11	5	35	10	1	1	36	11	47
75 " 80 "	9	1	.	.	4	3	16	2	1	4	17	6	23
80 " 85 "	8	1	.	.	2	6	9	6	1	1	10	7	17
85 " 90 "	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	2
90 and upwards,	1	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	2
Ages unspecified,	2	.	.	3	6	3	2	1	6	5	8	6	14
Total,	987	437	234	378	495	462	580	397	1,136	880	1,716	1,277	2,993
	1,424		612		957		977		2,016				

THE SICK IN HOSPITALS.

Lying-in Hospitals.

Hospital accommodation.

Education.

Marriage condition.

Table III., on the four following pages, exhibits by sexes the occupations of the patients

TABLE III.—Showing, by Ages and Sexes, the Occupations of the

OCCUPATIONS OF THE INMATES OF HOSPITALS.	TOTAL.			AGES—YEARS.																		
	M.	F.	Total.	Under 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 15.		15 to 20.		20 to 25.		25 to 30.		30 to 35.		35 to 40.		40 to 45.		
<i>Ministering to Food :</i>																						
Farmers and Landholders,	70	11	81	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Nursery and Seedsman,	1		1																			
Ploughmen,	7		7																			
Gardeners,	13		13																			
Farm Labourers and Servants,	151	34	185					4		29	4	27	12	8	8	15	2	7	1	10	1	
Millers,	2		2																			
Bakers,	14		14							1		3		3		1		1		1		
Confectioners and Pastry Cooks,		2	2																			
Grocers and Grocers' Assistants,	3		3							2											1	
Huxters and Provision Dealers,	1	1	2																			
Tobacco Twister,	1		1													1						
Tobacco Pipe maker,	1		1																			
Herds and Drovers,	4		4							2		1						1				
Gamekeepers,	2		2									1										
Fishermen,	5		5									2				1						
Dairykeepers,	1	2	3					1													1	
Jobber (unspecified),	1		1																			
Butchers,	6		6							1		1										
Cork Cutters,	4		4					1														
Vintner and Publican,	1		1							1										1		
Stewards (unspecified),	2		2																	1		
Cooks,	1	4	5								1				1							
Total,	291	54	345					6		43	6	50	15	18	9	25	4	13	2	23	3	
<i>Ministering to Clothing :</i>																						
Wool Manufacturer,	1		1																			
Wool Carder,	1		1							1												
Wool Weavers,	3	2	5							1	2									1		
Stuff Weaver,	1		1																			
Tailors and Vest makers,	21	3	24							4		4	2		1	1		1		1		
Cotton and Muslin Weaver,	1		1																			
Embroiderers,		9	9					2		1		3		2		1						
Hackle maker,	1		1							1												
Flax Dressers,	1	1	2										1							1		
Flax Twisters and Hacklers,	3	1	4							1						2						
Linen and Damask Weaver,	1		1																			
Tape Weaver,	1		1																			
Drapers (unspecified),	4		4							1		1				1						
Tanner,	1		1																			
Furriers,		2	2										1								1	
Leather Cutter,	1		1							1												
Shoemakers,	35	1	36					2		12		7		1	1	4		1		3		
Shoebinders,		12	12								1											
Broguemaker,	1		1							1								1				
Silk Weavers,	2		2																			
Bonnet maker,		1	1																			
Factory Workers (unspecified),	2	2	4							1												
Spinners do.,		4	4							2				1		1				1		
Weavers do.,	22	14	36					2		2	2	5	4	2	3	3	2	1	1		1	
Washerwomen,		12	12							1											2	
Chandlers and Soap Boilers,	2		2													1						
Pedlars,	5	1	6					1		1								1		1		
Hatters,	3		3									1						1		1		
Hair Dresser and Barber,	1		1					1												1		
Comb maker,	1		1																			
Milliners,		7	7									3		1								
Dressmakers,		18	18							1		7		9		1		1				
Seamstresses,		39	39							1		11		8		5		7		1	3	
Stay and Corset maker,		1	1												1							
Artificial Flower maker,		1	1											1								
Glove maker,		1	1									1										
Perfumer,		1	1								1											
Jewellers,	2		2																			
Total,	117	133	250					6	8	26	35	18	38	4	15	12	12	4	6	9	7	
<i>Ministering to Lodging, Furniture, and Machinery :</i>																						
Builders and Contractors,	4		4																			
Miners,	4		4									1		1				1				
Stonecutters,	3		3											1						1		
Stonemasons,	11		11									1						1				
Bricklayers,	5		5									3		1		1				3		
Marble Mason,	1		1																			
Sawyers,	3		3									1				1		1				
Carpenters,	32		32							1		6		5		4		1			1	
Nailers,	8		8							1		1		1		3				2		
Plumbers,	4		4									1										
Slaters,	4		4													1				1		
Plasterer,	1		1																			
Pump maker,	1		1																			
Paper Stainer,	1		1																			
Glass Painter and Gilder,	1		1																			
House Painters,	17		17							2		3		2		3		2		1		
Gas Fitters,	2		2																			
Cabinetmakers,	4		4											1						1		
French Polisher,		1	1													1						
Upholsterer,		1	1																			
Coopers,	6		6													1		1			2	
Watch and Clock makers,	2		2																			
Coppersmiths and Braziers,	7		7									3		1								
Glass maker and Cutter,	1		1																			
Tin Worker,	1		1													1						
Pewter and Zinc Manufacturers,	2		2							1												
Basket and Crate makers,	2		2									1										
Coalporter,	1		1										1									
Brush maker,		1	1									1				1						
Domestic Servants,	108	450	558					1	7	5	30	109	19	131	13	49	1	45	1	19	22	

Inmates of Infirmaries, Fever, General, and Special Hospitals in Ireland.

AGES—YEARS.																				OCCUPATIONS OF THE INMATES OF HOSPITALS.			
45 to 50.		50 to 55.		55 to 60.		60 to 65.		65 to 70.		70 to 75.		75 to 80.		80 to 85.		85 to 90.		90 and upwards.		Unspecified.			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
6	.	9	1	2	.	8	2	1	.	4	1	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>Ministering to Food :</i> Farmers and Landholders. Nursery and Seedsman. Ploughmen. Gardeners. Farm Labourers and Servants. Millers. Bakers. Confectioners and Pastry Cooks. Grocers and Grocers' Assistants. Huxters and Provision Dealers. Tobacco Twister. Tobacco Pipe maker. Herds and Drovers. Gamekeepers. Fishermen. Dairykeepers. Jobber (unspecified). Butchers. Cork Cutters. Vintner and Publican. Stewards (unspecified). Cooks.	
.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
2	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
9	2	12	3	14	.	14	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
24	3	25	4	18	1	28	4	4	1	7	1	4	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Total.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	<i>Ministering to Clothing :</i> Wool Manufacturer. Wool Carder. Wool Weavers. Stuff Weaver. Tailors and Vest makers. Cotton and Muslin Weaver. Embroiderers. Hackle maker. Flax Dressers. Flax Twisters and Hacklers. Linen and Damask Weaver. Tape Weaver. Drapers (unspecified). Tanner. Furriers. Leather Cutter. Shoemakers. Shoe Binders. Broguemaker. Silk Weavers. Bonnet maker. Factory Workers (unspecified). Spinners do. Weavers do. Washerwomen. Chandlers and Soap Boilers. Pedlars. Hatters. Hair Dresser and Barber. Comb maker. Milliners. Dressmakers. Seamstresses. Stay and Corset maker. Artificial Flower maker. Glove maker. Perfumer. Jewellers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
2	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
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5	3	5	4	3	.	6	3	6	1	8	.	4	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	Total.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>Ministering to Lodging, Furniture, and Machinery.</i> Builders and Contractors. Miners. Stonecutters. Stonemasons. Bricklayers. Marble Mason. Sawyers. Carpenters. Nailers. Plumbers. Slaters. Plasterers. Pump maker. Paper Stainer. Glass Painter and Gilder. House Painters. Gas Fitters. Cabinetmakers. French Polisher. Upholsterer. Coopers. Watch and Clock makers. Coppersmiths and Braziers. Glass maker and Cutter. Tin Worker. Pewter and Zinc Manufacturers. Basket and Crate makers. Coalporter. Brush maker. Domestic Servants.	
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8	10	8	22	6	10	2	18	4	6	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		

TABLE III.—Showing, by Ages and Sexes, the Occupations of the Inmates of

OCCUPATIONS OF THE INMATES OF HOSPITALS.	TOTAL.			AGES—YEARS.																	
	M.	F.	Total.	Under 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 15.		15 to 20.		20 to 25.		25 to 30.		30 to 35.		35 to 40.		40 to 45.	
<i>Ministering to Lodging, Furniture, and Machinery—continued.</i>				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Charwomen,		5	5												1				1		1
Chimney Sweeps,	3		3											2							
Iron Founders and Moulders,	2		2							1										1	
Boiler maker,	1		1											1							
Blacksmiths,	9		9							1				3		1		1		1	
Wheelwrights,	3		3							1		1									
Brass Founder,	1		1																		
Total,	255	458	713				1	7	5	41	110	39	131	32	51	17	45	9	20	23	23
<i>Ministering to Conveyance and Travelling :</i>																					
Horse Trainer and Jockey,	1		1							1											
Hostlers,	4		4									2								2	
Farriers and Horse Shoers,	3		3							1						1					
Veterinary Surgeon,	1		1																		
Saddle and Harness makers,	3		3							1		2									
Harness Plater,	1		1																		
Coach and Car makers,	5		5							2				1							
Coach and Car Owners and Drivers,	9	1	10									1		2		1	1			2	
Coach and Carmen,	9		9													1					
Engine Drivers,	2		2															1			
Engineer,	1		1													1					
Stokers and Firemen,	5		5							2		1						1			
Railway Officers, Labourers, & Police,	2		2																	2	
Shipwright,	1		1							1											
Sail maker,	1		1							1											
Block maker,	1		1							1											
Rope and Twine maker,	1		1																		
Sailors,	31		31							8		6		4		5				5	
Boat and Ferryman,	5		5											1							
Lighterman,	1		1																		
Letter Carrier,	1		1											1							
Total,	88	1	89					1		18		12		9		9	1	2		11	
<i>Ministering to Banking & Agency :</i>																					
Commercial Travellers,	2		2													1					
<i>Ministering to Literature and Education :</i>																					
Governesses,		2	2										1								1
Teachers of Dancing,	2		2																		
Teachers (unspecified),	18	2	20							3	1	4				3		2		1	
Paper Manufacturer,		1	1										1								
Printers,	14		14							3		2		2		2		1		2	
News-vender,	1	1	2											1							
Bookbinders,	3	3	6					1	1							2		1			
Writing Clerks,	19		19							3		2		3		4		2		2	
Total,	57	9	66					1	1	9	2	8	2	6	2	9		6		5	1
<i>Ministering to Charity :</i>																					
Relieving Officer,	1		1																		
<i>Ministering to Health :</i>																					
Physicians,	2		2																		
Nursetenders,		8	8										2		2						1
Total,	2	8	10										2		2						1
<i>Ministering to Justice and Government :</i>																					
Government Officer (unspecified),	1		1																		
Barristers,	2		2																		
Law Clerks,	16		16							2		1		1		3		1			
Constabulary and Police,	104		104							5		34		25		12		10		7	
Total,	123		123							7		35		26		15		11		7	
<i>Ministering to Amusement :</i>																					
Fiddler,	1		1									1									
Piper,	1		1																		
Huntsman,	1		1																		
Total,	3		3									1									
<i>Ministering to Science and Art :</i>																					
Artist (unspecified),	1		1																		
<i>Unclassified :</i>																					
Dealers (unspecified),	14	18	32										3	1	4	3	1		1	2	1
Caretaker do.,	1		1																		
Shop Assistants,	7	5	12			1				1	1				2		1	2		2	1
Mechanic (unspecified),	1		1													1					
Householders and Housekeepers,		26	26								1		6		6		2		2		3
Pensioners,	14		14											1		1		1		1	
Wood Ranger,	1		1							2											
Messengers (unspecified),	5		5													2					
Labourers do.,	475	29	504			1		11	2	78	5	96	5	64	4	34	4	33	2	33	3
Watchman,	1		1																		
Beggars,	2	2	4							1											
Brothel Keeper and Prostitute,		1	1																		
Unspecified,	255	553	788	28	28	49	43	92	77	37	105	6	75	12	29	5	47	11	12	1	24
Total,	776	614	1,390	28	28	51	44	104	79	119	112	102	90	78	45	46	55	47	17	40	32
General Total,	1,716	1,277	2,993	28	28	51	45	125	93	163	265	265	278	173	124	134	117	92	45	118	67

Infirmaries, Fever, General, and Special Hospitals in Ireland—continued.

AGES—YEARS.																						OCCUPATIONS OF THE INMATES OF HOSPITALS.	
45 to 50.		50 to 55.		55 to 60.		60 to 65.		65 to 70.		70 to 75.		75 to 80.		80 to 85.		85 to 90.		90 and upwards.		Unspecified.			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Ministering to Lodging, Furniture, and Machinery—continued.	
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Charwomen.	
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Chimney Sweeps.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Iron Founders and Moulders.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Boiler maker.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Blacksmiths.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Wheelwrights.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Brass Founders.	
20	11	17	23	14	10	10	18	14	6	5	1	4	2	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	Total.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Ministering to Conveyance and Travelling:	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Horse Trainer and Jockey.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Hostlers.	
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Farriers and Horse Shoers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Veterinary Surgeon.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Saddle and Harness makers.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Harness Plater.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Coach and Car makers.	
1	.	1	.	2	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Coach and Car Owners and Drivers.	
1	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	Coach and Carmen.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Engine Drivers.	
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Engineer.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Stokers and Firemen.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Railway Officers, Labourers, & Police.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Shipwright.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Sail maker.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Block maker.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Rope and Twine maker.	
1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Sailors.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Boat and Ferryman.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Lighterman.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Letter Carrier.	
3	.	5	.	4	.	7	.	1	.	3	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Total.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Ministering to Banking & Agency:	
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.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Ministering to Literature and Education:	
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Governesses.	
.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	4	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Teachers of Dancing.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Teachers (unspecified).	
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Paper Manufacturer.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Printers.	
1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	News-vender.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Bookbinders.	
1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Writing Clerks.	
2	.	2	1	.	.	1	.	6	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Total.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Ministering to Charity:	
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.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Ministering to Health:	
.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Physicians.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Nursetenders.	
.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Total.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Ministering to Justice and Government:	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Government Officer (unspecified).	
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2	.	4	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Law Clerks.	
7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Constabulary and Police.	
9	.	5	.	2	.	1	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Total.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Ministering to Amusement:	
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Fiddler.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Piper.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Huntsman.	
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Total.	
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Ministering to Science and Art:	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Artist (unspecified).	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Unclassified:	
1	.	.	.	4	.	1	5	3	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Dealers (unspecified).	
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Caretaker do.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Shop Assistants.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mechanic (unspecified).	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Householders and Housekeepers.	
2	1	2	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Pensioners.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Wood Ranger.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Messengers (unspecified).	
35	1	38	1	19	.	26	1	.	1	5	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	Labourers do.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Watchman.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Beggars.	
5	13	.	25	1	12	.	13	.	8	.	9	.	3	.	4	.	.	1	.	7	6	Brothel Keeper and Prostitute.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Unspecified.	
44	15	40	32	23	14	31	17	.	11	9	9	1	3	2	5	.	.	2	.	8	6	Total.	
108	33	100	66	65	25	85	42	34	19	36	11	17	6	10	7	2	.	2	.	8	6	General Total.	

THE SICK IN
HOSPITALS.
—
Occupations
of Patients
in Public
Hospitals.

in public hospitals at the time of taking the Census. From it we learn that the largest number ministering to any particular want or necessity of the community were those of the class of trades coming under the head of "Lodging, Furniture, and Machinery," under which as many as 713 persons were returned, 458 females and 255 males. Of these the most numerous were domestic servants, 558, or 450 females and 108 males. Next in numerical order are carpenters, 32; house painters, 17; stone-masons, 11; and blacksmiths, 9.

Of those ministering to food, 345, or 291 males and 54 females, the most numerous were 185 farm labourers and servants—151 males and 34 females, 81 farmers and land-holders, 14 bakers, and 13 gardeners.

The class ministering to clothing numbering 250 persons, 133 females and 117 males affords a return of 39 seamstresses, 36 shoemakers, 36 weavers, 24 tailors and vestmakers, 18 dressmakers, 12 shoebinders, and 12 washerwomen.

The class of trades and occupations ministering to justice, members of which formed a

TABLE IV.—Showing, by Provinces, Counties, Cities, and Towns, the Religious Professions of the Patients in the Infirmaries, Fever, General, and Special Hospitals in Ireland.

PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	RELIGIOUS PROFESSIONS.																
	Established Church.		Roman Catholics.		Presbyterians.		Methodists.		Baptists.		All other Per- suasions.		Jews.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
LEINSTER:																	
Carlow County, . . .	4	3	16	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20	11	31
Drogheda Town, . . .	1	.	6	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	2	9
Dublin City, Municipal, .	113	92	455	391	5	2	2	.	.	.	9	.	2	.	586	485	1,071
Do. Suburbs, . . .	8	13	23	28	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	33	41	74
Dublin County, . . .	4	2	20	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25	4	29
Kildare, " . . .	2	.	17	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19	8	27
Kilkenny City, . . .	.	3	13	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	19	32
Kilkenny County, . . .	.	1	6	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	5	11
King's " . . .	1	1	11	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	13	25
Longford " . . .	4	4	9	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	13	26
Louth " . . .	3	.	20	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23	12	35
Meath " . . .	1	1	12	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	16	29
Queen's " . . .	2	1	27	14	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	30	15	45
Westmeath " . . .	.	.	19	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19	4	23
Wexford " . . .	7	3	32	25	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	40	28	68
Wicklow " . . .	.	.	17	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17	13	30
Total of Leinster, . .	150	124	703	563	8	2	3	.	.	.	10	.	2	.	876	689	1,565
MUNSTER:																	
Clare County, . . .	1	1	57	40	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	58	41	99
Cork City, . . .	7	6	78	68	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	86	74	160
Cork County, . . .	3	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	1	7
Kerry " . . .	2	.	29	25	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31	25	56
Limerick City, . . .	5	2	66	49	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	72	51	123
Tipperary County, . .	3	2	24	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27	20	47
Waterford City, . . .	2	.	22	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24	19	43
Total of Munster, . .	23	11	279	220	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	304	231	535
ULSTER:																	
Antrim County, . . .	12	13	10	5	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26	19	45
Armagh " . . .	19	19	19	23	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	41	42	83
Belfast Town, . . .	14	9	12	10	15	5	1	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	45	25	70
Cavan County, . . .	4	6	26	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	30	13	43
Donegal " . . .	9	3	23	14	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	35	18	53
Down " . . .	9	12	31	17	8	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	48	37	85
Fermanagh " . . .	8	5	15	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23	17	40
Londonderry " . . .	9	2	28	16	7	2	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	47	20	67
Monaghan " . . .	5	4	26	28	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	33	33	66
Tyrone " . . .	6	9	29	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	35	20	55
Total of Ulster, . .	95	82	219	143	42	18	2	1	2	.	3	.	.	.	363	244	607
CONNAUGHT:																	
Galway Town, . . .	8	2	28	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36	22	58
Leitrim County, . . .	4	1	21	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25	12	37
Mayo " . . .	1	1	30	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31	20	51
Roscommon " . . .	2	.	45	27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	47	27	74
Sligo " . . .	3	2	31	30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	34	32	66
Total of Connaught, .	18	6	155	107	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	173	113	286
General Total, . . .	286	223	1,356	1,033	51	20	5	1	2	.	14	.	2	.	1,716	1,277	2,993
	509		2,389		71		6		2		14		2				

portion of the inmates of Public Hospitals on the 7th of April, 1861, afforded a return of 123 persons, all males, of whom the most numerous were members of the Constabulary Force, 104—chiefly located in Steevens' Hospital, and the Depot in the Phoenix Park; and 16 were law clerks.

Sixty-six persons, 57 males and 9 females, in public hospitals, had occupations which directly or indirectly ministered to literature and education, of whom 20 were teachers, 19 writing clerks, and 14 printers.

Of those ministering to conveyance and travelling—88 males and 1 female—31 were sailors, and 10 were coach or car owners or drivers.

Of the occupations of the remaining classes, 10 ministered to health, 3 to amusement, and 1 to charity. Among the unclassified, numbering 1,390, we find 504 labourers, 32 dealers, 26 householders, 14 pensioners, and 12 shop assistants. In 788 instances the occupations, if any, were unspecified.

Table IV., on the opposite page, shows the religious profession of the 2,993 patients in hospital to be as follows:—2,389 were Roman Catholics; 509 were of the Established Church; 71 Presbyterians, 6 Methodists, 2 Baptists, 14 of all other Christian persuasions, and 2 Jews. Assuming that the 14 of all other persuasions belonged to Protestant sects, as shown by the general Tables of Education and Religion, in Part IV., the numbers divide into 2,389 of the Roman Catholic and 602 of the Protestant faith.

Table V., on the two succeeding pages, shows by Ages and Sexes the diseases of the patients under treatment in the Infirmary, Fever, General, and Special Hospitals in Ireland. The materials from which it was compiled—the registries of Hospitals, many of which institutions afford public clinical instruction, may be assumed to possess greater faithfulness than those of other sanitary institutions not similarly situated.

Of the total 2,993 cases afforded by that table, in 51 instances the disease was not specified in the Census Returns, and in 1851 only 8 such deficiencies occurred.

Among the zymotic class of diseases, numbering in this return 657 persons—369 females and 288 males—the item of greatest amount is that for fever, under which 245 patients, 109 males and 136 females, laboured on the night of the 7th of April, 1861. Among these are not included the 32 “pauper” or workhouse patients in the six Fever Hospitals already specified in the table of these institutions given at page 80. Of the total 245 fever cases, 236 were in special Fever Hospitals, and the remainder in General Hospitals. In 1851, out of a return of 3,839 persons in Public Hospitals of the same class as the foregoing, the number of fever cases was as many as 1,107. This great reduction in the number of persons affected with fever in 1861 must be matter of congratulation to all those interested in the sanitary welfare of the country. The next most numerous entry in the class of zymotic diseases is that for ophthalmia, amounting to 147, or 11 less than in 1851. Syphilitic cases in hospital had decreased from 204 to 140, viz., 84 females and 56 males. Exactly the same number of cases of small-pox (8) appear in the returns for both periods. Measles and scarlatina, of which there were only 5 cases in 1851, had, by the returns for 1861, increased to 26, viz., 15 of the former and 11 of the latter disease.

Among the sporadic diseases, those of the brain, nervous system, and organs of sense, the cases of which, in 1851, amounted to only 107, had, according to the recent inquiry into the Hospital Status in Ireland, increased to 154—87 males and 67 females. In this return the most numerous entries are 48 for paralysis, 29 for diseases of the eye, 24 for nervous diseases, including cases of chorea, neuralgia, and nervous affections undefined, and 10 for disease of ear.

In 1851 the return for patients in hospital affected with diseases of the circulating organs was 42. According to the present Census it was 73, or 50 males and 23 females, the principal items being 50 for heart disease and 13 for aneurism.

The entries for diseases of the respiratory organs, which in 1851 only amounted to 270, now reach 344, the sexes being 241 males and 103 females. Of these, that for bronchitis was 109; inflammation of lungs, 48; consumption, 79; cynanche, including diseases of the throat, larynx, and windpipe, 27; asthma, 10; and chest affections unspecified, 70. It cannot of necessity be deduced from these returns that the diseases of the respiratory organs have increased in Ireland since 1851, for at that period it must be remembered that a large amount of general hospital accommodation was occupied with fever cases, the result of the epidemic under which the country then laboured.

Diseases of the digestive organs, for which a return was made from the public hospitals of 217 cases in 1851, amounted in 1861 to only 187, of which dropsy, 47; dyspepsia, 45; disease of stomach, 29; liver complaint, 16; gastric fever, 15; and disease of intestines, 12, were the most numerous. The sexes in this class were 103 males and 84 females.

The return for diseases of the urinary organs, which, on the former occasion, was but 55, had increased in 1861 to 60, of which number 44 were males and 16 females. The

THE SICK IN
HOSPITALS.

Occupations
of Patients
in Public
Hospitals.

Religious
Profession
of Patients.

Diseases of
Patients.

Fever
and other
Zymotic
Diseases.

Diseases of
Nervous
System.

Circulating
Organs.

Respiratory
Organs.

Digestive
Organs.

Urinary
Organs.

[continued on page 111.]

TABLE V.—Showing, by Ages and Sexes, the Diseases of Patients in the Infirmaries,

DISEASES.	General Total.	AGES—YEARS.																								Ages Unspecified.	Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	
		Under 1.		1 and under 5.		5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 30.		30 and under 40.		40 and under 50.		50 and under 60.		60 and under 70.		70 and under 80.		80 and upwards.						
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.					
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.					M.
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES:																														
Small-pox,	8			2		1		2		1		1		1													5	3	8	
Measles,	15			1	4	1	4		1	3	1	1														5	10	15		
Scarlatina,	11			1	2	1				1	4	1	1													4	7	11		
Croup,	2					1		1																		2		2		
Dysentery,	9											2	3	1					1	1						4	5	9		
Diarrhoea,	9			1		1								1				1		1	1		2			4	5	9		
Ague,	2													1				1								1	1	2		
Influenza,	15					1	1	1	2	2	5	5	1	1		1		1					1		2	9	6	15		
Fever,	245			5	4	2	2	13	24	22	29	27	23	15	12	13	14	6	14	2	7	2	2			109	136	245		
Erysipelas,	24									1	4	2	3	3	1	3	3	1	1				1			12	12	24		
Syphilis,	140	1	2		1					11	17	23	51	11	8	5	4	3		1	1	1		1		56	84	140		
Ophthalmia,	147	1	1	1	2	6	11	6	15	27	20	26	1	5	6	5	3	4	7				1			66	81	147		
Gonorrhoea,	29								1	7	7	9	1	2			2									11	18	29		
Mumps,	1									1																	1	1	2	
Total,	657	1	3	8	12	8	16	28	32	56	95	89	120	32	31	27	27	18	20	10	10	5	2	4	1	2	288	369	657	
SPORADIC DISEASES:																														
Of the Brain, Nervous System, and Organs of Sense.																														
Hydrocephalus,	3			1		1				1																	1	2	3	
Inflammation of Brain,	5									2	1	1				1											2	3	5	
Apoplexy,	2															1											1	1	2	
Paralysis,	48							1	1	2	4	5	10	2	4	1	9	1	4	2	1		1			34	14	48		
Lockjaw,	3															1											2	1	3	
Epilepsy,	9							2		1	1	1	3		2												6	3	9	
Insanity,	8									1	1	1	1			2	1			1							4	4	8	
Nervous Diseases,	24					2	1			8	2	8	1			2	1			2		1					6	18	24	
Disease of Ear,	10				2					2	2	2				1					1						6	4	10	
Headache,	5									1	1	1	1						1								2	3	5	
Disease of Eye,	29					1		1	2	3	5	3	1			4		3	2	3		1				19	10	29		
Disease of Nose,	5			1						1						1		1									3	2	5	
Results of Intemperance,	3													1						1							1	2	3	
Total,	154			1	1	2	4	1	4	6	20	17	21	17	4	14	4	13	6	10	3	5		1			87	67	154	
Of the Circulating Organs.																														
Disease of Heart,	50				1	1				5	7	8	4	8	2	4	3	3	1	1	1		1				30	20	50	
Aneurism,	13						2				3		5			1		1		1							13		13	
Spitting of Blood,	8						1			1	2	1	1			2											6	2	8	
Hæmorrhage, general,	2																1			1							1	1	2	
Total,	73				1	1	3			5	8	13	5	14	2	7	4	4	1	3	1		1				50	23	73	
Of the Respiratory Organs.																														
Cynanche,	27						3			1	9	4	1	2	2	2	2	1									17	10	27	
Inflammation of Lungs,	48				1	1	1			7	2	14	2	5	3	4	12	7									40	8	48	
Bronchitis,	109	1	1	1		1				7	15	8	14	5	14	1	12	4	8	6	8	1	1	1			80	29	109	
Consumption,	79						2			4	7	27	17	7	7	2	3	1	1	1							44	35	79	
Asthma,	10											2	2			2	1	1			1						6	4	10	
Emphysema,	1									1																	1		1	
Chest Affection, unspecified,	70					3		11	4	24	5	7	2	5	2	1	2	1				1	1		1		53	17	70	
Total,	344			1	1	1	2	9		30	14	89	38	36	19	29	9	24	9	10	6	9	1	3	2	1	241	103	344	
Of the Digestive Organs.																														
Jaundice,	3											1				1					1						1	2	3	
Worms,	1				1																						1		1	
Colic,	4							1		1		1				1											3	1	4	
Gastric Fever,	15							1		2	1	3	2	3			1		1		1						5	10	15	
Dropsy,	47				1		3					6	1	1	3	6	5	4	1	3	4		1				26	21	47	
Disease of Intestines,	12						1			2			1	1	3	2	3	1	1			1					5	7	12	
Hernia,	6										2					3											6		6	
Liver Complaint,	16				1			1		1	5	3				1	1		2								9	7	16	
Peritonitis,	3				2													1									2	1	3	
Inflammation of Bowels,	2									1		1							3									2	2	2
Disease of Stomach,	29						1	1	2	1	3	7		4	5		1	1	3								15	14	29	
Piles,	4										1		1			2			1								3	1	4	
Dyspepsia,	45					2		1	6	4	4	6	2	5	2	5	2	3	2	1							27	18	45	
Total,	187				4	1	7	4	7	12	22	21	10	19	25	12	13	6	12	7	3	1		1			103	84	187	
Of the Urinary Organs.																														
Stone,	3						2					1							1								3		3	
Stricture,	6											1		4	3	1	2		1								6		6	
Urinary Disease,	26									1	6	4	2	1	2	1	4		1	1		2					18	8	26	
Diabetes,	9						1				1	1	1	1	3		3										6	3	9	
Disease of Bladder,	12							1	1	1	1	2		1	1	1			2		1		1				7	5	12	
Disease of Kidneys,	4										1					1											4		4	
Total,	60						2	1	1	2	10	7	7	3	9	2	6	1	5		3						44	16	60	

Fever, General, and Special Hospitals of Ireland on the night of the 7th of April, 1861.

DISEASES.	General Total.	AGES—YEARS.																								Ages Unspecified.		Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.
		Under 1.		1 and under 5.		5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 30.		30 and under 40.		40 and under 50.		50 and under 60.		60 and under 70.		70 and under 80.		80 and upwards.						
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.					
SPORADIC DISEASES—con.																														
Of the Generative Organs.																														
Childbed,	43										1	24		14		4												43	43	
Cancer Uteri,	12											5		4		1				2								12	12	
Prolapsis Uteri,	4															2												4	4	
Paramenia,	28										8		13		6		1											28	28	
Disease of Genital Organs,	12									1		2	1		1		2		3	1	1						9	3	12	
Inflammation of Uterus,	1														1													1	1	
Ovarian Disease,	1										1																	1	1	
Paraphymosis,	1											1																1	1	
Total,	102									1	10	3	44		26	2	8	3	2	1	2							10	92	102
Of the Locomotive Organs.																														
Rheumatism,	169							3	11	8	33	19	16	6	19	10	10	10	12	6	3	2			1		105	64	169	
Disease of Bones and Joints,	165	1	3	1	3	3	10	12	24	18	28	22	12	5	6	2	7	2	3	2							96	69	165	
Hip Disease,	43						4	8	10	5	5	4	1	1													23	20	43	
Spine Disease,	46			1	2	2	1	2	7	5	5	6	3	2	5	2	2	1							1	1	24	22	46	
Fracture,	147			2	3	3	10	1	17	2	22	2	19	1	16	3	17	7	9	6	3	3				1	118	29	147	
Dislocation,	31				1		4		2	2	6		1	1	6	1	4		1	2							25	6	31	
Amputation,	8						2			1	3				1												7	1	8	
Lameness,	15			2	1	2		2	1	3		1				2					1						13	2	15	
Total,	624	1	7	3	11	10	32	27	74	41	103	53	53	16	55	18	40	20	27	16	7	6			2	2	411	213	624	
Of the Tegumentary Organs.																														
Onychia and Paronychia,	10						1		2						2	2		2									8	2	10	
Ulceration,	160				2		6	4	14	12	15	21	16	13	17	1	12	7	12		3	4	1				98	62	160	
Purpura and Scurvy,	4										1																1	3	4	
Fistula,	17					1				2		3	2	2					2								11	6	17	
Anthrax,	11										1				2				2								9	2	11	
Scald Head,	16			1	2	1	3	3	2	1	1	1					1										8	8	16	
Itch,	7					1			1		2	1							1								4	3	7	
Psoriasis and other Skin Diseases,	91		1		2		8	4	10	11	13	10	7	3	5	1	7	3	4	1		1					57	34	91	
Total,	316		1	1	6	3	18	11	32	26	35	37	25	21	28	5	23	10	22	1	5	5	1				196	120	316	
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																														
Inflammation, unspecified,	11								1	1	2	2			2		1		1								7	4	11	
Mortification,	12						1				2	1	1				1		3	1		1					7	5	12	
Fungus,	2											1						1									1	1	2	
Scrofula,	65			2	1	7	3	8	3	6	13	11	6	2	1					1	1						37	28	65	
Gout,	23								1		1		1				4		8		6		3				22	1	23	
Cancer,	32						1	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	1	3				1			13	19	32	
Tumour,	28				1		1	1	5	3	2	4	2	3			2	1	1	2							14	14	28	
Abscess,	60		1		1		1	4	13	3	5	12	4	4	1	2	3	2		1	3						32	28	60	
Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age,	19	1							2	1		5		1	1	1		1	1	1	2		1	1			8	11	19	
Total,	252	1		3	1	9	3	11	9	30	24	24	35	11	12	7	7	15	9	13	9	13		4	2		141	111	252	
ACCIDENTAL CAUSES.																														
Wounds,	168				6	2	8	1	14	4	16	8	7	6	11	2	6	4	5	4	2	1		1			75	33	108	
Burns and Scalds,	36			2	3	3		3	2	3	2	4	3	5		3	1		1								24	12	36	
Injuries of the Head,	5						1						3														5		5	
Accidental, unspecified,	19							1	2	2	3	1	1		7	1			1								14	5	19	
Effects of Cold & Starvation,	1										1																1		1	
Poison, accidental,	4									1		1		2													4		4	
Total,	173			2	3	9	2	12	4	21	8	25	12	18	6	21	4	6	5	6	4	3	1		1		123	50	173	
Causes unspecified,	51	3			1		3	2	1		5	8	9	3	3	2			2		2					4	3	22	29	51
Total Males and Females,	2,993	5	5	23	23	51	45	125	93	263	265	438	402	226	162	226	100	165	91	119	61	53	17	14	7	8	6	1,716	1,277	2,993
GENERAL TOTAL,	2,993	10		46		96		218		528		840		338		326		256		180		70		21		14		2,993		

chief entries under this head were—urinary disease, 26; disease of bladder, 12; and diabetes, 9. There were only 3 cases of stone in public hospitals on the night of the Census inquiry.

Affections of the generative organs, for which a return was received of 117 cases in 1851, now afford but 102—92 females and 10 males. Of these cases, 43 were women in childbed, or the parturient or puerperal state, on the night of the 7th of April, 1861, in the 9 Lying-in Hospitals from which returns have been received—a very small number considering the large amount of accommodation (227 beds) afforded by these institutions. The other principal items in this class are paramenia, or disordered menstruation, 28; cancer of the uterus, 12; and other diseases of the genital organs, 19; of which number in 10 cases the patients were of the male sex.

Cases of diseases of the locomotive organs, of which 611 were recorded in 1851, by the present returns amount to 624—or 411 males and 213 females. Of these, rheumatism 169, is the most numerous; next in numerical order are cases of diseases of bones and

THE SICK IN
HOSPITALS.

Generative
Organs.

Locomotive
Organs.

THE SICK IN HOSPITALS. joints, 165; fractures, 147; spine disease, 46; hip disease, 43; dislocations, 31; lameness undefined, 15; and amputations, 8.

Tegumentary Organs. The number of cases of diseases of the tegumentary organs returned in 1851 was 332; in 1861 it has been 316, of which 196 were males and 120 females. Of these, the chief item was ulceration, 160 cases; the instances of psoriasis and other skin diseases were 91; of fistula, 17; scald-head, 16; anthrax, 11; itch, 7; and purpura and scurvy, for which there was a return in 1851 of 12 cases, had fallen to 4.

Disease of uncertain seat. In 1851, the return of cases of diseases of uncertain seat (exclusive of wounds) in public hospitals was 298, and in 1861 it was 252, viz.,—141 males and 111 females. The chief items in this class were scrofula, 65; abscess, 60; cancer and fungus, 34; tumours, 28; infirmity, debility, or old age, 19; gout, 23; mortification, 12; and inflammations unspecified, 11.

Accidents. The number admitted for accidents in public hospitals in 1851 was 165, including 107 for wounds, and in 1861 it amounted to 173—the sexes being 123 males and 50 females. Of these 108 cases were for wounds; 36 burns or scalds; 5 injuries of head; 4 poison; 1 the effects of cold and starvation; and 19 injuries and accidents unspecified.

Ages of Patients in Public Hospitals. The foregoing table, together with that for occupations already described, shows the ages and sexes of the 2,993 patients in hospital at the time of taking the Census. From these we learn that 56 patients—28 males and 28 females—were under 5 years of age; 96 from 5 to 10, viz., 51 males and 45 females; from 10 to 20 the number was 746, and the sexes, 388 males and 358 females; from 20 to 40 it was 1,228—or 664 males and 564 females; from 40 to 60 the number of patients amounted to 582—the sexes being 391 males and 191 females; between 60 and under 80 the number was 250, and the sexes, 172 males and 78 females. There were 14 male and 7 female patients, in all 21, upwards of 80 years of age; and in 14 instances—8 males and 6 females—the ages were unspecified.

REPORT UPON THE NUMBER AND CONDITION OF THE VARIOUS ASYLUMS, HOSPITALS, ALMS HOUSES, PENITENTIARIES, AND OTHER CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS FOR THE PERMANENT RESIDENCE OF THE DISTRESSED, SICK, AGED, OR INFIRM, IN IRELAND, ON THE NIGHT OF THE 7TH OF APRIL, 1861.

THE INMATES OF CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS. In the *Report upon the Status of Disease*, published in 1851, an attempt was made for the first time to enumerate specially, and classify the inmates of the several asylums and charitable institutions intended for the permanent residence, care, and support of the distressed sick, aged or infirm; and the majority of which institutions partake of the nature of alms houses. The subject was entertained even in its then imperfect form, in order, say the Commissioners, “that it may lay the foundation for future investigations.”

Asylums and Charitable Institutions. We are now enabled to present a more detailed account of those 92 asylums which have not been included in any of the foregoing sections of this Report. They are situated in the City and Suburbs of Dublin, the Cities of Kilkenny, Cork, Limerick, and Waterford; the Towns of Belfast and Londonderry, and the Counties of Meath, Westmeath, Cork, and Down. Table I., on the opposite page, shows, according to the date of their erection in each locality, the amount of accommodation, and the number of inmates, healthy and sick, in each institution on the night of the 7th of April, 1861. In chronological order they date from 1499—when St. Canice’s Alms House in Kilkenny was established—to 1859, and are capable of accommodating 2,510 persons. The sick in the alms houses and kindred institutions are included among “the sick at their own homes,” reported on at page 129. In addition to the 123 invalided soldiers in the Royal Hospital of Kilmainham, 25 were in the infirmary of that institution on the night of the 7th of April, and are included among the patients in the Dublin Hospitals at page 100. Of the inmates of Simpson’s Hospital, 27, the balance of the blind already enumerated at page 44 were returned as “gouty”—blindness and gout being the usual passports into that asylum.

Of the 70 patients in the Dublin Hospital for Incurables at Donnybrook, aged from 17 to 84 years, the following is a summary of their diseases:—14 had paralysis; 9, rheumatism; 9, diseases of bones and joints; 8, consumption; 7, cancer; 4, asthma; and 19 other diseases. Of the 25 invalid soldiers, aged from 54 to 92, in the Infirmary of the Royal Hospital, Kilmainham, rheumatism, paralysis, and bronchitis were the principal affections under which they laboured. The sick of both these institutions are included in the General Summary of diseases for all Ireland. In Table I. are included 14 Magdalen or Penitent Asylums which existed at the time of taking the Census. In March, 1851, the number amounted to 16.

Occupations of Inmates of Charitable Institutions. Table II., on pages 114 to 117, both inclusive, shows the occupations of the inmates of the asylums and charitable institutions specified in Table I. Of these, the occupations of 53 persons—36 males and 17 females—ministered to food, among which the most numerous was that of labourers, 16. The occupations which minister to clothing, afforded the

[continued on page 116.]

TABLE I.—Showing the Number of Hospitals, Asylums, Alms Houses, Penitentiaries, and other Charitable Institutions for the Permanent Residence of the Distressed, Sick, Aged, or Infirm in Ireland, on the Night of the 7th of April, 1861.

THE
INMATES OF
CHARITABLE
INSTITU-
TIONS.

Name and Object of Institution.	Locality.	Date of Erection or Opening.	Accommodation.	Number in Institution on the 7th April, 1861.		
				Males.	Fem.	Total.
Widows' Alms House in St. Bridget's Parish,	City of Dublin,	1683	18		8	8
Royal Hospital for Invalid Soldiers, Kilmainham,	Do.,	1684	140	123		123
Widows' Alms House in St. Anne's Parish,	Do.,	1700	10		10	10
Do. do. in St. Peter's Parish,	Do.,	1713	5		7	7
Do. do. in St. Michan's Parish,	Do.,	1720	8		3	3
Do. do. in St. George's Parish,	Do.,	1725	6		6	6
Do. do. in St. Mary's Parish,	Do.,	1727	42	1	42	43
Dixon's Widows' Alms House, St. James' Parish,	Do.,	1746	8		7	7
Widows' Alms House in St. Catherine's Parish,	Do.,	1750	22		21	21
Fortick's Charity House in Denmark-street,	Do.,	1755	33		33	33
Magdalen Asylum, Lower Leeson-street,	Do.,	1766	36		33	33
Widows' Alms House in St. James' Parish,	Do.,	1772	10		9	9
Weavers' do., Coombe,	Do.,	1776	12	2	3	5
Simpson's Hospital for Gouty (and Blind), part of,	Do.,	1779	50	27		27
Widows' Alms House in St. Andrew's Parish,	Do.,	1785	14		10	10
Penitent Asylum in Lock Hospital,	Do.,	1792	6		6	6
Widows' Alms House of Unitarian Society,	Do.,	1793	12		4	4
Do. do. in St. Paul's Parish,	Do.,	1796	12		12	12
General Magdalen Asylum, Donnybrook,	Do.,	1798	70		55	55
Widows' Alms House, St. Luke's Parish,	Do.,	1800	9		9	9
Do. Asylum, St. Anne's Parish,	Do.,	1800	20		20	20
Asylum for Aged and Infirm Servants, Dorset-street,	Do.,	1809	28		28	28
Asylum for Old Men, North Circular-road,	Do.,	1810	28	24		24
Female Penitentiary, North Circular-road,	Do.,	1812	36		30	30
Latouche's Widows' Asylum, Cork-street,	Do.,	1813	13		13	13
Widows' Alms House in St. Audoen's Parish,	Do.,	1813	6		5	5
Shelter for Females discharged from Prison, Harcourt-road,	Do.,	1821	32		22	22
Female Penitent Retreat, Mecklenburgh-street,	Do.,	1823	40		37	37
Widows' Alms House, St. Peter's Parish,	Do.,	1827	18		5	5
Do. do., St. Mark's Parish,	Do.,	1827	12		9	9
Do. Asylum, St. Mark's Parish,	Do.,	1831	30		25	25
Do. do., St. Audoen's Parish,	Do.,	1833	12		1	1
Penitent Asylum, Brown-street,	Do.,	1833	28		27	27
Moravian Widows' Alms House, Whitefriar-street,	Do.,	1833	14		8	8
Asylum for Females, Upper Baggot-street,	Do.,	1835	40		25	25
St. Joseph's Asylum for Aged Unmarried Females,	Do.,	1836	50		36	36
Carpenters' Asylum, Lower Gloucester-street,	Do.,	1837	14	1		1
Protestant Asylum for Aged Governesses and Single Females,	Do.,	1838	25		23	23
Widows' Alms House in St. Nicholas' (Without) Parish,	Do.,	1840	14		11	11
Do. do. in St. John's Parish,	Do.,	1842	4		4	4
Do. do. in St. Peter's Parish,	Do.,	1854	14		10	10
Methodists Widows' Alms House, Grantham-street,	Do.,	1857	24		21	21
Widows' Alms House, Brown-street,	Do.,	1859	9		9	9
Alms House, Glasnevin,	Suburbs of Dublin,	1723	4		4	4
Hospital for Incurables, Upper Leeson-street,	Do.,	1743	100	27	43	70
"Dublin by Lamplight" Asylum, Ball's-bridge,	Do.,	1845	36		30	30
Refuge of Our Lady of Mercy, Glashule,	Do.,	1856	36		34	34
Alms House in St. Canice's Parish,	City of Kilkenny,	1499	8		6	6
Do. in St. Mary's Parish,	Do.,	1582	12	1	9	10
Do. in St. Mary's Parish,	Do.,	1759	7	7		7
Do. in St. Mary's Parish,	Do.,	1759	7		7	7
Evans' Asylum,	Do.,	1819	20	10	11	21
Lady Ormond's Alms House, St. John's Parish,	Do.,	1840	14	2	12	14
Netterville Widows' Alms House,	Dowth, Co. Meath,	1834	6		6	6
Wilson's Hospital for Old Men,	Heathland, Co. Westmeath,	1761	20	19		19
Corporation Gift House,	City of Cork,	1719	28		23	23
Green Coat Hospital,	Do.,	1719	30	1	26	27
Penitent Asylum, St. Anne's Shandon Parish,	Do.,	1809	90		66	66
Asylum for Old Men, St. Nicholas' Parish,	Do.,	1821	12	3		3
Parochial Alms House, St. Nicholas' Parish,	Do.,	1821	17	2	15	17
Asylum do., St. Peter's Parish,	Do.,	1826	12		13	13
Servants' Retreat and Female Asylum, St. Nicholas' Parish,	Do.,	1837	40		40	40
Parochial Alms House, Holy Trinity Parish,	Do.,	1841	16	2	14	16
Do. do., St. Paul's Parish,	Do.,	1846	16		5	5
Penitent Asylum, St. Nicholas' Parish,	Do.,	1853	30		27	27
Kingston College,	Mitchelstown, Co. Cork,	1761	30	12	18	30
Lapp's Charitable Asylum for Destitute and Respectable Protestants,	County of Cork,	1837	20	4	17	21
Alms House (Dr. Hall's), St. Mary's Parish,	City of Limerick,	1772	16	4	12	16
Magdalen Asylum,	Do.,	1800	80		69	69
Alms House, St. John's Parish,	Do.,	1820	7		7	7
Villiers' Asylum for Respectable Protestant Widows,	Do.,	1826	12		12	12
Corporation Alms House, St. Mary's Parish,	Do.,	1818	19		19	19
Clergymen's Widows' Apartments,	City of Waterford,	1792	25		11	11
Holy Ghost Hospital, for Infirm and Destitute Females,	Do.,	1718	40		39	39
Poor House (Butler's), No. 1,	Do.,	1771	12		11	11
Do. do., No. 2,	Do.,	1771	8		8	8
Do. (Fitzgerald's),	Do.,	1779	8		6	6
Do. (Wyse's), No. 1,	Do.,	1789	5	5		5
Do. do., No. 2,	Do.,	1789	6		4	4
Do. do., No. 3,	Do.,	1789	6		6	6
Do. (St. Joseph's),	Do.,	1796	8	1	7	8
Do. (Power's),	Do.,	1805	12		12	12
Do. (St. Patrick's),	Do.,	1810	13		14	14
Charitable Institution,	Do.,	1820	14	5	5	10
Burchell's Asylum,	Do.,	1830	12		16	16
Fanning's Institution,	Do.,	1842	160	5	80	138
Penitents' Asylum of Convent of Good Shepherd,	Do.,	1842	100		47	47
Sailors' Home, St. Stephen's Parish,	Do.,	1842	34	12	22	34
Poor House of Charitable Society,	Town of Belfast,	1775	200	99	98	197
Ulster Female Penitentiary,	Do.,	1840	40		30	30
Penitentiary,	City of Londonderry,	1829	12		16	16
Annahilt Alms House,	County of Down,	1840	16	4	7	11
			2,510	456	1,631	2,087

TABLE II.—Showing by Ages and Sexes, the number and previous or present Occupations of

OCCUPATIONS.	AGES—YEARS.																			
	5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 25.		25 and under 30.		30 and under 35.		35 and under 40.		40 and under 45.		45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
<i>Ministering to Food.</i>																				
Farmers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Land Stewards,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Gardeners,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Labourers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Miller,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bakers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Confectioners,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Egg Dealer,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dairymaids,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Butchers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Pig Dealer,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cooks,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Grocer,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Publican,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Hotel Keeper,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tobacco Twister,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	1
<i>Ministering to Clothing.</i>																				
Flax Spinners,	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Mill Worker,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Weavers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Winders,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Muslin Workers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Linen Merchant,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Yarn Packer,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Hosier,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Glovers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tailors and Vest makers,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.
Boot and Shoe makers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
Seamstresses,	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	3	.	3	.	2	3	.	6	.	7	.	4	.
Milliners and Dressmakers,	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	2	.	2	.	2	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	1
Boot and Shoe binders,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.
Bonnetmakers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1
Staymakers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Knitters,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Barber,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Laundresses,	.	.	.	1	.	48	.	114	.	77	.	42	.	30	.	38	.	5	.	9
Total,	.	.	.	2	1	55	.	126	.	82	.	49	1	34	.	46	.	14	5	17
<i>Ministering to Lodging, Furniture, Machinery, &c.</i>																				
Masons and Plasterers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.
Marble Trade,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Slaters,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Blacksmiths,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Whitesmith,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Nailer,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Watchmaker and Jeweller,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gunmaker,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Silver Burnisher,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gilder,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cabinetmakers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Upholsterer,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
French Polishers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.
Sawyer,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Carpenters,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Coopers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ropemakers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Matmaker,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Painters,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Plumbers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Chandlers and Soap Boilers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Charwoman,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Servants,	.	.	.	.	2	15	.	32	.	8	.	11	.	5	.	10	1	6	2	1
Total,	.	.	.	.	2	15	.	32	.	8	.	11	.	5	1	11	1	6	7	7
<i>Ministering to Conveyance and Travelling.</i>																				
Sailors,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Boat Masters,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sail makers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Veterinary Surgeon,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Carriers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Coachmen,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Coach builder,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Whip Plaiters,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1
Total,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	1

the Inmates of Asylums and Charitable Institutions, on the night of the 7th of April, 1861.

AGES—YEARS.																		TOTAL.			OCCUPATIONS.	
55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.		90 and upwards.		Ages unspecified.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.		
					1				2				1					3	1	4	Ministering to Food.	
							1				1							3		3	Farmers.	
							3		1									5		5	Land Stewards.	
							5		3		1						5	16		16	Gardeners.	
											1							1		1	Labourers.	
							2				1							2	1	3	Miller.	
	1										1								2	2	Bakers.	
											1								1	2	Confectioners.	
					1														1	1	Egg Dealer.	
								1				1							3	3	Dairymaids.	
		1			1													2		2	Butchers.	
							1											1		1	Pig Dealer.	
	1				2						1		1						8	8	Cooks.	
																		1		1	Grocer.	
																			1	1	Publican.	
			1															1		1	Hotel Keeper.	
			1															1		1	Tobacco Twister.	
	2	3	1	2	4	12	1	6	4	3	2	1				5		36	17	53	Total.	
											1							1	9	10	Ministering to Clothing.	
																			1	1	Flax Spinners.	
											1							17	3	20	Mill Worker.	
		3	1	1		4		7		2	1								8	8	Weavers.	
					2		4												3	3	Winders.	
	1		2			1												1		1	Muslin Workers.	
											1							1		1	Linen Merchant.	
																		1		1	Yarn Packer.	
																				2	2	Hosier.
																			2	2	Glovers.	
	1				2	2		1		1		1						9	2	11	Tailors and Vest makers.	
2	5			6		5		2		2		1		1				26		26	Boot and Shoe makers.	
	7		10		8		10		6			1		1		1		75		75	Seamstresses.	
	4		3		2		6												29	29	Milliners and Dressmakers.	
	2		3				1					1							11	11	Boot and Shoe binders.	
	1		1								1								5	5	Bonnetmakers.	
			1																2	2	Staymakers.	
	1		1																2	2	Knitters.	
											1							1		1	Barber.	
	4		3		1		2				3					1			378	378	Laundresses.	
2	21	8	26	9	13	13	25	10	8	7	8	1	2		2			57	530	587	Total.	
																		4		4	Ministering to Lodging, Furniture, Machinery, &c.	
	1					1		1										1		1	Masons and Plasterers.	
																		2		2	Marble Trade.	
		1																		2	2	Slaters.
																		4		4	Blacksmiths.	
																		1		1	Whitesmith.	
																		1		1	Nailer.	
		1																1		1	Watchmaker and Jeweller.	
																		1		1	Gunmaker.	
																				1	1	Silver Burnisher.
																				1	1	Gilder.
	1																	2		2	Cabinetmakers.	
																		1	1	2	Upholsterers.	
			1															3		3	French Polishers.	
																		1		1	Sawyer.	
																		5		5	Carpenters.	
																		3		3	Coopers.	
																		1		1	Ropemaker.	
																		1		1	Matmaker.	
														1				3		3	Painters.	
			2															2		2	Plumbers.	
	1		1				2											4		4	Chandlers and Soap Boilers.	
																			1	1	Charwoman.	
	1	12	6	30	1	15	4	14	2	10	1	5			9	1		21	188	209	Servants.	
5	12	15	30	7	16	11	15	10	10	1	5	1			9	1		62	192	254	Total.	
																						Ministering to Conveyance and Travelling.
	1				1			1										6		6	Sailors.	
																		2		2	Boat Masters.	
																		2		2	Sail makers.	
																		1		1	Veterinary Surgeon.	
																		2	1	3	Carriers.	
																		3		3	Coachmen.	
																		1		1	Coach builder.	
																			2	2	Whip Plaiters.	
1				3		4		3		1				1				17	3	20	Total.	

TABLE II.—Showing by Ages and Sexes, the number and previous or present Occupations of the

OCCUPATIONS.	AGES—YEARS.																			
	5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 25.		25 and under 30.		30 and under 35.		35 and under 40.		40 and under 45.		45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
<i>Ministering to Literature and Education.</i>																				
Bookbinders,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Teachers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	2	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	1
Clerks,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Newsvenders,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	2	.	.	1	.	1	.	3	.	.	.	1
<i>Ministering to Amusement.</i>																				
Musician,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Ministering to Health.</i>																				
Chemist,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Physician,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Nursetenders,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Total,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
<i>Ministering to Justice.</i>																				
Barrister,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Law Clerks,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
Process Server,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Officers, Army,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Revenue,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Soldiers and Pensioners,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	3	.	10	.
Total,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	3	.	3	.	12	.
<i>Unclassified.</i>																				
Gentry,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.
Merchants,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
Annuitants,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5
At School,	27	15	37	31	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Roomkeepers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.
Housekeepers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	4	.	2	.	1	.
Matrons,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	2
Porter and Watchman,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Shopkeepers,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
Dealers (unspecified),	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Unspecified,	.	.	2	2	4	26	1	17	1	20	.	19	.	7	2	15	4	27	.	70
Total,	27	15	39	33	6	27	1	17	1	23	.	20	.	8	2	22	4	32	3	79
General Total,	27	15	39	35	10	97	1	181	3	114	3	81	2	49	7	82	8	53	31	106

THE
INMATES OF
CHARITABLE
INSTITU-
TIONS.

Occupations
of the In-
mates of
Asylums.

principal returns derived from these institutions, and number 587 persons, viz., 530 females and 57 males. Among these the principal occupations were laundresses, 378; seamstresses, 75; boot and shoe makers, 26; weavers, 20; dressmakers, 29; tailors and vest makers, 11; boot and shoe binders, 11; and flax spinners, 10. Among those ministering to lodging, furniture, and machinery, amounting to 254—consisting of 192 females and 62 males—the most numerous occupation was that of servant, of which there were 188 instances of females and 21 of males, in all 209. Twenty persons had ministered, in their various callings, to conveyance and travelling; 28 to literature and education, in which class there were 22 teachers; 1 ministered to amusement; 8 to health, of which 6 had been nursetenders; and 137 to justice, including 123 pensioners in the Royal Hospital for Invalid Soldiers, at Kilmainham.

Among the unclassified, 113 were at school, chiefly in the Belfast Charitable Institution, which admits persons at all ages; and in 784 instances the occupations, if any, were unspecified.

Ages. Table II. likewise shows, by sexes, the ages in quinquennial periods of the inmates of

Inmates of Asylums and Charitable Institutions, on the night of the 7th April, 1861—continued.

AGES--YEARS.																TOTAL.			OCCUPATIONS.		
55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.		90 and upwards.		Ages un-specified.					
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.			
																			<i>Ministering to Literature and Education.</i> Bookbinders. Teachers. Clerks. Newsvenders. Total.		
1	3		1	2		1					1			2			1	16		22	
										2							2			2	
									1								1			2	
1	3		1	2		2			1	3	1			2			10	18		28	
																			<i>Ministering to Amusement.</i> Musician. Total.		
								1									1			1	
								1									1			1	
						1											1		1	<i>Ministering to Health.</i> Chemist. Physician. Nursetenders. Total.	
																	1		1		
			1		3		1											6	6		
1			1		3	1	1										2	6	8		
																				<i>Ministering to Justice.</i> Barrister. Law Clerks. Process Server. Officers, Army. " Revenue. Soldiers and Pensioners. Total.	
																	1		1		
1		1				1				1							6		6		
										1							1		1		
		2															2		2		
										2							2		2		
11		22		27		25		13		7		1		1		1	125		125		
12		25		27		26		13		11		1		1		1	137		137		
																				<i>Unclassified.</i> Gentry. Merchants. Annuitants. At School. Roomkeepers. Housekeepers. Matrons. Porter and Watchman. Shopkeepers. Dealers (unspecified). Unspecified. Total.	
		2		1	2		1		1		1						4	6	10		
						2											3		3		
		4	2	3	2		1	1	1								8	11	19		
																	66	47	113		
	1		5		2		5											16	16		
	2		3		5		5		2		1				1			29	29		
			3		1		1											11	11		
																	1	1	2		
	1		2					1	2	1			1				3	6	9		
		1								1		1					3		3		
	53	3	160	5	85	11	96	8	64	3	46		16	1	14	1	46	738	784		
	57	10	175	9	97	14	109	10	70	5	48	1	17	1	15	1	134	865	999		
22	95	61	234	59	133	83	151	53	93	31	64	5	19	3	28	8	1	456	1,631	2,087	
																			General Total.		

asylums and charitable institutions: from which it will be seen that 223 were under 20, chiefly persons in the Belfast Charitable Institution; the numbers from 20 to 40 years of age were 434; from 40 to 60, they were 404; and from 60 to 90 and upwards, as many as 1,017. In 9 instances the age was unspecified.

Table III., on the following page, contains the classified result of the returns for the religious professions of the foregoing in the three provinces which contained eleemosynary institutions. Nine hundred and seventy-nine were Roman Catholics; 933 were of the Established Church; 132 were Presbyterians; 35 Methodists; 6 Independents, and 2 of other persuasions.

From Table IV., also on page 118, and which shows the education and marriage state of the inmates of these charitable asylums, we learn that 1,767 were educated, of whom 1,272 could read and write, and 495 could read only, and that 320 were in ignorance.

Of the total 2,087 persons in charitable asylums, 952 were or had been married, and 1,135 were unmarried.

THE
INMATES OF
CHARITABLE
INSTITUTIONS.
—
Religious
Professions.

Education
and Mar-
riage State.

THE
INMATES OF
CHARITABLE
INSTITU-
TIONS.
—
Religious
Professions.

TABLE III.—*Showing the Religious Profession of the Inmates of Hospitals, Asylums, Alms Houses, and other Charitable Institutions for the Permanent Residence of the Distressed, Sick, Aged, or Infirm.*

PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	RELIGIOUS PROFESSION.												GENERAL TOTAL.		
	Established Church.		Roman Catholics.		Presbyterians.		Methodists.		Independents.		All other Persuasions.				
	Males.	Fem.	Males.	Fem.	Males.	Fem.	Males.	Fem.	Males.	Fem.	Males.	Fem.	Males.	Fem.	Total.
LEINSTER:															
Dublin City, . . .	72	400	101	214	4	7	.	22	1	3	.	1	178	647	825
Dublin County, . . .	9	47	18	64	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27	111	138
Kilkenny City, . . .	10	20	10	25	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20	45	65
Meath, . . .	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	6
Westmeath, . . .	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19	.	19
Total Leinster, . .	110	467	129	309	4	7	.	22	1	3	.	1	244	809	1,053
MUNSTER:															
Cork City, . . .	5	115	3	114	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	229	237
Cork County, . . .	16	35	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16	35	51
Limerick City, . . .	4	32	.	85	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	4	119	123
Waterford City, . .	12	41	66	245	1	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	81	288	369
Total Munster, . .	37	223	69	444	1	.	2	4	.	.	.	.	109	671	780
ULSTER:															
Belfast, . . .	34	52	10	10	56	61	4	3	.	2	1	.	99	128	227
Down County, . . .	1	4	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	7	11
Londonderry City, .	.	5	.	8	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16	16
Total Ulster, . . .	35	61	10	18	59	67	4	3	.	2	1	.	103	151	254
Total Males and Females,	182	751	208	771	58	74	6	29	1	3	1	1	456	1,631	2,087
General Total, . .	933		979		132		35		6	1	2		2,087		

Education
and Mar-
riage State.

TABLE IV.—*Showing the State of Education and Marriage among the Inmates of Hospitals, Asylums, Alms Houses, and other Charitable Institutions for the Permanent Residence of the Distressed Sick, Aged, or Infirm.*

AGES.	EDUCATION.						MARRIAGE.				GENERAL TOTAL.		
	Read and Write.		Read only.		Neither Read nor Write.		Married or Widowed.		Unmarried.				
	Males.	Fem.	Males.	Fem.	Males.	Fem.	Males.	Fem.	Males.	Fem.	Males.	Fem.	Total.
5 and under 10 years, .	15	6	7	7	5	2	.	.	27	15	27	15	42
10 " 15 " .	37	32	2	3	.	.	.	.	39	35	39	35	74
15 " 20 " .	7	38	3	39	.	20	.	.	10	97	10	97	107
20 " 25 " .	.	88	1	57	.	36	.	2	1	179	1	181	182
25 " 30 " .	3	40	.	42	.	32	.	5	3	109	3	114	117
30 " 35 " .	1	41	1	30	1	10	2	8	1	73	3	81	84
35 " 40 " .	2	22	.	13	.	14	2	8	.	41	2	49	51
40 " 45 " .	5	45	1	23	1	14	2	19	5	63	7	82	89
45 " 50 " .	5	38	3	9	.	6	2	21	6	32	8	53	61
50 " 55 " .	26	67	2	26	3	13	22	37	9	69	31	106	137
55 " 60 " .	17	62	4	21	1	12	11	48	11	47	22	95	117
60 " 65 " .	44	153	7	53	10	28	47	136	14	98	61	234	295
65 " 70 " .	48	86	6	26	5	21	51	99	8	31	59	133	192
70 " 75 " .	66	84	7	37	10	30	72	105	11	46	83	151	234
75 " 80 " .	42	55	5	26	6	12	51	75	2	18	53	93	146
80 " 85 " .	23	33	7	16	1	15	29	44	2	20	31	64	95
85 " 90 " .	4	12	.	4	1	3	5	14	.	5	5	19	24
90 and upwards, .	2	17	.	7	1	4	3	27	.	1	3	28	31
Ages unspecified, .	6	.	.	.	2	1	5	.	3	1	8	1	9
Total Males and Females,	353	919	56	439	47	273	304	648	152	983	456	1,631	2,087
General Total, .	1,272		495		320		952		1,135		2,087		

THE
INMATES OF
PRISONS
AND REFOR-
MATORIES.

REPORT UPON THE NUMBER AND CONDITION OF THE INMATES OF PRISONS, BRIDEWELLS, CONVICT DEPOTS, AND REFORMATORIES IN IRELAND ON THE NIGHT OF THE 7TH OF APRIL, 1861.

Next in importance to the gratifying change in the condition of the Irish Workhouses since 1851,—upon which we reported at page 78,—the most manifest improvement which has come under our notice in connexion with this department of Vital Statistics is that respecting the number and condition of the inmates of prisons as returned on the 7th of April, 1861. On the 30th of March, 1851, the number of prisoners in the different

Gaols, Convict Depots, Bridewells, Police Stations, and Penitentiaries (as these latter class of prisons then existed), was 15,609; of these 577 were debtors, 286 dangerous lunatics, or idiots, 2,300 were untried prisoners; and as many as 12,446 were convicted prisoners or in the proportion of 1 to every 526 of the population. That lamentable state of things, while it may be accounted for by the antecedent and even then existing condition of the country, contrasts the more forcibly with the returns upon which it is now our province to report.

Prisoners in Gaols, Prisons, Bridewells, and Convict Depots were enumerated (as in 1851) on "Form K," and the sick thereof on the Hospital "Form F." The Reformatories were taken on "Form A," and the Schools on "Form L." The classified result of the prison inquiry is given in the following Tables:—

Table I., given below, shows by counties, cities, and towns, in alphabetical order, all the circumstances referred to above; but it differs from the kindred table published in 1851, in having the towns of Belfast and Galway separated from their respective counties; and also in having the prisoners in convict depots, and the persons in reformatories, distributed throughout the different counties, cities, and towns from which they were committed; and

THE
INMATES OF
PRISONS
AND REFOR-
MATORIES.

Mode of
conducting
the inquiry.

TABLE I.—Showing the Number of Persons confined in the different Prisons in Ireland on the night of the 7th of April, 1861, with the Number and Proportion of Sick to Healthy, and of Convicted Prisoners to the Population of each County, City, and Town;—those in Convict Depots and Reformatories being distributed according to the localities from which they were received.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	TOTAL NUMBER OF PRISONERS.			CLASSIFICATION OF PRISONERS.												NUMBER OF SICK.				Proportion of Convicted Prisoners to the Popula- tion.
				Debtors.			Untried Prisoners.			Convicted Prisoners.			Lunatics, Idiots, and Epileptics.			Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Proportion of Sick to the number of Prisoners.	
	Males.	Fem.	Total.	M.	F.	Tot.	Males.	Fem.	Tot.	Males.	Fem.	Tot.	Males.	Fem.	Tot.					
Antrim County, .	53	18	71	4	.	4	11	.	11	37	16	53	1	2	3	1	2	3	1 in 23	1 in 4,849
Armagh " . . .	60	36	96	2	.	2	4	1	5	48	32	80	6	3	9	7	7	14	" 7	" 2,376
Belfast Town, .	169	109	278	7	.	7	14	6	20	148	103	251	1	.	1	1	1	2	" 139	" 480
Carlow County, .	16	13	29	3	.	3	1	.	1	11	13	24	1	.	1	1	1	2	" 15	" 2,381
Cavan " . . .	49	15	64	3	.	3	2	1	3	37	10	47	7	4	11	7	4	11	" 6	" 3,275
Clare " . . .	60	27	87	.	.	.	8	3	11	50	22	72	2	2	4	3	2	5	" 17	" 2,310
Cork City, . . .	100	61	161	7	2	9	5	10	15	88	49	137	.	.	6	6	2	8	" 20	" 585
Cork County, . .	265	82	347	9	1	10	18	10	28	238	71	309	.	.	6	6	4	10	" 35	" 1,504
Donegal " . . .	82	20	102	.	.	.	9	3	12	52	12	64	21	5	26	22	5	27	" 4	" 3,709
Down " . . .	87	45	132	5	1	6	3	5	8	66	29	95	13	10	23	17	13	30	" 4	" 3,159
Drogheda Town, .	12	8	20	.	.	.	1	2	3	10	6	16	1	.	2	1	2	2	" 10	" 921
Dublin City, . .	561	407	968	40	5	45	31	35	66	467	329	796	23	38	61	49	62	111	" 9	" 320
Dublin County, .	114	47	161	6	.	6	6	3	9	96	40	136	6	4	10	7	4	11	" 15	" 1,143
Fermanagh " . .	41	19	60	10	1	11	4	2	6	27	15	42	.	1	1	7	5	12	" 5	" 2,518
Galway " . . .	70	35	105	2	.	2	3	7	10	60	24	84	5	4	9	10	8	18	" 6	" 3,030
Galway Town, . .	17	17	34	1	.	1	1	2	3	13	15	28	2	.	2	2	.	2	" 17	" 606
Kerry County, . .	65	22	87	4	.	4	5	1	6	56	21	77	.	.	2	5	1	6	" 15	" 2,621
Kildare " . . .	85	23	108	.	.	.	5	3	8	75	18	93	5	2	7	8	3	11	" 10	" 999
Kilkenny City, . .	16	8	24	3	.	3	.	.	.	13	8	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	" 10	" 675
Kilkenny County, .	31	15	46	2	.	2	1	3	4	28	12	40	.	.	.	5	3	8	" 6	" 2,759
King's " . . .	47	22	69	2	.	2	4	4	8	39	18	57	2	.	2	2	.	2	" 34	" 1,580
Leitrim " . . .	35	16	51	4	2	6	7	1	8	24	13	37	.	.	.	1	.	1	" 51	" 2,831
Limerick City, . .	105	43	148	11	.	11	10	4	14	84	39	123	.	.	.	1	.	1	" 148	" 362
Limerick County, .	74	31	105	4	.	4	8	2	10	61	28	89	1	1	2	2	1	3	" 35	" 1,942
Londonderry " . .	58	21	79	2	.	2	4	7	11	45	14	59	7	.	7	7	.	7	" 11	" 3,122
Longford " . . .	36	10	46	.	.	.	2	.	2	34	10	44	.	.	.	1	2	3	" 15	" 1,629
Louth " . . .	38	15	53	2	.	2	2	.	2	29	15	44	5	.	5	6	1	7	" 8	" 1,727
Mayo " . . .	77	47	124	3	.	3	1	2	3	67	35	102	6	10	16	7	13	20	" 6	" 2,498
Meath " . . .	30	13	43	.	.	.	.	1	1	30	12	42	.	.	.	.	.	.	" 7	" 2,628
Monaghan " . .	55	24	79	4	.	4	3	1	4	45	16	61	3	7	10	4	7	11	" 7	" 2,073
Queen's " . . .	34	13	47	1	1	2	7	.	7	25	12	37	1	.	1	2	.	2	" 24	" 2,450
Roscommon " . .	56	20	76	4	.	4	7	1	8	44	18	62	1	1	2	1	2	3	" 25	" 2,537
Sligo " . . .	21	8	29	.	.	.	3	1	4	18	7	25	.	.	.	1	1	1	" 29	" 4,994
Tipperary " . .	207	69	276	9	.	9	22	3	25	141	56	197	35	10	45	42	14	56	" 5	" 1,264
Tyrone " . . .	88	43	131	9	.	9	13	4	17	66	39	105	.	.	.	1	3	4	" 33	" 2,271
Waterford City, .	27	16	43	1	.	1	4	1	5	22	15	37	.	.	.	.	.	.	" 41	" 629
Waterford County, .	41	22	63	1	.	1	1	.	1	39	22	61	.	.	.	.	.	.	" 41	" 1,819
Westmeath " . .	62	19	81	3	.	3	3	.	3	56	19	75	.	.	.	.	2	2	" 41	" 1,212
Wexford " . . .	93	39	132	2	.	2	3	2	5	57	36	93	31	1	32	32	3	35	" 4	" 1,548
Wicklow " . . .	29	18	47	.	.	.	4	3	7	22	9	31	3	6	9	3	7	10	" 5	" 2,790
GENERAL TOTAL, .	3,166	1,536	4,702	170	13	183	240	134	374	2,568	1,278	3,846	188	111	299	278	183	461	1 in 10	1 in 1,508
PROVINCIAL ABSTRACT.																				
Leinster, . . .	1,204	670	1,874	64	6	70	70	56	126	992	557	1,549	78	51	129	118	88	206	1 in 9	1 in 940
Munster, . . .	944	373	1,317	46	3	49	81	34	115	779	323	1,102	38	13	51	65	24	89	" 15	" 1,373
Ulster, . . .	742	350	1,092	46	2	48	67	30	97	571	286	857	58	32	90	74	47	121	" 9	" 2,239
Connaught, . . .	276	143	419	14	2	16	22	14	36	226	112	338	14	15	29	21	24	45	" 9	" 2,702
GENERAL TOTAL, .	3,166	1,536	4,702	170	13	183	240	134	374	2,568	1,278	3,846	188	111	299	278	183	461	1 in 10	1 in 1,508

THE
INMATES OF
PRISONS
AND REFOR-
MATORIES.

Debtors,
Untried Pri-
soners, and
Lunatics,&c.

Reforma-
tories and
Convict
Depots.

in having the proportions of convicted prisoners to population calculated thereon for each locality. On the night of the 7th of April, 1861, the total number of persons confined in the various gaols, prisons, bridewells, police stations, and reformatories in Ireland, was only 4,702, viz., 3,166 males and 1,536 females, as contrasted with 15,609 in 1851, and exclusive of 33 male and 39 female children, who were permitted to remain with their mothers on account of their tender age.

Of the total number of prisoners in 1851, as many as 577 were in confinement for debt ; and in 1861 but 183, or 170 males and 13 females. The number of untried prisoners on the former occasion, was 2,300, and at the time of the recent inquiry but 374, or 240 males and 134 females. The number of lunatics, idiots, and epileptics in gaols in 1851, was 286; at the time of taking the present Census it was 299, of whom 188 were males and 111 females, as already detailed in Table VIII., at page 72 of the special Report on the Insane and Idiotic. This is the only class of prison inmates in which a very considerable reduction in numbers has not taken place since the last decade.

As stated at length in our recently presented Report on Ages and Education, the Reformatory laws came into action in Ireland in 1858 ; and the results, as afforded by the Census inquiry, are presented in the following Table, which gives the number of prisoners in the six convict depots and the eight reformatories—separate from Table I.—which includes both of these classes of prisons.

TABLE II.—*Showing the Number of Prisoners in Convict Depots and Reformatories on the night of the 7th of April, 1861, with the Number and Proportion of Sick to Healthy.*

CONVICT DEPOTS.	Number of Prisoners.			Number of Sick.				REFORMATORIES.	Number of Prisoners.			Number of Sick.			
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Proportion of Sick.					Males.	Females.	Total.	Proportion of Sick.
	Males.	Fem.	Total.						Males.	Fem.	Total.				
Mountjoy Convict Depot, Dublin City, .	219	408	627	16	29	45	1 in 14	Male Protestant Reformatory, Dublin City, .	12	.	12	.	.	.	.
Smithfield, "	49	.	49	.	.	.	.	Female ditto, ditto, .	.	8	8	.	.	.	.
Lusk, Dublin County, "	45	.	45	.	.	.	.	Female Roman Catholic Reformatory, Goldenbridge, Dublin Suburbs, .	.	40	40	.	.	.	.
Spike Island, Cork Co., "	502	.	502	8	.	8	1 in 63	Juvenile ditto, " "	.	24	24	.	.	.	.
Fort Camden, " "	34	.	34	.	.	.	.	Female ditto, Highpark, Dublin Suburbs, "	.	28	28	.	.	.	.
Philippstown, King's Co., "	156	.	156	4	.	4	1 in 39	Malone Protestant, Belfast, .	18	.	18	.	.	.	.
								St. Patrick's Roman Catholic, Cork City, .	35	.	35	.	.	.	.
								Female ditto, Limerick City, .	.	25	25	.	.	.	.
								Juvenile do., Monaghan, Glencree Male ditto, County Wicklow, .	.	21	21	.	.	.	.
									235	.	235	5	.	5	1 in 47
Total in Convict Depots,	1,005	408	1,413	28	29	57	1 in 25	Total in Reformatories,	300	146	446	5	.	5	1 in 89

According to the present improved prison system, all gaols, especially convict prisons and reformatories—the latter in particular—are not only correctional but educational institutions.

As for wholesome purposes the Legislature empowers Judges and Magistrates to send juvenile offenders to reformatories, for periods varying from one to five years, who under the former system would have been imprisoned for only a few weeks or months, the 446 persons, 300 males and 146 females, in these institutions at the time of taking the Census, have considerably increased the number of "convicted prisoners" in Ireland, which would, but for that circumstance, have been much less.

According to the Act 21 & 22 Vic., cap. 103, sec. 7, the reformatories are all of a denominational character with respect to religion.

Convicted
Prisoners.

The column in Table I., on page 119, which more particularly tests the state of crime in the country for some years preceding the date of the present inquiry, is that showing the number of convicted prisoners—amounting to only 3,846 in 1861, the sexes being 2,568 males and 1,278 females ; whereas in 1851 it included as many as 12,446, or 1 in every 526 of the population, and did not at that time embrace reformatories. The proportion in 1861 is but 1 in 1,508, varying in the provinces as follows:—In Connaught, which holds the first rank in immunity from detected crime, 1 in 2,702; in Ulster, 1 in 2,239; in Munster, 1 in 1,373; and in the metropolitan province of Leinster, 1 in 940;—as shown by the summary at foot of Table I.

The following summary shows, by counties, cities, and towns, the proportion of convicted prisoners to the population in 1861 and in 1851. The numbers to the left of each name column show the recent condition of these localities as regards freedom from crime, and those to the right, the place which such counties, cities, or towns occupied in that respect in 1851. They vary from 1 in 320 to 1 in 4,994.

Sligo holds the first place and Dublin City the last; but the localities in which the most manifest improvement has taken place, are the counties of Kerry, Galway, Meath, Queen's, Sligo, and Antrim. Those that have not, according to the foregoing calculation, held the places they occupied in 1851, though still high in the scale, are Down, Londonderry, and Leitrim.

THE
INMATES OF
PRISONS
AND REFOR-
MATORIES.

Proportion
of Convicted
Prisoners to
Population
in 1851 and
1861.

	1861.	1851.		1861.	1851.
1. Sligo County, . . .	1 in 4,994	1 in 1,285, 10	21. Monaghan County, . . .	1 in 2,073	1 in 1,325, 9
2. Antrim, . . .	4,849	1,594, 7	22. Limerick, . . .	1,942	497, 31
3. Donegal, . . .	3,709	1,862, 4	23. Waterford, . . .	1,819	415, 33
4. Cavan, . . .	3,275	1,612, 5	24. Louth, . . .	1,727	1,081, 13
5. Down, . . .	3,159	2,382, 1	25. Longford, . . .	1,629	1,113, 11
6. Londonderry, . . .	3,122	2,108, 2	26. King's, . . .	1,580	563, 30
7. Galway, . . .	3,030	687, 24	27. Wexford, . . .	1,548	864, 19
8. Leitrim, . . .	2,831	1,897, 3	28. Cork, . . .	1,504	605, 29
9. Wicklow, . . .	2,790	1,100, 12	29. Tipperary, . . .	1,264	339, 26
10. Kilkenny, . . .	2,759	931, 17	30. Westmeath, . . .	1,212	831, 21
11. Meath, . . .	2,628	800, 22	31. Dublin, . . .	1,143	833, 20
12. Kerry, . . .	2,621	726, 23	32. Kildare, . . .	999	679, 25
13. Roscommon, . . .	2,537	997, 14	33. Drogheda Town, . . .	921	648, 26
14. Fermanagh, . . .	2,518	879, 18	34. Kilkenny City, . . .	675	250, 37
15. Mayo, . . .	2,498	971, 16	35. Waterford City, . . .	629	973, 15
16. Queen's, . . .	2,450	461, 32	36. Galway Town, . . .	606	
17. Carlow, . . .	2,381	613, 28	37. Cork City, . . .	585	360, 34
18. Armagh, . . .	2,376	1,607, 6	38. Belfast Town, . . .	480	
19. Clare, . . .	2,310	646, 27	39. Limerick City, . . .	362	243, 38
20. Tyrone, . . .	2,271	1,470, 8	40. Dublin City, . . .	320	350, 35

While, however, these results afford an approximation to the truth, they must be received with caution; for, to make the calculation more exact, the variation of population and the amount of emigration or immigration in each locality should be taken into account, had materials for the latter purpose been available.

The education and marriage state of the prisoners in the various prisons, reformatories, &c., in Ireland are given below in Table III. Of the total 4,702 persons so situated, as many as 3,494 were educated, and 1,208 uneducated; and of the former class 2,528 could both read and write, and 966 could read only. But how many of these literate

Education of
Prisoners.

TABLE III.—*Showing by Ages the Education and Marriage State of Persons Confined in the different Prisons, Bridewells, Convict Depots, and Reformatories in Ireland.*

AGES.	EDUCATION.						MARRIAGE STATE.				GENERAL TOTAL.		
	Read.		Read and Write.		Neither Read nor Write.		Married or Widowed.		Unmarried.				
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
5 and under 10 years, . . .	2		1		3	2			6	2	6	2	8
10 " 15 " . . .	50	28	83	17	21	9			154	54	154	54	208
15 " 20 " . . .	106	59	406	52	122	47	3	5	631	153	634	158	792
20 " 25 " . . .	101	130	580	109	156	137	103	59	734	317	837	376	1,213
25 " 30 " . . .	75	115	424	84	96	100	181	69	414	230	595	299	894
30 " 35 " . . .	35	71	176	58	66	90	115	80	162	139	277	219	496
35 " 40 " . . .	18	40	120	40	40	47	122	74	56	53	178	127	305
40 " 45 " . . .	12	31	98	28	46	47	105	68	51	38	156	106	262
45 " 50 " . . .	14	22	60	14	25	24	80	42	19	18	99	60	159
50 " 55 " . . .	12	12	60	16	16	26	67	42	21	12	88	54	142
55 " 60 " . . .	3	9	27	5	12	15	35	22	7	7	42	29	71
60 " 65 " . . .	10	3	27	5	16	15	46	21	7	2	53	23	76
65 " 70 " . . .	1	3	18	1	3	10	18	10	4	4	22	14	36
70 " 75 " . . .	1	2	12	2	4	5	13	9	4		17	9	26
75 " 80 " . . .			1		1	2	2	2			2	2	4
80 " 85 " . . .			2		2	2	4	2			4	2	6
85 " 90 " . . .													
90 and upwards, . . .													
Ages unspecified, . . .		1	2			1	1		1	2	2	2	4
Total, . . .	440	526	2,097	431	629	579	895	505	2,271	1,031	3,166	1,536	4,702
	966		2,528		1,208		1,400		3,302				

persons had been taught, or were then receiving instruction in prison schools, we have no means of knowing, except so far as relates to reformatories, the educational status of the inmates under detention in which both at the time of their admission and on a

THE
INMATES OF
PRISONS
AND REFOR-
MATORIES.

Education.

Marriage
State.

Religious
Professions
of Prisoners.

certain day subsequent to the date of our inquiry, has been already afforded at page 41 of our "Report on Ages and Education." However acquired, the amount of education among the prison inmates is greater than what has been usually supposed. The rate per cent. of ignorance in persons five years old and upwards in 1861, for all Ireland being 39, and in prisons, &c., only 26. The disproportion of the sexes of those who "read and write" is remarkable, the males being 2,097, and the females only 431.

Of the 4,702 persons in confinement in the Irish prisons on the 7th of April, 1861, as many as 3,302—viz., 2,271 males and 1,031 females—were unmarried; and 1,400 persons—895 males and 505 females—were married.

TABLE IV.—*Showing the Religious Profession of the Persons confined in the different Prisons, Bridewells, Convict Depots, and Reformatories in Ireland, on the night of the 7th April, 1861.*

PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Established Church.		Roman Catholics.		Presbyterians.		Methodists.		Independents.		Society of Friends or Quakers.		All other Persuasions.		General Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
LEINSTER:																	
Carlow County, . . .	.	.	16	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16	13	29
Drogheda Town, . . .	1	.	11	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	8	20
Dublin City, . . .	81	44	466	362	11	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	561	407	968
Dublin County, . . .	16	4	95	43	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	114	47	161
Kildare, . . .	10	3	73	20	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	85	23	108
Kilkenny City, . . .	3	.	13	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16	8	24
Kilkenny County, . . .	2	1	27	14	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	31	15	46
King's " . . .	3	.	44	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	47	22	69
Longford " . . .	2	.	34	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36	10	46
Louth " . . .	5	1	31	14	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	38	15	53
Meath " . . .	2	.	28	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	30	13	43
Queen's " . . .	2	1	31	12	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	34	13	47
Westmeath " . . .	6	3	56	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	62	19	81
Wexford " . . .	5	3	88	36	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	93	39	132
Wicklow " . . .	4	2	25	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29	18	47
Total of Leinster, . . .	142	62	1,038	607	18	1	1	.	1	.	1	.	3	.	1,204	670	1,874
MUNSTER:																	
Clare County, . . .	2	1	53	26	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	60	27	87
Cork City, . . .	9	5	90	56	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100	61	161
Cork County, . . .	24	2	239	80	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	265	82	347
Kerry " . . .	2	.	63	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	65	22	87
Limerick City, . . .	6	.	98	43	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	105	43	148
Limerick County, . . .	1	.	73	31	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	74	31	105
Tipperary " . . .	12	3	195	66	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	207	69	276
Waterford City, . . .	2	.	25	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27	16	43
Waterford County, . . .	2	.	39	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	41	22	63
Total of Munster, . . .	60	11	880	362	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	944	373	1,317
ULSTER:																	
Antrim County, . . .	10	6	21	10	22	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	53	18	71
Armagh " . . .	25	9	29	27	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	60	36	96
Belfast Town, . . .	56	28	82	68	31	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	169	109	278
Cavan County, . . .	6	.	43	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	49	15	64
Donegal " . . .	9	4	71	16	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	82	20	102
Down " . . .	33	12	35	25	19	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	87	45	132
Fermanagh " . . .	14	7	27	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	41	19	60
Londonderry " . . .	11	4	41	17	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	58	21	79
Monaghan " . . .	12	4	43	18	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	55	24	79
Tyrone " . . .	26	15	56	23	6	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	88	43	131
Total of Ulster, . . .	202	89	448	231	92	29	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	742	350	1,092
CONNAUGHT:																	
Galway Town, . . .	.	1	17	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17	17	34
Galway County, . . .	3	1	67	34	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	70	35	105
Leitrim " . . .	1	1	34	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	35	16	51
Mayo " . . .	5	4	72	43	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	77	47	124
Roscommon " . . .	3	.	53	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	56	20	76
Sligo " . . .	4	2	17	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21	8	29
Total of Connaught, . . .	16	9	260	134	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	3	.	276	143	419
General Total, . . .	420	171	2,626	1,334	114	30	1	.	1	.	1	1	3	.	3,166	1,536	4,702
	591		3,960		144		1		1		2		3				

The religious profession of all the inmates (tried and untried), of prisons in Ireland, are afforded by the foregoing Table; 3,960 were Roman Catholics; 591 were members of the Established Church; 144 were Presbyterians; 2 were Quakers; 1 was an Independent; 1 a Methodist; and 3 belonged to the class set down in the general tables for religious profession as "all other persuasions." Of the 3,846 convicted prisoners, 3,251 were of the Roman Catholic persuasion; and 595 of those coming under the head of Protestant.

Next to the relationship between crime and ignorance or education, in reviewing the condition of prison inmates, as afforded by the Census returns, is the subject of occupations as indicative of the callings and class of life from which these criminals and accused persons have been supplied. Table V., on pages 124 to 127 inclusive, shows by ages and sexes the occupations of the inmates of all the prisons specified in the foregoing portions of this section of our Report. By it we perceive that 777 had ministered to food, of whom 440—viz., 403 males and 37 females—were farm-labourers or servants; 212 persons—205 males and 7 females—were land holders; 34 were bakers; and 19 butchers.

Among the class that ministered to clothing, numbering 508 persons, 134 were shoemakers, 107 tailors, 91 weavers, 57 seamstresses, 28 peddlers, 19 dressmakers, 13 washerwomen, and 10 drapers.

Of those ministering to lodging, furniture, and machinery, the number of persons in which is 572, or 297 males and 275 females, as many as 328, viz., 62 males and 266 females, were domestic servants; 28 were carpenters; 28 house painters; 26 blacksmiths; 23 tin-workers; 16 stonecutters; 11 coopers; and 10 each of masons, nailers, and chimney-sweeps.

Among the 122 males that composed the class which ministered to conveyance and travelling, 59 were sailors, including 6 boat or ferry-men, 13 were coach or car owners, or drivers, 9 were horse-trainers, 7 coach or car-makers, and 7 letter-carriers.

Six prisoners were commercial travellers, and belonged to the class which ministered to banking and agency.

Among the class ministering to literature and education, in which there were 55 persons, the chief occupations were—writing clerks, 29; and teachers, 14, of whom 1 was a female.

Two persons in prison were returned in the class ministering to religion, and 9 in that appertaining to health.

One hundred and fifteen persons, all males, belonged to the class of occupations which minister to justice, of whom 98 were soldiers, either committed by civil judges or handed over for imprisonment by the military authorities.

Of the class which ministers to amusement there were only 6 persons in prison.

The numbers in the section for unclassified, including those without a specified occupation, are, as might be expected, disproportionately large, amounting to 2,530, or more than one-half of the entire. Of these 142 persons—86 males and 56 females—were dealers, and 25 shopkeepers. Nine hundred and ten prisoners—797 males and 113 females—were returned as labourers unspecified; 60 were prostitutes; 46, beggars; and 14, pensioners. As many as 513 males and 810 females, in all 1,323, had no specified occupations.

Table V. also shows, in quinquennial periods, the ages of the 4,702 persons confined in the different prisons and reformatories in Ireland at the time of taking the Census. By it we learn that 216 persons were from 5 to 15 years of age; of the remainder 792 were aged from 15 to 20; 2,107 from 20 to 30; 1,222 from 30 to 50; and 361 between that age and 85. In 4 instances the age was not specified.

It now only remains to analyse Table VI., and report on the number and the diseases of the sick in prison hospitals on the night of the 7th of April, 1861. From that table, which is given on pages 128 and 129, we learn that of the total 4,702 inmates in confinement in prisons, convict depots, bridewells, and reformatories, &c., 461 persons—278 males and 183 females—were under treatment in the hospitals or infirmaries of these institutions, being, as shown in the penultimate column of Table I., in the proportion of 1 sick in every 10 of the prison inmates. In 1851 the ratio of sick to healthy was 1 in 15. These proportions vary exceedingly in different localities—from 1 in 5 in Fermanagh to 1 in 148 in the city of Limerick. In the provinces the ratio of sickness in prisons and reformatories is 1 in 15 in Munster and 1 in 9 in each of the other provinces.

Of the total 461 persons under treatment in prison hospitals, 30 laboured under epidemic or contagious diseases, of which number 12 were affected with diarrhœa.

The return for persons affected with diseases of the brain and nervous system was 305, of whom 272 were insane. Four persons laboured under diseases of the circulating, and 21 under those of the respiratory organs, among which there were 11 cases of bronchitis. Fourteen persons were in hospital for diseases of the digestive organs; 1 for urinary disease; 7 women were in childbed; 12 persons had affections of the locomotive organs; and 23 were under treatment for diseases of the skin and tegumentary system, including 13 cases of ulceration. Among the 33 persons in prison hospitals for diseases of uncertain seat, 12 were returned under the vague term of scrofula, and 16 set down to the item "infirmity, debility, or old age." Nine persons laboured under the effects of accidents, 1 of which was an attempt at suicide. In only two cases the cause of disease was unspecified.

THE
INMATES OF
PRISONS
AND REFOR-
MATORIES.

Occupations
of the In-
mates of
Prisons.

Ages of
Prisoners.

The Sick in
Prison
Hospitals.

Diseases of
Prisoners.

TABLE V.—Showing, by Ages and Sex

THE
INMATES OF
PRISONS.
Occupations.

OCCUPATIONS OF THE INMATES OF PRISONS.	TOTAL.			AGES—YEARS.																	
	M.	F.	Total.	Under 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 15.		15 to 20.		20 to 25.		25 to 30.		30 to 35.		35 to 40.		40 to 45.	
<i>Ministering to Food :</i>																					
Farmers and Landed Proprietors,	205	7	212	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Land Agent,	1		1																		
Land Stewards,	5		5																	1	
Nursery and Seeds-man,	1		1																	2	
Ploughmen,	8		8																		
Gardeners,	7		7																		
Farm Labourers and Servants,	403	37	440					1		56	5	128	7	99	4	43	7	24	3	18	3
Millwrights,	3		3																		
Millers,	5		5							2		1								1	
Mill Labourer,	1		1																	1	
Bakers,	34		34							4		14		4		5		2		2	
Confectioners and Pastry Cooks,	2	1	3											1		1					
Grocers and Grocers' Assistants,	6	1	7									2		1		1				1	
Tobacco Twisters,	2		2					1		1											
Herds and Drovers,	9		9							1		1		3		1		2			
Salesmaster,	1		1									1									
Dairykeepers,	2		2											1							
Fishermen,	2		2																		
Butchers,	19		19					1		4		3		3		2		1		2	
Poulterers,	2		2							1											
Fishmonger,		1	1												1						
Maltster,	1		1												1						
Cork Cutters,	3		3									2		1							
Vintners and Publicans,	4		4									1			1					1	
Dealers in Food, Miscellaneous,	3	1	4											2						1	
Total,	729	48	777					3		76	5	210	8	163	6	77	7	46	3	44	5
<i>Ministering to Clothing :</i>																					
Tailors,	107		107					2		19		43		21		10		3		3	
Vest makers,		2	2										1								1
Sewed Muslin (Agent),	1		1																		
Linen Manufacturer,	1		1											1							
Flax Dressers,	7		7							3		1				1					
Drapers (unspecified),	10		10							5											
Tanners,	3		3									1		4						1	
Shoemakers,	128	6	134			4	1	21	2	38		35	1	8		7	2	9			
Slipper maker,	1		1							1											
Factory Workers (unspecified),		8	8							1		4		2				1			
Spinners do.,	5	1	6										2								
Weavers do.,	84	7	91							11	1	21	3	22	1	9	2	10		6	
Knitters,		2	2											1							
Washerwomen,		13	13							1		3				2		2			
Chandlers and Soap Boilers,	2		2														1				
Starch and Blue Manufacturer,	1		1																1		
Haberdasher,	1		1																1		
Pedlars,	25	3	28					2		12	1	8		2	1						
Button maker,	1		1							1											
Hair Dresser and Barber,	1		1							1											
Milliners,		7	7							2				2				2		1	
Dressmakers,		19	19					1		3		4		3		3		3		1	
Seamstresses,		57	57							9		13		12		8		6			
Glove maker,		1	1																		
Jewellers,	4		4										1		1				2		
Total,	382	126	508					6	2	61	19	122	29	95	22	31	16	21	16	23	7
<i>Ministering to Lodging, Furniture, and Machinery :</i>																					
Architect,	1		1															1			
Builder and Contractor,	1		1																		
Miners,	4		4												2						
Stonecutters,	16		16							1		6		5		3				1	
Stonemasons,	10		10									3		2		2		1		2	
Bricklayers,	6		6							1		2		2		1		1			
Sawyers,	9		9									4		2		1		1			
Carpenters,	28		28							5		8		3		1		3		4	
Nailers,	10		10							2		5		1						1	
Plumbers,	3		3							1		1									
Slaters,	7		7							2		3		1						1	
Plasterers,	2		2											1							
Pump Sinker,	1		1											1							
House Painters,	28		28							6		7		6		1		6		1	
Paver,	1		1							1											
Cabinetmakers,	5		5							1		1		1				2			
French Polishers,	1	1	2														1	1			
Upholsterer,	1		1											1							
Mat and Rug makers,	2		2									1				1					
Coopers,	11		11							1		6				2					
Watch and Clock makers,	2		2									1									
Glass maker and Cutter,	1		1									1				1					
Tin Workers,	18	5	23							1	1	3	2	1	1	4	1	1		2	
Cutler,	1		1												1						
Basket and Crate makers,	3	3	6									1	1	1	1			1			
Broom maker,	1		1																		
Coal Dealer,	1		1																		
Coalporters,	4		4									1		1		1					
Brush makers,	8		8							1		3		3							
Domestic Servants,	62	266	328			1				20	43	14	82	11	62	3	31	1	15	4	10
Chimney Sweeps,	10		10							1		2		3		2		1		1	
Civil Engineer,	1		1												1						
Iron Founders and Moulders,	3		3									3									
Boiler makers,	2		2									2									
Iron Turner,	1		1											1							
Blacksmiths,	26		26							5		9		6		3		1			
Gun maker and Gun Smith,	2		2																		
Brass Founders,	2		2							1				1							
Iron and Steel Manufacturer,	1		1											1							
Mathematical Instrument maker,	1		1											1						1	
Total,	297	275	572					1		50	44	88	85	55	64	30	32	20	17	19	10

The Occupations of the Inmates of Prisons.

THE
INMATES OF
PRISONS.
—
Occupations.

AGES—YEARS.																						OCCUPATIONS OF THE INMATES OF PRISONS.			
45 to 50.		50 to 55.		55 to 60.		60 to 65.		65 to 70.		70 to 75.		75 to 80.		80 to 85.		85 to 90.		90 and upwards.		Unspecified.					
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
Ministering to Food :																									
Farmers and Landed Proprietors.																									
Land Agent.																									
Land Stewards.																									
Nursery and Seeds-man.																									
Ploughmen.																									
Gardeners.																									
Farm Labourers and Servants.																									
Millwrights.																									
Millers.																									
Mill Labourer.																									
Bakers.																									
Confectioners and Pastry Cooks.																									
Grocers and Grocers' Assistants.																									
Tobacco Twisters.																									
Herds and Drovers.																									
Salesmaster.																									
Dairykeepers.																									
Fishermen.																									
Butchers.																									
Poulterers.																									
Fishmonger.																									
Maltster.																									
Cork Cutters.																									
Vintners and Publicans.																									
Dealers in Food, Miscellaneous.																									
Total.																									
Ministering to Clothing :																									
Tailors.																									
Vest makers.																									
Sewed Muslin (Agent).																									
Linen Manufacturer.																									
Flax Dressers.																									
Drapers (unspecified).																									
Tanners.																									
Shoemakers.																									
Slipper maker.																									
Factory Workers (unspecified).																									
Spinners do.																									
Weavers do.																									
Knitters.																									
Washerwomen.																									
Chandlers and Soap Boilers.																									
Starch and Blue Manufacturer.																									
Haberdasher.																									
Pedlars.																									
Button maker.																									
Hairdresser and Barber.																									
Milliners.																									
Dressmakers.																									
Seamstresses.																									
Glove maker.																									
Jewellers.																									
Total.																									
Ministering to Lodging, Furniture, and Machinery :																									
Architect.																									
Builder and Contractor.																									
Miners.																									
Stonecutters.																									
Stonemasons.																									
Bricklayers.																									
Sawyers.																									
Carpenters.																									
Nailer.																									
Plumbers.																									
Slaters.																									
Plasterers.																									
Pump Sinker.																									
House Painters.																									
Paver.																									
Cabinetmakers.																									
French Polishers.																									
Upholsterer.																									
Mat and Rug makers.																									
Coopers.																									
Watch and Clock makers.																									
Glass maker and Cutter.																									
Tin Workers.																									
Cutler.																									
Basket and Crate makers.																									
Broom maker.																									
Coal Dealer.																									
Coalporters.																									
Brush makers.																									
Domestic Servants.																									
Chimney Sweeps.																									
Civil Engineer.																									
Iron Founders and Moulders.																									
Boiler makers.																									
Iron Turner.																									
Blacksmiths.																									
Gun makers and Gun Smiths.																									
Brass Founders.																									
Iron and Steel Manufacturer.																									
Mathematical Instrument maker.																									
Total.																									

TABLE V.—Showing, by Ages and Sexes,

OCCUPATIONS OF THE INMATES OF PRISONS.	TOTAL.			AGES—YEARS.																	
	M.	F.	Total.	Under 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 15.		15 to 20.		20 to 25.		25 to 30.		30 to 35.		35 to 40.		40 to 45.	
<i>Ministering to Conveyance and Travelling :</i>				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Road Contractors and makers, . . .	2		2									1				1				1	
Horse Trainers and Jockeys, . . .	9		9							1		2		3		1		1			
Saddlers and Harness makers, . . .	7		7							1										1	
Whip maker, . . .	1		1													1					
Coach and Car makers, . . .	7		7									3				1					
Coach Painter, . . .	1		1									1									
Coach Smith, . . .	1		1											1							
Coach and Car Owners and Drivers, . . .	13		13							4		2		4		1		1			
Engine Drivers, . . .	4		4							1						1		2			
Stokers and Firemen, . . .	2		2									1		1							
Railway Officers, Police, & Labourers, . . .	4		4									3						1			
Shipwright, . . .	1		1													1					
Sail maker, . . .	1		1																		
Rope and Twine makers, . . .	3		3									1				1				1	
Sailors, . . .	53		53							7		19		16		6		3			
Boat and Ferry-men, . . .	6		6							1		3		1		1					
Letter Carriers, . . .	7		7									3				3					
Total, . . .	122		122							15		39		26		18		8		4	
<i>Ministering to Banking & Agency :</i>																					
Commercial Travellers, . . .	6		6											3		2					
<i>Ministering to Literature and Education :</i>																					
Teachers (unspecified), . . .	13	1	14									4		4		1		2		2	
Envelope Manufacturer, . . .		1	1																		
Printers, . . .	6		6									1				2		1		1	
Newspaper Reporter, . . .	1		1																		
Newsvender, . . .	1		1							1											
Bookseller, . . .	1		1																		
Bookbinder, . . .	1		1													1					
Botanist, . . .	1		1									1									
Writing Clerks, . . .	29		29							4		3		4		1		2		2	
Total, . . .	53	2	55							5		14		8	2	4		5		5	
<i>Ministering to Religion :</i>																					
Clergyman, Established Church, . . .	1		1																		
Clerical Student, Roman Catholic, . . .	1		1													1					
Total, . . .	2		2													1					
<i>Ministering to Health :</i>																					
Surgeons, . . .	2		2									1		1							
Midwife, . . .		1	1																		
Nursetenders, . . .		4	4																		1
Druggists, . . .	2		2									1				1					
Total, . . .	4	5	9									2		1		1					1
<i>Ministering to Justice and Government :</i>																					
Barristers, . . .	2		2																		
Attorneys and Solicitors, . . .	7		7													1				2	
Bailiffs, . . .	2		2																		
Coast Guard, . . .	1		1																		
Officer in the Army, . . .	1		1											1							
Soldiers, . . .	98		98							5		40		30		14		7			
Constabulary and Police, . . .	3		3									2								1	
Law Stationer, . . .	1		1																		
Total, . . .	115		115							5		42		31		15		8		3	
<i>Ministering to Amusement :</i>																					
Musicians (unspecified), . . .	3		3							1								1			
Vocalists, . . .	2		2									2									
Public Entertainer, . . .	1		1							1											
Total, . . .	6		6							2		2						1			
<i>Unclassified :</i>																					
Merchants (unspecified), . . .	1		1															1			
Dealers do., . . .	86	56	142							13		18	13	22	1	6	11	5	10	3	9
Shopkeepers do., . . .	18	7	25									3		4		1			1	1	
Tradesmen (unspecified), . . .	5		5							1											
Rag and Bone Dealer, . . .	1		1							1											
Pensioners, . . .	14		14																		
Labourers (unspecified), . . .	797	113	910		1		4			146	16	251	41	158	18	79	13	53	5	36	11
Porters do., . . .	3		3							1		1									
Beggars, . . .	12	34	46			1				5	2	2		2				5		3	3
Brothel Keepers and Prostitutes, . . .		60	60								6			25		20		6		2	
No specified Occupation, . . .	513	810	1,323			5	1	140	52	253	66	38	166	25	162	8	123	5	70	14	60
Total, . . .	1,450	1,080	2,530			6	2	144	52	420	90	318	254	213	205	98	164	69	91	58	83
General Total, . . .	3,166	1,536	4,702			6	2	154	54	634	158	837	376	595	299	277	219	178	127	156	106

The Occupations of the Inmates of Prisons—continued.

THE
INMATES OF
PRISONS.
Occupations.

AGES—YEARS.																				OCCUPATIONS OF THE INMATES OF PRISONS.	
45 to 50.		50 to 55.		55 to 60.		60 to 65.		65 to 70.		70 to 75.		75 to 80.		80 to 85.		85 to 90.		90 and upwards.		Unspecified.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1				1																<i>Ministering to Conveyance and Travelling :</i>	
1								1												Road Contractors and makers.	
																				Horse Trainers and Jockeys.	
																				Saddlers and Harness makers.	
2				1																Whip maker.	
																				Coach and Car makers.	
																				Coach Painter.	
1																				Coach Smith.	
																				Coach and Car Owners and Drivers.	
																				Engine Drivers.	
																				Stokers and Firemen.	
																				Railway Officers, Police, & Labourers.	
																				Shipwright.	
								1												Sail maker.	
1		1																		Rope and Twine makers.	
																				Sailors.	
												1								Boat and Ferryman.	
																				Letter Carriers.	
6		1		2				2				1								Total.	
1																				<i>Ministering to Banking & Agency :</i>	
																				Commercial Travellers.	
																				<i>Ministering to Literature and Education :</i>	
						1														Teachers (unspecified).	
1				1																Envelope Manufacturer.	
																				Printers.	
										1										Newspaper Reporter.	
																				News vendor.	
																				Bookseller.	
																				Bookbinder.	
																				Botanist.	
3		3		2																Writing Clerks.	
4		3		3		1				1										Total.	
																				<i>Ministering to Religion :</i>	
						1														Clergyman, Established Church.	
																				Clerical Student, Roman Catholic.	
						1														Total.	
																				<i>Ministering to Health :</i>	
								1												Surgeons.	
								1				1								Midwife.	
																				Nursetenders.	
																				Druggists.	
						1		2				1								Total.	
																				<i>Ministering to Justice and Government :</i>	
1				1																Barristers.	
2						1														Attorneys and Solicitors.	
1		1																		Baillifs.	
																				Coast Guard.	
																				Officer in the Army.	
		1								1										Soldiers.	
																				Constabulary and Police.	
		1																		Law Stationer.	
4		3		2		1				1										Total.	
																				<i>Ministering to Amusement :</i>	
				1																Musicians (unspecified).	
																				Vocalists.	
																				Public Entertainer.	
				1																Total.	
																				<i>Unspecified.</i>	
1																				Merchants (unspecified).	
2																				Dealers do.	
																				Shopkeepers do.	
																				Tradesmen (unspecified).	
																				Rag and Bone Dealer.	
																				Pensioners.	
20		2		17		2		7		3		18		2						Labourers (unspecified).	
1																				Porters do.	
1		2																		Beggars.	
																				Brothel Keepers and Prostitutes.	
5	32	4	31	2	15	8	9	4	9	1	5		2	1						No special Occupation.	
34	41	27	40	16	21	29	17	8	11	6	5		2	2						2	2
99	60	88	54	42	29	53	28	22	14	17	9	2	2	4	2					2	2
																				General Total.	

THE SICK
IN PRISONS.TABLE VI.—*Showing, by Ages, Sexes, and Diseases, the Number of Sick in the Prisons of Ireland on the 7th of April, 1861.*

DISEASES.	General Total.	AGES—YEARS.														Total Males.	Total Fe- males.	General Total.
		15 and under 20.		20 and under 30.		30 and under 40.		40 and under 50.		50 and under 60.		60 and under 70.		70. and under 80.				
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, EN- DEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES :																		
Dysentery,	2			1							1					1	1	2
Diarrhœa,	12	1	1	3	2	1	2	1				1				7	5	12
Influenza,	4				2	1			1								3	4
Fever,	3	1		1	1											2	1	3
Syphilis,	4	1		2			1									3	1	4
Ophthalmia,	5	3		1			1									4	1	5
Total,	30	6	1	7	5	3	4	1	1		1	1				18	12	30
SPORADIC DISEASES :																		
Of the Brain and Nervous System.																		
Inflammation of Brain,	1							1								1		1
Paralysis,	1							1								1		1
Epilepsy,	5	2		1						1		1				5		5
Insanity,	272	12	7	57	37	41	23	29	20	13	12	9	6	2	4	163	109	272
Nervous Diseases,	1									1						1		1
Headache,	4		1		1		1		1								4	4
Idiocy,	21	2	1	7	1	3	2	3	1	1						16	5	21
Total,	305	16	9	65	39	44	26	34	22	16	12	10	6	2	4	187	118	305
Of the Circulating Organs.																		
Disease of Heart,	1			1												1		1
Spitting of Blood,	2		1							1							2	2
Hæmorrhage, General,	1				1												1	1
Total,	4		1	1	1				1							1	3	4
Of the Respiratory Organs.																		
Cynanche,	1			1												1		1
Inflammation of Lungs,	3				1	1	1									1	2	3
Bronchitis,	11			2	3				1	2			2			4	7	11
Consumption,	4	1		1	1	1		1								3	1	4
Asthma,	1			1												1		1
Water on the Chest,	1			1												1		1
Total,	21	1		5	5	2	2	1	1	2			2			11	10	21
Of the Digestive Organs.																		
Jaundice,	1			1												1		1
Colic,	1					1											1	2
Piles,	2				2												2	1
Disease of Intestines,	1					1											1	2
Hernia,	2	1										1				2		2
Liver Complaint,	2			1		1										2		2
Disease of Stomach,	1							1								1		1
Dyspepsia,	3			1				1		1						3		3
Inflammation of Bowels,	1								1								1	1
Total,	14	1		3	2	1	2	2	1	1		1				9	5	14
Of the Urinary Organs.																		
Urinary Disease,	1											1					1	1
Of the Generative Organs.																		
Childbed,	7				4		3										7	7
Of the Locomotive Organs.																		
Rheumatism,	9	1		2	2		2	1			1					4	5	9
Spine Disease,	1										1						1	1
Fracture,	1											1					1	1
Dislocation,	1			1												1		1
Total,	12	1		3	2		2	1			2		1			5	7	12

TABLE VI.—*Showing, by Ages, Sexes, and Diseases, the Number of Sick in the Prisons of Ireland on the 7th of April, 1861—continued.*THE SICK
IN PRISONS.

DISEASES.	General Total.	AGES—YEARS.														Total Males	Total Fe- males.	Gene- ral Total.
		15 and under 20.		20 and under 30.		30 and under 40.		40 and under 50.		50 and under 60.		60 and under 70.		70 and under 80.				
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
SPORADIC DISEASES—con.																		
<i>Of the Tegumentary System.</i>																		
Ulceration,	13	4	.	3	.	.	.	3	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	12	1	13
Anthrax,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
Scald Head,	3	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	3
Itch,	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
Psoriasis and other Skin Dis- eases,	5	.	1	3	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	2	5
Total,	23	6	2	7	.	.	.	4	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	19	4	23
<i>Diseases of Uncertain Seat.</i>																		
Inflammation unspecified, . .	2	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2
Scrofula,	12	2	1	5	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	4	12
Gout,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
Abscess,	2	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2
Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age,	16	1	.	2	2	2	1	1	.	.	.	1	3	2	1	9	7	16
Total,	33	3	1	10	4	3	3	1	.	1	.	1	3	2	1	21	12	33
ACCIDENTAL:																		
Wounds,	5	1	.	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	5
Burns or Scalds,	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
Accidents unspecified,	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2
Attempted Suicide,	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
Total,	9	3	.	3	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	6	3	9
Causes unspecified,	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2
Total Males and Females, . .	455	38	14	104	62	53	44	44	29	22	16	13	13	4	5	278	183	461
GENERAL TOTAL,	461	52		166		97		73		38		26		9		461		

REPORT UPON THE NUMBER OF SICK AT THEIR OWN HOMES;—AND SUMMARY OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS LABOURING UNDER PERMANENT OR TEMPORARY DISEASES IN IRELAND ON THE NIGHT OF THE 7TH OF APRIL, 1861.

THE SICK
AT THEIR
OWN HOMES.

The only other subject within the scope of this part of our Report on Vital Statistics with which we have now to deal, is that relating to the Sick at their own Homes. The following remarks, published in the *Report on the Status of Disease* for 1851, so fully explain the objects, nature, and mode of inquiry then adopted, that we reprint them on the present occasion.

“In order to make an approximation to the total number of Sick in Ireland at any one time, it became necessary to institute inquiries from the heads of families, and other persons capable of filling the returns, as to persons labouring under disease at their own homes, in private houses, or at lodging-houses, hotels, and other similar places of public resort. As this was an inquiry which was never before attempted in the British Isles, nor in any country of which the results have been published, we naturally felt some difficulty in the undertaking; yet we have reason to believe that this investigation was met by the public in the spirit in which it was intended. A Sick Return, “Form C,” was distributed to the Enumerators, requiring an account of the members of the family, visitors, servants, and other residents, who laboured under Sickness, and who abode with each family on the night of Sunday, the 30th of March, 1851 [more recently on the 7th of April, 1861] together with the names, or initials of names, age, and sex, in order to secure identity; the rank, profession, or occupation of such persons when in health, that it might be seen how far particular trades or employments conduced to the production of any special class of disease; whether the person was then “able or unable” to follow his or her occupation, that it might be ascertained how many of the community, not in hospitals or public institutions, were rendered, by disease, incapable of contributing to the support of themselves or the community at large,—as well as the particular disease or accident which caused illness; and also how long the patient had been so affected.”

Mode of
acquiring
information.

THE SICK
AT THEIR
OWN HOMES.
Method of
inquiry.

The reply to that inquiry in 1851 afforded a return of 32,977 persons, or 1 in every 190, who were labouring under diseases which for the most part incapacitated them from following their usual occupations, or ministering to the wants of the other portions of the community, not included in any of the foregoing sections of that Report. It was, no doubt, only an approximation to the actual number of sick, many of whom were probably omitted, either by partial miscarriage of the inquiry, or from motives of delicacy on the part of the patients or their friends. Still, until an opportunity has been afforded of testing that and the present returns by kindred vital statistics from other countries similarly situated with Ireland, they remain a standard for the proportion of the sick, and the diseases under which they labour on a certain day. Moreover, they afford, by comparison of one date with another, a means of judging of the state of public health at each decennial Census period—the only means which, together with the minute inquiry into the number, condition, and diseases of the deaf and dumb, the blind, lunatic, idiotic, epileptic, lame, or decrepit, and the inmates of workhouses, asylums, hospitals, and prisons—has yet been devised for this purpose in Europe or elsewhere.

By the following tabulated return, to this inquiry, we learn, that in addition to the 83,546 persons enumerated in the foregoing Tables of this Report, as many as 28,193 persons—13,662 males and 14,531 females—or 1 in every 203 of the community, not provided for

TABLE I.—*Showing the Number, Age, and Sex of the Sick at their own Homes, as returned on "Form C," and whether Able or Unable to follow their usual Occupations; together with their proportion to the Population not provided with Indoor Medical Relief, in the several Provinces, Counties, Cities, and Towns in Ireland.*

PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	Ages.						Whether Able or Unable to follow their usual Occupations.									General Total.			Proportion of Sick to Popu- lation.
	Under 5 Years.			Above 5 Years.			Able.			Unable.			M.	F.	Total.				
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.							
LEINSTER:																			
Carlow County, . .	9	9	18	163	204	367	5	9	14	167	204	371	172	213	385			1 in 147	
Drogheda Town, . .	3	1	4	25	34	59	1	1	2	27	34	61	28	35	63			" 234	
Dublin City, . . .	32	25	57	261	262	523	12	12	24	281	275	556	293	287	580			" 425	
Dublin County, . .	15	8	23	266	288	554	15	13	28	206	203	409	281	296	577			" 267	
Kildare	4	2	6	195	150	345	16	13	29	183	179	362	199	192	391			" 230	
Kilkenny City, . .		3	3	41	48	89	4	1	5	37	50	87	41	51	92			" 144	
Kilkenny County, .	11	14	25	352	367	719	19	21	40	344	300	644	363	401	764			" 143	
King's "	10	9	19	248	293	541	6	14	20	252	293	545	258	307	565			" 157	
Longford "	5	3	8	154	173	327	7	13	20	152	168	320	159	181	340			" 209	
Louth "	10	5	15	194	169	363	7	8	15	197	166	363	204	174	378			" 199	
Meath "	11	5	16	200	332	532	15	13	28	286	324	610	301	337	638			" 170	
Queen's "	6	8	14	173	213	386	6	7	13	173	214	387	179	221	400			" 224	
Westmeath " . . .	8	5	13	273	256	529	17	13	30	264	248	512	281	261	542			" 165	
Wexford "	20	22	42	415	541	956	34	36	70	401	527	928	435	563	998			" 142	
Wicklow "	18	13	31	275	235	510	16	9	25	277	239	516	293	248	541			" 158	
Total Leinster, . .	162	132	294	3,325	3,635	6,960	180	183	363	3,307	3,584	6,891	3,487	3,767	7,254			1 in 198	
MUNSTER:																			
Clare County, . . .	25	16	41	327	363	690	21	15	36	331	364	695	352	379	731			1 in 225	
Cork City,		3	3	67	67	134	2	6	8	65	64	129	67	70	137			" 581	
Cork County, . . .	37	33	70	849	888	1,737	51	50	101	835	871	1,706	886	921	1,807			" 253	
Kerry "	22	21	43	388	402	790	14	23	37	396	400	796	410	423	833			" 240	
Limerick City, . .	2	4	6	41	44	85	2	4	6	41	44	85	43	48	91			" 483	
Limerick County, .	16	18	34	405	417	822	12	27	39	409	408	817	421	435	856			" 198	
Tipperary "	34	34	68	706	843	1,549	49	28	77	691	849	1,540	740	877	1,617			" 151	
Waterford City, . .	1	1	2	39	53	92		2	2	40	52	92	40	54	94			" 243	
Waterford County, .	18	4	22	311	333	644	20	15	35	309	322	631	329	337	666			" 164	
Total Munster, . .	155	134	289	3,133	3,410	6,543	171	170	341	3,117	3,374	6,491	3,288	3,544	6,832			1 in 218	
ULSTER:																			
Antrim County, . .	40	34	74	407	485	892	19	20	39	428	499	927	447	519	966			1 in 255	
Armagh "	44	25	69	463	521	984	41	38	79	466	508	974	507	546	1,053			" 179	
Belfast Town, . . .	9	3	12	80	86	166		1	1	89	88	177	89	89	178			" 666	
Carrickfergus County of Town,				6	4	10	2	1	3	4	3	7	6	4	10			" 942	
Cavan County, . . .	17	24	41	411	402	813	34	36	70	394	390	784	428	426	854			" 179	
Donegal "	43	39	82	583	658	1,241	34	36	70	597	661	1,258	631	697	1,328			" 171	
Down "	56	47	103	733	870	1,603	60	71	131	729	846	1,575	789	917	1,706			" 175	
Fermanagh "	6	9	15	302	338	640	9	13	22	299	334	633	308	347	655			" 161	
Londonderry " . . .	22	17	39	390	465	855	24	31	55	388	451	839	412	482	894			" 205	
Monaghan "	27	18	45	363	425	788	30	18	48	360	425	785	390	443	833			" 151	
Tyrone "	23	19	42	656	734	1,390	38	40	78	641	713	1,354	679	753	1,432			" 166	
Total Ulster, . . .	287	235	522	4,399	4,988	9,387	291	305	596	4,395	4,918	9,313	4,686	5,223	9,909			1 in 192	
CONNAUGHT:																			
Galway Town, . . .	3	1	4	33	26	59	1	1	2	35	26	61	36	27	63			1 in 261	
Galway County, . .	17	21	38	521	489	1,010	40	28	68	498	482	980	538	510	1,048			" 242	
Leitrim "	18	12	30	315	306	621	11	10	21	322	308	630	333	318	651			" 160	
Mayo "	21	23	44	546	415	961	16	20	36	551	448	999	567	468	1,035			" 245	
Roscommon " . . .	19	20	39	384	349	733	23	22	45	380	347	727	403	369	772			" 202	
Sligo "	17	5	22	307	300	607	9	13	22	315	292	607	324	305	629			" 197	
Total Connaught, .	95	82	177	2,106	1,915	4,021	100	94	194	2,101	1,903	4,004	2,201	1,997	4,198			1 in 216	
GENERAL TOTAL, . .	699	583	1,282	12,963	13,948	26,911	742	752	1,494	12,920	13,779	26,699	13,662	14,531	28,193			1 in 203	

elsewhere, were sick at their own homes on the 7th of April, 1861. In 1851, when the country was still labouring under the effects of the recent famine and pestilence, the proportion was, as already stated, 1 in 190.

Of these 28,193 sick persons, not in hospitals, workhouses, prisons, asylums, or public institutions, &c., 26,699 were returned as being, on account of their illness, unable to follow their usual occupations, and 1,494 were not prevented doing so.

The proportion of sick at their own homes varies from 1 in 142 to 1 in 942 in the different localities specified, and in the provinces it was—in Munster, 1 in 218; in Connaught, 1 in 216; in Leinster, 1 in 198, and in Ulster, 1 in 192.

The religious profession, occupations, and state of marriage and education of these 28,193 sick or ailing persons is given in Parts IV and V of the present Census Reports. Their diseases, with which we have now more particularly to deal, are afforded by the following Table, on pages 132 and 133—the county and provincial details of which are given in five Tables in the Appendix.

A nosological chart, or table of synonymous terms for analogous diseases, popular, provincial, or local names and expressions, amounting to as many as four hundred and fifty, and also one hundred and twenty-five Irish names, was published in the *Status of Disease for 1851*, but which we do not think it necessary to repeat in this volume of our Report on Vital Statistics.

Table II., on the two following pages, affords by diseases, not only the number of sick at their own homes in civic and rural districts, but also those in hospitals, lunatic asylums, workhouses, and other public charitable institutions; and thus becomes a summary of the numbers labouring under permanent or temporary diseases, included in all the foregoing tables in each section of this Report, but does not include the healthy in workhouses, prisons, reformatories, or asylums for the destitute aged or infirm.

In analysing this Table, the comparisons which may be instituted between the numbers for each disease in it, and those afforded by the analogous Table published in 1851, are of extreme interest, as they show, in a remarkable manner, the improved state of public health in Ireland at the date of the recently taken Census.

REPORT UPON THE GENERAL SUMMARY OF THE SICK IN IRELAND ON THE NIGHT OF THE 7TH OF APRIL, 1861.

In 1851 the total number of persons returned from all localities as labouring under the class of zymotic or epidemic, endemic, and contagious diseases on a single day, was 34,998, or 1 in 3 of all the sick; and by the returns for 1861, that item had been reduced to as few as 9,822—viz., 4,486 males and 5,336 females—or 1 in 8 of the total sick. Of these, 5,730 were returned on "Form C," from their own homes—572 from the civic, and 5,158 from the rural districts; 704 were afforded by the hospital returns, and 3,388 from those of workhouses. Of this class, the most numerous entry was that for fever, 2,350—viz., 1,274 females and 1,076 males—or 1 in 32 of the entire sick; while in 1851 it amounted to 13,777—or 1 in 8. These fever cases were thus distributed on the night of the 7th of April, 1861—1,235 were at their own homes—80 in the civic, and 1,155 in the rural districts,—a disproportion accounted for by the former localities being better supplied with hospital relief; 253 were in fever or general hospitals, and 862 in workhouses. In 1851 the number of fever cases in workhouses were as many as 7,888.

The next disease in numerical amount is influenza, 2,330—an affection which is more or less prevalent in Ireland every spring, and of which there was a slight epidemic when the Census was taken in April, 1861. Of these cases, 2,069 occurred at their own homes, 21 in hospitals, and 240 in workhouses. The sexes were, 1,223 females and 1,107 males; and the proportion to the total sick, 1 in 33.

Of measles there were 1,308 cases—665 females and 643 males, or in the proportion of 1 in 58 to the total sick; distributed among persons residing at home, 1,107; under treatment in hospital, 16; and residents in workhouses, 185. In 1851 the cases of measles amounted to 1,035, being 1 in 101 of all the sick returned on that occasion.

The fourth most numerous disease for which returns have been received, is ophthalmia, 1,307, viz., 841 females and 466 males, or 1 in 58 of the total sick; as against 3,883 cases of that disease returned in 1851, when the proportion was 1 in 27. Of these 1,307 cases of ophthalmia, upon which we have already reported in the section devoted to the consideration of the blind, 154 were at their own homes, 154 in hospitals, and 999 in workhouses.

Diarrhœa and dysentery—659 cases of the former, and 480 of the latter disease, in all 1,139, or 582 females and 557 males,—are the entries next in numerical importance in this table. Of these, 257 cases of dysentery, and 184 of diarrhœa, occurred at the homes of the patients, and 13 of the former, and 24 of the latter, were in the hospitals; while 210

THE SICK
AT THEIR
OWN HOMES.

Ability or
inability
of Sick to
work.

Religious
Profession.

Nosological
arrange-
ment of
Diseases.

Total
Number of
Sick.

GENERAL
SUMMARY OF
THE SICK.

Total
Epidemic
Diseases.

Fever.

Influenza.

Measles.

Ophthalmia.

Diarrhœa
and Dysen-
tery.

TABLE II.—Showing the Number, Sexes, and Diseases of the Sick at their own Homes, and in

DISEASES.	At their own Homes.									In Infirmarys, Hospitals, Lunatic Asylums, Gaols, &c.			In Workhouses and Workhouse Hospitals.			Total for Ireland.			Proportion of each Disease to Total Sick.	
	Civic.			Rural.			Total.			Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.		
	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.											
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																				
Small-pox,	12	9	21	29	36	65	41	45	86	5	3	8	9	13	22	55	61	116	1 in 655	
Measles,	66	87	153	482	472	954	548	559	1,107	6	10	16	89	96	185	643	665	1,308	" 56	
Scarlatina,	6	4	10	111	100	211	117	104	221	4	7	11	17	17	34	138	128	266	" 286	
Hooping-cough,	10	10	20	34	41	75	44	51	95				22	36	58	66	87	153	" 497	
Croup,	2		2	16	11	27	18	11	29	2		2	1	2	3	21	13	34	" 2,236	
Thrush,	1		1		2	2	1	2	3					4	4	1	6	7	" 10,618	
Pemphigus,				3	3	11	3	3	11							8	3	11	" 6,910	
Dysentery,	13	16	29	123	103	228	136	121	257	7	6	13	99	111	210	242	238	480	" 158	
Diarrhoea,	13	10	23	100	61	161	113	71	184	12	12	24	190	261	451	315	344	659	" 115	
Ague,	2	1	3	52	10	62	54	11	65	1	1	2	12	2	14	67	14	81	" 938	
Cholera,				1		1	1		1							1		1	" 76,008	
Influenza,	73	94	167	940	962	1,902	1,013	1,056	2,069	10	11	21	84	156	240	1,107	1,223	2,330	" 33	
Fever,	43	37	80	576	579	1,155	619	616	1,235	111	142	253	346	516	862	1,076	1,274	2,350	" 32	
Erysipelas,	19	20	39	55	69	124	74	89	163	14	12	26	12	27	39	100	128	228	" 333	
Syphilis,	2	2	4	8	4	12	10	6	16	59	85	144	64	146	210	133	237	370	" 505	
Hydrophobia,													1		1	1		2	" 76,008	
Glanders,				1	2	3	1	2	3								2	3	" 25,336	
Ophthalmia,	7	11	18	45	91	136	52	102	154	72	82	154	342	637	999	466	841	1,307	" 56	
Gonorrhoea,	1		1	1		1	1		1	11	18	29	8	41	49	20	59	79	" 962	
Mumps,	1		1	18	11	29	19	11	30			1	6	1	7	25	13	38	" 2,000	
Total,	271	301	572	2,599	2,559	5,158	2,870	2,860	5,730	314	390	704	1,302	2,086	3,388	4,486	5,336	9,822	1 in 8	
SPORADIC DISEASES :																				
Of the Brain, Nervous System, and Organs of Sense.																				
Hydrocephalus,	6	6	12	20	23	43	26	29	55	1	2	3	3	3	6	30	34	64	1 in 1,188	
Inflammation of Brain,	4	5	9	17	24	41	21	29	50	3	3	6	21	18	39	45	50	95	" 800	
Apoplexy,	5	6	11	18	10	28	23	16	39	1	1	2	3	5	8	27	22	49	" 1,551	
Convulsions,	2	2	4	9	5	14	11	7	18				6	4	10	17	11	28	" 2,715	
Paralysis,	75	71	146	450	428	878	525	499	1,024	48	20	68	309	253	562	882	772	1,654	" 46	
Lockjaw,										2	1	3			2	1	3	6	" 25,336	
Epilepsy,	3	7	10	73	105	178	76	112	188	11	5	16	121	253	374	203	370	573	" 132	
Delirium Tremens,				4	2	6	4	2	6				1		1	5	2	8	" 10,618	
Insanity,	66	86	152	761	689	1,450	827	775	1,602	2,497	2,388	4,885	173	396	569	3,497	3,559	7,056	" 11	
Nervous Diseases unspecified,	7	25	32	57	159	216	64	184	248	7	18	25	5	41	46	76	243	319	" 238	
Disease of Ear,	2	1	3	16	17	33	18	18	36	6	4	10	9	17	26	33	39	72	" 1,056	
Deaf-Dumbness,	317	267	584	2,136	1,700	3,836	2,453	1,967	4,420	237	204	441	61	80	141	2,751	2,251	5,002	" 15	
Headache,	6	11	17	126	189	315	132	200	332	2	7	9	24	48	72	158	255	413	" 184	
Blindness,	665	681	1,346	2,021	2,295	4,316	2,686	2,976	5,662	131	156	287	237	380	617	3,054	3,512	6,566	" 12	
Disease of Nose,				1	1	2	1	1	2	3	2	5	3	9	12	7	12	19	" 4,000	
Idiocy,	249	181	430	2,964	2,281	5,245	3,213	2,462	5,675	229	195	424	393	519	912	3,835	3,176	7,011	" 11	
Results of Intemperance,										1	2	3			1	2	3	6	" 25,336	
Total,	1,407	1,349	2,756	8,673	7,928	16,601	10,080	9,277	19,357	3,179	3,008	6,187	1,369	2,026	3,395	4,623	4,311	28,939	1 in 3	
Of the Circulating Organs.																				
Disease of Heart,	23	58	81	206	325	531	229	383	612	32	23	55	47	66	113	308	472	780	1 in 97	
Aneurism,					1	1		1	1	13		13	2	1	3	15	2	17	" 4,471	
Vomiting of Blood,	1	2	3	17	12	29	18	14	32				1	6	7	19	20	39	" 1,949	
Spitting of Blood,	7	2	9	8	13	21	15	15	30	6	4	10	4	12	16	25	31	56	" 1,357	
Hæmorrhage, General,				13	7	20	13	7	20	1	2	3	2	5	7	16	14	30	" 2,584	
Total,	31	62	93	244	358	602	275	420	695	52	29	81	56	90	146	383	539	922	1 in 82	
Of the Respiratory Organs.																				
Cynanche,	9	7	16	56	37	93	65	44	109	18	10	28	4	35	39	87	89	176	1 in 432	
Inflammation of Lungs,	130	122	252	1,072	839	1,911	1,202	961	2,163	43	14	57	39	54	93	1,284	1,029	2,313	" 33	
Bronchitis,	43	36	79	156	175	331	199	211	410	90	40	130	648	672	1,320	937	923	1,860	" 41	
Consumption,	142	210	352	802	1,084	1,886	944	1,294	2,238	48	41	89	171	152	323	1,163	1,487	2,650	" 29	
Asthma,	44	71	115	351	439	790	395	510	905	10	5	15	130	127	257	535	642	1,177	" 65	
Water on the Chest,	2	1	3		4	4	2	5	7	1		1	1		1	4	5	9	" 8,445	
Emphysema,	1		1	2	3	5	3	3	6	1		1	2	3	5	6	6	12	" 6,334	
Empyema,										1	1	2	1		1	2	1	3	" 25,336	
Chest Affection, unspecified,	60	41	101	260	229	489	320	270	590	53	18	71	87	197	284	460	485	945	" 80	
Total,	431	488	919	2,699	2,810	5,509	3,130	3,298	6,428	265	129	394	1,083	1,240	2,323	4,478	4,667	9,145	1 in 8	
Of the Digestive Organs.																				
Teething,	6	2	8	9	8	17	15	10	25				6	7	13	21	17	38	1 in 2,000	
Jaundice,	4	3	7	30	23	53	34	26	60	2	2	4	7	8	15	43	36	79	" 962	
Worms,	16	40	56	66	84	150	82	124	206	1		1	23	27	52	108	151	259	" 293	
Colic,	7	1	8	48	70	118	55	71	126	3	2	5	1	7	8	59	80	139	" 547	
Gastric Fever,	11	3	14	7	14	21	18	17	35	5	10	15	10	33	43	33	60	93	" 817	
Dropsy,	36	36	72	297	323	620	333	359	692	27	23	50	92	118	210	452	500	952	" 80	
Disease of Intestines,	2	5	7	26	41	67	28	46	74	6	9	15	18	20	38	52	75	127	" 598	
Hernia,	2		2	31	2	33	33	2	35	9	1	10	40	6	46	32	9	91	" 835	
Liver Complaint,	24	20	44	183	184	367	207	204	411	12	7	19	28	52	80	247	263	510	" 149	
Peritonitis,				1		1	1		1	2	1	3	1		1	4	1	5	" 15,202	
Inflammation of Bowels,	1	5	6	20	21	41	21	26	47	1	3	3	4	4	8	25	33	58	" 1,310	
Marasmus,	12	12	24	73	64	137	85	76	161	1	1	2	58	54	112	144	131	275	" 276	
Disease of Stomach,	17	16	33	175	192	367	192	208	400	16	15	31	38	57	95	246	280	526	" 145	
Piles,	5	1	6	39	13	52	44	14	58	3	3	6	15	10	25	62	27	89	" 854	
Dyspepsia,	11	12	23	62	92	154	73	104	177	31	18	49	79	221	300	183	343	526	" 145	
Total,	154	156	310	1,067	1,131	2,198	1,221	1,287	2,508	118	95	213	422	624	1,046	1,761	2,006	3,767	1 in 20	

Workhouses, Hospitals, Prisons, and Public Institutions in IRELAND, on the night of the 7th of April, 1861.

DISEASES.	At their own Homes.									In Infirmarys, Hospitals, Lunatic Asylums, Gaols, &c.			In Workhouses and Workhouse Hospitals.			Total for Ireland.			Proportion of each Disease to Total Sick.
	Civic.			Rural.			Total.												
	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.				
SPORADIC DISEASES—con.																			
Of the Urinary Organs.																			
Stone,	4	1	5	46	13	59	50	14	64	3		3	1		1	54	14	68	1 in 1,118
Stricture,				2		2	2		2	6	1	7	16	1	17	24	2	26	" 2,923
Urinary Disease,	10	4	14	83	27	110	93	31	124	18	9	27	30	16	46	141	56	199	" 382
Diabetes,	1	1	2	14	2	16	15	3	18	6	3	9	7	5	12	28	11	39	" 1,949
Disease of Bladder,				9		9	9		9	7	5	12	6	6	12	22	11	33	" 2,303
Disease of Kidneys,		2	2	14	9	23	14	11	25	4		4	7	4	11	25	15	40	" 1,900
Total,	15	8	23	168	51	219	183	59	242	44	18	62	67	34	101	294	111	405	1 in 188
Of the Generative Organs.																			
Childbed,		42	42		348	348		390	390		50	50		202	202		642	642	1 in 119
Prolapsus Uteri,											4	4		6	6		10	10	" 7,601
Ovarian Disease,											1	1		7	7		8	8	" 9,501
Cancer Uteri,		5	5		15	15		20	20		1	12		10	10		42	42	" 1,810
Paramenia,		1	1		9	9		10	10		28	28		27	27		65	65	" 1,169
Disease of Genital Organs,				3		3	3		3	10	4	14	6	12	18	19	16	35	" 2,172
Total,		48	48	3	372	375	3	420	423	10	99	109	6	264	270	19	783	802	1 in 95
Of the Locomotive Organs.																			
Rheumatism,	144	189	333	1,243	1,473	2,716	1,387	1,662	3,049	115	72	187	399	468	867	1,901	2,202	4,103	1 in 19
Disease of Bones and Joints,	9	7	16	140	76	216	149	83	232	101	69	170	94	89	183	344	241	585	" 130
Hip Disease,	8	6	14	34	15	49	42	21	63	25	21	46	51	34	85	118	76	194	" 392
Spine Disease,	16	13	29	59	41	100	75	54	129	24	27	51	66	49	115	165	130	295	" 258
Fracture,	25	16	41	151	66	217	176	82	258	126	30	156	52	47	99	354	159	513	" 148
Dislocation,	21	14	35	158	103	261	179	117	296	26	6	32	11	11	22	216	134	350	" 217
Amputation,				3		3	3		3	9		10	9	8	17	21	10	31	" 2,452
Lameness,	16	33	49	132	200	332	168	233	401	67	38	105	1,125	905	2,030	1,360	1,176	2,536	" 30
Total,	239	278	517	1,940	1,975	3,915	2,179	2,253	4,432	493	264	757	1,807	1,611	3,418	4,479	4,128	8,607	1 in 9
Of the Tegumentary Organs.																			
Onychia and Paronychia,	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	4	8	3	11	5	9	14	15	14	29	1 in 2,621
Ulceration,	34	20	54	231	161	392	265	181	446	116	64	180	541	237	778	922	482	1,404	" 54
Purpura and Scurvy,	1	8	9	36	15	51	37	23	60	1	3	4	19	18	37	57	44	101	" 753
Fistula,	4		4	10	4	14	14	4	18	11	6	17	13	5	18	38	15	53	" 1,434
Anthrax,	2	2	4	22	8	30	24	10	34	10	2	12	13	4	17	47	16	63	" 1,206
Chilblains,												18	10	28	18	10	28	" 2,715	
Scald Head,		1	1	2	6	8	2	7	9	10	9	19	136	112	248	148	128	276	" 275
Itch,				2	2	4	2	2	4	6	3	9	182	202	384	190	207	397	" 191
Psoriasis and other Skin Diseases,	5	1	6	24	18	42	29	19	48	61	36	97	163	151	314	253	206	459	" 166
Total,	47	33	80	328	215	543	375	248	623	223	126	349	1,090	746	1,836	1,688	1,122	2,810	1 in 27
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																			
Inflammation, unspecified,	18	14	32	105	117	222	123	131	254	8	5	13	13	27	40	144	163	307	1 in 248
Phlebitis,		1	1	6	4	10	6	5	11					2	2	6	7	13	" 5,847
Mortification,	1	2	3	4	1	5	5	3	8	7	5	12	2	3	5	14	11	25	" 3,040
Malignant Fungus,				1		1	1		1	1	1	2			1	2	3	" 25,336	
Scrofula,	22	24	46	410	214	624	432	238	670	52	33	85	404	456	860	888	727	1,615	" 47
Gout,	10	1	11	14	9	23	24	10	34	28	1	29	8	2	10	60	13	73	" 1,041
Cancer,	15	11	26	139	145	284	154	156	310	16	22	38	33	52	85	203	230	433	" 176
Tumour,	3	6	9	68	43	111	71	49	120	14	17	31	6	16	2	91	82	173	" 439
Abscess,	8	7	15	70	47	117	78	54	132	36	35	71	81	100	181	195	189	384	" 198
Infirmary, Debility, and Old Age,	104	195	299	1,129	1,613	2,742	1,233	1,808	3,041	22	16	38	891	1,873	2,764	2,146	3,697	5,843	" 13
Total,	181	261	442	1,945	2,194	4,139	2,126	2,455	4,581	184	135	319	1,438	2,531	3,969	3,748	5,121	8,869	1 in 9
ACCIDENTAL CAUSES.																			
Wounds,	6	2	8	51	21	72	57	23	80	79	35	114	59	48	107	195	106	301	1 in 253
Burns or Scalds,	6	3	9	35	50	85	41	53	94	21	12	36	30	53	88	95	123	218	" 349
Injuries of the Head,		1	1	7	2	9	7	3	10	5		5	4	2	6	16	5	21	" 3,619
Poison, Accidental,				1		1	1		1	4		4			5	5		5	" 15,202
Attempted Suicide,										1		1			1	1		1	" 76,008
Accidental, unspecified,	45	31	76	347	192	539	392	223	615	16	7	23	12	21	33	420	251	671	" 113
Effects of Cold or Starvation,				2	1	3	2	1	3	1		1	2		2	5	1	6	" 12,668
Total,	57	37	94	443	266	709	500	303	803	130	54	184	107	129	236	737	486	1,223	1 in 62
Causes not specified,	16	15	31	127	161	288	143	176	319	28	30	58	110	210	320	291	416	697	1 in 109
Total Males and Females,	2,849	3,036	5,885	20,236	20,020	40,256	23,085	23,056	46,141	5,010	4,377	9,417	8,857	11,593	20,450	36,982	39,026	76,008	
GENERAL TOTAL,	5,885			40,256			46,141			9,417			20,450			76,008			

GENERAL
SUMMARY OF
THE SICK.

cases of dysentery, and 451 of diarrhœa, were under treatment in workhouses. The proportion of cases of dysentery to those of all other diseases, is 1 in 158, and of diarrhœa, 1 in 115. In 1851, the number of cases of dysentery returned for the country at large was 6,716, or 1 in 16 of the total sick; and those of diarrhœa, 3,013, or 1 in 35.

Syphilis.

Eight hundred and twenty-four cases of syphilis were extracted from the returns afforded by the Census of 1851; while in those for the present occasion they only amount to 370—237 females and 133 males, distributed as follows:—only 16 were returned as labouring under this affection at their own homes—no doubt a defective return from the very nature of the affection, especially in a country where there is no public or police supervision of that disease. In 1851, only 25 cases were returned from the civic and rural districts of Ireland. Of the remaining cases of syphilis afforded by the present Census, 144 were in hospitals, and 210 in workhouses.

Scarlatina.

The next disease of numerical importance in this class is scarlatina, for which there is a return of 266 cases—138 males and 128 females, being 1 in 286 of the total sick from all causes. Of these cases, 221 were returned from their own homes, 11 from hospitals, and 34 from workhouses. In 1851 the return for scarlatina was 324, or 1 in 323 of the total sick.

Erysipelas.

Erysipelas prevailed to the extent of 228 cases—128 females and 100 males—being 1 in 333 of the total sick; and distributed as follows—163 at their own homes, 26 in hospitals, and 39 in workhouses. In 1851 the instances of erysipelas amounted to 256, or 1 in 408 of the entire sick.

Hooping-cough.

Hooping-cough, of which there was a return in 1851 of 359 cases, or 1 in 291, amounts on the present occasion to only 153—87 females and 66 males—or 1 in 497 of the total sick; of these, 95 were at their own homes, and 58 in workhouses.

Small-pox.

Small-pox, which in 1851 afforded a return of 888, or 1 in 118, had reduced in number to 116, or 1 in 655 of the total sick; the sexes being 61 females and 55 males; and the distribution of cases—86 at home, 8 in hospital, and 22 in workhouses.

Of the remaining diseases in the epidemic or endemic class, 34 were cases of croup, 7 of thrush, 11 of pemphigus, 81 of ague, 1 of cholera, 1 of hydrophobia, 3 of glanders, 79 of gonorrhœa, and 38 of mumps: numbers very analogous to those afforded by the returns for 1851.

Total
Sporadic
Diseases.

Among the sporadic diseases of the brain, nervous system, and organs of sense, a return was made in 1851 of 24,522 cases, or 1 in 4 of the total sick persons at that period. According to our recent inquiry, the numbers for the same class were 28,939, or 1 in 3 of the total 76,008.

Insanity.

Of these the most numerous were cases of insanity, amounting to 7,056—viz., 3,497 males and 3,559 females—or 1 in 11 of the entire sick; whereas, in 1851, the number was 5,064, or 1 in 21 of the total. These 7,056 insane persons, afforded by the returns of 1861, were distributed as follows—1,602 were at home, or in the custody of their friends; 4,885 were in lunatic asylums, hospitals, or gaols; and 569 were in workhouses,—as already detailed in the Report on the Lunatic and Idiotic, in the third Section of this Report, page 56.

Idiocy.

Of idiocy, as already stated in the special Report on that subject, there were 7,011 cases—5,675 at their own homes, 424 in hospitals and asylums, and 912 in workhouses. Its proportion is 1 in 11 of the total number; in 1851 the amount of idiocy was 4,848, or 1 in 22.

Blindness.

Instances of blindness, upon which a special Report has been already made in Section II., amount to 6,566—viz., 3,054 males and 3,512 females, or 1 in 12 of the entire number of persons labouring under temporary or permanent diseases on the 7th of April, 1861. They were thus distributed—5,662 were at their own homes, 287 in hospitals, and 617 in workhouses. In 1851 the number of the blind was 7,284, or in the proportion of 1 in 14 of the total sick returned on that occasion.

Deaf-dumb-
ness.

The fourth most numerous entry in this class is that for deaf-muteism, amounting to 5,002—viz., 2,751 males and 2,251 females—being in the proportion of 1 in 15 of the total sick, and distributed as follows—at their own homes, 4,420; in workhouses, 141; and 441 in asylums—all the circumstances attending which, and their distribution, &c., have been already fully described in the Section from page 1 to 34 of this Report. The total deaf-mutes in 1851 was 4,337, or 1 in 24 of the entire number of persons affected with either temporary or permanent disease at that period; and in 1861 it was 1 in 15.

Paralysis.

Paralysis, which in 1851 afforded a return of 1,375 cases, being in the proportion of 1 in 76 of the total sick, amounts on the present occasion to 1,654—882 males and 772 females—or 1 in 46. Of these, 1,024 were received from returns made from their own homes, 68 from hospitals and asylums, and 562 from workhouses.

Epilepsy.

Epilepsy, amounting in 1851 to 856, or 1 in 122 of the total sick, has, by the more searching inquiry made in 1861, decreased to 578, or 1 in 132, the sexes being 208 males and 370 females. Of that number 188 were at their own homes, or returned on "Form C,"

16 were in asylums or hospitals, and 374 in workhouses or workhouse hospitals, as already reported on at pages 70 and 71 of this Volume.

The affections classed under the head of "Nervous Diseases," have afforded a return of 319 cases—243 females and 76 males—the proportion to the entire sick being 1 in 238. They were thus distributed—248 were at home, among whom, it is probable, there were many cases of insanity, idiocy, and epilepsy, 25 were in hospital, and 46 in workhouses. In 1851 the cases of nervous diseases were but 42, of which number 18 were in hospital, and 24 in workhouses. There was no return under this head from persons at home at that period.

The other diseases of the nervous system range in numerical importance in the following order :—

Headache, 413 cases—255 females and 158 males—of whom 332 were at their own homes, 9 in hospital, and 72 in workhouses. Headache.

Inflammation of the brain, 95—the sexes being 50 females and 45 males—of which number 50 were returned as sick at their own homes. Inflammation of Brain.

Disease of ear, 72—viz., 39 females and 33 males—the majority of which were probably cases of deafness, consequent on otorrhœa. Of these, 36 were at home, 10 in hospital, and 26 in workhouses. Aural Diseases.

Hydrocephalus, or water on the brain, 64, or 34 females and 30 males, of whom 55 were at home, 3 in hospital, and 6 in workhouses. Water on Brain.

Apoplexy, 49—viz., 27 males and 22 females; of which number 39 were at their own homes, 2 in hospital, and 8 in workhouses. Apoplexy.

Convulsions, 28 cases—17 males and 11 females—18 at their own homes, none returned from hospitals, and 10 from workhouses. Convulsions.

Disease of nose—probably polypi—19 cases—7 males and 12 females—2 at home, 5 in hospital, and 12 in workhouses. Disease of Nose.

Delirium tremens, 7, or 5 males and 2 females; of which number 6 were returned on "Form C," from their respective homes, 1 was in a workhouse, and there were no cases of this disease recorded on the hospital forms. Delirium Tremens.

There were 3 cases of tetanus in hospital—2 males and a female. Tetanus.

The proportions for each of these nine diseases are given in the last column of the foregoing table.

The returns for diseases of the circulating organs on the 30th of March, 1851, were 534, being, for the entire class, in the proportion of 1 in 196 of the total sick on that day. By the present returns it appears that as many as 922 persons—539 females and 383 males, were labouring under such affections, the proportion for the total to all other diseases, being 1 in 82. Diseases of Circulating Organs.

The chief increase has been in the numbers returned as affected with disease of the heart, amounting to 780, of whom 472 were females and 308 males, being in the proportion to the total sick of 1 in 97. In 1851 the cases of cardiac affections amounted to only 365; a disproportion between the returns for the two periods, to be accounted for by supposing either an increase of such affections, an improvement in general, as well as medical diagnosis by which they are now more easily known and recognised, or by assuming, which is most probable, that according to the popular notions prevalent among the Irish peasantry, several other diseases (especially indigestion) were returned under this head. Of the total 780 cases, 612 were returned on "Form C" from their own homes, and of these, 531 came from the rural districts—a fact that tends to support the foregoing view—55 were under treatment in hospitals, and 113 in workhouses. Disease of Heart.

The other diseases of this class were spitting of blood, 56—25 males and 31 females, of which number, 30 were at home, 10 in hospital, and 16 in workhouses; many of these were probably cases of phthisis. Hæmorrhage.

The returns afford 39 cases of vomiting of blood—20 females and 19 males; 32 at their own homes, 7 in workhouses, and none in hospital. Thirty cases of general hæmorrhage—16 males and 14 females, were returned, 20 from their own homes, 3 from hospitals, and 7 from workhouses; but from what organs, or how caused, has not been stated. Some of those returned on "Form C" may have been cases of "bleeding piles." The cases of aneurism, amount to 17, of which 15 were males and 2 females, viz., 1 from a rural district, 13 from hospitals, and 3 from workhouses.

The cases of diseases of the respiratory organs, amounted, in 1851, to 10,509, or in the proportion of 1 in 10 of the entire class to the total number of sick on a certain day. The result of a similar investigation on the 7th of April, 1861, is but 9,145 cases—4,667 females and 4,478 males, or 1 in 8 of the total sick. Diseases of Respiratory Organs.

In this class, the most numerous return is that for consumption—a disease but too well known to the people of Ireland—amounting to 2,650, the sexes being 1,487 females and 1,163 males, and the proportion to the total sick, 1 in 29. The entry under the Consumption.

GENERAL
SUMMARY OF
THE SICK.

Nervous
Diseases.

Headache.

Inflamma-
tion of Brain.

Aural
Diseases.

Water on
Brain.

Apoplexy.

Convulsions.

Disease of
Nose.

Delirium
Tremens.

Tetanus.

Diseases of
Circulating
Organs.

Disease of
Heart.

Hæmorrh-
age.

Diseases of
Respiratory
Organs.

Consump-
tion.

GENERAL
SUMMARY OF
THE SICK.

same head in 1851 was 4,182, or 1 in 25, so that so far as these returns may be depended on, they show a pleasing decrease of that malady in Ireland. Of these 2,650 cases of phthisis or consumption of the lungs, 2,238 were returned on "Form C," 1,886 from the rural, and 352 from the civic districts; 89 were under treatment in hospitals, gaols, &c., and 323 were in workhouses. The localities from which the greatest proportionate number of the cases of consumption were received are set forth in the Tables of the Sick by Counties, Cities, and Towns, in the Appendix to this Report, pages 142 to 159.

Inflamma-
tion of
Lungs.

The return for inflammation of the lungs amounted to 2,313, or 1,284 males and 1,029 females, of which number 2,163 were returned on "Form C" from their own homes, but how many of them were actual cases of pneumonia or of bronchitis, influenza or consumption, or simply undiagnosed affections characterized by cough or pain in the chest, it is not possible to say. The cases entered under this head, are in the proportion of 1 in 33 of the total sick; and in 1851 they amounted to 2,504, or 1 in 42. It may be assumed that the diseases returned on both occasions, were tolerably similar.

Bronchitis.

Bronchitis, a term of comparatively modern introduction, and chiefly known to the middle and upper classes, has afforded a return of 1,860 cases—937 males and 923 females, or 1 in 41 of the total, being 380 more than was stated in the returns for 1851. Their distribution in 1861, was 410 at home, 130 in hospital, and 1,320 in workhouses.

Asthma.

Asthma, an easily recognised affection, holds nearly the same place as regards amount of cases which it did at the time of our former inquiry, the numbers being then 1,129, or 1 in 93, and on the present occasion, 1,177, viz., 642 females and 535 males, or 1 in 65 of the total sick. Of these, 905 were at home, 15 in hospital, and 257 in workhouses.

Cynanche.

Of the 176 cases of throat affections classed under the term cynanche, and which are 96 less than in 1851, there were 109 returned from their own homes, 28 from hospitals, and 39 from workhouses.

Emphysema
and Em-
pyema.

The cases of emphysema, or extravasation of air, were 12; of empyema, or fluid in the cavity of the pleura, 3; and the affections returned as "water on the chest," 9.

The cases of "chest affections unspecified" amount to 945, viz., 485 females and 460 males; 590 at their own homes, 71 returned on hospital forms, and 284 on those for workhouse infirmaries.

Diseases of
Digestive
Organs.

The total cases of diseases of the digestive organs was, by the returns for 1861, but 3,767, viz., 2,006 females and 1,761 males, or 1 in 20 of the total sick from all causes; in 1851 the number was 4,511, or in the proportion of 1 in 23.

Dropsy.

From the returns now under consideration we learn that 952 cases of Dropsy—an affection not likely to be either mistaken or unrecognised—were registered from the different forms on which the diseases of the sick were supplied to the Census Commissioners. Of these 500 were females and 452 males; the proportion of this disease to the total sick being 1 in 80; and the distribution of the persons so affected was—692 were at their own homes, 50 were in hospital, and 210 in workhouses. In 1851 the return for cases of dropsy was 1,464, or 1 in 71 of the total sick; and in reporting on that disease the Commissioners say—"The chief item in this class was dropsy; and as this affection presents unmistakable symptoms, the returns of it are in all probability very correct. Of what particular diseases of the liver, heart, kidneys, or lungs, the dropsical appearances manifested in those patients were symptoms, we have no means of determining; but ascites has long been recognised as one of the most frequent disorders among that class of the population of Ireland which live chiefly upon potatoes. How far the alteration of food lately introduced in this country may hereafter affect the extent of this disease, will be determined by future investigations."—*See Status of Disease for 1851*, page 118. So far as the present returns afford truthful information, and taking into account the decrease of population since that period, they justify the foregoing observations. This decrease in dropsy, not dependent on organic disease, may, we think, be in part attributed to the alteration in the diet of the great bulk of the Irish people from potatoes to Indian meal or other cereal food; as well as the decrease in chest affections is probably owing to the acknowledged improvement in the lodging and clothing of the lower classes.

Dyspepsia.

Five hundred and twenty-six cases of dyspepsia—343 in females and 183 in males—were returned, being 1 in 145 of the total sick; 177 were returned on "Form C" from the Civic and Rural Districts; 49 were in hospital, and 300 in workhouses.

Disease of
Stomach.

Cases registered as disease of the stomach, amounting to 526, viz.:—280 females and 246 males—afford a proportion of 1 in 145 of the total sick, and were thus distributed: 400 were at home; 31 in hospital; and 95 in workhouses. In 1851 the entry under this head was only 384.

Liver Com-
plaint.

Under the head of liver complaint, a return was received of 510 cases—263 females and 247 males—being in the proportion of 1 in 149 of the total sick, and 3 less in

number than the return for that disease in 1851. Of these, 411 were at home, 19 in hospital, and 80 in workhouses.

The next highest entry in this class is that for marasmus, a term applied to wasting and debility from various causes, both organic, structural, and symptomatic, but chiefly to affections of the abdomen, including chronic peritonitis and the tabes mesenterica of children and young persons. By the returns for 1851 this was the second most numerous item in the class of diseases of the digestive organs, amounting to 747; it now only numbers 275 cases—144 males and 131 females—or 1 in 276 of all the sick returned in 1861: of these cases 161 were at their own homes, 2 in hospital, and 112 in workhouses.

Two hundred and fifty-nine cases of worms, in 151 females and 108 males were registered from the returns—206 at home, 1 in an hospital, and 52 in workhouses. It is not a very common affection among the working classes in Ireland.

Worms.

There were 139 cases of colic—80 females and 59 males—126 at home, 5 in hospital, and 8 in workhouses.

Colic.

The 127 cases returned as “disease of intestines,” viz., in 75 females and 52 males: 74 at home, 15 in hospital, and 38 in workhouses;—include cases of constipation, ulceration, diseases of the rectum, &c. Ninety-one cases of hernia were returned—in 82 males and 9 females: as many as 35 on “Form C,” 10 in hospital, and 46 in workhouses. In 1851 “only 73 cases of hernia were returned, and but 27 of these from the sick at their own homes. From motives of delicacy the exact amount of this disease is never likely to be obtained with accuracy; so also with hemorrhoids, except when these excrescences are affected with inflammation, &c., and then the patients, being at the time confined to bed, are incapacitated from following their usual occupation.”—*Status of Disease for 1851*, page 118.

Disease of
Intestines.

Hernia.

The cases of piles returned for the 7th of April, 1861, amount to 89—62 in males and 27 in females: 58 at their own homes, 6 under treatment in hospital, and 25 in workhouses. Neither this disease nor rupture are very frequent affections among the Irish peasantry.

Hæmorrhoids.

Only 93 cases of gastric fever were returned—60 in females and 33 in males: 35 at their own homes, 15 in hospital, and 43 in workhouses. The returns for this disease are probably defective, yet, in 1851, the cases of gastric fever amounted to but 53.

Gastric
Fever.

The other diseases of this class are—jaundice (which, like dropsy, is usually symptomatic), and amounted to 79 cases—43 males and 36 females: 60 from home returns, 4 from hospital, and 15 from workhouses. The cases of inflammation of the bowels amounted to 58, or 33 females and 25 males: 47 were returned on “Form C,” 3 from hospitals, and 8 from workhouses. The cases of peritonitis (a kindred affection), were only 5. Thirty-eight cases of “teething,” or of affections consequent on difficult dentition, were afforded by the recent inquiry in 21 male and 17 female children: 25 at home, and 13 in workhouses.

Jaundice.

Inflammation of
Bowels.
Teething.

The number of cases of diseases of the urinary organs returned for the 7th April, 1861, was 405, or 1 in 188 of the total sick from all causes, the sexes being 294 males and 111 females. In 1851 the number for the same class of affections was but 289, or 1 in 362; and, as stated in the report for that period, it is scarcely possible from the nature of these affections to expect a complete return thereof from the sick at their own homes. The most numerous return in this class is that for “urinary disease,” 199, or 141 males and 58 females, of whom 124 were at their own homes, 27 in hospitals, and 48 in workhouses.

Urinary
Diseases.

Stone, a rather unfrequent disease in Ireland, afforded a return of 68 cases—54 males and 14 females—64 of which were returned on “Form C;” but as the popular term “gravel” is applied to several urinary affections, it is more than likely that other cases besides calculus are included in this number. There were 3 cases in hospital and 1 in a workhouse.

Stone.

Of the remaining diseases of this class, a return was received of 40 cases of disease of kidneys, 39 of diabetes, 33 of bladder affection, and 26 of stricture.

Disease of
Kidneys.

The affections of the generative organs afforded a return in 1851 of 693 cases, and in 1861 of 802—viz., 19 males and 783 females—or in the proportion of 1 in 95 of the total sick. The principal item in this class is that for childbirth, affording a return of 642 cases (as against 553 in 1851); and were thus distributed—390 were at their own homes, 50 in hospital, and 202 in workhouses. Cases of paramenia, or disordered or irregular menstruation, amounted to 65; cancer of the womb to 42; disease of genital organs, 35—19 males and 16 females; prolapsed womb, 10; and ovarian disease, 8.

Disease of
Generative
Organs.

The return for cases of diseases of the locomotive organs is 8,607—the sexes being 4,479 males and 4,128 females—and the proportion of this class to all other diseases, 1 in 9. In 1851 the number was 8,822, and the proportion 1 in 12. Of this class the most important item is that for rheumatism, 4,103—viz., in 2,202 females and 1,901 males—being 1 in 19 of the total sick at the time of the recent inquiry. Of these, 3,049 were at their own homes, 187 in hospitals and asylums, and 867 in workhouses.

Diseases of
Locomotive
Organs.

GENERAL
SUMMARY OF
THE SICK.

Diseases of
Bones and
Joints.
Fractures
and Disloca-
tions.

Spine and
Hip Dis-
eases.

Amputations

Lameness.

Skin Dis-
eases.

Diseases of
Uncertain
Seat.

Age and
Infirmity.

Scrofula.

Cancer.

Abscess.

Inflamma-
tion.

Tumors.

Gout.

Mortifica-
tion.

The next most important item of this class is that for diseases of the bones and joints, numbering 585 cases—344 males and 241 females; 232 at their own homes, 170 in hospital, and 183 in workhouses. In 1851 the numbers registered under this head were 759.

As many as 513 cases of fracture, 354 in males and 159 in females, were afforded by the returns for 1861, and 519 in those for 1851. Of the former, 258 were at home, 156 in hospital, and 99 in workhouses. Three hundred and fifty cases of dislocation, 216 in males and 134 in females, were registered from the returns of 1861, 296 at their own home, 32 in hospital, and 22 in workhouses, as against 75 cases of dislocation afforded by the returns for 1851.

Spine diseases, of which there were returned 347 cases in 1851, now amount to but 295—165 males and 130 females. Of these 129 were received on "Form C," 51 were in hospital, and 115 in workhouses. Of hip disease, there were 194 cases—118 males and 76 females, or 89 less than in 1851, and were thus distributed—63 were at home, 46 in hospital, and 85 in workhouses.

In 1851 we received a return of 58 cases of amputation, and in 1861 of only 31, or 21 males and 10 females, of whom 4 were at home, 10 in hospital, and 17 in workhouses.

Under the head of lameness, including the lame and decrepit already reported upon in Section IV., at page 72, we received a return of 2,536 cases—1,360 males and 1,176 females, or 1 in 30 of the total sick or disabled; while in 1851 the total of that class was 2,828, or 1 in 37. These 2,536 cases of lameness were thus distributed—401 were at home, 105 in hospital, and 2,030 in workhouses.

The diseases of the skin and tegumentary system afford a return of 2,810 cases—1,688 males and 1,122 females; being in the proportion of 1 in 27 of the total sick. The chief item in this class is that for ulceration, affording a return of 1,404 cases—922 males and 482 females; 446 at home, 180 in hospital, and 778 in workhouses. There were 459 cases of psoriasis and other cutaneous affections classed under that head; 397 of itch; 276 of scald-head; and 101 of purpura and scurvy, viz.—60 at home, 4 in hospital, and 37 in workhouses. The other items in this class are—anthrax, 63; fistula 53; whitlows, included under the head of onychia and paronychia, 29; and chilblains, 28.

Cases registered under "diseases of uncertain seat" amount to 8,869, and the sexes, 5,121 females and 3,748 males—being in the proportion of 1 in 9 of the entire class, to the total sick, as compared with 10,394 cases, or 1 in 10 afforded by the returns for 1851. The most numerous entry in this class is that for the affections clubbed under the head of "infirmity, debility, and old age," and amounting to 5,843, or 3,697 females and 2,146 males; of which number, 3,041 were at their own homes, 38 in hospital, and 2,764 in workhouses. The proportion of these affections to the total sick is 1 in 13. In 1851 the cases so registered amounted to 6,001, or 1 in 17.

The next most numerous item under this head is that for scrofula, 1,615, or 888 males and 727 females, being 1 in 47 of the total sick, and thus distributed—670 were at their own homes, 85 in hospital, and 860 in workhouses; while in 1851 the cases of scrofula were 2,654 or 1,039 more than the present returns afford. This disparity between the returns of the two periods may, in part, be accounted for by the fact of the diseases previously classed under the generic term of scrofula being, on the present occasion, better understood and returned in accordance with the present advanced knowledge of disease—under other affections; still it seems to be generally acknowledged that those outward and visible signs of scrofula, which were so manifest in former years, do not now present themselves in the same abundance; and it may be presumed that with the improved condition of the country scrofulous affections are becoming less frequent.

Cancer, for which disease there was a return of 353 cases in 1851, appears by the returns for 1861 to amount to 433, or 230 females, and 203 males, of which number 310 were at their own homes, 38 in hospitals, and 85 in workhouses. There were 3 cases of malignant fungus.

Three hundred and eighty-four cases of abscess were recorded, 195 in males and 189 in females; 132 at home, 71 in hospital, and 181 in workhouses.

Three hundred and seven cases of inflammation unspecified, in 163 females and 144 males, were returned upon the various forms collected by the Census Enumerators in 1861; of which number, 254 were at home, 13 in hospital, and 40 in workhouses.

There were 173 cases of tumor, 91 in males and 82 in females; 120 at home, 31 in hospital, and 22 in workhouses.

Seventy-three cases of gout, 60 in males and 13 in females, were returned; 34 from their own homes, 29 from hospitals, and 10 from workhouses.

The cases of mortification amounted to 25, viz., 14 males and 11 females; and there were 13 cases of phlebitis, 7 in females and 6 in males.

There were 1,223 cases of accidents, in 737 males and 486 females, or 1 in 62 of the entire, among which we find a return of 218 instances of burns or scalds, in 123 females and 95 males, of whom 94 were at home, 36 under treatment in hospital, and 88 in workhouses. The item for wounds is as high as 301, viz., in 195 males and 106 females; 80 at home, 114 under treatment in hospital, and 107 in workhouses; whereas in 1851 the entry under this head was only 278. Twenty-one cases of injuries of the head, in 16 males and 5 females, and 1 of attempted suicide, were recorded.

GENERAL
SUMMARY OF
THE SICK.

Accidents.
Wounds.

In 1851 a return was received upon the various Census Forms of 191 cases of persons labouring under the "effects of cold or starvation;" and in 1861 the number returned under that head was but 6. Of the total 1,223 cases attributed to accidental causes, 671 persons, 420 males and 251 females, were returned as "accidents unspecified."

Cold and
Starvation.

Of the total 76,008 cases enumerated in Table II., on pages 132 and 133—697 were returned as "sick," but without any specified disease, the sexes being 416 females and 281 males; 319 were from their own homes, 58 in hospitals, and 320 in workhouses.

Unspecified
Causes.

The ages of all the foregoing 76,008 persons labouring under temporary or permanent disease in Ireland, at the time of taking the Census, are specified in Table VI., at page 156 of the Appendix; and in Table V., pages 150 to 155, the distribution of these persons according to their respective localities is set forth.

Ages.

The amount of population unavailable as working members of the community differs materially in the four provinces, which, taken in comparison one with another, serve in some degree to exhibit the proportion of poverty, sickness, and crime in these different localities. In Ulster we find but 1 in 65·21 of the population unavailable, either from sickness, infirmity, poverty, or crime; in Leinster, 1 in 42·89; in Munster, 1 in 43·89; and in Connaught, 1 in 69·83. For all Ireland the proportion is 1 in 52·27. In speculating upon the causes of these provincial disproportions, we must, in the words of the *Report on the Status of Disease for 1851*, (pages 115 and 119), "consider the relative amount of population, the character and industrial pursuits of the people, the extent of medical relief, the avenues for employment, and the incentives to crime. The period of the year at which any investigation of this nature is undertaken will likewise influence the general proportion, as respects poverty, disease, and crime—certain affections, particularly of an epidemic character, prevailing more at one season than another; the pauper population within the workhouses varying according to the season, the amount of food within reach of the working classes, or the demand for labour; crime being also influenced by season: and the number of criminals in the different prisons depending, to a certain extent, on the period of the assize or other judicial investigation. In arriving at the probable amount of population at the 'working age' not directly ministering to the general support of the country, we should include the number of persons employed in the care, custody, or other management of the foregoing persons, consisting of the staffs of the different public institutions, workhouses, hospitals, asylums, gaols, &c.; but as this question more properly belongs to the subject of occupations, further notice of it is reserved until that question is considered.

Unavailable
Population.

"Viewing a Census in the light of a Social Survey—in which the condition as well as the enumeration of all classes of the people should be considered—we believe that a knowledge of the nature, causes, and extent, as also the distribution and results of the epidemic and sporadic diseases of this country may tend to assist the Legislature in future sanitary investigations and improvements, not only in the necessary provision for the destitute, but also in supplying suitable relief to the suffering."

We have now, in conclusion, but to congratulate your Excellency upon the improved sanitary condition of the country, which, compared with its state in 1851, the foregoing report so fully exhibits.

We have the honour to remain,

Your Excellency's

Very faithful servants,

WILLIAM DONNELLY, } *Chief Commissioner.*
Registrar-General,

WILLIAM R. WILDE, } *Assistant Commissioners.*
GEORGE W. ABRAHAM,

HENRY WILKIE, *Secretary.*

CENSUS OFFICE, DUBLIN,

17th July, 1863.

APPENDIX.

TABLE I.			Page
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TABLE I.—Showing the Number, Sexes, and Diseases of the Sick at their own Homes or in

DISEASES.	At their own Homes.									In Infirmeries, Fever and General Hospitals, Lunatic and other Asylums, Gaols, &c.			In Workhouses and Workhouse Hospitals.			Total for Province.		
	Civic.			Rural.			Total.			Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.
	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.									
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																		
Small Pox,	4		4	1	1	2	5	1	6	4	2	6		1	1	9	4	13
Measles,	31	41	72	108	102	210	139	143	282	6	10	16	43	33	76	188	186	374
Scarlatina,	2	1	3	20	12	32	22	13	35	2	3	5	2	5	7	26	21	47
Whooping-cough,	5	3	8	11	11	22	16	14	30				9	6	15	25	20	45
Croup,	1		1	3		3	4		4	2		2				6		6
Thrush,	1		1		1	1	1	1	2					3	3	1	4	5
Pemphigus,																		
Dysentery,	5	6	11	26	20	46	31	26	57	2	3	5	21	17	38	54	46	100
Diarrhœa,	5	5	10	19	10	29	24	15	39	7	7	14	57	61	118	88	83	171
Ague,				8	2	10	8	2	10	1		1	4		5	13	3	16
Cholera,																		
Influenza,	23	27	50	264	280	544	287	307	594	3	6	9	24	41	65	314	354	668
Fever,	14	14	28	102	111	213	116	125	241	65	89	154	125	165	290	306	379	685
Erysipelas,	7	10	17	13	19	32	20	29	49	8	6	14	5	15	20	33	50	83
Syphilis,	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	4	42	79	121	22	41	63	66	122	188
Hydrophobia,					2	2		2	2								2	2
Glanders,	1	6	7	5	13	18	6	19	25	40	40	80	121	111	232	167	170	337
Ophthalmia,							1		1	2	18	20	3		3	6	18	24
Gonorrhœa,	1		1										3		3			
Mumps,				3	1	4	3	1	4				3	1	4	6	2	8
Total,	101	114	215	584	586	1,170	685	700	1,385	184	263	447	439	501	940	1,308	1,464	2,772
SPORADIC DISEASES:																		
Of the Nervous System and Organs of Sense.																		
Hydrocephalus,	3	2	5	9	6	15	12	8	20	1	1	2		1	1	13	10	23
Inflammation of Brain,	3	1	4	4	5	9	7	6	13	3	1	4	13	7	20	23	14	37
Apoplexy,	1	2	3	5	3	8	6	5	11		1	1	2		2	8	6	14
Convulsions,	2		2	1	1	2	3	1	4				3	3	6	6	4	10
Paralysis,	35	26	61	94	103	197	129	129	258	33	13	46	121	87	208	283	229	512
Lockjaw,											1	1				1	1	2
Epilepsy,	2	4	6	21	23	44	23	27	50	11	3	14	53	113	166	87	143	230
Delirium Tremens,													1		1			1
Insanity,	26	41	67	191	173	364	217	214	431	967	986	1,953	64	151	215	1,248	1,351	2,599
Nervous Diseases, unspecified,	3	5	8	16	26	42	19	31	50	4	10	14	18	18	36	59	82	141
Disease of Ear,				2	1	3	2	2	4	3	3	6	3	5	8	8	10	18
Deaf-Dumbness,	132	113	245	391	301	692	523	414	937	162	142	304	18	24	42	703	580	1,283
Headache,	2	2	4	26	43	69	28	45	73		2	2	16	22	38	44	69	113
Blindness,	259	228	487	452	423	875	711	651	1,362	83	104	187	55	77	132	849	832	1,681
Disease of Nose,				1		1	1		1				1	2	3	2	2	4
Idiocy,	102	77	179	775	586	1,361	877	663	1,540	131	124	255	163	190	353	1,171	977	2,148
Results of Intemperance,										1	1	2				1		2
Total,	570	502	1,072	1,988	1,694	3,682	2,558	2,196	4,754	1,399	1,392	2,791	513	700	1,213	4,470	4,288	8,758
Of the Circulating Organs.																		
Disease of Heart,	11	26	37	37	68	105	48	94	142	19	14	33	16	33	49	83	141	224
Aneurism,										3		3	1	1	2	4	1	5
Vomiting of Blood,	1	2	3	4	3	7	5	5	10						5	5	10	20
Spitting of Blood,	5	2	7	3	5	8	8	7	15	3	2	5		4	4	11	13	24
Hæmorrhage, general,				1		1	1		1		2	2	1	2	3	2	4	6
Total,	17	30	47	45	76	121	62	106	168	25	18	43	18	40	58	105	164	269
Of the Respiratory Organs.																		
Cynanche,	5	2	7	7	7	14	12	9	21	10	4	14	2	12	14	24	25	49
Inflammation of Lungs,	46	50	96	243	226	469	289	276	565	18	7	25	14	11	25	321	294	615
Bronchitis,	23	10	33	30	20	50	53	30	83	57	24	81	266	188	454	376	242	618
Consumption,	49	71	120	198	260	458	247	331	578	27	31	58	42	55	97	316	417	733
Asthma,	25	31	56	86	115	201	111	146	257	8	2	10	57	36	93	176	184	360
Water on the Chest,	1		1				1		1			1			2	2	2	4
Emphysema,	1		1				1		1				1	2	3	2	2	4
Empyema,										1	1	2				1	1	2
Chest Affection, unspecified,	33	19	52	91	67	158	124	86	210	36	8	44	30	133	163	190	227	417
Total,	183	183	366	655	695	1,350	838	878	1,716	158	77	235	412	437	849	1,408	1,392	2,800
Of the Digestive Organs.																		
Teething,		1	1		1	1		2	2				1	2	3	1	4	5
Jaundice,	3	1	4	7	4	11	10	5	15	1	1	2	1	5	6	12	11	23
Worms,	4	16	20	22	26	48	26	42	68	1		1	6	7	13	33	49	82
Colic,	3	1	4	13	24	37	16	25	41	1	1	2		4	4	17	30	47
Gastric Fever,	8		8	2	4	6	10	4	14	3	8	11		4	4	13	16	29
Dropsy,	19	16	35	57	60	117	76	76	152	12	11	23	37	29	66	125	116	241
Disease of Intestines,		1	1	7	5	12	7	6	13	3	7	10	9	2	11	19	15	34
Hernia,				7		7	7		7	6		6	18	3	21	31	3	34
Liver Complaint,	9	8	17	38	43	81	47	51	98	4	2	6	6	18	24	57	71	128
Peritonitis,				1		1	1		1	1		1				2		2
Inflammation of Bowels,				4	5	9	4	5	9				2		2	6	5	11
Marasmus,	8	9	17	17	13	30	25	22	47				21	17	38	46	39	85
Disease of Stomach,	6	8	14	36	53	89	42	61	103	8	6	14	15	23	38	65	90	155
Piles,	1	1	2	5	1	6	6	2	8	2	2	4	5	6	11	13	10	23
Dyspepsia,	4	5	9	16	20	36	20	25	45	7	6	13	24	55	79	51	86	137
Total,	65	67	132	232	259	491	297	326	623	49	44	93	145	175	320	491	545	1,036

Public Institutions in the PROVINCE OF LEINSTER, on the night of the 7th of April, 1861.

DISEASES.	At their own Homes.									In Infirmeries, Fever and General Hospitals, Lunatic and other Asylums, Gaols, &c.			In Workhouses and Workhouse Hospitals.			Total for Province.		
	Civile.			Rural.			Total.											
	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.
SPORADIC DISEASES—con.																		
Of the Urinary Organs.																		
Stone,	4	.	4	12	8	20	16	8	24	1	.	1	1	.	1	18	8	26
Stricture,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	11	.	11	14	.	14
Urinary Disease,	7	2	9	27	13	40	34	15	49	13	7	20	20	10	30	67	32	99
Diabetes,	.	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	3	3	1	4	1	1	2	5	4	9
Disease of Bladder,	.	.	.	2	.	2	2	2	2	5	5	10	2	2	4	9	7	16
Disease of Kidneys,	.	1	1	9	4	13	9	5	14	1	.	1	2	3	5	12	8	20
Total,	11	4	15	51	26	77	62	30	92	26	13	39	37	16	53	125	59	184
Of the Generative Organs.																		
Childbed,	.	18	18	.	58	58	.	76	76	.	38	38	.	43	43	.	157	157
Prolapsus Uteri,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	1	1	.	4	4
Ovarian Disease,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	2	.	3	3
Cancer Uteri,	.	5	5	.	7	7	.	12	12	.	4	4	.	4	4	.	20	20
Paramenia,	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	2	2	.	18	18	.	6	6	.	26	26
Disease of Genital Organs,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	4	.	2	2	3	3	6
Total,	.	23	23	.	67	67	.	90	90	3	65	68	.	58	58	3	213	216
Of the Locomotive Organs.																		
Rheumatism,	56	84	140	312	404	716	368	488	856	74	45	119	161	206	367	603	739	1,342
Disease of Bones and Joints,	2	4	6	36	12	48	38	16	54	46	39	85	30	30	60	114	85	199
Hip Disease,	6	4	10	13	8	21	19	12	31	14	13	27	30	20	50	63	45	108
Spine Disease,	7	7	14	12	9	21	19	16	35	9	12	21	38	16	54	66	44	110
Fracture,	7	10	17	48	13	61	55	23	78	59	17	76	22	18	40	136	58	194
Dislocation,	11	2	13	23	23	46	34	25	59	11	2	13	2	4	6	47	31	78
Amputation,	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	1	4	1	5	2	3	5	7	4	11
Lameness,	12	15	27	55	80	135	67	95	162	27	17	44	362	281	643	456	393	849
Total,	101	126	227	500	549	1,049	601	675	1,276	244	146	390	647	578	1,225	1,492	1,399	2,891
Of the Tegumentary Organs.																		
Onychia and Paronychia,	1	.	1	1	.	1	2	.	2	2	2	4	4	5	9	8	7	15
Ulceration,	15	7	22	55	40	95	70	47	117	53	27	80	164	77	241	287	151	438
Purpura and Scurvy,	.	7	7	11	7	18	11	14	25	1	.	1	6	4	10	18	18	36
Fistula,	2	.	2	1	2	3	3	2	5	7	2	9	4	.	4	14	4	18
Anthrax,	.	1	1	3	2	5	3	3	6	3	1	4	5	1	6	11	5	16
Chilblains,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	4	1	3	4
Scald Head,	.	1	1	1	4	5	1	5	6	7	3	10	35	25	60	43	33	76
Itch,	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	1	3	2	5	34	54	88	38	56	94
Psoriasis and other Skin Diseases,	2	1	3	.	2	2	2	3	5	23	17	40	36	32	68	61	52	113
Total,	20	17	37	73	57	130	93	74	167	99	54	153	289	201	490	481	329	810
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																		
Inflammation, unspecified,	7	5	12	22	29	51	29	34	63	2	1	3	1	1	2	32	36	68
Phlebitis,	.	1	1	1	.	1	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	2	2	1	3	4
Mortification,	1	2	3	.	.	.	1	2	3	2	2	4	.	.	.	3	4	7
Malignant Fungus,	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	1	1	2
Scrofula,	6	8	14	91	48	139	97	56	153	25	15	40	130	139	269	252	210	462
Gout,	5	1	6	2	3	5	7	4	11	27	1	28	8	2	10	42	7	49
Cancer,	5	2	7	31	35	66	36	37	73	8	15	23	12	12	24	56	64	120
Tumour,	1	1	2	15	8	23	16	9	25	9	13	22	4	2	6	29	24	53
Abscess,	5	3	8	17	10	27	22	13	35	18	16	34	23	19	42	63	48	111
Infirmary, Debility, and Old Age,	43	67	110	297	444	741	340	511	851	14	8	22	312	786	1,098	666	1,305	1,971
Total,	73	90	163	476	578	1,054	549	668	1,217	106	71	177	490	963	1,453	1,145	1,702	2,847
ACCIDENTAL CAUSES.																		
Wounds,	5	2	7	12	3	15	17	5	22	40	18	58	12	9	21	69	32	101
Burns or Scalds,	4	1	5	8	6	14	12	7	19	10	3	13	10	8	18	32	18	50
Injuries of the Head,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	2	.	2	3	.	3
Poison, Accidental,	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	1	3	.	3	.	.	.	4	.	4
Attempted Suicide,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1
Accidental, unspecified,	20	11	31	87	43	130	107	54	161	14	6	20	3	11	14	124	71	195
Effects of Cold or Starvation,	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	1	1	.	1	1	.	1	3	.	3
Total,	29	14	43	109	52	161	138	66	204	70	27	97	28	28	56	236	121	357
Causes not specified,	6	4	10	16	18	34	22	22	44	14	15	29	13	29	42	49	66	115
Total Males and Females,	1,176	1,174	2,350	4,729	4,657	9,386	5,905	5,831	11,736	2,377	2,185	4,562	3,031	3,726	6,757	11,313	11,742	23,055
GENERAL TOTAL,	2,350			9,386			11,736			4,562			6,757			23,055		

TABLE II.—Showing the Number, Sexes, and Diseases of the Sick at their own Homes or in

DISEASES.	At their own Homes.									In Infirmarys, Fever and General Hospitals, Lunatic and other Asylums, Gaols, &c.			In Workhouses and Workhouse Hospitals.			Total for Province.		
	Civic.			Rural.			Total.											
	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.			
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																		
Small Pox,	6	7	13	9	6	15	15	13	28		1	1	5	5	10	20	19	39
Measles,	18	23	41	92	76	168	110	99	209				14	19	33	124	118	242
Scarlatina,	2	2	4	20	19	39	22	21	43	1	1	2	8	6	14	31	28	59
Whooping-cough,	2	3	5	10	14	24	12	17	29				8	21	29	20	38	58
Croup,				5	1	6		5	1					1	1	5	2	7
Thrush,														1	1		1	
Pemphigus,																		
Dysentery,	5	7	12	39	41	80	44	48	92	3	2	5	51	58	109	98	108	206
Diarrhoea,	4	3	7	26	19	45	30	22	52	2			68	105	173	100	127	227
Ague,	1	1	2	18	6	24	19	7	26		1	1	7	1	8	26	9	35
Cholera,																		
Influenza,	27	37	64	238	238	476	265	275	540	4	4	8	32	51	83	301	330	631
Fever,	17	11	28	131	117	248	148	128	276	24	23	47	150	226	376	322	377	699
Erysipelas,	6	5	11	16	18	34	22	23	45	3	3	6	4	5	9	29	31	60
Syphilis,	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	4	5	2	7	23	52	75	30	56	86
Hydrophobia,													1		1	1		1
Glanders,																		
Ophthalmia,	3	3	6	23	43	66	26	46	72	16	28	44	162	430	592	204	504	708
Gonorrhoea,													3	39	42	4	39	43
Mumps,	1		1	3	1	4	4	1	5							4	1	5
Total,	93	103	196	631	600	1,231	724	703	1,427	59	65	124	536	1,020	1,556	1,319	1,788	3,107
SPORADIC DISEASES:																		
Of the Nervous System, and Organs of Sense.																		
Hydrocephalus,	1	2	3	4	5	9	5	7	12				1	1	2	6	8	14
Inflammation of Brain,	1	3	4	7	9	16	8	12	20		1	1	3	8	11	11	21	32
Apoplexy,	2	4	6	4	3	7	6	7	13					4	4	6	11	17
Convulsions,		1	1	1	3	4	1	4	5				2	1	3	3	5	8
Paralysis,	16	25	41	98	113	211	114	138	252	6	2	8	100	105	205	220	245	465
Lockjaw,										2		2			2	2		2
Epilepsy,	1	2	3	13	22	35	14	24	38				32	50	82	46	74	120
Delirium Tremens,				3	3	3	3	3	3							3		3
Insanity,	18	30	48	153	136	289	171	166	337	694	660	1,354	47	107	154	912	933	1,845
Nervous Diseases, unspecified,	2	7	9	18	38	56	20	45	65		1	1	3	7	10	23	53	76
Disease of Ear,	1		1	2	4	6	3	4	7				2	5	7	6	9	15
Deaf-Dumbness,	88	91	179	600	445	1,045	688	536	1,224	5	3	8	19	28	47	712	567	1,279
Head Ache,	3	6	9	42	56	98	45	62	107	1	1	2	2	10	12	48	73	121
Blindness,	227	287	514	527	831	1,358	754	1,118	1,872	35	49	84	121	245	366	910	1,412	2,322
Disease of Nose,										2		2	1	4	5	3	4	7
Idiocy,	68	44	112	646	432	1,078	714	476	1,190	51	35	86	90	116	206	855	627	1,482
Results of Intemperance,											1	1				1		1
Total,	428	502	930	2,118	2,097	4,215	2,546	2,599	5,145	797	753	1,550	423	691	1,114	3,766	4,043	7,809
Of the Circulating Organs.																		
Disease of Heart,	8	24	32	74	113	187	82	137	219	7	5	12	18	19	37	107	161	268
Aneurism,										6			1		1	7		7
Vomiting of Blood,				3		3	3		3						1	3	1	4
Spitting of Blood,	2		2	2	2	4	4	2	6		2	2	3	5	8	7	9	16
Hæmorrhage, General,				1	1	2	1	1	2					1	1	1	2	3
Total,	10	24	34	80	116	196	90	140	230	13	7	20	22	26	48	125	173	298
Of the Respiratory Organs.																		
Cynanche,	3	1	4	21	13	34	24	14	38	4	4	8	2	14	16	30	32	62
Inflammation of Lungs,	39	44	83	360	314	674	419	358	777	13	5	18	19	35	54	451	398	849
Bronchitis,	8	16	24	61	78	139	69	94	163	19	2	21	228	333	561	316	429	745
Consumption,	41	46	87	147	196	343	188	242	430	7	4	11	81	51	132	276	297	573
Asthma,	5	21	26	59	71	130	64	92	156	1		1	38	45	83	103	137	240
Water on the Chest,					1	1		1	1							1	1	1
Emphysema,				2	3	5	2	3	5				1	1	2	3	4	7
Empyema,																		
Chest Affection, unspecified,	14	18	32	61	50	111	75	68	143	10	7	17	37	45	82	122	120	242
Total,	130	146	276	711	726	1,437	841	872	1,713	54	22	76	406	524	930	1,301	1,418	2,719
Of the Digestive Organs.																		
Teething,	2		2	3	3	6	5	3	8				4	1	5	9	4	13
Jaundice,	1	2	3	6	9	15	7	11	18					1	4	10	12	22
Worms,	7	16	23	21	30	51	28	46	74				13	14	27	41	60	101
Colic,	2		2	9	13	22	11	13	24	2		2	1	1	2	14	14	28
Gastric Fever,	2	3	5	1	3	4	3	6	9		1	1	7	22	29	10	29	39
Dropsy,	8	11	19	63	71	134	71	82	153	6	2	8	28	44	72	105	128	233
Disease of Intestines,	1	2	3	14	26	40	15	28	43	1	1	4	3	7	20	31	51	82
Hernia,	1		1	7	7	14	8			1		1	8	2	10	17	2	19
Liver Complaint,	7	5	12	40	37	77	47	42	89	2	1	3	13	25	38	62	68	130
Peritonitis,										1		2				1	1	2
Inflammation of Bowels,	1	3	4	3	3	6	4	6	10				2	1	3	6	7	13
Marasmus,	1	2	3	8	15	23	9	17	26	1	1	2	12	14	26	22	32	54
Disease of Stomach,	4	3	7	24	25	49	28	28	56	4	6	10	12	21	33	44	55	99
Piles,	2		2	7	1	8	9	1	10				5	2	7	14	3	17
Dyspepsia,	4	5	9	13	18	31	17	23	40	1	2	3	24	63	87	42	88	130
Total,	43	52	95	219	254	473	262	306	568	19	14	33	136	214	350	417	534	951

Public Institutions in the PROVINCE of MUNSTER, on the night of the 7th of April, 1861.

DISEASES.	At their own Homes.									In Infirmarys, Fever and General Hospitals, Lunatic and other Asylums, Gaols, &c.			In Workhouses and Workhouse Hospitals.			Total for Province.		
	Civic.			Rural.			Total.											
	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.
SPORADIC DISEASES—con.																		
Of the Urinary Organs.																		
Stone,	.	.	.	3	.	3	3	.	3	2	.	2	.	.	.	5	.	5
Stricture,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	1	1	2
Urinary Disease,	2	.	2	17	6	23	19	6	25	2	1	3	4	4	8	25	11	36
Diabetes,	1	.	1	2	.	2	3	.	3	1	.	1	4	1	5	8	1	9
Disease of Bladder,	.	.	.	6	.	6	6	.	6	.	.	.	4	3	7	10	3	13
Disease of Kidneys,	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	.	1	4	.	4	6	1	7
Total,	3	.	3	29	7	36	32	7	39	7	2	9	16	8	24	55	17	72
Of the Generative Organs.																		
Childbed,	.	12	12	.	100	100	.	112	112	.	6	6	.	96	96	.	214	214
Prolapsus Uteri,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	3	3
Ovarian Disease,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	2	2
Cancer Uteri,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	3	3	.	6	6
Paramenia,	.	1	1	.	2	2	.	3	3	.	2	2	.	7	7	.	12	12
Disease of Genital Organs,	.	.	.	2	.	2	2	.	2	2	.	2	3	5	8	7	5	12
Total,	.	13	13	2	102	104	2	115	117	2	11	13	3	116	119	7	242	249
Of the Locomotive Organs.																		
Rheumatism,	47	57	104	268	290	558	315	347	662	18	10	28	129	154	283	462	511	973
Disease of Bones and Joints,	4	2	6	37	21	58	41	23	64	8	11	19	32	31	63	81	65	146
Hip Disease,	.	.	.	10	5	15	10	5	15	2	3	5	7	6	13	19	14	33
Spine Disease,	3	2	5	6	2	8	9	4	13	5	7	12	14	14	28	28	25	53
Fracture,	9	5	14	31	14	45	40	19	59	21	3	24	18	19	37	79	41	120
Dislocation,	5	8	13	42	27	69	47	35	82	5	1	6	3	5	8	55	41	96
Amputation,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	5	4	1	5	9	1	10
Lameness,	1	9	10	24	34	58	25	43	68	21	5	26	395	272	667	441	320	761
Total,	79	83	152	418	393	811	487	476	963	85	40	125	602	502	1,104	1,174	1,018	2,192
Of the Tegumentary Organs.																		
Onychia and Paronychia,	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	2	3	1	3	4
Ulceration,	12	7	19	66	56	122	78	63	141	20	18	38	223	92	315	321	173	494
Purpura and Scurvy,	1	1	2	17	6	23	18	7	25	.	.	.	12	11	23	30	18	48
Fistula,	1	.	1	2	.	2	3	.	3	1	.	1	5	1	6	9	1	10
Anthrax,	.	.	.	3	2	5	3	2	5	2	1	3	7	2	9	12	5	17
Chilblains,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	6	19	13	6	19
Scald Head,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	3	65	49	114	66	51	117
Itch,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	4	71	73	144	74	74	148
Psoriasis and other Skin Diseases,	.	.	.	5	5	10	5	5	10	10	4	14	74	71	145	89	80	169
Total,	14	9	23	93	69	162	107	78	185	37	26	63	471	307	778	615	411	1,026
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																		
Inflammation, unspecified,	6	4	10	21	29	50	27	33	60	3	4	7	4	19	23	34	56	90
Phlebitis,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Mortification,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	3	1	2	3	2	4	6
Scrofula,	8	11	19	93	51	144	101	62	163	7	5	12	170	172	342	278	239	517
Gout,	5	.	5	6	1	7	11	1	12	1	.	1	.	.	.	12	1	13
Cancer,	5	5	10	24	29	53	29	34	63	3	1	4	11	17	28	43	52	95
Tumour,	.	3	3	23	8	31	23	11	34	1	.	1	1	9	10	25	20	45
Abscess,	1	1	2	11	10	21	12	11	23	13	9	22	34	56	90	59	76	135
Infirmary, Debility, and Old Age,	30	52	82	215	319	534	245	371	616	2	2	4	352	713	1,065	599	1,086	1,685
Total,	55	76	131	393	447	840	448	523	971	31	23	54	573	983	1,561	1,052	1,534	2,586
ACCIDENTAL CAUSES:																		
Wounds,	.	.	.	15	5	20	15	5	20	13	6	19	25	20	45	53	31	84
Burns or Scalds,	2	.	2	10	16	26	12	16	28	5	2	7	14	45	59	31	63	94
Injuries of the Head,	.	.	.	5	1	6	5	1	6	1	.	1	.	1	1	6	2	8
Poison, Accidental,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Attempted Suicide,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Accidental, unspecified,	2	8	10	50	23	73	52	31	83	.	.	.	9	9	18	61	40	101
Effects of Cold or Starvation,	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
Total,	4	8	12	81	45	126	85	53	138	19	8	27	48	75	123	152	136	288
Causes not specified,	3	5	8	27	30	57	30	35	65	3	5	8	70	128	198	103	168	271
Total Males and Females,	852	1,021	1,873	4,802	4,886	9,688	5,654	5,907	11,561	1,126	976	2,102	3,306	4,529	7,905	10,086	11,482	21,568
GENERAL TOTAL,	1,873			9,688			11,561			2,102			7,905			21,568		

TABLE III.—Showing the Number, Sexes, and Diseases of the Sick at their own Homes or in

DISEASES.	At their own Homes.									In Infirmeries, Fever and General Hospitals, Lunatic and other Asylums, Gaols, &c.			In Workhouses and Workhouse Hospitals.			Total for Province.		
	Civico.			Rural.			Total.											
	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.
ZYMOtic OR EPIDEMIC, EN- DEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																		
Small-pox,	1	2	3	12	17	29	13	19	32	1		1	1	2	3	15	21	36
Measles,	17	23	40	203	210	413	220	233	453				21	28	49	244	261	505
Scarlatina,	2	1	3	65	64	129	67	65	132	1	3	4	7	6	13	75	74	149
Whooping-cough,	3	4	7	9	15	24	12	19	31				4	7	11	16	26	42
Croup,	1		1	8	6	14	9	6	15					1	1	9	7	16
Thrush,					1	1		1	1								1	1
Pemphigus,				6	3	9	6	3	9							6	3	9
Dysentery,	3	3	6	32	31	63	35	34	69	2		2	19	21	40	56	55	111
Diarrhœa,	3	2	5	46	23	69	49	25	74	1	5	6	42	69	111	92	99	191
Ague,	1		1	7	2	9	8	2	10				1		1	9	2	11
Cholera,																		
Influenza,	8	20	28	269	280	549	277	300	577	3		3	12	19	31	292	319	611
Fever,	9	10	19	229	226	455	238	236	474	15	19	34	54	94	148	307	349	656
Erysipelas,	5	5	10	18	27	45	23	32	55	2	1	3	2	4	6	27	37	64
Syphilis,				4	1	5	4	1	5	10	4	14	11	39	50	25	44	69
Hydrophobia,																		
Glanders,																		
Ophthalmia,	2	1	3	10	21	31	12	22	34	9	8	17	29	36	65	59	66	116
Gonorrhœa,										7		7	1		1	8		8
Mumps,				8	7	15	8	7	15		1	1	1		1	9	8	17
Total,	55	71	126	926	934	1,860	981	1,005	1,986	51	41	92	208	326	534	1,240	1,372	2,612
SPORADIC DISEASES.																		
Of the Brain, Nervous System, and Organs of Sense.																		
Hydrocephalus,	1	1	2	6	10	16	7	11	18		1	1	2		2	9	12	21
Inflammation of Brain,		1	1	5	8	13	5	9	14		1	1	4		4	9	10	19
Apoplexy,	2		2	6	4	10	8	4	12	1		1	1	1	2	10	5	15
Convulsions,				2		2	2		2				1		1	3		3
Paralysis,	16	13	29	172	154	326	188	167	355	5	4	9	45	36	81	238	207	445
Epilepsy,				15	33	48	15	33	48			2	22	47	69	37	82	119
Lockjaw,				1	2	3	1	2	3							1	2	3
Delirium Tremens,																		
Insanity,	16	8	24	320	339	659	336	297	633	572	503	1,075	53	115	168	961	915	1,876
Nervous Diseases, unspecified,	1	12	13	15	87	102	16	99	115	3	4	7	2	10	12	21	113	134
Disease of Ear,	1		1	9	9	18	10	9	19	1	1	2	2	3	5	13	13	26
Deaf-Dumbness,	82	46	128	770	677	1,447	852	723	1,575	65	57	122	19	20	39	936	800	1,736
Headache,	1	2	3	39	51	90	10	53	63	3	3	6	3	5	8	43	61	104
Blindness,	129	123	252	716	707	1,423	845	835	1,680	13	3	16	41	42	83	899	880	1,779
Disease of Nose,				1		1		1	1	1	2	3		2	2	1	5	6
Idiocy,	58	42	100	1,166	947	2,113	1,224	989	2,213	30	22	52	104	170	274	1,358	1,181	2,539
Results of Intemperance,																		
Total,	307	253	560	3,242	2,979	6,221	3,549	3,232	6,781	691	603	1,294	299	451	750	4,539	4,286	8,825
Of the Circulating Organs.																		
Disease of Heart,	4	6	10	66	98	164	70	104	174	4	3	7	10	11	21	84	118	202
Aneurism,										2		2				2		2
Vomiting of Blood,				6	5	11	6	5	11					3	3	6	8	14
Spitting of Blood,				3	5	8	3	5	8	3		3		1	1	6	6	12
Hæmorrhage, General,				8	4	12	8	4	12	1		1	1	2	3	10	6	16
Total,	4	6	10	83	112	195	87	118	205	10	3	13	11	17	28	108	138	246
Of the Respiratory Organs.																		
Cynanche,	1	4	5	18	11	29	19	15	34	3		3		8	8	22	23	45
Inflammation of Lungs,	19	26	45	329	197	526	308	223	531	9	1	10	4	4	8	321	228	549
Bronchitis,	12	10	22	57	65	122	69	75	144	12	12	24	109	96	205	190	183	373
Consumption,	47	82	129	343	463	806	390	565	955	9	3	12	29	30	59	428	598	1,026
Asthma,	12	17	29	143	188	331	155	205	360	1	1	2	14	25	39	170	231	401
Water on the Chest,	1	1	2		3	3	1	4	5				1		1	2	4	6
Emphysema,										1		1			1	1	1	1
Empyema,																		
Chest Affection, unspecified,	10	4	14	38	59	97	48	63	111	6	2	8	3	5	8	57	70	127
Total,	102	144	246	688	1,006	1,694	990	1,150	2,140	41	19	60	161	168	329	1,192	1,337	2,529
Of the Digestive Organs.																		
Teething,	3	1	4	4	3	7	7	4	11				1	3	4	8	7	15
Jaundice,				8	5	13	8	5	13	1	1	2			1	10	6	16
Worms,	2	6	8	17	24	41	19	30	49				2	3	5	21	33	54
Colic,				20	22	42	20	22	42		1	1	1	1	1	20	24	44
Gastric Fever,	1		1	2	6	8	3	6	9	2	1	3	1	4	5	6	11	17
Dropsy,	7	9	16	123	143	266	130	152	282	6	6	12	18	26	44	154	184	338
Disease of Intestines,	1	2	3	3	10	13	4	12	16	2	2	4	3	9	12	9	23	32
Hernia,	1		1	10	2	12	11	2	13	2	1	3	8		8	21	3	24
Liver Complaint,	5	7	12	70	89	159	75	96	171	5	3	8	4	5	9	84	104	188
Peritonitis,													1		1	1	1	1
Inflammation of Bowels,		2	2	11	12	23	11	14	25		3	3		2	2	11	19	30
Marasmus,	3	1	4	36	26	62	39	27	66				14	13	27	53	40	93
Disease of Stomach,	6	4	10	46	79	125	92	83	175	4	2	6	6	7	13	102	92	194
Piles,	2		2	20	6	26	22	6	28			1	4		4	27	6	33
Dyspepsia,	3	2	5	27	41	68	30	43	73	3	4	7	19	62	81	52	109	161
Total,	34	34	68	437	468	905	471	502	973	26	24	50	82	135	217	579	661	1,240

Public Institutions in the PROVINCE OF ULSTER, on the night of the 7th of April, 1861.

DISEASES.	At their own Homes.									In Infirmeries, Fever and General Hospitals, Lunatic and other Asylums, Gaols, &c.			In Workhouses and Workhouse Hospitals.			Total for Province.		
	Civic.			Rural.			Total.											
	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.
SPORADIC DISEASES—con.																		
Of the Urinary Organs.																		
Stone,		1	1	27	4	31	27	5	32							27	5	32
Stricture,				1		1	1		1	2		2	2	1	3	5	1	6
Urinary Disease,		2	2	28	7	35	28	9	37	3	1	4	3	1	4	34	11	45
Diabetes,				11	1	12	11	1	12	2		3	2		2	15	2	17
Disease of Bladder,				1		1	1		1	1		1				2		2
Disease of Kidneys,		1	1	3	3	6	3	4	7	1		1	1	1	2	5	5	10
Total,		4	4	71	15	86	71	19	90	9	2	11	8	3	11	88	24	112
Of the Generative Organs.																		
Childbed,		10	10		108	108		118	118		5	5		37	37		160	160
Prolapsus Uteri,														3	3		3	3
Ovarian Disease,					7	7		7	7		5	5		3	3		15	15
Cancer Uteri,					4	4		4	4		5	5		8	8		17	17
Paramenia,																	3	3
Disease of Genital Organs,										4	2	6	1	1	2	5	3	8
Total,		10	10		119	119		129	129	4	17	21	1	52	53	5	198	203
Of the Locomotive Organs.																		
Rheumatism,	28	32	60	439	567	1,006	467	599	1,066	13	14	27	59	67	126	539	680	1,219
Disease of Bones and Joints,	3		3	35	20	55	38	20	58	34	16	50	16	13	29	88	49	137
Hip Disease,	2	2	4	4	1	5	6	3	9	7	3	10	6	4	10	19	10	29
Spine Disease,	5	4	9	28	21	49	33	25	58	7	5	12	7	15	22	47	45	92
Fracture,	8		8	44	30	74	52	30	82	38	7	45	6	5	11	96	42	138
Dislocation,	3	3	6	58	37	95	61	40	101	6	1	7	6	2	8	73	43	116
Amputation,				1	1	2		1	2				2	3	5	3	4	7
Lameness,	2	5	7	54	54	108	56	59	115	13	14	27	268	248	516	337	321	658
Total,	51	46	97	663	731	1,394	714	777	1,491	118	60	178	370	357	727	1,202	1,194	2,396
Of the Tegumentary Organs.																		
Onychia and Paronychia,					1	1		1	1	1	1	2		1	1	1	3	4
Ulceration,	4	5	9	67	44	111	71	49	120	27	14	41	92	48	140	190	111	301
Purpura and Scurvy,				4		4	4		4					1	1	4	1	5
Fistula,	1		1	4		4	5		5	3	2	5	2	2	4	10	4	14
Anthrax,	2	1	3	7	3	10	9	4	13	2		2	1	1	12	4	16	
Chilblains,													1	1	1	1	1	1
Scald Head,											1	1	24	24	48	24	25	49
Itch,					2	2		2	2				48	34	82	48	36	84
Psoriasis and other Skin Diseases,	1		1	16	6	22	17	6	23	16	12	28	29	33	62	62	51	113
Total,	8	6	14	98	56	154	106	62	168	49	30	79	197	143	340	352	235	587
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																		
Inflammation, unspecified,	4	3	7	45	48	93	49	51	100	3		3	6	5	11	58	56	114
Phlebitis,				2	2	4	2	2	4							2	2	4
Mortification,				1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	3	1		4	2	6	
Malignant Fungus,											1	1				1	1	1
Scrofula,	6	4	10	165	84	249	171	88	259	19	11	30	76	100	176	266	199	465
Gout,				1	3	4	1	3	4							1	3	4
Cancer,	1	3	4	50	54	104	51	57	108	4	3	7	5	13	18	60	73	133
Tumour,	1	1	2	17	18	35	18	19	37	1	4	5		4	4	19	27	46
Abscess,				42	23	65	42	23	65	3	10	13	15	15	30	60	48	108
Infirmary, Debility, and Old Age,	22	65	87	407	619	1,026	429	684	1,113	6	2	8	126	192	318	561	878	1,439
Total,	34	76	110	730	852	1,582	764	928	1,692	38	32	70	229	329	558	1,031	1,289	2,320
ACCIDENTAL CAUSES.																		
Wounds,	1		1	15	9	24	16	9	25	20	7	27	15	14	29	51	30	81
Burns or Scalds,		2	2	12	16	28	12	18	30	7	2	9	6	3	9	25	23	48
Injuries of the Head,										3		3	1	1	2	4	1	5
Poison, Accidental,										1		1				1		1
Attempted Suicide,																		
Accidental, unspecified,	19	12	31	162	102	264	181	114	295	2	1	3				183	115	298
Effects of Cold or Starvation,																		
Total,	20	14	34	189	127	316	209	141	350	33	10	43	22	18	40	264	169	433
Causes not specified,	7	5	12	65	91	156	72	96	168	4		4	19	35	54	95	131	226
Total Males and Females,	622	669	1,291	7,392	7,490	14,882	8,014	8,159	16,173	1,074	841	1,915	1,607	2,034	3,641	10,695	11,034	21,729
GENERAL TOTAL,	1,291			14,882			16,173			1,915			3,641			21,729		

TABLE IV.—Showing the Number, Sexes, and Diseases of the Sick at their own Homes or in

DISEASES.	At their own Homes.									In Infirmeries, Fever and General Hospitals, Lunatic and other Asylums, Gaols, &c.			In Workhouses and Workhouse Hospitals.			Total for Province.		
	Civic.			Rural.			Total.											
	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																		
Small-pox,	1	.	1	7	12	19	8	12	20	.	.	.	3	5	8	11	17	28
Measles,	.	.	.	79	84	163	79	84	163	.	.	.	8	16	24	87	100	187
Scarlatina,	.	.	.	6	5	11	6	5	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	5	11
Whooping-cough,	.	.	.	4	1	5	4	1	5	.	.	.	1	2	3	5	3	8
Croup,	.	.	.	.	4	4	.	4	4	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	4	5
Thrush,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Pemphigus,	.	.	.	2	.	2	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2
Dysentery,	.	.	.	26	13	39	26	13	39	.	1	1	8	15	23	34	29	63
Diarrhoea,	1	.	1	9	9	18	10	9	19	2	.	2	23	26	49	35	35	70
Ague,	.	.	.	19	.	19	19	.	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	19	.	19
Cholera,	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
Influenza,	15	10	25	169	164	333	184	174	358	.	1	1	16	45	61	200	220	420
Fever,	3	2	5	114	125	239	117	127	244	7	11	18	17	31	48	141	169	310
Erysipelas,	1	.	1	8	5	13	9	5	14	1	2	3	1	3	4	11	10	21
Syphilis,	.	.	.	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	.	2	8	14	22	12	15	27
Hydrophobia,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Glanders,	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
Ophthalmia,	1	1	2	7	14	21	8	15	23	7	6	13	30	80	110	45	101	146
Gonorrhœa,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	2	3	2	2	4
Mumps,	.	.	.	4	2	6	4	2	6	.	.	.	2	.	2	6	2	8
Total,	22	13	35	458	439	897	480	452	932	20	21	41	119	239	358	619	712	1,331
SPORADIC DISEASES.																		
Of the Brain, Nervous System, and Organs of Sense.																		
Hydrocephalus,	1	1	2	1	2	3	2	3	5	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	4	6
Inflammation of Brain,	.	.	.	1	2	3	1	2	3	.	.	.	1	3	4	2	5	7
Apoplexy,	.	.	.	3	.	3	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3
Convulsions,	.	1	1	5	1	6	5	2	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	2	7
Paralysis,	8	7	15	86	58	144	94	65	159	4	1	5	43	25	68	141	91	232
Lockjaw,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Epilepsy,	.	1	1	24	27	51	24	28	52	.	.	.	14	43	57	38	71	109
Delirium Tremens,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Insanity,	6	7	13	97	91	188	103	98	201	264	239	503	9	23	32	376	360	736
Nervous Diseases, unspecified,	1	1	2	8	8	16	9	9	18	.	3	3	.	6	6	9	18	27
Disease of Ear,	.	.	.	3	3	6	3	3	6	1	.	1	2	4	6	6	7	13
Deaf-Dumbness,	15	17	32	375	277	652	390	294	684	5	2	7	5	8	13	400	304	704
Headache,	.	1	1	19	39	58	19	40	59	1	1	2	3	11	14	23	52	75
Blindness,	50	38	88	326	334	660	376	372	748	.	.	.	20	16	36	396	388	784
Disease of Nose,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	1	2
Idiocy,	21	18	39	377	316	693	398	334	732	17	14	31	36	43	79	451	391	842
Results of Intemperance,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	102	92	194	1,325	1,158	2,483	1,427	1,250	2,677	292	260	552	134	184	318	1,853	1,694	3,547
Of the Circulating Organs.																		
Disease of Heart,	.	2	2	29	46	75	29	48	77	2	1	3	3	3	6	34	52	86
Aneurism,	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	.	2	.	.	2	1	1	3
Vomiting of Blood,	.	.	.	4	4	8	4	4	8	.	.	.	1	2	3	5	6	11
Spitting of Blood,	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	1	2	.	.	.	1	2	3	1	3	4
Hæmorrhage, General,	.	.	.	3	2	5	3	2	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	2	5
Total,	.	2	2	36	54	90	36	56	92	4	1	5	5	7	12	45	64	109
Of the Respiratory Organs.																		
Cynanche,	.	.	.	10	6	16	10	6	16	1	2	3	.	1	1	11	9	20
Inflammation of Lungs,	6	2	8	180	102	282	186	104	290	3	1	4	2	4	6	191	109	300
Bronchitis,	.	.	.	8	12	20	8	12	20	2	2	4	45	55	100	55	69	124
Consumption,	5	11	16	114	145	259	119	156	275	5	3	8	19	16	35	143	175	318
Asthma,	2	2	4	63	65	128	65	67	132	.	2	2	21	21	42	86	90	176
Water on the Chest,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Emphysema,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Empyema,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chest Affection, unspecified,	3	.	3	70	53	123	73	53	126	1	1	2	17	14	31	91	68	159
Total,	16	15	31	445	383	828	461	398	859	12	11	23	104	111	215	577	520	1,097
Of the Digestive Organs.																		
Tetething,	1	.	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	.	.	.	.	1	1	3	2	5
Jaundice,	.	.	.	9	5	14	9	5	14	.	.	.	2	2	4	11	7	18
Worms,	3	2	5	6	4	10	9	6	15	.	.	.	4	3	7	13	9	22
Colic,	2	.	2	6	11	17	8	11	19	.	.	.	.	1	1	8	12	20
Gastric Fever,	.	.	.	2	1	3	2	1	3	.	.	.	2	3	5	4	4	8
Dropsy,	2	.	2	54	49	103	56	49	105	3	4	7	9	19	28	68	72	140
Disease of Intestines,	.	.	.	2	.	2	2	.	2	.	.	.	2	6	8	4	6	10
Hernia,	.	.	.	7	.	7	7	.	7	.	.	.	6	1	7	13	1	14
Liver Complaint,	3	.	3	35	15	50	38	15	53	1	1	2	5	4	9	44	20	64
Peritonitis,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Inflammation of Bowels,	.	.	.	2	1	3	2	1	3	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	2	4
Marasmus,	.	.	.	12	10	22	12	10	22	.	.	.	11	10	21	23	20	43
Disease of Stomach,	1	1	2	29	35	64	30	36	66	.	1	1	5	6	11	35	43	78
Piles,	.	.	.	7	5	12	7	5	12	.	1	1	1	2	3	8	8	16
Dyspepsia,	.	.	.	6	13	19	6	13	19	20	6	26	12	41	53	38	60	98
Total,	12	3	15	179	150	329	191	153	344	24	13	37	59	100	159	274	266	540

Public Institutions in the PROVINCE OF CONNAUGHT, on the night of the 7th of April, 1861.

DISEASES.	At their own Homes.									In Infirmarys, Fever and General Hospitals, Lunatic and other Asylums, Gaols, &c.			In Workhouses and Workhouse Hospitals.			Total for Province.		
	Civico.			Rural.			Total.											
	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.
SPORADIC DISEASES—con.																		
Of the Urinary Organs.																		
Stone,	.	.	.	4	1	5	4	1	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	5
Stricture,	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	1	2	.	.	.	3	.	3	4	.	4
Urinary Disease,	1	.	1	11	1	12	12	1	13	.	1	1	3	3	6	15	4	19
Diabetes,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	6	4	4	4
Disease of Bladder,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	1	1	1	2
Disease of Kidneys,	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	2	1	3
Total,	1	.	1	17	3	20	18	3	21	2	1	3	6	7	13	26	11	37
Of the Generative Organs.																		
Childbed,	.	2	2	.	82	82	.	84	84	.	1	1	.	26	26	.	111	111
Prolapsus Uteri,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	2	.	3	3
Ovarian Disease,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cancer Uteri,	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
Paramenia,	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	1	.	3	3	.	6	6	.	10	10
Disease of Genital Organs,	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	1	1	1	2	2	4	6	4	5	9
Total,	.	2	2	1	84	85	1	86	87	1	6	7	2	38	40	4	130	134
Of the Locomotive Organs.																		
Rheumatism,	13	16	29	224	212	436	237	228	465	10	3	13	50	41	91	297	272	569
Disease of Bones and Joints,	.	1	1	32	23	55	32	24	56	13	3	16	16	15	31	61	42	103
Hip Disease,	.	.	.	7	1	8	7	1	8	2	2	4	8	4	12	17	7	24
Spine Disease,	1	.	1	13	9	22	14	9	23	3	3	6	7	4	11	24	16	40
Fracture,	1	1	2	28	9	37	29	10	39	8	3	11	6	5	11	43	18	61
Dislocation,	2	1	3	35	16	51	37	17	54	4	2	6	.	1	2	2	1	3
Amputation,	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	2	2	.	60
Lameness,	1	4	5	19	32	51	20	36	56	6	2	8	100	104	204	126	142	268
Total,	18	23	41	359	302	661	377	325	702	46	18	64	188	174	362	611	517	1,128
Of the Tegumentary Organs.																		
Onychia and Paronychia,	3	1	4	43	21	64	46	22	68	5	5	10	62	20	82	124	47	171
Ulceration,	.	.	.	4	2	6	4	2	6	16	3	3	1	2	3	5	7	12
Purpura and Scurvy,	.	.	.	3	2	5	3	2	5	.	2	2	2	2	4	5	6	11
Fistula,	.	.	.	9	1	10	9	1	10	3	.	3	.	1	1	12	2	14
Anthrax,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	4	3	1	4
Chilblains,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	4	.	.	.
Scald Head,	.	.	.	1	2	3	1	2	3	2	3	5	12	14	26	15	19	34
Itch,	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	29	41	70	30	41	71
Psoriasis and other Skin Diseases,	2	.	2	3	5	8	5	5	10	12	3	15	24	15	39	41	23	64
Total,	5	1	6	64	33	97	69	34	103	38	16	54	133	97	230	240	147	387
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																		
Inflammation, unspecified,	1	2	3	17	11	28	18	13	31	.	.	.	2	2	4	20	15	35
Phlebitis,	.	.	.	3	2	5	3	2	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	2	5
Mortification,	.	.	.	3	.	3	3	.	3	2	.	2	.	1	1	5	1	6
Malignant Fungus,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Scrofula,	2	1	3	61	31	92	63	32	95	1	2	3	28	45	73	92	79	171
Gout,	.	.	.	5	2	7	5	2	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	2	7
Cancer,	4	1	5	24	27	51	38	28	66	1	3	4	5	10	15	44	41	85
Tumour,	1	1	2	13	9	22	14	10	24	3	.	3	1	1	2	18	11	29
Abscess,	2	3	5	.	4	4	2	7	9	2	.	2	9	10	19	13	17	30
Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age,	9	11	20	210	231	441	219	242	461	.	4	4	101	182	283	320	428	748
Total,	19	19	38	346	317	663	365	336	701	9	9	18	146	251	397	520	596	1,116
ACCIDENTAL CAUSES.																		
Wounds,	.	.	.	9	4	13	9	4	13	6	4	10	7	5	12	22	13	35
Burns or Scalds,	.	.	.	5	12	17	5	12	17	2	5	7	.	2	2	7	19	26
Injuries of the Head,	.	1	1	2	1	3	2	2	4	.	.	.	1	.	1	3	2	5
Poison, Accidental,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Attempted Suicide,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Accidental, unspecified,	4	.	4	48	24	72	52	24	76	.	.	.	.	1	1	52	25	77
Effects of Cold or Starvation,	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	2
Total,	4	1	5	64	42	106	68	43	111	8	9	17	9	8	17	85	60	145
Causes not specified,	.	1	1	19	22	41	19	23	42	7	10	17	8	18	26	34	51	85
Total Males and Females,	199	172	371	3,313	2,987	6,300	3,512	3,159	6,671	463	375	838	913	1,234	2,147	4,880	4,768	9,656
GENERAL TOTAL,	371			6,300			6,671			838			2,147			9,656		

TABLE V.—Showing, by Provinces, Counties, Cities, and Towns, the Number and Diseases of all the

PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																				
	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping-cough.	Croup.	Thrush.	Pemphigus.	Dysentery.	Diarrhoea.	Ague.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Fever.	Erysipelas.	Syphilis.	Hydrophobia.	Glanders.	Ophthalmia.	Gonorrhoea.	Mumps.	TOTAL.
LEINSTER.																					
Carlow,		25	5	6	.	2	.	4	10	.	.	17	32	.	2	.	.	9	.	2	114
Drogheda Town,		1	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	5	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	13
Dublin City,	4	56	7	16	3	1	.	4	50	2	.	27	158	30	156	.	.	144	19	.	677
Dublin,		3	4	12	1	.	.	4	9	.	.	59	19	9	4	.	.	12	3	.	139
Kildare,	1	3	1	3	.	.	.	1	16	2	.	43	17	6	3	.	.	3	.	.	99
Kilkenny City,		.	1	.	.	.	.	.	17	.	.	3	20	.	1	.	.	25	.	.	67
Kilkenny,	1	69	4	.	.	.	.	37	1	7	.	57	95	2	2	.	.	14	1	1	291
King's,		11	.	4	1	.	.	7	5	.	.	52	51	4	2	.	.	18	.	.	155
Longford,		6	.	.	.	2	.	2	9	2	.	38	12	.	2	.	.	15	1	.	89
Louth,	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	16	.	1	.	13	35	.	2	.	.	6	.	1	77
Meath,		7	6	.	.	.	.	5	17	2	.	108	41	8	1	.	.	21	.	2	218
Queen's,		11	.	1	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	27	55	.	3	.	1	11	.	.	115
Westmeath,		9	3	1	1	.	.	4	2	.	.	85	19	2	2	.	.	17	.	2	147
Wexford,	6	107	6	.	.	.	.	10	18	.	.	70	89	16	6	.	1	29	.	.	358
Wicklow,		65	8	1	.	.	.	4	11	.	.	68	37	5	2	.	.	12	.	.	213
Total Leinster,	13	374	47	45	6	5	.	100	171	16	.	668	685	83	188	.	2	337	24	8	2,772
MUNSTER.																					
Clare,		12	1	.	.	.	.	39	.	.	.	75	72	6	5	.	.	111	2	2	433
Cork City,		1	1	9	.	.	.	11	11	2	.	15	59	8	30	.	.	99	20	.	266
Cork,	11	18	20	17	1	.	.	38	64	21	.	176	154	29	15	1	.	217	3	.	785
Kerry,	3	1	9	1	1	1	.	15	66	3	.	106	87	9	1	.	.	77	.	3	383
Limerick City,	11	7	2	.	.	.	.	.	17	.	.	5	37	2	13	.	.	45	13	.	152
Limerick,	11	1	2	25	.	.	.	18	46	2	.	16	68	.	5	.	.	42	2	.	238
Tipperary,	2	93	3	3	5	.	.	72	16	3	.	185	133	3	11	.	.	75	3	.	612
Waterford City,	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	3	1	1	1	.	.	2	.	.	13
Waterford,		.	20	3	.	.	.	12	7	3	.	59	83	2	5	.	.	40	.	.	225
Total Munster,	39	242	59	58	7	1	.	206	227	35	.	631	699	60	86	1	.	708	43	5	3,107
ULSTER.																					
Antrim,	22	31	29	11	1	.	.	27	.	.	.	25	70	6	3	.	.	9	.	.	234
Armagh,	6	63	9	.	2	1	.	3	40	2	.	71	73	10	7	.	.	19	.	1	307
Belfast Town,		3	2	11	.	.	.	8	26	.	.	2	30	4	17	.	.	16	.	.	119
Carrickfergus,		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cavan,	1	52	.	.	.	.	.	12	17	4	.	126	60	3	2	.	.	6	1	7	291
Donegal,	1	8	56	4	2	.	4	1	17	1	.	87	92	4	3	.	.	8	.	1	289
Down,	1	163	23	4	1	.	.	17	24	.	.	96	112	11	3	.	.	15	1	.	479
Fermanagh,	1	12	1	.	1	.	3	5	7	1	.	45	23	4	2	.	.	7	1	.	113
Londonderry,	2	36	15	11	3	.	.	21	1	1	.	47	66	5	20	.	.	12	.	1	241
Monaghan,	2	54	3	1	2	.	1	.	31	1	.	43	66	4	1	.	.	16	.	.	255
Tyrone,		53	6	.	4	.	1	17	28	1	.	69	64	10	11	.	.	8	5	7	284
Total Ulster,	36	505	149	42	16	1	9	111	191	11	.	611	656	64	69	.	.	116	8	17	2,612
CONNAUGHT.																					
Galway Town,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	6	16	1	1	.	.	3	.	.	29
Galway,	13	93	1	.	.	.	.	14	25	2	.	137	49	3	10	.	.	52	2	1	402
Leitrim,		11	1	2	1	.	.	10	9	2	.	78	60	4	3	.	.	12	.	.	194
Mayo,	4	27	5	1	2	.	1	21	15	12	.	137	57	5	4	.	.	27	.	5	323
Roscommon,	10	54	.	5	1	.	1	7	16	.	1	45	54	6	5	.	1	31	2	1	240
Sligo,		2	4	.	1	.	.	11	4	3	.	17	74	2	4	.	.	21	.	.	143
Total Connaught,	28	187	11	8	5	.	2	63	70	19	1	420	310	21	27	.	1	146	4	8	1,331
GENERAL TOTAL,	116	1,308	266	153	34	7	11	480	659	81	1	2,330	2,350	228	370	1	3	1,307	79	38	9,822

Persons who laboured under Temporary or Permanent Disease, on the night of the 7th April, 1861.

SPORADIC DISEASES.																								
OF THE BRAIN, NERVOUS SYSTEM, AND ORGANS OF SENSE.																		OF THE CIRCULATING ORGANS.						
Hydrocephalus.	Inflammation of Brain.	Apoplexy.	Convulsions.	Paralysis.	Lockjaw.	Epilepsy.	Delirium Tremens.	Insanity.	Disease of Nerves.	Disease of Ear.	Deaf-Dumbness.	Headache.	Blindness.	Disease of Nose.	Idiocy.	Results of Intemperance.	TOTAL.	Disease of Heart.	Aneurism.	Vomiting of Blood.	Spitting of Blood.	Hæmorrhage, General.	TOTAL.	PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.
LEINSTER.																								
1		2		12		2		213	4		52	3	55		83		427	12					12	Carlow.
5	18	3	3	149	1	67	1	891	19	9	151	31	412		254	2	2,016	65	4	2	9	1	81	Drogheda Town.
4		3	1	48		14		411	10	2	361	1	142		246		1,243	14			1		15	Dublin City.
1	1	1		12		11		42	7		60	1	79		139		354	10			4		14	Kildare.
1				10		3		185	3	1	6		22		13		244	7					7	Kilkenny City.
3	1			33		12		36	3	1	100	20	140		188		537	9			2	1	12	Kilkenny.
1				38		18		45	5		60	5	121		127		421	11		2			13	King's.
1	2		1	7		17		30	5		57	3	63		106		292	6			1		7	Longford.
1	1	1		20		7		53	3		58	8	92	2	128		374	12	1	2	1		16	Louth.
1	2	1		22		29		73	10		73	13	121		174		519	20		1	2		23	Meath.
1	4	1		22		3		208	4	3	73	4	96	2	146		569	5			1	1	7	Queen's.
1		2	1	49		11		264	2	1	50	11	104		155		651	10		3	2	1	16	Westmeath.
2	7		4	60		26		107	5	1	99	9	148		258		726	30				2	32	Wexford.
				28		9		40	1		73	2	73		120		846	13			1		14	Wicklow.
23	37	14	10	512	1	230	1	2,599	82	18	1233	113	1,681	4	2,148	2	8,758	224	5	10	24	6	269	Total Leinster.
MUNSTER.																								
1	7	2	1	37		18		53	17	1	150	12	226	2	175		702	35		1			36	Clare.
1	4	3		42		8		453	5		52		219	3	37		826	22					26	Cork City.
			2	114		38	1	175	18	5	421	23	710	1	393		1,910	80	1		7	2	90	Cork.
				49		9		230	10	5	157	31	271		165		929	55		2	2		59	Kerry.
	2	1		12		4		436	1		29	1	121		40		647	1			1		2	Limerick City.
4	6		1	59		11		68	7		150	19	273		175		773	27			4	1	32	Limerick.
3	8	3	4	95		27	2	276	16	2	208	25	346	1	358		1,379	24		1	1		26	Tipperary.
1	2			7	2			127	1	12			56		38	1	244	5	3				8	Waterford City.
				50		5		27	2	1	100	10	100		101		399	19					19	Waterford.
14	32	17	8	465	2	120	3	1,845	76	15	1279	121	2,322	7	1,482	1	7,809	268	7	4	16	3	298	Total Munster.
ULSTER.																								
5	8	2		60		2	1	108	21	2	197	5	173		375		959	14	1	1			16	Antrim.
3	1	3		41		40		265	10		161	8	166		274		942	28		2		1	31	Armagh.
	2	3	1	23		41		363	6		141	5	105		20		710	9	1				10	Belfast Town.
				1					2		3		10		2		18							Carrickfergus.
	2			27		10	1	76	8	3	136	11	154	3	210		641	17		1	1	1	20	Cavan.
	1			33		11		143	12	4	242	19	209		327		1,002	27		3	2	3	35	Donegal.
8		4		81		15	1	132	36	2	247	12	276		304		1,118	34				6	40	Down.
		1		28		5		35	7	4	89	7	115		182		473	19			1	3	23	Fermanagh.
2		1		43		1		332	16	2	159	5	181	2	269		1,013	14			1		15	Londonderry.
1			1	53		8		90	9	2	117	12	138		170		601	9		4	5		18	Monaghan.
2	5		1	55		16		332	7	7	244	20	252	1	406		1,348	31		3	2	2	38	Tyrone.
21	19	15	3	445		119	3	1,876	134	26	1736	104	1,779	6	2,539		8,825	202	2	14	12	16	246	Total Ulster.
CONNAUGHT.																								
1			1	7		2		11	2		9	1	27		10		71	1	1				2	Galway Town.
2	1			69		23		56	8	5	203	18	222	2	220		829	23		6			31	Galway.
1	2	1		37		10		33	9	2	72	7	104		129		407	15				1	16	Leitrim.
1	1	1		70		36		72	3	4	209	22	192		194		805	3	1	3	1		8	Mayo.
1	3	1	1	27		29		354	2	1	106	23	135		157		840	24	1	2		3	30	Roscommon.
			5	22		9		210	3	1	105	4	104		132		595	20			1	1	22	Sligo.
6	7	3	7	232		109		736	27	13	704	75	784	2	842		3,547	86	3	11	4	5	109	Total Connaught.
64	95	49	28	1,654	3	578	7	7,056	319	72	5002	413	6,566	19	7,011	3	28,939	780	17	39	56	30	922	GENERAL TOTAL.

TABLE V., continued—Showing, by Provinces, Counties, Cities, and Towns, the Number and Diseases of all

PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	OF THE RESPIRATORY ORGANS.										SPORADIC OF THE DIGESTIVE									
	Cynanche.	Inflammation of Lungs.	Bronchitis.	Consumption.	Asthma.	Water on the Chest.	Emphysema.	Empyema.	Chest Affection, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Teething.	Jaundice.	Worms.	Colic.	Gastric Fever.	Dropsy.	Disease of Intestines.	Hernia.	Liver Complaint.	
LEINSTER.																				
Carlow,	1	76	9	36	16	.	.	.	1	139	.	.	1	2	.	7	1	.	8	
Drogheda Town,	1	6	.	2	8	.	.	.	2	19	.	1	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	
Dublin City,	18	59	269	134	64	.	.	.	161	705	2	3	9	4	14	59	12	18	30	
Dublin,	4	44	48	64	25	.	.	.	45	230	.	3	9	1	2	17	3	.	11	
Kildare,	1	38	25	40	10	.	.	.	22	136	.	2	5	1	3	9	.	.	6	
Kilkenny City,	1	17	17	13	7	.	.	.	12	67	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	2	3	
Kilkenny,	4	138	49	54	19	.	.	.	11	275	1	1	8	6	1	17	2	.	18	
King's,	3	50	27	56	39	.	.	.	18	193	.	3	2	4	.	13	.	4	8	
Longford,	2	38	18	24	19	.	.	.	22	123	.	2	4	2	.	6	.	1	2	
Louth,	3	16	14	42	28	1	3	.	15	122	.	5	5	5	3	8	3	2	4	
Meath,	1	13	48	64	14	.	.	.	10	150	1	2	5	13	1	17	2	1	8	
Queen's,	3	38	12	36	8	.	1	2	12	112	.	1	2	2	.	14	2	.	3	
Westmeath,	.	9	45	41	27	1	.	.	23	146	1	.	3	.	2	20	1	.	5	
Wexford,	3	65	24	84	44	.	.	.	47	267	.	.	19	5	2	39	7	4	15	
Wicklow,	4	8	13	43	32	.	.	.	16	116	.	.	7	1	.	14	1	2	7	
Total Leinster,	49	615	618	733	360	2	4	2	417	2,800	5	23	82	47	29	241	34	34	128	
MUNSTER.																				
Clare,	10	37	52	58	32	.	.	.	3	192	.	3	3	1	.	30	18	1	19	
Cork City,	4	25	117	46	6	.	1	.	8	207	.	1	2	1	1	11	2	4	8	
Cork,	24	279	176	139	54	1	2	.	62	737	2	7	32	5	20	63	12	7	42	
Kerry,	3	66	30	64	27	.	.	.	26	216	4	1	22	4	.	28	1	1	20	
Limerick City,	4	9	87	17	4	.	.	.	27	148	.	1	1	.	3	16	1	.	3	
Limerick,	2	96	164	57	21	.	3	.	22	362	3	5	15	.	6	26	9	2	7	
Tipperary,	11	251	78	109	74	.	.	.	42	568	4	4	19	10	7	40	6	4	22	
Waterford City,	.	8	3	12	5	.	1	.	8	36	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	
Waterford,	4	78	38	71	17	.	.	.	44	253	.	.	7	7	1	17	2	.	9	
Total Munster,	62	849	745	573	240	1	7	.	242	2,719	13	22	101	28	39	233	51	19	130	
ULSTER.																				
Antrim,	8	22	78	115	26	3	.	.	23	275	3	1	8	.	2	42	1	2	27	
Armagh,	1	39	68	122	52	.	.	.	10	292	2	1	12	5	3	47	5	2	12	
Belfast Town,	2	7	98	65	16	.	.	.	.	188	2	.	1	.	.	13	2	3	5	
Carrickfergus,	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Cavan,	.	31	23	83	45	.	.	1	7	190	.	2	4	7	2	18	1	3	16	
Donegal,	4	83	10	85	41	.	.	.	23	246	1	2	2	4	2	55	4	5	11	
Down,	14	73	21	223	43	1	.	.	9	384	2	1	12	3	1	47	2	2	36	
Fermanagh,	2	57	12	53	32	1	.	.	8	165	3	1	3	5	1	27	2	1	18	
Londonderry,	8	60	18	113	35	.	1	.	4	239	.	3	2	2	3	30	4	2	18	
Monaghan,	2	71	23	39	30	1	.	.	14	180	.	2	6	11	2	18	6	1	26	
Tyrone,	4	105	21	128	81	.	.	.	29	368	2	3	4	7	1	41	5	3	19	
Total Ulster,	45	549	373	1,026	401	6	1	1	127	2,529	15	16	54	44	17	338	32	24	188	
CONNAUGHT.																				
Galway Town,	.	3	.	2	1	.	.	.	1	7	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	2	
Galway,	3	53	24	83	42	.	.	.	27	232	.	6	8	11	2	39	.	3	19	
Leitrim,	5	29	16	50	37	.	.	.	9	146	1	2	1	5	1	13	3	.	13	
Mayo,	4	88	35	67	45	.	.	.	58	297	2	4	2	2	2	46	4	3	12	
Roscommon,	1	61	30	46	32	.	.	.	48	218	1	4	7	1	1	21	3	3	10	
Sligo,	7	66	19	70	19	.	.	.	16	197	.	2	4	.	2	20	.	5	8	
Total Connaught, . . .	20	300	124	318	176	.	.	.	159	1,097	5	18	22	20	8	140	10	14	64	
GENERAL TOTAL, . . .	176	2,313	1,860	2,650	1,177	9	12	3	945	9,145	38	79	259	139	93	952	127	91	510	

the Persons who laboured under Temporary or Permanent Disease, on the night of the 7th of April, 1861.

DISEASES—continued.

DISEASES—continued.																					
ORGANS.							OF THE URINARY ORGANS.							OF THE GENERATIVE ORGANS.							PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.
Peritonitis.	Inflammation of Bowels.	Marasmus.	Disease of Stomach.	Piles.	Dyspepsia.	TOTAL.	Stone.	Stricture.	Urinary Disease.	Diabetes.	Disease of Bladder.	Disease of Kidneys.	TOTAL.	Childbed.	Prolapsus Uteri.	Ovarian Disease.	Cancer Uteri.	Parametria.	Disease of Genital Organs.	TOTAL.	
LEINSTER.																					
.	1	2	5	.	2	27	.	.	5	.	.	.	5	6	.	.	1	.	.	7	Carlow.
1	.	15	5	7	15	194	6	9	41	5	8	.	69	51	3	.	9	14	2	79	Drogheda Town.
.	2	5	10	5	23	91	.	.	4	.	3	1	8	16	1	.	2	1	.	20	Dublin City.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
.	2	.	6	2	3	39	.	.	4	.	.	.	4	8	.	1	1	1	.	11	Kildare.
.	1	5	2	.	10	25	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	Kilkenny City.
.	.	15	4	1	11	85	.	1	6	.	1	5	13	10	.	1	.	1	.	12	Kilkenny.
.	.	6	10	.	3	53	.	.	3	1	.	1	6	7	.	.	1	.	1	9	King's.
.	1	.	23	1	11	53	.	3	3	.	.	2	8	6	.	.	2	.	1	9	Longford.
.	.	1	8	2	16	62	.	.	3	2	.	5	10	2	.	.	.	3	.	5	Louth.
1	.	7	20	4	11	93	6	.	7	.	3	.	16	6	.	1	.	6	.	13	Meath.
.	.	1	6	.	6	37	.	.	3	.	1	4	8	9	.	.	.	.	1	10	Queen's.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
.	.	5	19	.	8	64	9	.	.	.	.	1	10	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	Westmeath.
.	4	14	27	1	15	152	.	.	12	.	.	1	12	16	.	.	2	.	.	18	Wexford.
.	.	9	9	.	3	53	5	.	7	1	.	1	14	16	.	.	2	.	1	19	Wicklow.
2	11	85	155	23	137	1,036	26	14	99	9	16	20	184	157	4	3	20	26	6	216	Total Leinster.
MUNSTER.																					
.	1	6	15	2	33	132	.	1	1	.	.	2	4	21	1	.	.	.	.	22	Clare.
1	1	17	2	5	55	.	1	1	1	4	.	1	8	22	.	.	1	1	2	26	Cork City.
1	.	9	22	.	42	269	.	.	10	2	8	2	22	55	1	2	.	4	5	67	Cork.
.	.	4	7	.	8	101	3	.	.	1	1	.	5	34	.	.	1	2	2	39	Kerry.
.	1	2	6	.	2	36	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	.	1	2	1	12	Limerick City.
.	1	8	17	1	17	117	.	.	7	1	1	.	9	21	.	.	.	1	1	23	Limerick.
.	7	8	22	5	17	175	.	.	14	.	3	2	19	38	1	.	3	.	1	43	Tipperary.
.	.	.	.	1	1	5	1	.	1	1	.	.	3	4	.	.	.	1	.	5	Waterford City.
.	2	.	8	3	5	61	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	11	.	.	.	1	.	12	Waterford.
2	13	54	99	17	130	951	5	2	36	9	13	7	72	214	3	2	6	12	12	249	Total Munster.
ULSTER.																					
.	1	11	17	2	7	124	.	.	4	4	.	1	9	22	.	2	4	1	.	29	Antrim.
.	9	16	9	1	17	142	.	.	9	2	.	.	11	22	.	.	.	2	.	24	Armagh.
.	1	2	3	1	2	35	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	10	.	.	1	1	1	13	Belfast Town.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Carrickfergus.
.	5	4	28	1	14	105	10	1	5	3	.	1	20	23	.	.	2	3	.	28	Cavan.
.	8	32	9	32	167	7	2	.	1	1	.	1	11	15	.	.	.	1	3	22	Donegal.
.	5	27	34	5	18	195	.	.	11	1	.	1	13	11	.	.	1	1	2	15	Down.
.	2	4	11	1	15	94	.	.	6	1	.	1	8	9	.	.	1	3	.	13	Fermanagh.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
.	2	5	21	4	14	110	6	1	1	.	1	2	11	10	.	1	.	1	.	12	Londonderry.
.	7	13	3	5	5	100	9	1	1	2	1	1	15	9	.	3	1	1	1	14	Monaghan.
.	5	9	26	6	37	168	.	1	7	3	.	2	13	29	.	.	2	1	1	33	Tyrone.
1	30	93	194	33	161	1,240	32	6	45	17	2	10	112	160	.	3	15	17	8	203	Total Ulster.
CONNAUGHT.																					
.	.	3	8	5	12	17	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	2	1	.	.	1	1	5	Galway Town.
.	1	7	7	1	6	61	.	.	6	3	.	1	10	32	.	.	.	3	2	37	Galway.
.	1	8	32	5	24	147	5	.	4	1	1	.	4	16	.	.	1	1	1	19	Leitrim.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	28	1	.	.	2	1	32	Mayo.
.	1	20	23	3	22	120	.	2	3	.	1	1	7	17	1	.	.	3	4	25	Roscommon.
.	1	5	8	2	16	73	.	2	1	.	.	1	4	16	.	.	.	.	.	16	Sligo.
.	4	43	78	16	98	540	5	4	19	4	2	3	37	111	3	.	1	10	9	134	Total Connaught.
5	58	275	526	89	526	3,767	68	26	199	39	33	40	405	642	10	8	42	65	35	802	GENERAL TOTAL.

TABLE V., continued—*Showing, by Provinces, Counties, Cities, and Towns the Number and Diseases of all*

PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																	
	OF THE LOCOMOTIVE ORGANS.									OF THE TEGUMENTARY ORGANS.								
	Rheumatism.	Disease of Bones and Joints.	Hip Disease.	Spine Disease.	Fracture.	Dislocation.	Amputation.	Lameness.	Total.	Onychia and Paronychia.	Ulceration.	Purpura and Scoury.	Fistula.	Anthrax.	Chilblains.	Scaled Head.	Itch.	Psoriasis and other Skin Diseases.
LEINSTER.																		
Carlow,	41	3	1	2	8	2	.	59	116	1	11	2	.	2	.	.	1	7
Drogheda Town,	4	.	.	1	2	1	.	35	43	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	3
Dublin City,	278	93	50	48	62	20	2	116	669	8	125	9	11	8	.	20	59	45
Dublin,	84	8	16	18	11	10	1	40	188	1	27	2	.	.	.	5	4	3
Kildare,	75	5	2	4	9	3	.	54	152	.	21	1	1	1	.	7	1	3
Kilkenny City,	39	3	.	.	3	4	.	26	75	.	21	1	.	.	.	1	4	12
Kilkenny,	97	9	7	4	11	7	1	55	191	.	29	6	1	.	.	4	6	4
King's,	124	3	2	1	11	6	.	38	236	.	39	4	1	1	.	9	9	50
Longford,	48	6	.	3	5	1	.	43	106	2	28	.	.	1	.	3	1	6
Louth,	60	9	3	1	8	6	4	45	136	.	12	1	.	.	.	.	.	5
Meath,	110	8	6	3	17	3	1	56	204	2	18	.	1	2	.	6	.	19
Queen's,	53	13	3	4	7	1	.	43	124	.	32	4	1	.	4	18	2	61
Westmeath,	126	12	5	3	10	7	.	40	203	1	14	2	1	.	.	1	1	21
Wexford,	134	18	12	17	16	3	1	54	285	.	41	4	1	1	.	2	5	60
Wicklow,	69	9	1	1	14	4	.	95	193	.	18	.	.	.	.	.	1	20
Total Leinster,	1,342	199	108	110	194	78	11	849	2,891	15	438	36	18	16	4	76	94	810
MUNSTER.																		
Clare,	117	18	2	10	8	21	1	108	285	.	46	.	4	2	1	7	8	52
Cork City,	58	17	3	9	13	9	1	35	145	.	59	10	1	3	4	2	13	10
Cork,	238	31	10	16	35	26	8	197	561	3	112	21	.	5	5	20	16	30
Kerry,	98	27	5	1	23	10	.	62	226	.	49	.	1	1	4	22	24	5
Limerick City,	46	4	.	2	8	2	.	62	124	1	34	.	1	1	.	12	30	11
Limerick,	90	25	5	3	8	6	.	137	274	.	41	9	.	2	3	6	18	11
Tipperary,	221	20	6	6	11	16	.	127	407	.	88	2	2	3	.	41	21	14
Waterford City,	14	1	1	5	5	1	.	23	50	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Waterford,	91	3	1	1	9	5	.	10	120	.	64	6	1	.	2	7	18	36
Total Munster,	973	146	33	53	120	96	10	761	2,192	4	494	48	10	17	19	117	148	1,026
ULSTER.																		
Antrim,	114	17	5	16	16	12	2	63	245	1	33	1	3	.	.	12	12	13
Armagh,	111	10	1	10	6	8	.	101	247	.	39	.	.	.	.	4	24	15
Belfast Town,	61	12	6	8	16	2	.	47	152	.	50	.	.	1	.	.	17	2
Carrickfergus,	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	70
Cavan,	90	15	.	2	16	9	.	131	263	1	8	.	1	1	.	8	1	13
Donegal,	170	12	5	1	11	22	1	61	283	.	26	1	3	.	.	.	14	44
Down,	193	24	1	19	26	22	.	74	359	1	42	1	3	8	.	21	20	96
Fermanagh,	72	13	2	8	9	4	.	20	128	.	22	.	1	.	.	13	5	2
Londonderry,	111	18	1	8	10	11	1	33	198	1	29	1	3	4	.	7	1	8
Monaghan,	100	6	2	3	7	8	.	40	166	.	11	1	.	1	.	1	1	7
Tyrone,	195	10	3	17	21	18	3	83	352	.	41	.	.	1	1	4	2	19
Total Ulster,	1,219	137	29	92	138	116	7	658	2,896	4	301	5	14	16	1	49	84	587
CONNAUGHT.																		
Galway Town,	14	3	.	.	1	1	.	2	21	.	8	.	1	.	.	1	.	4
Galway,	148	18	3	6	11	12	1	58	257	1	55	4	1	1	1	14	18	13
Leitrim,	78	12	1	4	9	9	.	34	147	.	15	2	4	2	.	3	3	14
Mayo,	126	26	11	6	19	16	1	83	288	.	36	.	4	6	.	8	14	16
Roscommon,	119	35	8	14	18	12	1	77	284	5	29	2	1	3	1	8	11	9
Sligo,	84	9	1	10	3	10	.	14	131	.	28	4	.	2	2	2	25	8
Total Connaught,	569	103	24	40	61	60	3	268	1,128	6	171	12	11	14	4	34	71	387
GENERAL TOTAL,	4,103	585	194	295	513	350	31	2,536	8,607	29	1,404	101	53	63	28	276	397	2,810

Persons who laboured under Temporary or Permanent Disease, on the night of the 7th of April, 1861.

DISEASES OF UNCERTAIN SEAT.										ACCIDENTAL CAUSES.										CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED.	GENERAL TOTAL.	PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.
Inflammation, unspecified.	Phlebitis.	Mortification.	Malignant Fungus.	Scrofula.	Gout.	Cancer.	Tumour.	Abscess.	Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age.	TOTAL.	Wounds.	Burns and Scalds.	Injuries of the Head.	Poison, Accidental.	Attempted Suicide.	Accidental, unspecified.	Effects of Cold or Starvation.	TOTAL.				
1 6 10 3 2 7 4 3 6 3 5 16 2	1 1 1 . 																					

TABLE VI.—*Showing the Number, Ages, Sexes, and Diseases of all the Persons who laboured*

DISEASES.	General Total.	AGES—YEARS.																							
		Under 1 Year.	1 and under 5.								5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 25.		25 and under 30.		30 and under 35.		35 and under 40.		
			1		2		3		4																
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																									
Small-pox,	116	6	6	4	7	3	3	2	5	5	13	12	11	11	5	10	1	2	3	1	2	4	5	1	1
Measles,	1,308	20	17	45	40	38	38	48	52	61	200	215	123	148	77	55	26	22	6	7	4	5	1	3	
Scarlatina,	266	2	3	11	5	7	3	11	6	14	11	38	42	19	20	17	8	7	2	5	1	2	1	2	
Whooping-cough,	153	8	6	9	8	12	9	8	12	8	19	18	26	3	4	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Croup,	34	4	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	5	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Thrush,	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Pemphigus,	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Dysentery,	480	3	2	9	7	6	4	5	6	5	11	12	13	8	2	11	9	14	13	10	7	7	10	7	4
Diarrhoea,	659	11	9	20	18	18	17	17	16	11	12	20	27	11	4	12	13	12	15	7	17	12	20	4	10
Ague,	81	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	5	1	7	1	1	2
Cholera,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Influenza,	2,330	19	17	19	10	13	5	13	13	11	15	61	58	50	43	61	82	77	93	57	74	44	71	35	56
Fever,	2,350	7	4	11	9	10	10	18	15	15	21	128	133	138	184	186	256	152	166	71	93	45	72	47	46
Erysipelas,	223	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	7	6	12	13	9	8	3	10	5	8	8	7
Syphilis,	370	3	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	21	34	38	83	14	37	17	38	7	12
Hydrophobia,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Glanders,	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ophthalmia,	1,307	8	4	6	4	12	7	9	10	13	12	45	67	55	62	66	209	62	141	25	45	17	45	7	11
Gonorrhoea,	79	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	5	6	3	3	14	6	28	2	7	3	8	1	1
Mumps,	38	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	5	6	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total,	9,822	93	78	137	111	127	98	134	135	140	173	553	601	436	488	483	719	416	580	207	305	164	281	118	157
SPORADIC DISEASES.																									
Of the Brain, Nervous System, and Organs of Sense.																									
Hydrocephalus,	64	3	2	3	5	3	3	1	2	3	1	5	10	6	2	2	3	2	1	1	2	1	4	5	2
Inflammation of Brain,	95	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	7	2	5	5	9	4	2	1	3	5	2
Apoplexy,	49	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	3	3	3	3	2	1	3	1	5	2
Convulsions,	28	5	3	4	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Paralysis,	1,654	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	17	9	9	14	24	31	34	31	36	28	39	41	40	25
Lockjaw,	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Epilepsy,	578	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	6	14	14	34	59	40	72	19	51	12	31	9	22
Delirium Tremens,	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Insanity,	7,056	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	7	6	17	8	115	103	276	265	379	328	463	427	442	334
Nervous Diseases, unspecified,	72	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	3	8	4	19	7	17	3	15	4	15	4
Disease of Ear,	319	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	6	3	4	5	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	3
Deaf-Dumbness,	5,002	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Headache,	413	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Blindness,	6,566	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Disease of Nose,	19	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Idiocy,	7,011	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Results of Intemperance,	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total,	28,939	11	9	19	18	49	19	59	56	109	82	707	501	894	725	1,246	1,126	1,513	1,384	1,256	1,164	1,376	1,253	1,058	904
Of the Circulating Organs.																									
Disease of Heart,	780	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	5	5	8	25	34	29	25	17	14	18	19	15	20
Aneurism,	17	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Vomiting of Blood,	39	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Spitting of Blood,	56	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hæmorrhage, General,	30	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total,	922	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	7	10	10	32	38	40	34	22	16	24	28	22	24
Of the Respiratory Organs.																									
Cynanche,	176	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	7	9	6	16	14	10	10	9	5	8	7	3
Inflammation of Lungs,	2,313	5	1	5	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	16	12	31	38	108	84	114	79	91	49	65	47	58	38
Bronchitis,	1,860	14	19	15	16	7	7	4	1	8	8	16	20	16	11	44	41	34	55	35	45	32	54	27	31
Consumption,	2,650	2	1	4	1	1	3	2	3	1	1	31	41	58	107	159	215	242	240	169	166	129	141	70	82
Asthma,	1,177	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	6	11	7	16	11	15	14	20	26	9	14
Water on the Chest,	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Emphysema,	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Empyema,	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chest Affection, unspecified,	945	8	1	2	1	6	2	3	4	6	7	12	16	17	40	18	47	23	30	19	28	30	24	19	19
Total,	9,145	20	22	32	21	19	16	9	9	17	18	73	90	131	188	369	382	470	419	352	304	280	307	195	187
Of the Digestive Organs.																									
Teething,	38	5	4	12	12	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	3	1	1	4	3	1	2	1	2	2	3	1
Jaundice,	79	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Worms,	259	5	3	11	7	6	20	9	11	9	14	42	64	20	23	2	4	2	3	6	4	2	2	4	3
Colic,	139	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	7	2	8	2	7	3	3	5	1	1
Gastric Fever,	93	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	2	2	4	2	8	2	7	3	3	3	5	1	1
Dropsy,	952	1	1	4	2	1	3	6	2	1	3	12	9	15	5	32	22	30	29	18	23	15	35	13	27
Disease of Intestines,	127	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	2	2	3	4	4	2	1	2	2	7	1	6
Hernia,	91	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Liver Complaint,	510	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	5	13	16	20	15	23	15	12	19	10	16
Peritonitis,	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Inflammation of Bowels,	58	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	4	1	2	1	1	4	1	1
Marasmus,	275	20	13	31	24	28	17	18	24	13	19	33	33	1	1	10	13	8	29	9	21	10	21	10	9
Disease of Stomach,	526	1	1																						

TABLE VI., continued—Showing the Number, Ages, Sexes, and Diseases of all the Persons who laboured

DISEASES.	General Total.	AGES—YEARS.																AGES—YEARS IN								
		Under 1 Year.		1 and under 5.								5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 25.		25 and under 30.		30 and under 35.		35 and under 40.		
				1		2		3		4																
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
SPORADIC DISEASES—con.																										
Of the Urinary Organs.																										
Stone,	68											2		1	1	2		1				1		2		
Stricture,	26																	1								
Urinary Disease,	199				1							2		2		4	2	6	3	6	5	6	5	1	1	
Diabetes,	39													1		1	2	4	3	3	2		2		2	
Disease of Bladder,	33															1	1	1	1	1		2				
Disease of Kidneys,	40							1						1			2		1	3	1	6	1		1	
Total,	405				1			1				4		5	1	8	7	12	13	13	10	13	9	7	5	
Of the Generative Organs.																										
Childbed,	642															24		136		150		152			85	
Prolapsus Uteri,	10																	2		1					1	
Ovarian Disease,	8																		2						8	
Cancer Uteri,	42																		2		6		6		5	
Paramenia,	65															18		19		6		9			1	
Disease of Genital Organs,	35															1	2	3	5	1	2		2			
Total,	802															1	46	3	165	1	166		169		100	
Of the Locomotive Organs.																										
Rheumatism,	4,103			1		1	1		1	3	4	11	12	29	23	73	77	115	98	89	86	70	92	64	92	
Disease of Bones and Joints,	585	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	3	4	14	12	41	34	72	46	38	40	44	15	22	20	15	7	
Hip Disease,	194								2	2	1	6	5	10	17	32	11	16	8	10	4	6	3	5		
Spine Disease,	295			1		2	3	4		4	10	8	17	6	23	22	22	15	18	10	13	14	14	8		
Fracture,	513			1		3		1		1	12	10	27	4	40	9	41	3	22	6	26	3	16	3		
Dislocation,	350	1	1	1				1	1	1	10	3	19	7	24	9	26	3	15	6	12	6	12	2		
Amputation,	31										1		1		3		3		4		4		1			
Lameness,	2,536		1	1	1	4	3	4	4	1	2	24	16	38	28	146	76	110	83	68	60	61	99	46	46	
Total,	8,607	1	3	5	4	4	7	12	11	9	15	87	66	182	119	413	252	371	251	270	187	214	238	172	159	
Of the Tegumentary Organs.																										
Onychia and Paronychia,	29					2	2	9	7	7	3	1	1		3	1	1					1	2		2	
Ulceration,	1,404	2				2	2	9	7	7	3	52	18	66	29	85	73	62	71	51	27	56	38	38	27	
Purpura and Scurvy,	101	1	1	1		1	2	1			1	3	3	5	6	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	
Fistula,	53											1	1	2		2	2	4	1	4	3	1	4	2	3	
Anthrax,	63											1	1	1	1	5	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	1	
Chilblains,	28				1	1		2	1		9	6	2	1	3		1	1				1	1			
Scald Head,	276	1	1	7	6	3	4	5	4	4	12	50	54	47	32	20	9	8	1		1			1		
Itch,	397	6	5	8	6	4	9	12	8	18	13	68	67	16	45	15	16	5	8	2	5	1	2	1		
Psoriasis and other Skin Diseases,	459	5	6	11	3	13	8	7	3	10	9	44	57	36	27	27	26	22	16	13	8	8	9	5	1	
Total,	2,810	15	13	27	15	24	26	34	24	40	40	228	207	176	141	164	130	105	100	73	48	71	59	52	37	
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																										
Inflammation, unspecified,	307	1		2	1	1	2	2	2		3	2	6	11	7	8	16	13	20	9	4	3	14	10	6	
Phlebitis,	13										1	2		1		1			1	1		1	1		1	
Mortification,	25		1											1		1			1	2			1			
Malignant Fungus,	3																									
Scrofula,	1,615	3	4	16	4	6	17	8	9	12	13	95	82	134	120	201	129	127	78	69	58	46	43	26	22	
Gout,	73													2	3	3	6	10	5	5	3	7	5	7	5	
Cancer,	433										1		2	3	3	6	10	5	5	3	7	5	7	7		
Tumour,	173	1		1				1	1			4		7	3	16	10	5	11	9	4	6	8	2	4	
Abscess,	384	2	1		2		2	1	3	1	1	11	12	20	13	32	25	27	29	6	11	8	13	5	12	
Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age,	5,843	28	38	29	27	19	21	16	19	12	23	52	42	22	36	28	52	20	60	13	50	15	74	19	53	
Total,	8,869	35	44	48	34	26	42	28	33	26	42	166	144	199	182	293	243	197	206	113	135	84	161	72	103	
ACCIDENTAL CAUSES.																										
Wounds,	301			1				1		4		8	2	12	5	29	8	22	13	16	5	14	6	6	5	
Burns or Scalds,	218	2	2	6	3	3	9	4	4	7	8	10	25	9	16	7	12	6	8	5	6	6	5	2		
Injuries of the Head,	21												1			2		3	1	2		4		1	1	
Poison, Accidental,	5															1				1						
Attempted Suicide,	1															1										
Accidental, unspecified,	671		1	2	1		1			1	1	18	6	19	11	43	11	48	18	24	11	20	7	25	5	
Effects of Cold or Starvation,	6		1																3							
Total,	1,223	2	4	9	4	8	10	5	4	8	9	36	34	41	32	83	31	79	40	51	22	45	18	36	11	
Causes not specified,	697	24	12	14	8	11	7	5	5	3	5	22	27	17	10	15	40	17	54	24	35	9	33	10	14	
Total Males and Females,	76,008	248	207	358	264	313	271	322	325	384	432	2,008	1,807	2,158	1,965	3,189	3,125	3,308	3,372	2,454	2,488	2,341	2,688	1,798	1,792	
GENERAL TOTAL,	76,008	455		622		584		648		817		3,815		4,118		6,314		6,680		4,942		5,024		3,590		

under Temporary or Permanent Disease in Ireland, on the night of the 7th of April, 1861.

QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																Ages, 50 years and upwards.				Ages, Unspecified.				Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	DISEASES.																						
40 and under 45.		45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.		M.		F.																											
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.																										
																											SPORADIC DISEASES— <i>con.</i>																						
																											<i>Of the Urinary Organs.</i>																						
2	4	2	1	1	3	1	3	11	3	3	2	11	2	8	6	1	5	1	1	54	14	68	Stone.																										
2	4	2	1	1	3	1	3	11	3	3	2	11	2	8	6	1	5	1	1	24	2	26	Stricture.																										
2	4	2	1	1	3	1	3	11	3	3	2	11	2	8	6	1	5	1	1	141	58	199	Urinary Disease.																										
1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	23	11	39	Diabetes.																										
2	2	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	22	11	33	Disease of Bladder.																										
																				25	15	40	Disease of Kidneys.																										
11	3	10	9	20	13	16	4	41	12	21	4	40	12	31	3	26	4	9	6	294	111	405	Total.																										
																											<i>Of the Generative Organs.</i>																						
	66		16		7		2		1											3			642	642	Childbed.																								
	2		1		1		1																10	10	Prolapsus Uteri.																								
	6		3		2		2		3		2												8	8	Ovarian Disease.																								
	5		2				1		3		1												42	42	Cancer Uteri.																								
1		4		2	3	2	1	3															65	65	Paramenia.																								
																							19	16	Disease of Genital Organs.																								
1	80	4	22	2	13	2	6	3	5		3				3	2	2					3	19	783	802	Total.																							
																											<i>Of the Locomotive Organs.</i>																						
119	178	85	128	171	260	115	155	273	353	173	153	202	221	103	89	139	127	32	30	25	20	10	4	1,901	2,202	4,103	Rheumatism.																						
14	10	14	5	13	9	16	6	12	17	8	2	8	6	2	2	2	5			3					344	241	585	Disease of Bones and Joints.																					
3	10	1	1	5	1	2	1	10	3	4	2	3	4	1	1	2			1						118	76	194	Hip Disease.																					
9	8	5	7	13	7		4	8	3	7	2	1	4	1	1	1								1	165	130	295	Spine Disease.																					
28	15	22	7	26	17	22	5	27	28	16	18	9	12	11	4	3	3	1	5	1				1	354	159	513	Fracture.																					
18	10	8	5	20	14	7	6	13	23	7	6	12	12	4	8	5	7	1	2	1	2				216	134	350	Dislocation.																					
			1	2	3	5		1	1																21	10	31	Amputation.																					
68	75	56	54	92	57	65	50	160	138	87	70	126	113	78	55	75	102	20	23	16	19	8	1	1,360	1,176	2,536	Lameness.																						
259	306	192	209	343	366	227	227	510	566	302	253	361	372	200	158	227	24	54	61	46	42	18	7	4,479	4,128	8,607	Total																						
																											<i>Of the Tegumentary Organs.</i>																						
4	3		1		2																				15	14	29	Onychia and Paronychia.																					
73	45	48	17	67	25	44	18	108	27	52	10	52	22	16	7	23	10	7	3	1	2	1	1	922	482	1,404	Ulceration.																						
4	1	2	3	3	3	1	1	5	3	5	2	6	3	4	3	3	1	4	1	1					57	44	101	Purpura and Scurvy.																					
4	4	4	1	3	2		4	4	4	4		1	1												38	15	53	Fistula.																					
2	1	7		4	2	3	1	5	2	1		4	1	4	1	1			1	1					47	16	63	Anthrax.																					
																										18	10	28	Chilblains.																				
1	2								1	1																148	128	276	Scald Head.																				
6	7	2	2	3	6	2	1	9	5	5		4	1	3	1										190	207	397	Itch.																					
7	5	5	1	9	7	6	3	6	9	6	2	4	2	7	4	1						1			253	206	459	{ Psoriasis and other Skin Diseases.																					
98	65	69	25	89	44	60	24	137	47	74	15	73	29	34	13	29	12	11	5	3	2	2	1	1,688	1,122	2,810	Total.																						
																											<i>Diseases of Uncertain Seat.</i>																						
14	12	12	6	12	18	10	5	14	18	8	9	3	5	3	2	5	4	1	3						144	163	307	Inflammation, unspecified.																					
1			1						1		1	1	1	1	1	3		1	1						6	7	13	Phlebitis.																					
					3	1	1	2					1	1	1										14	11	25	Mortification.																					
20	32	14	25	33	23	10	14	26	23	8	9	17	13	6	3	7	5	1		3			1	888	727	1,615	Malignant Fungus.																						
4	1	4		4	5			11	4	8	1	6	2	6	1	6	2	1							60	13	73	Scrofula.																					
9	16	9	19	23	32	19	17	30	42	17	15	22	23	19	9	18	14	3		5			1	203	230	433	Gout.																						
3	6	2	8	7	3	5	10	13	11	4	7	1	1	1	1	1	1								91	82	173	Cancer.																					
10	15	7	7	11	15	11	3	19	14	6	4	14	3	3	2	1	2								195	189	384	Tumour.																					
30	134	38	81	102	221	89	173	253	587	205	299	333	589	221	243	357	524	118	153	118	161	6	37	2,146	3,697	5,843	{ Abscess, Debility, and Old Age.																						
91	216	86	148	192	315	151	218	365	702	253	343	404	637	263	262	398	552	123	159	127	161	6	39	3,746	5,121	8,869	Total.																						
																											ACCIDENTAL CAUSES.																						
11	4	11	2	13	10	6	4	13	13	10	5	9	14	7	2	4	5	2	2		1				195	106	301	Wounds.																					
2	6	4	3	4	6	1	4	5	5	2	1	3	3	2			1	1							95	123	218	Burns or Scalds.																					
2			1					1	1																16	5	21	Injuries of the Head.																					
																									5		5	Poison, Accidental.																					
																									1		1	Attempted Suicide.																					
29	19	24	6	28	18	14	10	42	35	23	18	22	28	9	16	19	25	6	1	3		1	2	420	251	671	Accidental, unspecified.																						
																									5	1	6	Effects of Cold or Starvation.																					
44	29	39	12	45	34	22	18	61	51	34	23	34	45	19	18	25	31	9	3	3	1	1	2	737	486	1,223	Total.																						
16	23	6	15	12	23	15	15	17	33	9	10	19	13	3	11	6	15	1		1	6	3		281	416	697	Causes not specified.																						
2,428	2,930	1,794	1,839	2,484	2,965	1,651	1,640	3,082	3,771	1,586	1,539	1,964	2,264	1,115	937	1,247	1,559	345	364	288	315	131	171	36,982	39,026	76,008	Total Males and Females.																						
																											GENERAL TOTAL.																						

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DUBLIN: PRINTED BY ALEXANDER THOM, 87 & 88, ABBEY-STREET,
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

THE CENSUS OF IRELAND

FOR THE YEAR

1861.

PART III.

VITAL STATISTICS.

VOL II.

REPORT AND TABLES

RELATING TO

DEATHS.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.



DUBLIN:

PRINTED BY ALEXANDER THOM, 87 & 88, ABBEY-STREET,
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1864.

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CENSUS OF IRELAND FOR THE YEAR 1861.

REPORT ON TABLES OF DEATHS.

TO HIS EXCELLENCY GEORGE WILLIAM FREDERICK, EARL OF CARLISLE, K.G.,
LORD LIEUTENANT GENERAL AND GENERAL GOVERNOR OF IRELAND,
&c., &c.

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR EXCELLENCY,

We, the Census Commissioners for the year 1861, beg leave to lay before your Excellency the Second Volume of Part III. upon Vital Statistics, containing, together with the Report thereon, the Tables of Deaths returned to us as having occurred in Ireland between the 30th March, 1851, and 7th April, 1861.

The Commissioners for 1851 having, in their lengthened Report and Tables upon this subject, for the ten years ending in 1851, (and which extend over two volumes amounting to 1,246 pages), entered minutely into this subject, and afforded not only an analysis of the then recently past pestilential period, but also given a history of all previous famines and pestilences in Ireland,—it now only devolves upon us to continue those annual bills of mortality for the late decade, and to compare the results with those of the analogous foregoing period.

We have the pleasure to announce that, during the ten years ending upon the date on which the recent Census was taken, Ireland was (with the exception of the sequelæ to the previous calamities and which arrived to 1853) remarkably free from those pestilential constitutions of either a partial or general character, which have affected this country from the commencement of the "Historic Period" to the middle of the nineteenth century of the Christian era. In proof thereof we may, *in limine*, remark, that while the total deaths of Ireland, for the decennial period ending upon the *6th of June, 1841, were 1,187,374, and those for the imperfect decade terminating on the *30th of March, 1851, were 1,361,051, these returned to us for the decade ending on the *7th of April, 1861, were only 819,768, or 541,283 less than those received for the previous period:—being a decrease nearly equal to 40 per cent. At the same time it must be remarked, that independent of the subsidence of the great epidemics which occurred from 1846 to 1851, an unparalleled emigration from Ireland, amounting, from the 1st of May, 1851, to the 7th of April, 1861, to 1,208,350, has taken place during the period on which it is now our duty to report.

The Tables on pages 1 to 76 consist of those compiled from data furnished by the various Infirmaries, General, Fever, and Special Hospitals, and Lunatic Asylums of the metropolis, and throughout the provinces, the returns from which, furnished upon Forms F. 2 and I. 2,† from the records of those Institutions, and based upon medical authority, are presumed to be pathologically correct so far as they go. We have, however, to regret that now, for the third time, it is the unpleasant duty of the Census Commissioners to refer to the insufficiency of the returns from some hospitals with respect to ages, sexes, and causes of death. As stated in our Volume on the "Status of Disease," the public hospitals of Ireland, open at the time of taking the Census, had decreased from 125, which were in operation on the 30th March, 1851, to 104; and the deaths in those institutions had fallen from 73,344 to 19,791; but the number of lunatic asylums had increased from 33 to 39: the deaths therein during the decade ending in 1851 having been 3,018, and during that ending in 1861, 3,224.

The second source from which information upon this subject was derived was the Workhouses, and Workhouse Hospitals, the masters of which were, under the Census Act both for 1851 and 1861, appointed enumerators. From these Institutions we received, on "Form E," Table III., returns of 148,749 deaths, which will be found tabulated on pages 77 to 116; while for the decennial period ending on 30th March, 1851, the number was 283,765, or nearly twice as many.

The third source from which returns were derived was the hospitals of prisons, convict depots, bridewells, and reformatories, for all which the governors were, by law, appointed enumerators. This information was procured on "Form F," Table II., and is tabulated

REPORT
ON TABLES
OF DEATHS.

Comparison
of Returns
from 1851
to 1861.

Sources of
information.
Hospitals
and Lunatic
Asylums.

Workhouses.

Prisons.

* The dates of the respective Census of 1841, 1851, and 1861.

† See Copies of Forms in Appendix.

REPORT
ON TABLES
OF DEATHS.Household
Schedules.

on pages 117 to 130. The deaths in these Institutions, for the Census period ending 30th March, 1851, amounted to 5,443, and for the period on which it is now our province to report, to only 2,403.

The fourth and principal source of our information upon this subject was derived from the questions asked in the 3rd Table of "Form A," the Household Schedule, on which the population was enumerated; and in which Table we required a "Return of the members, visitors, and servants of this family who had died while residing with this family since the 30th March, 1851." Several of the large public institutions, eleemosynary asylums, and almshouses, &c., of a domiciliary nature, the inmates of which were returned on "A" Forms, likewise made a Return of the deaths which occurred therein, upon the 3rd Table just described.

As stated in the Reports for 1841 and 1851, such returns must necessarily be defective, as they can only be obtained from localized families, in existence at the end of the ten-year period over which the inquiry extends; and the returns, even from such families, must be imperfect, owing to want of memory, indifference, or design. Moreover, in a country in which very remarkable changes have taken place in the movements of the population, consequent on emigration and other causes, it is more than probable that an unusual deficit has occurred during the past decade. On the other hand, it is just possible that a few families who have either migrated to, or returned to Ireland and filled the Household Schedules, at the time of taking the last Census, may have given an account of a few deaths which occurred in these families before such return or migration to Ireland had taken place. It is also probable that many deaths which absolutely took place in hospitals were entered on the Return "A" as having occurred while the persons resided with the family to which said return appertained.

Inquests.

As an addition and corrective to the returns received on "Form A" as regards violent and sudden deaths, and also for special purposes connected with vital statistics, we continued the investigation commenced in 1841, requiring a return, under an order from the Government, from the Clerks of the Crown, of all inquests held in Ireland, either by Coroners or Magistrates, from 1851 to 1861. The result of this part of the inquiry will be found tabulated on pages 139 to 175, and the special report thereon is given at page 8. The number of inquests for the decennial period ending June 6th, 1841, was 20,334; for an analogous period ending 30th March, 1851, the number was 29,265; and for the recent decade ending 7th April, 1861, it was 26,582. In all cases where the violent or sudden deaths returned on the Household, Hospital, Prison, and Workhouse Forms did not amount to those afforded by the return of Inquests, the number specified on the latter has been adopted in the provincial and general summaries.

We also received a return from the Constabulary authorities showing the number of sudden or violent deaths,—amounting to 470,—upon which inquests were *not* held (see page 176); this amount, however, is somewhat defective, as the return for the year 1852 could not be procured.

SECTION I.—REPORT UPON THE DEATHS IN HOSPITALS AND SANITARY INSTITUTIONS.

DEATHS IN
HOSPITALS
AND SANI-
TARY INSTI-
TUTIONS.

In the Census Report for 1841 an attempt was made, for the first time in this country, to tabulate and present, in a medico-statistical form, all the deaths which were returned, as having occurred in the various Hospitals and Sanitary Institutions in Ireland during the ten years previous to that date. From the novelty of the inquiry, and from the manner in which many of the registers of these hospitals were kept, that return was somewhat defective; yet the number of deaths afforded therein amounted to 40,457, exclusive of those which occurred in gaols.

For the ten years ending when the Census was taken in March, 1851, the number of deaths in all the general hospitals, infirmaries, fever, lock or venereal, and lying-in hospitals, and lunatic asylums, was 76,362. On the present occasion it is our duty to report that for the same class of institutions the number of deaths returned to us as having occurred between the 30th of March, 1851, and the 7th April, 1861, was only 23,015, being somewhat less than a third of the number afforded by the returns for the former decade—a fact to be accounted for by the subsidence, about the year 1852, of the sequelæ of the great pestilential epidemics which preceded the date of the former Census, and the very healthy condition of the country since that period.

Having already, in Volume I. of this part of the Census Publications reported at length upon the diminutions and alterations which have taken place in the various sanitary and eleemosynary institutions and prisons of Ireland, during the decade over which this inquiry extends, it now only remains to compare the death returns of 1861 with those of 1851, and to analyse the causes of mortality for the former period.

General
Hospitals.

General Hospitals.—Amounting in number to twenty, afforded a return of 6,648 deaths

—4,310 males and 2,338 females—or altogether 465 more than were returned in 1851, a circumstance to be accounted for by the fact that, prior to that date, a large number of those who might otherwise have been under treatment in general hospitals, were labouring under infectious or epidemic diseases in fever hospitals and workhouses. The changes which have taken place in these institutions since 1851 have been, as already stated in our Report on the Status of Disease, the closing of the Maison de Santé and the opening of the Adelaide Hospital, and the Pension Medicale in Dublin, and of the Mercy Hospital in Cork city; and the conversion of the old Fever Hospital, at Queenstown, in the county of Cork, into a General Hospital.

DEATHS IN
HOSPITALS
AND SANI-
TARY INSTI-
TUTIONS.

General
Hospitals.

In 1851, the proportion of the sexes was nearly the same as on the present occasion, 54·2 females to 100 males. The deaths increased annually from 1852, when they amounted to 667, to 1860, when they reached 706. According to seasons, Winter and Spring afforded the most, and Summer and Autumn the least mortality, as also occurred in the former decade.

Table I., page 2, shows, by localities, the amount and causes of deaths in the General Hospitals of Ireland. Table II., page 6, shows the mortality by ages, sexes, and diseases, the ages being given in single years from birth to the end of the fourth year, and in quinquennial periods up to 90. The five-year period under which most deaths (696) were registered was “40, and under 45;” whereas, in 1851, the principal mortality in this class of institutions occurred during the age period “20 and under 25,” and after that from “40 to 45.” Table III., page 10, shows the deaths by years, seasons, and diseases already referred to.

The diseases received into these institutions are both of an acute and chronic character, (but mostly of the latter), and the deaths occurred in the following numerical order (which is nearly the same as in the returns for 1851):—consumption, 844; dropsy, 552; bronchitis, 502; burns and scalds, 362; fever, 352; and disease of heart, 312. A more critical and minute analysis of the diseases in General Hospitals is here unnecessary, as it will be considered in connexion with that of the total deaths afforded by the general summary of Ireland on pages 210 to 219.

Infirmaries.—Amounting to 34 in number, or one for each county in Ireland—with the exception of Waterford, where the Leper Hospital occupies its place, and the counties of Wicklow and Tipperary, and the city of Cork, in each of which there are two;—have afforded 4,831 deaths; while for the previous decade, the number was 6,064;—a fact to be accounted for by the greater health of the community, and the decrease of the population during the decade we have just passed through.

Infirmaries.

In 1851 the proportion of females to 100 males was 46·8, and in 1861 it was 46·2. With the exception of fever, which, as an infectious disease, is not admissible, the causes of death in the county infirmaries very much resemble those in the general hospitals; and on the present returns the most numerous have been—dropsy, 626; consumption, 560; burns and scalds, 262; bronchitis, 225; fractures, 186; wounds, 175; injuries of head, 168; inflammation of lungs, 166; and disease of heart, 164. The age-period at which most deaths occurred in the County Infirmaries of Ireland was “20 and under 25.” The four Tables of deaths in Infirmaries (see pages 16 to 28) give by localities, their amount and causes, by ages, sexes, years, and seasons, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

Fever Hospitals.—Whereas, in 1851 there were returns received from 344 Fever Hospitals of either a permanent or temporary nature, there were but 54 institutions of this nature in Ireland during the recent decade. The deaths returned to us from these institutions, for the ten years ending April 7th, 1861, were 5,933, or 3,252 males and 2,681 females, while for the preceding decade (1851) the number of deaths returned from the Fever Hospitals of Ireland was 58,059. Although established for the reception of patients labouring under fever, different diseases of an infectious nature are occasionally received into these institutions, and many deaths occur from other affections than fever. Thus, among the foregoing 5,933 deaths, 4,323 occurred from fever, while 188 were attributed to inflammation of the lungs, probably typhoid pneumonia; 187 to small pox; 170 to bronchitis; 98 to scarlatina; 72 to consumption; 66 to dysentery; 63 to hydrocephalus; and the remainder to other diseases incidental to any condition of life.

Fever
Hospitals.

The age-period at which the greatest number of patients died in Fever Hospitals was from “15 to 25.” The deaths therein are given in five Tables (pages 30 to 46), which show their amount by sexes and for provinces, counties, cities, and towns; likewise the years and seasons; and the ages in combination with the years and seasons, at which they occurred.

Special Hospitals.—These are of three classes,—Lying-in, Venereal or Lock, and Ophthalmic; they amount together to 12, and are located in the Metropolis, the cities of Cork, Limerick, and Waterford, and the towns of Belfast, Kingstown, New Ross, and Wexford, viz.:—

Special
Hospitals.

The Lying-in Hospitals from which returns were received are five less than those specified in the Census of 1851; those of Ennis, Cork (South District), and Youghal, and also the

Lying-in
Hospitals.

DEATHS IN
HOSPITALS
AND SANI-
TARY INSTI-
TUTIONS.Lying-in
Hospitals.Venereal
Hospital.Ophthalmic
Hospital.Lunatic
Asylums.Summary
of deaths in
Hospitals.DEATHS
IN WORK-
HOUSES
AND WORK-
HOUSE HOS-
PITALS.

Anglesey, and South-Eastern and Western, in the city of Dublin, having been discontinued; while the Maternity or Maison de Santé, situate in the city of Dublin, was established in 1859.

The deaths in Lying-in Hospitals during the past decade, as shown by Tables I., II., III., and IV., on pages 48 to 51, amounted to 2,347, or 598 less than were afforded by the returns for 1851. Of these deaths, 372 were of mothers, and 1,975 of children, including 1,430 still-born. The principal diseases of which the parturient females died were—puerperal fever, 72; peritonitis, 41; convulsions, 26; uterine hæmorrhage, 26; phlebitis, 25; and ruptured uterus, 22; while in 39 cases the return of the cause of death was “childbed” undefined. The age at which most females (102) died in childbed was from 25 to 30 whereas in 1851 it was from 30 to 35. According to years, 1857 and 1854 were the most fatal; and by seasons, spring produced the greatest mortality, and autumn the least, as also occurred in the returns for the ten years ending in March, 1851. Among those not still-born the principal causes of infantile mortality were—debility, 161, and convulsions, 118.

The *Lock or Venereal Hospital* in Dublin is the only institution of this class at present in Ireland. The deaths therein, as specified in the four Tables on page 52, amounted to 31—all females—of whom 14 were between 20 and 25 years of age. St. John's Lock Hospital in Limerick was closed in 1849.

St. Mark's Ophthalmic Hospital in Dublin city afforded a return of one death from disease of brain.

Lunatic Asylums.—The changes which have taken place in Lunatic Asylums since the Report thereon in 1851, as expressed in Vol. I. of this Part, are as follow:—At page 70 of the Status of Disease it is stated, that at the time of taking the Census of 1851 there were only 33 institutions of this class—17 public and 16 private; whereas, at the time of taking the present Census, owing to several changes and many additions, there were 39—18 public, 20 private, and 1 at Lucan, which is both public and private. The Tables for Lunatic Asylums, showing by localities, the ages, sexes, years, and seasons, as well as the amount and causes of the deaths which occurred therein from 30th March, 1851 to 7th April, 1861, are set forth upon pages 54 to 64. The number of deaths in these Institutions amounted to 3,224—1,758 males and 1,466 females—being 206 more than was returned for the decade ending in 1851; a fact to be accounted for by the increase of these Institutions since the previous inquiry. The number of deaths returned in 1841 was 2,778.

The principal diseases recorded by the officers of these Institutions as the immediate cause of death have been—consumption, 613; infirmity, debility, and old age, 540; paralysis, 258; epilepsy, 222; apoplexy, 193; dysentery, 191; marasmus, 137; and disease of brain, unspecified, 122. As might be expected, the class of diseases to which most deaths were attributed was that of the brain and nervous system, amounting to 839. Next in proportion are diseases of the respiratory organs. Suicide was committed in 29 instances, and maniacal starvation occurred in 22.

These Tables of the diseases to which lunatics and idiots are liable, are of great interest in the investigation of the proximate and the remote causes of death in such persons, and they bear a great similitude to those published in 1851. The age-period at which most deaths occurred was from 40 to 45, as was also shown by the returns for 1851; but the two foregoing quinquennial age-periods, 30 to 35 and 35 to 40, were also very high. The year in which most deaths occurred was 1860. With respect to seasons—spring, summer, and winter were nearly alike in amount of mortality; but autumn showed a remarkable immunity in this respect, an observation which was also made in reviewing the returns for 1851.

From page 66 to 76 will be found a summary of the four Tables of deaths in Hospitals and Sanitary Institutions, showing, by classes, ages, sexes, years, and seasons, their amount and causes. The total number of deaths in the foregoing hospitals and sanitary institutions, as already stated, was 23,015.

SECTION II.—REPORT ON DEATHS IN WORKHOUSES AND WORKHOUSE HOSPITALS.

The four Tables, showing by localities, the number and causes of deaths, and the ages, sexes, years, and seasons at which such occurred, are displayed from page 78 to 116. According to the returns for 1851 the number of deaths in workhouses and workhouse hospitals amounted to 283,765, while upon the present occasion they only number 148,749, or a little more than one-half of the former amount. These Tables exhibit, by diseases and sexes, and in counties and cities for each of the four provinces, the amount of mortality in each of the 163 workhouses in Ireland. In the returns for the decade ending in 1851 the proportion of sexes was only 93·5 females to 100 males, while upon the present occasion the absolute numbers are 70,232 males and 78,291 females, being in the proportion of 89·7 of the former to 100 of the latter—a circumstance that might be expected from the altered condition of the country during the past decade.

The numbers of inmates in the Irish workhouses, in 1851 compared with 1861, have been set forth in our Report on The Status of Disease at page 78.

Table I., from page 78 to 107, both inclusive, affords by sexes, the diseases from which

the inmates of each individual workhouse, in every county, city, or town in Ireland, died. It also shows the date of opening each workhouse, from the 24th April, 1840, when the South Dublin Union Workhouse was opened,* to 3rd December, 1853, at which latter date the Workhouse of Bawnboy Union, in the County of Cavan, first received inmates. On pages 106 and 107 will be found a Provincial Abstract, showing the amount and causes of the deaths specified in the table referred to.

In Table II., extending from page 108 to 111, are presented the deaths in workhouses, by diseases, sexes, and ages; and from it we learn, that out of 148,749 before specified, the class of epidemic diseases afforded the greatest number, viz., 41,357, or nearly 31·1 per cent. of the deaths from all specified causes, and with regard to sexes the proportion was 91·3 males to 100 females; while in 1851 the deaths from the same class of diseases in workhouses amounted to 132,900, or 59·1 per cent. of the total; and the proportion of the sexes was 94·3 females to 100 males. The principal cause of death among this class was fever, from which 14,181 deaths were returned. The deaths from this disease in workhouses gradually decreased from 3,218 during the 276 days of 1851, to the year 1859, when the number was only 593; a slight increase was shown, however, in the returns for 1860, the number in that year being 688. According to seasons, the greatest mortality from fever was in summer, whereas in the previous epidemic period the largest number of deaths from this disease occurred in spring. The deaths returned from dysentery amounted to 11,349, and from diarrhoea to 8,070. As in the case of fever, deaths from these causes gradually decreased in number during all the years of the decade, with the exception of the year 1860. The chief mortality from dysentery and diarrhoea occurred in summer and spring, which were almost equal, and the least in autumn—a fact which, although contrary to popular opinion, was also remarked upon in analysing the returns for the decade ending in 1851. The next diseases included in the epidemic class for which the largest numbers were returned were—measles, 1,751; and small-pox, 1,118. The number of deaths from the causes just specified forms a very striking contrast to the mortality arising from these diseases in the decade ending in 1851: the deaths from dysentery and diarrhoea then returned were as many as 79,526; from fever, 34,644; from measles, 8,943; and from small-pox, 5,016.

The class of diseases coming next in numerical order is that for the respiratory organs, in which were tabulated 34,274 deaths—15,995 males, and 18,279 females, being in the proportion of 87·5 males to 100 females. The disease furnishing the largest number of these deaths was consumption (17,027), being 4,953 in excess of the number returned in 1851 from these institutions. The disease showing the next greatest amount of deaths was bronchitis, which also furnishes a larger number than was returned for the previous decade, the relative numbers being 10,855 in 1861, and 8,476 in 1851. Deaths, however, attributed to inflammation of lungs, and to “chest affection” unspecified, were more numerous in the returns for 1851 than in those for 1861, the number for the former being 3,719, and for the latter 1,028; and in 1861, the deaths from these diseases being 2,986 for the former, and 950 for the latter. The total number of deaths from this class of diseases in 1851 was 27,341, being 6,933 less than that already stated (34,274) as having been returned in 1861. The year 1853 afforded the largest number of deaths in this class of disease; and with regard to seasons, spring was the most fatal, and autumn the least, the number of deaths in summer and winter being nearly equal. A similar distribution of the deaths as to seasons appears in the Tables for 1851.

The next class of diseases of greatest numerical importance, on account of its mortality, is that which groups together a certain number of sporadic diseases, technically defined as “Diseases of uncertain seat,” and affording a return of 20,684, or 8,785 males, and 11,899 females, being in the proportion of 73·8 of the former to 100 of the latter; whereas in the returns for 1851 for this class of diseases the sexes were nearly equal, the actual numbers being 11,900 males, and 11,778 females. In this class of diseases, 14,313 deaths were attributed to infirmity, debility, and old age, viz., 5,587 males, and 8,726 females. In 1851, the number of deaths assigned to these causes was 18,887, the sexes being very nearly equal. During non-pestilential periods these are the affections most likely, from the ages and condition of the inmates (next to those of the epidemic class and of the respiratory organs), to form the bulk of the mortality in Workhouses and Workhouse Hospitals. Among this class also, spring afforded the largest number of deaths, and autumn the least; and this was likewise the case in 1851.

Diseases of the digestive organs come next, with regard to numbers, in 1861, viz., 18,241 deaths—8,697 males, and 9,544 females, being in the proportion of 91·1 of the former to 100 of the latter; whereas, in 1851, the deaths from diseases of this class exceeded those tabulated in the class of diseases of uncertain seat. In 1861, the disease which afforded the largest number of deaths in this class, was marasmus, from which 9,674 were returned, the

DEATHS
IN WORK-
HOUSES
AND WORK-
HOUSE HOS-
PITALS.

Localities,
Sexes, and
Diseases.
Epidemic
Diseases.

Diseases of
the Respira-
tory Organs.

Diseases of
Uncertain
Seat.

Diseases of
Digestive
Organs.

* The old House of Industry, in Cork, was used as a Workhouse from March, 1840, to December, 1841, at which latter date the present Workhouse at Cork was opened.

DEATHS IN WORK- HOUSES AND WORK- HOUSE HOS- PITALS.	sexes being very nearly equal, viz., 4,869 males, and 4,805 females. The disease next in numerical order in this class was dropsy, 5,468—2,275 males, and 3,193 females, being in the proportion of 71·2 males to 100 females. In the returns for 1851 also these two diseases afforded the largest number of deaths in this class. The total number of deaths belonging to this group in the Tables for 1851 was 26,638, or 8,397 more than on the present occasion—a fact to be also attributed to the difference in the class of workhouse inmates.
Diseases of the Brain and Nervous System.	The next most fatal class of diseases in workhouses was that of the brain and nervous system, the deaths amounting to 11,146, 2,024 more than were returned in 1851, the proportion of the sexes being nearly equal. The most frequent causes of mortality were convulsions, paralysis, and disease of the brain, unspecified. As might be expected, the seasons exercised but little influence upon this class of affections, and not being of an epidemic nature, there was but little annual variation in its numbers.
Diseases of Locomotive Organs.	As in the returns for 1851, the deaths from diseases of the locomotive organs are the next most numerous, amounting to 2,125, or 649 in excess of those returned for 1851, during which period, as already stated, the prevalent epidemics swallowed up all minor affections, and swept away the weak, ailing, and infirm of every class and at all ages. The sexes in this class are nearly equal, and it is not ever likely to be influenced by seasons, or to present much difference one year compared with another.
Diseases of Circulating Organs.	Amongst the remaining specified causes of death in workhouses are diseases of the circulating organs, the deaths from which amounted to 2,099, or 957 more than were returned for the decennial period ending in 1851—a fact to be chiefly attributed to an increase in the return for disease of heart from 818 in the Census of 1851, to 1,661 in the past decennial period. This is not so much owing to any greater prevalence of cardiac disease, as to the circumstance of improved pathological and diagnostic knowledge, by which—carried perhaps a little too far—symptoms of failing powers in the centre of the circulation, or what is usually termed a “weak heart” during the progress of disease, is set down as the original or remote cause of death.
Diseases of the Teg- umentary System.	The diseases of the tegumentary system afforded a return of 1,284 deaths, of which the chief number were attributed to ulceration, 909—an item presenting a remarkable coincidence with the returns for 1851. Ulceration of the surface of the body, although inducive of mortality, is seldom an immediate cause of death. Purpura and scurvy, of which there was an epidemic during the pestilential period between 1846 and 1851, continued on into the decade upon which it is our duty to report, and afforded a return of 110 deaths, of which 16 occurred during the 276 days of 1851, and 21 in the year 1853. The return of 178 from lepra and other skin diseases depends altogether on the authority of the Medical Officers of workhouses.
Diseases of Urinary and Generative Organs.	The deaths from diseases of the urinary organs amounted to 570, in the proportion of 36·4 females to 100 males, and deaths from diseases of the generative organs to 508, or 5 males to 503 females; the principal deaths in this class being of 272 women in child-birth, and 162 from cancer of the womb. In 1851 the deaths in this class were 304.
Violent or Sudden Deaths.	Of the deaths which occurred in workhouses from violent or sudden causes, and amounting to 824, or 139 more than those returned for the decennial period ending in 1851, the sexes were in the proportion of 82·3 females to 100 males, and the most frequent specified causes were—burns and scalds, 311; wounds, 143; and starvation, 116. Of this last number 41 instances occurred during a portion of the year 1851, and 22 in the year 1852; or, both inclusive, amounting to more than one-half of the total number of persons received into Irish workhouses in such a state of prostration from want of proper food as induced the Medical Officers of these institutions to enter upon their registries, as direct cause of death, “starvation.” For the decade ending in March, 1851, the number returned under this head was 333. Nine deaths from starvation were returned for 1853; in 1854, there were 11; in 1855, as many as 13; and from that period to the time of taking the present Census but 20. Of the 116 deaths attributed to starvation, 33 occurred in spring; 32 in winter; 31 in summer; and 20 in autumn. In 155 instances the return of violent or sudden deaths from workhouses, was “accidental unspecified”—the remainder being susceptible of classification under some of the headings given in the tabular forms for this class.
Causes unspecified.	In 15,637 instances of deaths in workhouses the causes thereof were not specified, many of the circumstances attending which deficiency have been set forth in the notes to the Tables of the deaths in these institutions.
Ages.	Table II., showing, by ages, the deaths in Workhouses and Workhouse Hospitals, enables us to form an opinion as to the ages at which most deaths occur in these institutions. Out of the total 148,749 deaths in workhouses, 15,380 were of children under twelve months old, and 27,951, including the foregoing, were of those who had not attained their fifth year. After that age the rate of mortality gradually decreased in quinquennial periods from “5 and under 10” to “25 and under 30,” after which period it again rose between “30 and 35,” but fell again considerably in the next quinquennial period, and then rose from “40 to 45,” and fell from “45 to 50,” to rise, however, in the succeeding period and fall in that

next following. Had this information been received from the public at large, from whom, as it is well known, statistical returns are magnified at particular age-periods, these statements might be questioned; but as the probable age of each workhouse inmate is known to the authorities of these institutions, the foregoing facts present us with material for speculation as to the general laws of mortality, as affecting particular life-periods.

In the quinquennial age-period from "55 to 60," the deaths returned from the Irish workhouses for the decade upon which we are reporting, amounted to 5,165, and in that following—from "60 to 65"—the number increased to 14,586; and an almost similar peculiarity has been returned for the two subsequent age-periods: the same circumstance was remarked in the ages given in the returns for 1851. The number of deaths from 70 to 75 was 10,379.

As regards the years, a gradual decrease of mortality has taken place from 1851,—when, including the deaths returned for the whole of that year, and which amounted to 41,936,—down to the year 1859, when they amounted to only 8,204. They rose, however, slightly again in 1860.

According to seasons, the deaths in workhouses were in the following order for the decade ending in April, 1861:—in spring, 45,694; in summer, 42,363; in winter, 34,041; and in autumn, 25,509. This low rate of mortality in autumn may be accounted for, in part, by the paucity of workhouse inmates, the mildness of that season, and the plentiful supply of food. The same order of mortality, according to seasons, appertained to the decade ending in March, 1851.

SECTION III.—REPORT ON DEATHS IN PRISONS AND PRISON HOSPITALS.

When the Census of Ireland was taken on the 30th March, 1851, the number of prisoners confined in the different gaols, convict depots, bridewells, police stations, and penitentiaries was 15,609; the number of committals during the decade ending at that date was 668,053; the receptions into hospital amounted to 88,962; and the deaths were 5,443, in the proportion of 19 females to 100 males. On the present occasion it is our pleasing duty to report that, when the Census was taken on the 7th April, 1861, there were but 4,702 persons in prison, of whom 183 were debtors and 374 untried prisoners, the sexes being 48·5 females to 100 males—all the circumstances regarding which have been already set forth at page 118 of our Report upon the Status of Disease, presented to Parliament during the past Session.

In the voluminous Report upon the Prisons and Prison Hospitals in 1851, the Census Commissioners entered at great length into the subject of the committals, the ratio of receptions into hospitals, and the ratio of deaths to receptions,—circumstances warranted by the peculiarity of the epoch upon which they had to report, but which do not upon the present occasion call for special investigation.

The deaths in Prisons and Prison Hospitals, amounting to 2,403, (of which number 38 were the children of prisoners,) have been set forth in four Tables, extending from page 118 to 130, and which show by localities, ages, sexes, years, and seasons, their amount and causes from 30th March, 1851, to 7th April, 1861:—the proportion of the sexes being 19 females to 100 males, or similar to that in the returns for the previous decade.

As in 1851, the prisoners in the various gaols, convict depots, &c., were enumerated by the several Governors and keepers thereof upon Forms K, and the deaths therein were shown upon Forms F, Table II., as already stated at page 1 of this Report.

The causes of death among the 2,403 persons—2,019 males and 384 females—who died in prison during the ten years upon which it is our duty to report, present a proportionate as well as a remarkable absolute difference from those returned for the previous decade. During many of the years of that latter period the epidemics of fever, dysentery, and diarrhoea, which spread with such intensity, and proved so fatal, throughout every district of the land, extended into our Prisons, overcrowded during that great "epidemic constitution" by persons committed to prison for crimes consequent upon the wide-spread famine which devastated the country. During that period the number of deaths from epidemic or contagious diseases was 2,823, while for the recent decade, those appertaining to the same class, are but 474. In the former period 1,171 persons died of fever in the prisons of Ireland, and during the latter but 149. On the present occasion the deaths from diseases of the respiratory organs, form the great bulk of the mortality in gaols, and amount to 1,001, of which number 774 were attributed to consumption. Of the remaining classes of "sporadic" diseases, there is but little to report as peculiar to gaol mortality, the greater number of the deaths having been caused by the ordinary affections to which the inhabitants of this country are liable—viz., scrofula, 164; dropsy, 60; apoplexy, 43. It is stated in the Returns, that 10 deaths were caused by starvation and 4 by "delirium tremens," while 221 arose from "infirmity, debility, or old age." Nineteen persons were executed—18 males and 1 female—being 78 less than those returned for the decade ending in March, 1851, when there were 91 males and

DEATHS
IN WORK-
HOUSES
AND WORK-
HOUSE HOS-
PITALS.

Ages.

Years.

Seasons.

DEATHS IN
PRISONS AND
PRISON
HOSPITALS.

Comparison
of Returns
for 1851 and
1861.

Causes of
Death in
Prisons.

DEATHS IN
PRISONS AND
PRISON
HOSPITALS.Ages, Years,
and Seasons.

6 females; and 178 less than those returned for the decennial period ending in June, 1841, when the numbers were 188 males and 9 females. Suicide was committed in 16 instances, being two less than the number returned for the previous decade.

According to ages, the greatest number of deaths during any quinquennial period occurred between "20 and 25," when they amounted to 570.

According to years, there was a gradual decrease of mortality, from 493 in the year 1853, to 66 in 1860.

As in the Returns for the Census of 1851, the spring quarter presented the greatest number of deaths, and autumn the least, in the Irish prisons, upon which we have just reported.

SECTION IV.—REPORT ON DEATHS IN CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

DEATHS IN
CHARITABLE
INSTITU-
TIONS.

In the first volume of this Part of the Census Reports we entered (page 112) at some length into the subject of charitable or eleemosynary institutions intended for the reception and permanent maintenance of the distressed, sick, aged, or infirm, and consisting, for the most part, of the various asylums, alms-houses, penitentiaries, and institutions of a like nature existing in Ireland at the time of taking the last Census, and the inmates of which then amounted to 2,087.

In the Census period ending in 1851, the deaths in these institutions amounted to 700, the sexes being in the ratio of 90·2 females to 100 males; and on the present occasion to 915, in the proportion of 88·7 females to 100 males. This increased mortality in these institutions, as now reported on, may be attributed to a more accurate and special enumeration thereof, as deducted from the general enumeration of the country, and also to a slight increase in their number.

Causes of
Death.

An analysis of the causes of death in these institutions gives a result which accords with popular opinion on such subjects. Deaths from diseases of the respiratory organs amounted to 224 out of the 915 specified above; and of these, 172 were attributed to consumption, and 22 to bronchitis; only 9 died of fever; in 47 instances the cause of death was stated to be paralysis; in 65, cancer; in 33, disease of heart; and in 198, "infirmity, debility, or old age."

The ages at which death occurred were from the youngest admissible to the highest age-period given in the table. The great majority of deaths were of persons 60 years old and upwards.

According to years, 1854, 1857, and 1859 were the most fatal. As regards seasons, winter afforded the largest number of deaths; and, as in all other instances upon which we have reported, the returns for autumn afforded the least number.

SECTION V.—REPORT ON CORONERS' INQUESTS.

CORONERS'
INQUESTS.

We now proceed to analyse and report upon the returns of coroners' inquests furnished to us by the Clerks of the Crown; and which give a return of all the violent, sudden, unknown, or suspicious deaths upon which judicial investigations were held, either by coroners or magistrates, from the 30th March, 1851, to 7th April, 1861, together with the name, sex, date, locality, cause of death, and period of the year when such took place.

The ages of the deceased persons were likewise required in the forms issued from this office, but the answers thereto, upon either the present or the former occasions, were not sufficiently numerous or explicit to warrant their publication. As stated in the Report upon this subject in 1851, that classification of coroners' inquests, contained in Sir William Wilde's letter to the Commissioners in 1841, "was the first attempt made in the British Isles to present, in a collected form, the result of inquests held in cases of unknown, sudden, or suspicious deaths."

In 1841 the total number of inquests reported upon was 20,334, viz., 15,001 males and 5,333 females; in 1851 the number was 29,265, or 20,866 males and 8,399 females; and for the decade ending upon the 7th April, 1861, the number was 26,582, the sexes being 18,605 males and 7,977 females, or in the proportion of 42·9 of the latter to 100 of the former. The tabular abstracts of deaths on which inquests were held, are given by counties, cities, and towns, in four provincial summaries, and one for the country at large, extending from page 140 to 175. As this is a subject which has been already reported upon at considerable length upon two previous occasions, and as we have adopted the nomenclature and arrangement employed in 1841 and 1851, it now only devolves on us to institute a comparison of the returns made for the past decade with those furnished for the twenty years from 1831 to 1851.

CLASS I.—Deaths caused by Violence, Neglect, Evil Intent or Design.

Deaths
caused by
Violence,
Neglect,
Evil Intent,
or Design.

This class includes murder, infanticide, desertion and exposure, manslaughter, justifiable homicide, injuries inflicted by lunatics, unskilful medical treatment, small-pox inoculation, rape, and poison; or all those deaths which may be included under the general term of Homicides, and which amounting to 3,494 in 1841, and falling to 2,374 in 1851, are now but 1,521.

Murder:—or cases where a verdict of “wilful murder” was returned by the coroner’s jury, amounted, according to the Returns for 1841, to 890; according to those for 1851, to 498; while by those for 1861 they were only 166—viz., 139 males and 27 females—or exactly one-third of the number returned for the previous decade. This important decrease in the actual number of murders, and in their proportion to the population existing at the close of each of the three periods, is shown by Provinces in the following Table :—

CORONERS’
INQUESTS.
Murder.

PROVINCES.	Number of Murders.			Proportionate Number of Murders to the Population.		
	1841.	1851.	1861.	1841. 1 in every	1851. 1 in every	1861. 1 in every
Leinster,	240	135	38	8,223	12,391	38,359
Munster,	387	171	50	6,191	10,864	30,271
Ulster,	96	28	37	24,858	71,853	51,736
Connaught,	167	164	41	8,496	6,159	22,271
Total,	890	498	166	9,185	13,157	34,933

By this summary it will be seen that the province of Connaught had the greatest number of murders in proportion to its population, according to the Returns for 1851 and 1861—the ratio in the former being 1 in every 6,159 of its inhabitants; and in the latter, 1 in 22,271. According to the Returns received for 1841, Munster had the greatest actual number of murders that was returned for any of the Provinces during the three periods, being 387, or 1 in every 6,191 of its inhabitants. Ulster exhibited the greatest immunity from this class of crime for each of the three periods, but had a greater proportionate number of murders, according to the Returns for 1861, than by those for 1851. On the total of Ireland, the number of murders, according to the Returns for the decade ending in 1841, was 1 in every 9,185 of the inhabitants; in that ending in 1851, it was 1 in every 13,157; and in that ending in 1861, 1 in every 34,933. These calculations have been made on the population existing in Ireland at the close of the decade over which the murders extended, which we have considered sufficiently approximate for the sake of comparison. That portion of the year 1851 included in the recent decade, and the years 1853 and 1856, were those in which the largest number of murders was committed in Ireland during the period on which it is now our duty to report. As might have been expected, the seasons of winter and spring—being more favourable from the length of the nights to conceal the design of the assassin—afforded the largest number of cases in which a verdict of wilful murder was returned by a coroner’s jury. Of those deaths, 133, or 113 males and 20 females, were returned from the rural, and 33, or 26 males and 7 females, from the civic districts.

The number of persons executed during the decade ending in 1841, was 197; but 97 in that ending in 1851, and only 19 during that on which we now report. The proportionate number of executions to verdicts, by coroners’ juries, of wilful murder was, according to the returns for 1841, 1 in every 4·5; for 1851, 1 in every 5·1; and for 1861, 1 in every 8·7.

Executions.

Infanticide:—which in 1841 afforded a return of 620 deaths, and in 1851, only 340, now shows a total of 394, the sexes being 214 males and 180 females, or in the proportion of 84 of the latter to 100 of the former. The years 1856 and 1857 were those in which the greatest number of these deaths occurred, and the seasons of spring and summer show the largest amount of mortality from this cause. With regard to districts, 160 were returned from the rural and as many as 134 from the civic; showing a much larger proportionate number to the population for the latter than for the former.

Infanticide.

Desertion and Exposure.—Deaths from this cause, which differs but little, in its moral aspect, from the crime immediately preceding, amounted in 1841 to 314; had increased in 1851 to 508; and have in 1861, fallen to 291—viz., 155 males and 136 females, or in the proportion of 88 females to 100 males. The years which furnished the largest number of deaths from this cause were 1854 and 1858; and the seasons in which these deaths were most prevalent were spring and summer. Taking infanticide and desertion and exposure together, the total of Ireland afforded a return of 685, being 68·5 per annum, or 1 in every 8,466 of its population in 1861; the province of Leinster, afforded 218, or 1 in every 6,686; the province of Munster, 192, or 1 in every 7,883 of its inhabitants; that of Ulster, 185, or 1 in every 10,347; and the province of Connaught 90, or 1 in every 10,146. The town of Galway, the city of Dublin, Queen’s county, and the counties of Dublin, Kilkenny, Tipperary, Kildare, Westmeath, and Fermanagh, show the largest proportionate number to the population; and Wicklow, Louth, and Kerry show the least number in proportion to their inhabitants. There were not any deaths from these causes returned from the city of Kilkenny, nor from the towns of Belfast or Drogheda.

Desertion
and Expo-
sure.

It is worthy of remark that while the general proportion of sexes is at birth 100 females to 105 males, the sexes of the murdered or deserted children, and who may be presumed to have been all illegitimate, were 100 females to 116 males. In the general infantile

CORONERS' INQUESTS.	mortality of Ireland the deaths under one month, were in the ratio of 100 females to 123 males.
Man-slaughter.	<i>Manslaughter</i> .—amounting, according to the returns in 1841, to 1,466, decreased between that period and 1851 to 814, and still further during the last decade to 490, in the ratio of 20 females to 100 males, or nearly similar to the proportion of the sexes in 1851. The years which afforded the largest number of deaths from this cause were 1853, 1856, and 1857; and according to seasons winter stood highest; 363 of these deaths were returned from the rural districts and 127 from the civic. The proportionate number of deaths from this cause in Ireland during the decade, calculated on the population of 1861, was 1 in every 11,834. The province of Leinster afforded a return of 95, or 1 in every 15,344; Munster, 186, or 1 in every, 8,137; Ulster, 113, or 1 in every 16,940; and Connaught, 96, or 1 in every 9,512 of its inhabitants.
Justifiable Homicide.	<i>Justifiable Homicide</i> .—The returns of death under this heading received for 1861 present only 4 cases, all males, 1 of which was received from the province of Leinster, and the remaining 3 from that of Ulster. The number of deaths attributed to this cause in the inquest returns received for the ten years ending in 1841 was 80; and that for the succeeding decade ending on the 30th March, 1851, was 36.
Injuries by Lunatics.	<i>Injuries by Lunatics</i> .—Deaths from this cause, which amounted in 1841 to 21, and in 1851 to 10, appear by the returns received for 1861 to number 11, the sexes being 3 males and 8 females. Seven of these deaths were returned from the civic districts, and 4 from the rural.
Unskilful Medical Treatment.	<i>Unskilful Medical Treatment</i> .—All deaths caused by improper medical treatment or want of skill in the attendants, being indictable offences, were tabulated under this heading. They amounted by the returns for 1841 to but 18; increased during the decade ending in 1851 to 22, and have still further increased during the past decade to 26, or 15 males and 11 females. Eight of these deaths occurred in the province of Leinster, 6 in that of Munster, and 12 in Ulster. Nineteen deaths from this cause were returned from the rural districts, and 7 from the civic.
Inoculation with Small-pox.	<i>Inoculation with Small-pox</i> .—As many as 20 deaths, 7 males and 13 females, have been returned as having occurred from this cause during the decade on which it is our duty to report—7 in Leinster, 2 in Munster, 2 in Ulster, and 9 in Connaught. This fully demonstrates the necessity for the recently passed Act, 26th and 27th Vic., cap. 52, entitled "An Act to further extend and make compulsory the Practice of Vaccination in Ireland."
Rape.	<i>Rape</i> .—The returns for the decade ending in 1841 afforded 9 deaths consequent on violence used in the commission of this crime, or of such injuries inflicted on females as induced subsequent disease and death. On the present occasion, as was the case in 1851, we have only to record one death from this cause, which was entered on the return of coroners' inquests received from the county of Leitrim, and occurred in the month of December, 1854.
Poison.	<i>Poison</i> .—Deaths attributed to this cause, and tabulated in this class, were those in which poison was administered with malicious intent. The number of deaths returned in 1851 under this head was 28; whereas in the returns received for the decade ending in 1861 there have been only 9 cases of death resulting from this cause, 4 males, and 5 females; of which six deaths were returned from the province of Ulster, 2 from Munster, and 1 from Leinster, and all occurred in the rural districts.
Causes unspecified.	<i>Unspecified</i> .—Cases in which the cause of death was not specified amount to 109—74 males, and 35 females—being one in excess of the number returned in 1851, but differing much in the ratio of the sexes, which were for the latter period 59 males to 49 females. Under this heading have been registered those deaths of unknown persons whose bodies exhibited marks of violence, and upon which inquests had been held. The years for which the largest number of deaths have been tabulated under this heading during the past decade are 1854, 1858, and 1860. Seventy-nine of these deaths occurred in the rural, and 30 in the civic district.

Class II.—Suicides.

Suicides.	The returns of inquests received for the decade ending in 1861, afforded a return of seven means resorted to by suicides to end their existence—viz., hanging, drowning, stabbing and cutting, poison, gunshot wounds, suffocation, and fall from a height; the deaths from all which amounted to 645; besides which 112 cases were returned of suicides, the means adopted being unspecified, making in all 757, or 547 males and 210 females, being in the proportion of 38 females to 100 males. The seasons in which the greatest number of suicides was committed were summer and spring; and the least, autumn and winter. The months in which deaths of this nature most prevailed were April, July, and March; and those in which the least number of such deaths occurred were December, February, and November. The years which afforded the largest number of deaths in this class of violent or sudden deaths upon which Coroners' inquests were held were 1854, 1859, and 1860.
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With regard to the number of suicides, the provinces range as follows:—Ulster, 286, or in the proportion of 1 in every 6,693 of the population in 1861; Leinster, 240, or 1 in every 6,074; Munster, 147, or 1 in every 16,296; and Connaught, 84, or 1 in every 10,871. The proportionate number of suicides to the total population of Ireland, was 1 in every 7,660. Of this class of deaths, 485 occurred in the rural districts, and 272 in the civic, being in the proportion of 1 in every 9,672 of the inhabitants of the former, and of 1 in every 4,072 of those of the latter.

The number of deaths tabulated in this class in the Census of 1841 was 755, or 474 males and 281 females, and in that of 1851, 841, or 573 males and 268 females; thus, taking the movement of the population into account, affording a remarkable similarity in the total number in this class according to the returns for 1841, and those for the past decade. A considerable difference, however, is observable in the relative number of the sexes for the two periods, the proportion of females to 100 males being in the former 59; and in the latter, as already stated, only 38.

Hanging.—The number of suicidal deaths returned from this cause in 1841 was 231—viz., 145 males and 86 females. In 1851 it was 214, or 146 males and 68 females; and in 1861, 220, or 160 males and 60 females, being in the proportion for the latter date of 37.5 females to 100 males. In 1861, 151 of these deaths were returned from the rural districts, and 69 from the civic; 91 were returned from the province of Ulster, 64 from Leinster, 43 from Munster, and 22 from Connaught. Of the 60 females who adopted this mode of self-destruction, as many as 25 were returned from the province of Ulster, 20 from that of Munster, only 9 from Leinster, and but 6 from Connaught.

Drowning.—Deaths from which numbered 151 in the decade ending in 1851, or 3 more than were returned for the former decennial period, amounted, according to the returns received in 1861, to 115, or 64 males and 51 females. The seasons which afforded the greatest number of suicides from this cause were summer and autumn. Forty-eight of these deaths were returned from the province of Ulster, 29 each from Leinster and Munster, and only 9 from Connaught. Eighty-five were returned from the rural districts, and 30 from the civic.

Stabbing and Cutting.—It was remarked in 1851 that this form of suicide had greatly increased since 1841, the number of deaths from that cause in the latter period having been only 74, and 147 having been returned for the former. We have on the present occasion to report a still further increase, the number of suicidal deaths of this nature appearing on the Coroners' inquest returns being 158, or an increase of 11. As in 1841 and in 1851 the male sex largely preponderated, the number of males returned in 1861 being 121, and of females only 37. Sixty-nine of these cases were returned from Leinster; 50 from Ulster; 24 from Munster, and 15 from Connaught. Ninety-nine instances of deaths from injuries thus self-inflicted, occurred in the rural districts, and 59 in the civic.

Poison.—Sixty-four cases—38 males and 26 females, were returned from this cause for the period ending in 1861; of which 34 occurred in the rural districts, and 30 in the civic. No less than 37 of these cases were returned from the province of Ulster, being in the proportion of 1 in every 51,736 of its inhabitants in 1861; 15 from Leinster, or 1 in every 97,176; 9 from Munster, or 1 in every 168,173; and 3 from Connaught, or 1 in every 304,378. The number of suicidal poisonings returned in 1841 was 68, and in 1851 the deaths from this cause were 69.

Gunshot wounds.—This means of self-destruction was resorted to in 67 instances, 66 of which were males, and, as in 1851, only 1 female. Twenty-two of these suicides were committed in the spring season, 15 in summer, 14 in autumn, and 16 in winter. Thirty-seven of these deaths occurred in the rural districts, and 30 in the civic, being, as in 1841 and in 1851, more for the civic than for the rural, in proportion to their respective populations.

Suffocation.—Deaths from this cause, which numbered as many as 20 in 1841, fell to 7 in 1851, and are on the present occasion only 6, the sexes being equally divided. Five of these deaths occurred in Ulster, and 1 in Connaught. The rural districts furnished 3, and the civic a like number. The precise mode of self-destruction has not been stated.

Fall from a Height.—This mode of suicide was adopted in 15 instances—11 males and 4 females, being 14 less than were afforded by the returns for 1851. Thirteen of these cases were returned from the civic districts, and only 2 from the rural; six of these deaths occurred within the city of Dublin.

Unspecified.—In 112 cases the particular means of death resorted to by the suicide was unspecified in the Inquest Returns—viz., 84 males and 28 females. These deaths were pretty equally distributed over the years and seasons. Seventy-four of them were returned from the rural districts, and 38 from the civic. The number of deaths tabulated under this head in 1851 was 152, and in 1841 it was 167. It is to be regretted that the Inquest Returns do not afford the ages of suicides.

CORONERS'
INQUESTS.
Suicides.

Hanging.

Drowning.

Stabbing
and Cutting.

Poison.

(benefit)

Gun-shot
Wounds.

Suffocation.

Fall from a
Height.

Unspecified.

CORONERS'
INQUESTS.*Class III.—Accidental Deaths, caused without design or intent.*

Accidental
Deaths
caused with-
out Design
or Intent.
Drowning.

The number of deaths included under this heading in 1841 was 8,072, in 1851 it was 12,717, and on the present occasion it is 10,981—viz., 7,923 males and 3,058 females, being in the proportion of 38·6 females to 100 males.

Drowning.—From this cause 2,410 deaths were entered on the inquest returns furnished for the decade ending in 1841, 3,033 on those for 1851, and on those for 1861 there were returned 3,016, or 2,332 males and 684 females; being in the proportion of 29 females to 100 males, the total number thus appearing remarkably approximate to that returned in 1851, on which occasion, however, the proportion of sexes was 36·3 females to 100 males.

The seasons in which most deaths from this cause took place were summer and autumn, and the months those of July and August. The years in which most accidental deaths from drowning occurred were 1852, 1856, and 1859. Of these deaths, 2,203 were returned from the rural districts, and 813 from the civic. From the province of Leinster were returned 990 cases, or 1 in every 1,472 of its inhabitants in 1861; from Ulster 907, or 1 in every 2,110; from Munster 693, or 1 in every 2,184; and from Connaught 426, or 1 in every 2,143.

Burns and
Scalds.

Burns and Scalds:—the deaths from which amounted according to the returns for 1841 to only 532, increased in 1851 to 1,580, and during the decade ending in 1861 still further increased to 2,046—viz., 936 males and 1,110 females, being in the proportion of 84 males to 100 females. 1,453 of these deaths were returned from the rural districts, and 593 from the civic; 901, or nearly one-half, occurred in the province of Leinster, 670 in Ulster, 332 in Munster, and 143 in Connaught. Winter afforded the largest number of deaths, as might have been expected from the fact of persons being generally more confined to the house and, therefore, more constantly in the vicinity of the immediate or the remote cause of these accidental deaths, during that season. The years in which most of these deaths occurred were 1855, 1858, and 1859.

Suffocation.

Suffocation.—Deaths from suffocation have been divided in the tables with which we are at present dealing into four heads—viz., suffocation unspecified, which afforded a return of 400, or 263 males and 137 females; suffocation by limekilns, which was the cause of death in 101 instances—96 males and 5 females; suffocation by foul air, from which we find by the returns that 35 persons came by their death, of which number 27 were males and 8 females; and lastly, suffocation by a crowd, which caused the death of one male.

The seasons in which most of these various deaths occurred were spring and winter, and the years which afforded the largest returns were 1851 and 1852. Of these deaths, 392 were returned from the rural districts, and 145 from the civic, making a total of 537 deaths from the four headings above enumerated.

The number of deaths entered on the inquest returns for the decade ending in 1841 as having been caused through suffocation by limekilns was 43, and in 1851, 226: the larger number for the latter period being doubtless attributable to the numbers of the destitute and homeless, who, during the famine period, sought shelter and warmth at limekilns, and, having fallen asleep, were killed by the pernicious influence of carbonic acid gas.

Crushed.

Crushed.—In the inquest returns received for the decade ending in 1861, were recorded the deaths of 1,009 persons, 788 males and 221 females, being in the proportion of 28 females to 100 males, who came by their death through being “crushed.” Of these, 178 (128 males and 50 females) were crushed by machinery; as many as 466 (354 males and 112 females) by wheeled carriages; 109, or 79 males and 30 females, by falling of masonry; 102 (95 males and 7 females) by falling of banks of earth in quarries, sandpits, and railway embankments; and in 154 cases (132 males and 22 females) the entries in the returns were “crushed,” without any further information on the subject. The number of deaths registered under this heading in 1841 was 761, and in 1851 it was 686; thus showing an increase between 1851 and 1861 of 323, the majority of which occurred through injuries from wheeled carriages, probably the result of the generally increased traffic in the metropolis and the larger towns.

Falls.

Falls.—Deaths from this cause have been divided into four heads—viz., Falls from a height, which afforded a return of 359 deaths, 302 males and 57 females; falls from cliffs, 18, or 16 males and 2 females; falls from horses or cars, 478, or 426 males and 52 females; and falls unspecified, amounting to 290, or 236 males and 54 females; making a total of 1,145, or 980 males and 165 females—the sexes being in the proportion of 16·8 females to 100 males. Of the deaths from this cause, 770 were returned from the rural district, and 375 from the civic. The province of Leinster afforded a return of 374; Munster, 357; Ulster, 344; and Connaught only 70. The number of deaths registered under this heading in 1851 was 1,105.

Railway Ac-
cidents.

Railway Accidents.—As might have been expected from the increase in the mileage of railways since 1851, a much larger number of deaths have been returned for the recent decade. In 1851 only 76 deaths were recorded as having occurred from this cause, whereas

in 1861 we have received a return of 174 deaths, or 154 males and 20 females. 170 of these deaths (151 males and 19 females) were caused by trains coming into collision, or by persons being overrun, probably at level crossings; and in 4 instances, 3 males and 1 female, the accident from which death ensued was caused by the persons leaping off the train while in motion. Taking, however, into consideration the fact that upwards of 1,598 miles of railway are now in operation in Ireland, this mortality of only 17·4 per annum is absolutely and relatively, with other countries, remarkably small.

Starvation.—The number of deaths registered under this heading, from the returns of coroners' inquests, was 272, viz., 180 males and 92 females; a number but small when contrasted with that returned for the previous decade, when the deaths from a similar cause amounted to 2,148.

According to seasons, the deaths occurred as follow:—in spring, 117; in summer, 69; in autumn, 35; and in winter, 51; and the years in which the greatest number of deaths, which coroners' juries found to have been caused by starvation occurred, were the first three of the decade. Of these deaths, 130 were returned from Munster, or 1 in every 11,643 of the population in 1861; 64 from Leinster, or 1 in every 22,776; 48 from Connaught, or 1 in every 19,024; and 30 from Ulster, or 1 in every 63,808. 209 of these deaths occurred in the rural districts, and 63 in the civic.

Exposure and Cold.—Four hundred and ninety-five deaths attributed to this cause were judicially investigated during the decade ending in 1841; 805 during that ending in 1851; and 408 in that ending in 1861—viz., 286 males and 122 females, being in the proportion of 42·7 females to 100 males. As stated in 1851, "the greater number of these inquests were held on bodies found dead and believed to have died from the general effects of exposure when the persons were in a weakened condition."

Exhaustion.—Under this head have been registered 97 deaths—viz., 64 males and 33 females. Of these deaths, 65 occurred in the rural districts, and 32 in the civic. The number of deaths attributed to this cause in the coroners' inquest returns for the ten years ending on 30th March, 1851, was 145.

Poison.—Accidental deaths attributed to this cause in the returns of coroners' inquests for the decade ending in 1841, amounted to only 68; whereas for that ending in 1851 there were 175, and on the present occasion there are 152, viz., 97 males and 55 females. One hundred and four of these deaths occurred in the rural districts, and 48 in the civic. The description of poison used has not been stated.

Killed by Animals.—Two hundred and thirty-nine deaths have been registered under this heading—viz., 191 males and 48 females. The years which afforded the largest number of deaths from this cause were 1852 and 1859. Of these deaths, 73 occurred in the summer season, and a like number in autumn. The returns for the decade ending in 1841 attributed 214 deaths to this cause, and those for that ending in 1851 showed 202.

Gunshot Wounds.—Deaths caused by the careless use of fire-arms, and recorded under this heading, amounted, according to the returns for 1841, to but 79; by those for 1851, to 182, and by the returns for the present decade, to 179, or 160 males and 19 females. One hundred and fifty-three of these deaths occurred in the rural districts, and 26 in the civic. According to seasons the largest number occurred in winter; and the years 1852 and 1857 afforded the most deaths from this cause.

Injury of Head.—To this cause were attributed 114 deaths, viz., 100 males and 14 females; the number returned in 1851 being very similar—viz., 102 males and 15 females. Seventy-four of these deaths occurred in the rural districts, and 40 in the civic.

Fracture.—The deaths of 36 persons—viz., 26 males and 10 females, were attributed to this cause. Only 13 of these cases occurred in the rural districts, while 23 were returned from the civic. In 1851 the number of deaths entered under this head was 25.

Explosion of Gunpowder.—According to the returns for 1841 and 1851, 33 persons were killed by the explosion of gunpowder during each decade; but the returns for the past decade attribute only 19 deaths to this cause—viz., 14 males and 5 females.

Eating Improper Food.—Under this head have been registered 13 cases—viz., 7 males and 6 females, being two more than were afforded by the returns for 1851. Seven of these deaths took place during the summer season. Six of them occurred in the rural districts, and 7 in the civic. The precise nature of the food partaken of was not stated.

Lightning.—From this visitation of Providence, 52 deaths occurred during the past decade—viz., 41 males and 11 females. Thirty-one of these deaths occurred in the summer season, 16 in autumn, and 5 in winter. In the month of August there occurred 15 of these deaths, in June, 11, and in July, 10; 45 took place in the rural, and 7 in the civic districts. According to provinces, the largest number of these deaths (23) was returned from Ulster; 10 each from Leinster and Munster, and 9 from Connaught. The deaths registered under this head in 1841 were 28, and in 1851, 25.

Fright.—The deaths of seven persons—4 males and 3 females—were ascribed to this cause, 3 of which occurred in summer, 1 in autumn, and 3 in winter. All these cases

CORONERS'
INQUESTS.
Railway
Accidents.

Starvation.

Exposure
and Cold.

Exhaustion.

Poison.

Killed by
Animals.

Gunshot
Wounds.

Injury of
Head.

Fracture.

Explosion of
Gunpowder.

Eating Im-
proper Food.

Lightning.

Fright.

CORONERS'
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occurred in rural districts. In 5 cases out of the 7 the verdict was founded on medical evidence. In the returns for 1851 the number of deaths attributed to this cause was 5.

Accidental
Unspecified.

Unspecified.—1,466 deaths, or those of 1,176 males and 290 females, were entered on the coroners' inquest returns as "accidental," without any description of the accident which caused death, the sexes being in the proportion of 24·7 females to 100 males. In 1851 the number returned in this class as "unspecified" was 1,697, or 1,315 males and 382 females.

*Class IV.—Natural Causes.*Natural
Causes.

In this class are included those deaths of a sudden or suspicious character, on which coroners' inquests were held, and a verdict of "Death from natural causes" returned. The number of deaths entered in this class for the past decade is 10,374, or 6,972 males and 3,402 females, being in the proportion of 48·8 females to 100 males. The diseases to each of which more than 200 deaths were attributed are the following:—Apoplexy and paralysis, 1,201, or 866 males and 335 females; disease of heart, 1,035, or 697 males and 338 females; hæmorrhage, 461, or 328 males and 133 females; still-born, 452 (270 males and 182 females), of which number, 270 were returned from the rural district, being in the ratio of 1 in every 17,375 of the inhabitants in 1861, and 182 from the civic district, or 1 in every 6,087; epilepsy, 262, or 159 males and 103 females; and consumption, 244, or 210 males to 34 females, showing a remarkable disparity in the proportionate number of the sexes. Various other diseases were assigned as the cause of death, which will be found in the General Abstract, pages 170-1; but we regret to say that in 5,454 instances—viz., 3,604 males and 1,850 females, the description of disease which caused death was not given, the entry in the returns being "Natural causes" or "Visitation of God."

The number of deaths registered in this class in 1841 was only 5,417, or 3,774 males and 1,643 females; in 1851 the number was 10,426, or 7,457 males and 2,969 females.

*Class V.—Immoderate use of Ardent Spirits.*Immoderate
Use of Ar-
dent Spirits.

During the decade ending in 1861 Coroners' inquests were held on the bodies of 891 persons, 756 males and 135 females, whose deaths were attributed to intemperance. Of these deaths, 718, or 603 males and 115 females, were caused by intoxication; 144, or 129 males and 15 females, by intoxication and exposure; and 29, or 24 males and 5 females, by delirium tremens. The seasons in which most deaths from intemperance occurred were spring and winter; and the years 1852, 1853 and 1854 afforded the largest annual returns of deaths from this cause.

According to provinces, these deaths were returned as follows:—From Ulster, 382, or 1 in every 5,011 of its population in 1861; from Munster, 272, or 1 in 5,565; from Leinster, 155, or 1 in every 9,404; and from Connaught, 82, or 1 in every 11,136. From the rural districts were returned 574, or 1 in every 8,173 of the inhabitants thereof, and from the civic, 317, or 1 in every 3,494. The number of deaths tabulated in this class in 1841 amounted to 1,129, or 950 males and 179 females, and in 1851 to 782, or 626 males and 156 females.

*Class VI.—Cause of Death uncertain.*Cause of
Death Un-
certain.

In this class are included those cases in which the verdicts were:—No. 1, "found drowned," 990, or 707 males and 283 females; No. 2, "found dead," 652, or 402 males and 250 females; No. 3, "cause not known," 379, or 258 males and 121 females; and also 37 cases, or 18 males and 19 females in which no verdict was returned; altogether making a total of 2,058, or 1,385 males and 673 females. The seasons in which most of these inquests were held were spring and summer. Of these deaths, 1,324 occurred in the rural districts, and 734 in the civic. The returns for 1841 afforded a total of 1,467 deaths in this class, or 991 males and 476 females, and those for 1851, 2,125, or 1,463 males and 662 females.

Unknown
Infants.

At the foot of each table of inquests, from page 142 to 175, will be found the total of "unknown infants," the circumstances of whose deaths formed the subject of judicial investigation. The inquests on this class in the returns for 1841 amounted to 1,669, in those for 1851 to 2,004, and in those for the present occasion to 1,866.

Medical
Evidence.

In 16,524 instances out of the 26,582 inquests held during the decade ending on the 7th April, 1861, medical evidence was obtained. Those cases in which the juries arrived at a conclusion without medical evidence were as follows—viz., 130 instances of deaths attributed to violence, neglect, evil intent or design, 274 to suicide, 5,249 to accidents caused without design or intent, 3,292 to natural causes, 288 to immoderate use of ardent spirits, and 825 where the verdict was "cause of death uncertain." In 263 instances where inquests were held upon unknown infants, the verdict of the jury was arrived at without medical evidence.

In 23 cases of deaths caused by violence, neglect, evil intent or design, in 5 of suicide, in 39 cases of accidental death, in 20 where death was attributed to natural causes, in 2 where it was ascribed to intemperance, and in 6 cases where the jury returned the cause of death "uncertain," the inquests were held by Magistrates.

CORONERS'
INQUESTS.

VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS ON WHICH INQUESTS WERE *not* HELD.

An abstract, showing the number of sudden or violent deaths which occurred in Ireland from March 30th, 1851, to April 7th, 1861 (with the exception of the year 1852, for which the returns were not forthcoming) and on which Coroners' inquests were *not* held, will be found on page 176. This abstract has been compiled from information taken from the Reports made by the Constabulary to the Inspector-General of that Force. The total of the deaths so returned was 470—viz., 339 males and 131 females, being in the proportion of 38·6 females to 100 males; 404 of these deaths occurred in the rural, and 66 in the civic districts.

VIOLENT
OR SUDDEN
DEATHS ON
WHICH
INQUESTS
WERE *not*
HELD.

The causes to which these deaths were ascribed are as follows:—To unskilful medical treatment, 1, a male; to suicide, 5—viz., 1 male and 4 females, of which 4 were committed by drowning, and 1 by stabbing and cutting; to accidental death, 298—viz., 225 males and 73 females. Of the accidental deaths, 163 were attributed to drowning, 46 to burns and scalds, 2 to suffocation, 19 to the persons having been "crushed," 34 to falls, 7 to cold and exposure, 5 to poison, 5 persons were killed by animals, 4 deaths were caused by gunshot wounds, 3 by injuries of head, 2 persons were choked, 5 were killed by lightning, and in the remaining 3 cases of accidental death, the cause was unspecified. To natural causes were ascribed 137 deaths—viz., 93 males and 44 females; to immoderate use of ardent spirits, 4—viz., 3 males and 1 female; and in 25 cases the cause of death was reported "uncertain," of which number 21 (13 males and 8 females) were found drowned; 1 male was found dead; and in 3 instances—2 males and 1 female, the entry in the report was "cause unknown."

Of the 470 cases included in these Reports of the Constabulary, 141 occurred in spring, 117 in summer, 96 in autumn, and 116 in winter.

SECTION VI.—REPORT ON GENERAL MORTALITY IN IRELAND.

Sir William Wilde having, in his letter to the Census Commissioners for 1841, written an exordium to this portion of the subject, extending back as far as the year 1831, and the Commissioners for 1851, having continued the investigation commenced ten years previously, it now only remains for us to follow up the bill of mortality for Ireland undertaken by the two previous Census Commissions, and continue it thence down to the 7th April, 1861. A Bill for the General Registration of Deaths (Act 26 Vic. cap. 11) having become the law of the land on the 1st January, 1864, the subject of the mortality of this portion of the United Kingdom, presuming the returns to be faithfully given, will no longer remain a matter of calculation or speculation, but be reduced to mathematical demonstration, and thus afford a means of testing the authenticity as well as the accuracy of the returns of deaths given decennially and afforded by those householders in Ireland from whom the Census forms relating thereto were received in 1841, 1851, and 1861. Defective as these returns might have been anticipated to be, yet we have reason to believe they nearly approach the truth, and form a basis of comparison one decade and one year with another, as well as with the results of the investigation now commenced, with presumedly surer and more permanent means.

REPORT ON
GENERAL
MORTALITY.

Previous
Inquiries.

Happily we have not to report upon any great pestilential epidemic affecting either animal or vegetable life during the period included within the present inquiry. No great national calamity bearing upon vital statistics, epiphitics, or epizootics has taken place; there has not been any general failure in food; and the only movement of the population bearing upon any of the subjects relating to this branch of the Census inquiry, is that of the decrease by emigration, a topic which is treated at length in our General Report. It is, however, here necessary to state what that emigration, (so far as known,) and its effects upon the condition of the population of Ireland, have been during the past ten years.

Absence of
Epidemics.

Decrease of
Population.

The following table sets forth the population of 1851, and ten following years—the probable increase therein at the rate of 1 birth in every 31 and of 1 death in every 45 of the population; or in round numbers and popularly expressed, an increase of about 1 per cent. per annum over and above the loss by mortality:—

REPORT ON
GENERAL
MORTALITY.

TABLE I.—*Showing the Estimated Annual Population, Births, and Deaths, in Ireland from 1851 to 1861, with the Actual recorded Loss by Emigration, and the Decrease per cent. per annum, &c.*

Decrease of
Population.

Years.	Population.	Estimated Number of Births.	Estimated Number of Deaths.	Recorded Loss by Emigration.	Excess of Deaths and Emigration over Births.	Decrease per cent. of Population.
On 30th March, 1851, . . .	6,552,385	158,525*	109,206*	179,507†	130,188	1.99
On 1st January, 1852, . . .	6,422,197	207,168	142,715	190,322	125,869	1.96
" " 1853, . . .	6,296,328	203,107	139,918	173,148	109,959	1.75
" " 1854, . . .	6,186,369	199,560	137,475	140,555	78,470	1.27
" " 1855, . . .	6,107,899	197,029	135,731	91,914	30,616	0.50
" " 1856, . . .	6,077,283	196,041	135,051	90,781	29,791	0.49
" " 1857, . . .	6,047,492	195,080	134,388	95,081	34,389	0.57
" " 1858, . . .	6,013,103	193,971	133,624	64,337	3,990	0.07
" " 1859, . . .	6,009,113	193,842	133,536	80,599	20,293	0.34
" " 1860, . . .	5,988,320	193,187	133,084	84,621	24,518	0.41
" " 1861, . . .	5,964,302	51,130‡	35,223‡	17,485‡	1,578	0.03
On 7th April, 1861, . . .	5,962,724	—	—	—	—	—

From this table, which has been calculated on the only reliable data within our reach, it may be seen that the population of Ireland, on the 7th of April, 1861, should have been 5,962,724, whereas, according to the critical investigation made on that date, it only amounted to 5,798,967, thereby showing a deficiency of 163,757. As it is not our province in this part of our publications to deal minutely with the returns of the living, but with those of the dead, we refer to our "General Report" for an explanation as to the probable cause of this difference between the estimated and the actual population of Ireland at the date of taking the Census. This deficiency may, however, in part be here accounted for by—a decrease in the number of births, especially during the early years of the decade, and also during an epidemic exodus—a greater mortality than that returned—and a greater amount of emigration than that recorded in each year.

Annual
Decrease of
Population.

The deaths forming part of the decrease which has occurred in the population during the decade, it may not be out of place to notice the annual rate per cent. of that decrease, as given in the last column in the table, from which it will be seen that the lowest rate of decrease (0.03 per cent.) was during the 97 days of the year 1861, and that the highest (1.99 per cent.) was during the nine months of 1851; as, however, the drain by emigration generally fluctuated with the seasons, we pass over the portions of the years 1851 and 1861, forming the extremes of the decade, and find that the minimum annual decrease was in 1858, when it was only 0.07 per cent., and that the maximum was reached in 1852, when the decrease amounted to 1.96 per cent.

Estimated
number of
Deaths, and
number re-
turned on
Census
Forms.

The following summary shows the estimated number of deaths in Ireland at 2 per cent., or 1 in 50, which (except in years of pestilence or distress), is the probable mortality during each year of the decade; the number returned on the various Census forms; and the difference between the two amounts:—

Years.	Estimated Number of Deaths at 1 in every 50 of the population.	Number of Deaths returned on Census Forms, in 1861.	Excess of Estimated Number of Deaths over Number returned on Census Forms.	Years.	Estimated Number of Deaths at 1 in every 50 of the population.	Number of Deaths returned on Census Forms, in 1861.	Excess of Estimated Number of Deaths over Number returned on Census Forms.
1851 (part of),	98,286*	50,537*	47,749*	1858, . . .	122,200	82,005	40,195
1852, . . .	128,662	80,112	48,550	1859, . . .	122,411	85,264	37,147
1853, . . .	126,433	79,883	46,550	1860, . . .	122,299	94,349	27,950
1854, . . .	124,520	78,563	45,957	1861 (part of), .	32,450‡	33,388‡	—
1855, . . .	123,235	80,416	42,819				
1856, . . .	122,908	77,834	45,074	Total, . . .	1,246,003	819,768§	426,235
1857, . . .	122,599	77,104	45,495				

From this summary it will be perceived that the difference between the estimated number of deaths during the decade, and the number returned to us on the various Census forms, is as much as 426,235. Large as this difference is, it is not wholly unaccountable, for it must be borne in mind that as the tide of emigration swelled, so our sources of information diminished.

Deaths in
families of
Emigrants.

We, therefore, present the following summary showing the estimated number of deaths which probably occurred in the families of the emigrants between the 30th March, 1851, and the time of their leaving this country—as in the great majority of instances the entire family removed, thus leaving no trace by which its mortality could be ascertained.

* For nine months. † From April 1st to December 31st, 1851. ‡ For the first 97 days of 1861.
§ Including 313, for which the years in which they occurred were not specified.
|| The deaths returned on the Census forms for the 97 days of 1861 exceed the estimated number of deaths by 938, a fact which may be accounted for by the spring quarter of the year being invariably the most fatal.

The calculation of the estimated number of deaths in this summary has been made, as in the foregoing, upon the basis of 1 death per annum to every 50 of the population ; and has been taken on the absolute or recorded number of emigrants (but not upon their original number, before reduced by the deaths), as a “set off” against those deaths in their families which may have been furnished to us from the records of hospitals and eleemosynary institutions, and some, probably, by those of their families who remained behind and resided in Ireland at the time of taking the Census.

REPORT ON
GENERAL
MORTALITY
IN IRELAND.

Deaths in
families of
Emigrants.

Years.	Number of Emigrants.	Estimated Number of Deaths which occurred in the Families of Emigrants between 30th March, 1851, and end of year of Embarkation.	Years.	Number of Emigrants.	Estimated Number of Deaths which occurred in the Families of Emigrants between 30th March, 1851, and end of year of Embarkation.
1851 (part of), . . .	179,507*	2,693	1858,	64,337	9,972
1852,	190,322	6,661	1859,	80,599	14,105
1853,	173,148	9,523	1860,	84,621	16,500
1854,	140,555	10,541	1861 (part of), . . .	17,485†	3,497†
1855,	91,914	8,731	Total,	1,208,350	105,499
1856,	90,781	10,440			
1857,	95,081	12,836			

Thus it will be seen that 105,499 deaths had probably occurred amongst the families of the emigrants between March 30th, 1851, and the termination of the year of their departure from this country, which (with very few exceptions) were lost to our returns, as those who should have recorded the deaths were in other lands. This reduces the difference between the estimated number of deaths and those returned on the Census forms to 320,736, a difference which, although great, is not matter of surprise, when the only available means for collecting the great bulk of the deaths is considered, and which has already been described—viz., Table III. of the A Form or family schedule, a source of information which, doubtless, miscarried in very many instances through the breaking up of families, the deaths of many who left no relatives to record their decease, the apathy and indifference of some, the antipathy to giving information in others, forgetfulness on the part of many, and in some cases misconception as to the information sought for.

As yet we have no standard of proportionate annual mortality in Ireland, nor can we until the present registration of deaths has been some time in operation, and the epidemic of emigration has ceased, or considerably lessened.

Annual
mortality
in Ireland.

According to the Twenty-fourth Annual Report of the Registrar-General for England [1861], the annual death-rate in the chief-towns and civic districts in England and Wales was 2·44 per cent. of the population then presumed to exist, and 1·98 per cent. in the rural, or, both localities inclusive, 2·2 per cent., or 1 in every 45. In Scotland it was 2·06 per cent., or 1 in every 48, in the year 1855; while in other countries in Europe it has varied from 2·11 per cent., or 1 in every 47, in Denmark, to 3·65 per cent., or 1 in every 27, in Lower Austria.

Now, as it is a well-established fact that mortality increases with density of population, and as the rural population of Ireland is to the civic as 81 to 19, and as, except in cases of food-failures and epidemic constitutions (from both of which the past decade has been free) many circumstances conduce to render Ireland more healthy than England, or even Scotland, we consider that the death-rate in this country cannot be very much higher than 2 per cent., or 1 in every 50 of its inhabitants.

In support of this we quote the following from the original Report of Sir William Wilde, Assistant to the Census Commissioners, on this subject, published in the Census volume for 1841, on the deaths returned for a period unmarked by any great change in the population:—“In England, the bills of mortality for many years, and the lately published Sanitary Report upon the condition of the working classes in particular, show us that the ratio of deaths to the living varies from 1 in 64 in the agricultural districts and the open country, as in Herefordshire, to 1 in 28·33 in the densely populated manufacturing towns. To establish, then, a fair analogy between the mortality of the two countries—the proportion of Ireland which is analogous to, and its inhabitants similarly situated with those of the working classes in Herefordshire, Dorset, or Cornwall, the healthy parts of England, on the one hand—and the proportion of this country, or its inhabitants similarly situated with those of Leeds, Manchester, or Liverpool, the unhealthy parts of England, on the other, must be all taken into account.” And he arrived at the following conclusion, “that were an accurate registration effected, the *proportionate* annual mortality would not be found to exceed 1 in 52 or 1 in 53;” a conclusion which was strengthened by the fact that “the superior healthiness, or less mortality in Ireland, arises chiefly from the greater proportion of its rural to its civic district, than the same portions of England.”

* For 9 months.

† For 97 days.

Continued on page 20.

CENSUS OF IRELAND FOR THE YEAR 1861.

TABLE II.—Showing, by Localities and Diseases, the Number of

	Province of Leinster.			Province of Munster.			Province of Ulster.			Province of Connaught.			Ireland.		
	1841.	1851.	1861.	1841.	1851.	1861.	1841.	1851.	1861.	1841.	1851.	1861.	1841.	1851.	1861.
Population,	1,973,731	1,672,738	1,457,635	2,396,161	1,857,736	1,513,556	2,386,373	2,011,880	1,914,236	1,416,859	1,010,031	913,135	8,175,124	6,552,385	5,748,967
DISEASES.															
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.															
Small Pox,	10,762	7,667	3,137	18,505	15,241	3,782	15,184	7,296	2,864	13,555	3,071	2,944	58,006	38,275	12,737
Measles,	6,631	6,297	3,646	10,673	11,122	4,896	7,302	6,753	2,600	6,133	5,123	1,778	30,739	29,295	13,231
Scarlatina,	5,181	8,944	8,051	1,563	6,603	7,179	904	3,864	9,031	238	753	1,460	7,886	20,171	25,727
Whooping Cough,	7,330	6,743	4,311	10,870	8,082	5,155	9,622	7,509	3,927	7,964	4,339	2,747	36,298	26,873	18,570
Croup,	11,096	8,124	4,947	15,540	8,165	4,596	3,975	2,864	3,119	12,094	4,649	3,104	42,705	23,002	15,766
Thrush,	507	339	159	121	155	56	239	145	30	563	75	30	1,480	714	275
Pemphigus,	264	235	78	169	216	40	16,546	7,668	4,608	820	228	102	17,799	8,347	4,828
Dysentery,	1,832	11,306	2,921	4,864	43,930	9,010	1,891	12,334	2,187	2,157	25,612	2,463	10,744	93,232	16,381
Diarrhoea,	8,193	2,726	4,788	16,404	4,788	9,321	9,321	2,954	2,157	7,405	1,509	1,509	10,744	41,323	11,977
Ague,	127	72	86	172	99	201	98	40	47	121	83	168	518	294	442
Cholera,	17,115	10,809	1,147	21,680	15,377	930	5,664	3,236	1,684	6,310	6,567	206	50,769	35,989	3,967
Influenza,	3,988	4,835	3,566	3,559	2,755	4,039	1,418	2,256	3,314	1,510	907	3,563	10,577	10,733	14,484
Fever,	29,815	47,405	14,851	34,061	87,741	17,239	27,238	41,818	10,555	20,958	43,065	5,670	112,072	222,029	48,315
Erysipelas,	515	765	714	337	447	463	295	546	480	85	124	134	1,232	1,882	1,791
Syphilis,	198	257	304	82	133	299	63	116	107	41	63	35	364	569	745
Hydrophobia,	12	17	23	10	19	19	5	14	10	4	7	9	31	57	61
Glanders and Farcy,	3	64	42	2	5	6	4	73	87	2	54	36	11	196	173
Total,	95,876	122,072	51,239	122,318	216,499	62,700	90,498	105,903	49,813	72,557	109,327	25,908	381,249	553,361	189,660
SPORADIC DISEASES.															
<i>Of the Brain and Nervous System.</i>															
Hydrocephalus,	4,662	6,380	5,621	1,855	2,601	2,584	2,119	2,971	3,368	361	477	580	8,997	12,429	12,153
Inflammation of Brain,	1,904	1,904	991	2,097	1,666	1,304	1,125	1,560	1,246	1,465	561	548	6,591	5,691	3,889
Apoplexy,	3,462	3,293	2,998	3,325	3,939	2,465	2,726	3,295	2,442	1,672	2,069	1,153	11,183	12,596	9,438
Convulsions,	22,142	15,317	11,574	22,724	15,279	9,893	3,670	3,013	2,350	18,334	9,553	6,384	66,870	43,167	30,171
Paralysis,	1,688	2,310	3,190	2,492	1,834	2,506	2,434	2,687	3,445	592	457	705	7,206	7,288	9,846
Lockjaw,	71	168	117	42	45	56	113	78	121	12	14	25	238	305	319
Epilepsy,	341	1,207	564	296	839	496	218	543	397	175	494	312	1,030	3,083	1,769
Delirium Tremens,	62	53	109	9	20	39	6	15	31	3	8	77	91	187	130
Insanity,	514	354	345	549	430	378	248	306	372	200	173	135	1,511	1,263	1,287
Disease of Brain, unspecified,	†	188	1,377	†	393	735	†	454	1,893	†	123	449	†	1,158	3,954
Total,	34,846	31,174	26,886	33,389	27,046	20,426	12,659	14,922	15,565	22,811	13,929	10,099	103,705	87,071	72,976
<i>Of the Circulating Organs.</i>															
Disease of Heart,	713	2,704	6,202	839	1,939	5,389	269	1,213	3,477	194	575	1,397	2,015	6,481	16,465
Aneurism,	51	107	107	7	26	29	6	50	33	7	4	11	71	187	180
Vomiting of Blood,	4	81	88	6	114	131	60	312	363	5	116	150	75	622	732
Spitting of Blood,	22	99	188	22	150	194	12	118	94	12	59	51	69	420	527
Hæmorrhage, General,	428	352	298	586	265	228	662	259	344	373	80	84	2,049	968	954
Total,	1,218	3,343	6,883	1,460	2,544	5,971	1,009	1,952	4,311	592	843	1,693	4,279	8,682	18,858
<i>Of the Respiratory Organs.</i>															
Cynanche,	526	751	699	695	849	921	432	7	786	528	647	676	2,181	3,024	3,082
Inflammation of Lungs,	5,095	5,160	4,081	13,725	7,723	5,297	4,595	4,450	2,895	4,269	2,446	1,742	27,684	19,779	14,015
Bronchitis,	295	2,906	6,296	114	4,385	6,781	34	1,477	3,066	7	769	1,530	450	9,737	17,723
Consumption,	46,515	52,271	43,481	37,007	39,888	32,119	33,548	43,743	42,442	18,470	17,191	12,697	135,530	153,098	130,739
Asthma,	2,948	2,547	3,068	1,950	1,733	2,214	3,652	3,881	3,823	2,041	1,226	1,378	10,594	9,387	10,433
Water on the Chest,	39	175	179	30	299	291	83	335	188	6	26	39	158	835	697
Emphysema,	18	33	81	7	7	17	2	18	18	1	1	4	18	93	120
Empyema,	11	12	24	2	5	7	1	2	10	1	5	14	9	46	46
Chest Affection, unspecified,	†	1,825	2,606	†	4,092	1,610	†	1,771	1,899	†	2,264	372	†	9,452	5,989
Total,	55,447	65,230	60,517	53,523	59,181	49,257	42,393	56,143	54,627	25,324	24,570	18,493	176,669	205,424	182,894
<i>Of the Digestive Organs.</i>															
Teething,	782	1,037	789	746	689	586	1,385	1,556	1,191	390	343	235	3,203	3,625	2,901
Jaundice,	40	472	468	366	650	601	522	579	492	378	439	394	1,306	2,140	1,955
Worms,	598	719	720	1,522	1,511	1,355	951	862	663	824	249	234	3,395	3,341	2,972
Colic,	7	2,166	1,376	646	2,011	1,671	752	2,171	998	258	1,184	1,001	1,663	7,562	5,046
Gastric Fever,	180	314	695	153	638	386	240	188	248	142	200	84	715	1,340	1,323
Dropsy,	5,909	7,392	5,665	6,239	8,547	4,765	6,721	8,103	6,824	4,463	4,620	2,102	23,332	28,662	18,856
Disease of Intestines,	21	352	362	4	159	418	11	312	461	6	84	104	42	907	1,340
Hernia,	175	178	206	145	86	130	142	121	138	88	66	46	550	441	520
Liver Complaint,	1,682	1,427	1,858	2,584	2,023	1,925	1,795	1,908	2,234	977	605	639	7,028	5,963	6,706
Peritonitis,	52	117	119	17	24	74	7	43	43	5	17	76	189	253	253
Inflammation of Bowels,	4,314	902	685	3,921	927	486	3,048	907	696	1,975	202	145	13,258	2,938	2,012
Marasmus,	23,282	24,778	12,310	19,981	20,934	11,354	17,182	13,908	8,576	8,205	8,436	2,759	68,650	68,056	34,999
Disease of Stomach,	†	578	999	†	723	735	†	1,184	1,456	†	283	426	†	2,768	3,616
Total,	37,042	40,422	26,162	36,324	38,952	24,486	32,756	31,842	23,520	17,706	16,716	8,236	123,828	127,932	82,404

* Including 403 Seamen and others at Sea on Census night.

† Not specified in the Deaths Tables of the Census, 1841.

Deaths returned on the Decennial Census Forms in 1841, 1851, and 1861.

	Province of Leinster.			Province of Munster.			Province of Ulster.			Province of Connaught.			Ireland.		
	1841.	1851.	1861.	1841.	1851.	1861.	1841.	1851.	1861.	1841.	1851.	1861.	1841.	1851.	1861.
DISEASES.															
PORADIC DISEASES—con.															
<i>Of the Urinary Organs.</i>															
Stone,	10	22	18	11	5	5	2	7	9	35	1	1	50	35	28
Stricture,	19	23	93	5	12	51	2	15	39	2	4	14	28	54	197
Extravasation of Urine,	17	12	22	4	1	3	1	4	10	2	2	2	21	15	37
Diabetes,	13	30	82	25	25	53	68	97	192	12	6	27	118	158	354
Disease of Bladder,	46	70	98	3	27	48	4	51	50	3	13	21	56	161	217
Disease of Kidneys,	6	129	394	38	84	1	72	197	7	34	7	246	709		
Urinary Disease, unspecified,	835	824	605	616	468	437	850	784	780	548	356	375	2,849	2,432	2,197
Total,	946	1,110	1,307	664	576	691	927	1,030	1,277	609	389	474	3,137	3,105	3,739
<i>Of the Generative Organs.</i>															
Childbed,	3,338	2,348	2,355	4,571	2,592	2,559	2,927	2,209	2,234	3,067	1,499	1,647	13,903	8,648	8,795
Prolapsus Uteri,	2	1	5	1	5	7	2	2	13	1	3	1	4	11	13
Ovarian Disease,	5	11	19	5	13	1	2	13	5	1	4	6	19	49	
Cancer Uteri,	23	79	135	7	26	61	14	61	93	5	4	24	49	170	313
Disease of Genital Organs,	* 23	34	42	* 32	30	* 21	32	* 11	10	* 10	10	* 49	98	114	
Total,	3,368	2,473	2,556	4,579	2,660	2,670	2,942	2,295	2,372	3,073	1,518	1,686	13,962	8,946	9,234
<i>Of the Locomotive Organs.</i>															
Rheumatism,	970	1,593	1,919	1,130	1,915	1,963	871	1,790	2,516	540	766	1,078	3,511	6,064	7,506
Disease of Bones & Joints,	558	446	534	614	521	489	340	629	416	341	240	233	1,903	1,333	1,672
Hip Disease,	34	146	315	26	35	166	13	35	113	16	74	68	49	206	661
Spine Disease,	149	270	615	78	161	410	68	203	498	30	66	181	225	352	1,734
Fracture,	239	365	265	171	230	192	84	225	188	46	118	96	510	335	743
Dislocation,	12	6	26	17	37	6	23	34	19	17	18	68	114		
Amputation,	* 16	16	16	* 13	21	* 22	16	* 8	12	* 12	12	* 5	67		
Total,	1,962	2,842	3,722	2,019	2,942	3,272	1,432	3,080	3,816	973	1,291	1,687	6,385	10,155	12,497
<i>Of the Tegumentary System.</i>															
Fleecation,	790	868	730	1,345	1,266	1,354	519	659	569	745	841	485	3,399	3,634	3,138
Purpura and Scurvy,	18	54	138	16	56	139	4	48	36	1	9	62	39	167	375
Fistula,	13	34	36	25	14	29	18	19	26	8	4	8	64	71	99
Anthrax,	10	32	37	11	23	66	4	22	62	1	13	15	26	90	230
Lepra and other Skin Diseases,	6	121	63	8	78	115	2	80	52	1	171	186	17	450	416
Total,	837	1,109	1,054	1,405	1,437	1,703	547	828	745	756	1,038	756	3,545	4,412	4,258
<i>Diseases of Uncertain Seat.</i>															
Inflammation, unspecified,	1,828	1,112	1,158	4,449	1,124	1,109	6,554	6,874	7,338	2,432	857	453	15,263	9,967	10,103
Phlebitis,	7	12	53	1	19	62	1	12	42	2	37	9	45	194	
Fortification,	502	449	374	772	429	294	4,337	2,924	1,640	199	99	58	5,810	3,901	2,366
Malignant Fungus,	67	97	73	51	89	95	54	72	77	28	49	35	200	307	280
Scrofula, unspecified,	679	1,962	1,766	1,032	1,736	2,394	761	1,954	1,693	677	1,120	524	3,119	6,774	6,377
Cout,	155	125	91	114	79	70	53	42	46	38	26	21	360	272	228
Cancer,	1,195	1,440	1,880	673	647	1,091	1,492	1,564	1,896	530	410	593	3,891	4,491	5,462
Amour,	27	86	349	31	103	366	18	60	222	2	117	465	7	566	1,402
Abscess,	249	548	484	217	523	497	84	478	289	56	553	130	606	2,102	1,400
Infirmary, Debility, and Old Age,	56,406	47,360	33,792	54,660	33,406	23,899	63,154	36,361	33,471	32,291	16,796	11,831	206,511	133,923	102,993
Still Born,	* 1,973	1,973	1,526	819	682	682	584	876	876	140	175	*	3,516	3,259	
Total,	61,115	55,164	41,546	62,000	38,976	30,559	76,508	50,925	47,612	36,253	20,199	14,322	235,876	165,264	134,669
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.															
Wounds,	94	202	305	59	187	249	31	254	270	11	78	293	195	721	1,146
Burns and Scalds,	593	2,037	1,778	1,145	1,908	1,431	1,855	2,087	1,735	756	958	904	4,341	6,990	5,928
Drowned,	1,876	1,423	1,351	2,170	1,705	1,304	1,747	1,673	1,232	1,279	1,081	681	7,072	5,882	4,568
Injuries of the Head,	105	133	224	183	185	187	42	80	106	28	40	52	358	438	569
Intemperance,	292	228	147	346	217	268	443	291	370	158	84	83	1,239	826	868
Homicide,	1,044	692	406	1,472	814	457	539	499	418	453	404	242	3,508	2,409	1,522
Starvation,	29	1,027	171	36	9,346	270	39	1,165	192	13	10,232	197	117	21,770	830
Executed,	81	25	4	82	53	6	11	7	7	23	12	2	197	97	19
Poison, Accidental,	31	58	47	27	59	89	63	82	69	18	34	16	139	233	171
Suicide,	240	281	240	203	217	152	244	264	286	105	107	84	792	635	762
Lightning,	*	7	11	*	19	10	*	11	28	*	4	14	*	41	63
Accidental, unspecified,	6,514	2,731	2,684	11,475	2,529	2,649	3,694	3,433	3,393	5,349	1,465	1,148	27,032	10,296	9,874
Total,	10,899	8,894	7,457	17,198	17,239	7,022	8,708	9,846	8,106	8,193	14,499	3,735	44,998	50,478	26,320
Causes not specified,	20,139	21,477	18,727	29,028	62,790	26,928	24,169	31,574	22,759	16,384	19,940	14,395	89,720	135,781	82,809
General Total,	323,695	355,310	248,056	363,907	470,842	235,675	294,550	310,610	234,553	205,222	224,259	101,484	1,187,371	1,361,051	819,768

* Not specified in the Deaths Tables of the Census, 1841.

REPORT ON
TABLES OF
DEATHS.Analysis of
Deaths by
Diseases.

Before going into detail, we think it right to present the foregoing comparative table of the diseases and mortality returned on the household schedules or from public institutions, for the three decades during which an inquiry was made at the terminal period of each as regards the deaths of the previous ten years.

The following analysis of the various mortal diseases returned to us, will, independent of its intrinsic value, afford by comparison with the returns for 1841 and 1851, matter of interest to the medical historian, the vital statist, and the philanthropist:—

Zymotic or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious Diseases.

Small-pox.

No. 1.—SMALL-POX—*Variola*; in Irish, *Bolgach* or *Galar-breac*, the speckled disease, and under several English synonyms, has been known in Ireland since the year of the Christian era, 675. For the ten years preceding the 6th June, 1841, the deaths attributed to this cause amounted to 58,006; in the decennial period, ending on the 30th March, 1851, to 38,275; and thence to the 7th April, 1861, the decade upon which it is now our duty to report, the mortality from this cause had fallen as low as 12,727, or 6,714 males, and 6,013 females, being in the proportion of 89·6 of the latter to 100 of the former. This happy decrease in the Small-pox mortality from 1 in every 20·46 of the deaths registered in 1841 to 1 in every 64, in 1861, shows that those sanitary regulations which have emanated from the Government, or have by parliamentary enactments become the law of the land, have already been attended with a salutary result. At the date of taking the Census in 1851, the number of those in Small-pox bore the proportion of 1 in every 118 of the total sick; in 1861, the proportion was only 1 in 655. According to provinces, the mortality in proportion to the population thereof in 1861 was, in Connaught, 1 in every 310; in Munster, 1 in every 400; in Leinster, 1 in every 465; and in Ulster, 1 in every 669.

Small-pox forms the eighth most fatal disease of the Epidemic class, and the deaths returned from it in 1861 were in the proportion of 1 in every 14·9 of the deaths from this class of diseases. The years for which the greatest number of deaths from this cause was returned, were 1852 and 1856. Most of the deaths returned as from Small-pox were of persons under 5 years old; a considerable number (2,171) were returned between the ages of 5 and 10; and comparatively few after that age. Of these 12,727 deaths, 3,817 were returned on the family schedules received from the civic districts, and 7,534 on those from the rural; 258 were returned from hospitals and sanitary institutions, and 1,118 from workhouses.

For a detailed analysis of all the circumstances relating to this disease, and its occasional epidemics, see Report on Tables of Deaths for the Census of 1851, Part V., Vol. I., pages 421 to 423.

Measles.

No. 2.—MEASLES—*Rubeola*; in Irish, *Bruitineach*, the boiling disease. The first mention of this disease in the Irish medical annals was in the beginning of the sixteenth century, from which date it has more or less prevailed in this country. The number of deaths attributed to it between the 30th March, 1851, and the 7th April, 1861, was 13,231, or 6,666 males and 6,565 females, being in the proportion of 98·5 females to 100 males, thus showing a remarkable similarity in the sexes. The proportion of the sexes in the decade ending in 1851, was 96·3 females to 100 males.

Measles forms the seventh most fatal disease of the Epidemic class—the proportion of deaths being 1 in every 14·3; and in comparison with the total number of deaths registered for the decade, it furnishes 1 in every 62. Of these 13,231 deaths, 24 were returned from hospitals, &c., and 1,751 from workhouses; 4,825, or 1 in every 230 of the population were returned on Forms A received from the civic districts, and 6,631, or 1 in 707 on those from the rural. The returns for 1851 presented a very different result as regards its distribution, the number returned from the civic districts being 1 in every 183 of the population, and from the rural 1 in 391. The years in which this epidemic prevailed most were 1852, 1854, 1859, and 1860. Measles proved most fatal during the very early years of life; the deaths registered under 12 months, 1 year old, and 2 years old were over 2,000 each, in the proportion of 94·5 females to 100 males. After the last-named age, the deaths gradually decreased.

According to provinces, 3,646 deaths from measles, or 1 in every 400 of the population were returned from Leinster; 4,898, or 1 in every 309 of its population, from Munster; 2,909, or 1 in every 658, from Ulster; and 1,778, or 1 in every 514, from Connaught. The returns of the sick in Ireland on the night of taking the Census show that the proportionate number of persons suffering from measles was 1 in 58 of the total sick; in 1851, it was only 1 in 101. The number of deaths returned from this disease for the decade ending in 1841 was 30,739, and for that ending in 1851, 29,295.

Scarlatina.

No. 3.—SCARLATINA—*Rosalia angina maligna*; in Irish, *Fiabhrus dearg*, the red fever, or

Ruadh, redness. This disease, which does not appear to have been known in the British Isles until the beginning of the last century, has greatly increased in fatality during the period embraced within the last three decades, and a chronological sketch of its progress in this country will be found in the Report on the Tables of Deaths for 1851, Part V., Vol. I. of the Census publications, pp. 424-5; and there is also a lengthened treatise upon it in Sir William Wilde's letter to the Census Commissioners for 1841.

REPORT ON
TABLES OF
DEATHS.
—
Scarlatina.

According to the returns received in 1861, Scarlatina was the second most fatal disease of the Epidemic class; it forms a remarkable contrast to the other great epidemic diseases included therein, which, with the exception of influenza, show a great decrease when compared with the previous decade; whereas Scarlatina shows an increase of 5,556 in a diminished population. The proportion of deaths from Scarlatina to the total deaths in the Epidemic class was 1 in every 7·4, and the proportion to the total deaths from all causes 1 in every 32. In 1851, the ratio to the total was 1 in every 67.

Of the 25,727 deaths returned from this disease, 13,412 were males, and 12,315 females, being in the proportion of 91·8 of the latter to 100 of the former; 8,421 of these deaths were returned on the family schedules received from the civic districts, and 16,618 on those received from the rural; 158 from hospitals, and 530 from workhouses. Upon referring to the returns of 1851, we find that 7,527 deaths from this disease had been returned from the civic, and 11,121 from the rural districts; 167 from hospitals, and 1,356 from workhouses; thus showing that the increased number of deaths from Scarlatina occurred in the rural district, and that the workhouses had comparatively escaped its ravages during the past decade.

The years in which Scarlatina prevailed most during the decade were 1856 and 1857; and those for which the least number of deaths was returned, 1852 and 1853. The deaths in 1860 were over 300 less than those returned for 1859, and upon the night of taking the Census only 266 cases of Scarlatina were reported; whereas, on the 30th of March, 1851, there were 324 returned. According to provinces, the returns of deaths from Scarlatina afforded the following results:—from Leinster 8,051, or 1 in every 181 of its population in 1861; from Munster, 7,179, or 1 in every 211; from Ulster, 9,031, or 1 in every 212 (in 1851 there were only 3,864 deaths from Scarlatina returned from this province); and from Connaught, 1,466, or 1 in every 623. The age-period at which most deaths from Scarlatina were registered was "Under 5 years," amounting to 14,642; of which number, 2,659 were of infants under twelve months old; 7,153 were of children between 5 and 10 years, after which age deaths from this cause gradually decreased.

The total number of deaths returned from this disease in 1841 was only 7,886, and in 1851, 20,171.

No. 4. HOOPING-COUGH—*Pertussis*; in Irish, *Trioch*.—This is the third most fatal disease of the epidemic class, according to the returns furnished for the past decade; it affords a total of 18,570 deaths, or 8,616 males, and 9,954 females, being in the proportion of 86·6 of the former to 100 of the latter—this ratio being almost identical with that returned in 1851. The proportion of deaths from Hooping-cough to the total number of deaths in the epidemic class was 1 in every 10·2, and the proportion to the total deaths from all causes, 1 in every 44. According to provinces, the deaths from this disease were returned as follows:—4,841 from Leinster, or 1 in every 301 of its inhabitants; 5,155 from Munster, or 1 in every 294; 5,827 from Ulster, or 1 in every 329; and 2,747 from Connaught, or 1 in every 332. With regard to localities, 5,619 were returned on "Forms A" received from the civic districts, or 1 in every 197 of the population thereof; and 11,909 on those received from the rural, or 1 in every 394; 1,034 deaths from this cause were returned from the workhouses, and 8 from hospitals and sanitary institutions.

Hooping
cough.

The deaths from this disease or its complications were almost exclusively those of children, the greatest number being of infants under twelve months old, which amounted to 6,563, in the proportion of 98·3 males to 100 females. After the age-period "5, and under 10," very few deaths were recorded. The years for which most deaths were returned were 1858 and 1859.

The deaths attributed to Hooping-cough in the returns for 1841 amounted to 36,298; and in those for 1851 to 26,873.

No. 5. CROUP—*Cynanche trachealis*; in Irish, *Tachtum sgornaigh*, choking in the throat, Quinsy.—This, the fifth most fatal epidemic affection, carried off 15,766 persons, 8,664 males, and 7,102 females, being in the proportion of 82 of the latter to 100 of the former. The proportion of females to 100 males in 1841 was 82·9, and in 1851, 80·4. Deaths from this disease bear the proportion of 1 in every 52 of the deaths registered from all causes, and of 1 in every 12 of the deaths in the epidemic class. Of the 15,766 deaths, 4,002 were returned on the household schedules received from the civic districts, and 11,405 on those from the rural; 29 from hospitals, and 330 from workhouses. The years during the decade in which Croup proved most fatal were 1858, 1859, and 1860. Eleven

Croup.

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DEATHS.

Croup.

deaths, all males, were recorded of persons over 10 years of age; 5,250 of the deaths from Croup were of children under twelve months old—the proportion of the sexes being 72 females to 100 males. 4,947 of these deaths occurred in the province of Leinster, or 1 in every 295 of its population in 1861; in Munster, 4,596, or 1 in 329; in Ulster, 3,119, or 1 in 614; and in Connaught, 3,104, or 1 in 294. The total number of deaths returned from this cause in 1841 was 42,705; and in 1851, 23,802. Under the head of Quinsy or Croup were, no doubt, included many other affections of the thorax, and especially Diphtheria, of which there had been many cases, but not amounting to an epidemic.

Thrush.

No. 6. THRUSH—*Aphtha*; in Irish, *Galar Beoil*, disease of the cavity of the mouth, together with other Irish provincialisms. To this infantile disease were attributed in the Census returns for 1841, as many as 1,480 deaths; 714 deaths in those for 1851; and in those for the decade we are at present dealing with, 275—viz., 129 males, and 146 females, being in the proportion of 88·4 of the former, to 100 of the latter. No variation occurs in the years of the decade to call for any special remarks thereon. Ninety-one of the deaths attributed to this cause were returned from the civic, and 168 from the rural districts, and the remaining 16 occurred in workhouses. The hospital returns did not afford any instance of death from thrush.

Pemphigus.

No. 7. PEMPHIGUS—*Pemphigus gangrænosus*, *Pompholyx*, mortifying hives; in Irish, *Ittheadh*, the eating disorder. This disease, which was so prevalent and fatal in Ireland in former times, has, during the period embraced within the last three decades, been nearly confined to the northern parts of the country; 93 per cent. of the deaths attributed to it for the thirty years alluded to, having been returned from the province of Ulster. The deaths ascribed to this disease in the returns for 1841 were 17,799; in those for 1851, they amounted to 8,347; and in those for the decade ending in 1861, to only 4,828; thus showing a decrease of about 50 per cent., comparing one decade with another. Of the 4,828 deaths returned in 1861, the sexes were, 2,715 males, and 2,113 females, being in the proportion of 77·8 females to 100 males. An examination of the number of deaths returned annually shows this disease to be of an endemic character.

The great bulk of the deaths attributed to pemphigus (4,315) were returned from the rural districts, while there were but 464 returned from the civic; 48 were recorded on the workhouse returns, and only 1 death from this cause occurred in hospital. A lengthened description of this disease will be found in Sir William Wilde's letter to the Census Commissioners for 1841.

Dysentery.

No. 8. DYSENTERY—*Dysenteria*; in Irish, *Innrumh brown*, a driving forth from the belly; and *Rith folá*, passing of blood, is said to be one of the most ancient affections recorded in Ireland; and in the Census Report for 1851, Part V., Vol. I., will be found a history of it, stretching back as far as A.D. 365, at which period one of the kings of Ireland is said to have been "much troubled with the bloody flux." Dysentery, well described in the Report referred to as "the sequel of famine, and the concomitant of fever," caused during the years of suffering included within the decade ending in 1851, the large number of 93,232 deaths. Happily, upon the present occasion we have to report upon only 16,581 deaths attributed to this cause, 8,655 males, and 7,926 females, being in the proportion of 91·5 females to 100 males, forming a remarkable contrast with regard to the proportion of the sexes, when compared with the returns for the previous decade, on which occasion the proportion was 75·1 females to 100 males; a fact to be accounted for by the altered condition of the country.

The deaths from dysentery returned on the Census forms for 1851, were in the ratio of 1 in every 15 of the deaths from all causes; in the returns for the past decade the ratio is but 1 in 49. Of the 16,581 deaths returned in 1861, more than one-half occurred in the years 1852 and 1853, and in the latter nine months of the year 1851.

Dysentery is the fourth most fatal disease in the epidemic class in the returns for the year 1861, it bears the proportion of 1 in every 11·4 of the deaths registered therein.

The workhouse returns afforded the great majority of deaths (11,349) from this disease; 3,259 were returned from the rural district; 1,356 from the civic; and 617 were recorded upon hospital forms. With regard to provinces, 2,921 deaths were returned from Leinster, being in the proportion of 1 in every 499 of its inhabitants in April 1861; 9,010 from Munster, or 1 in every 168; 2,187 from Ulster, or 1 in every 875; and 2,463 from Connaught, or 1 in every 371 of its population. Deaths from dysentery were registered at all ages; but the age-period which proved the most fatal was "from 60 to 65."

Diarrhœa.

No. 9. DIARRHŒA; in Irish this disease is carefully distinguished from dysentery and is termed *Teinneas cuirp*, also *Teinneas-an-bhuilg*, sickness of the belly; and likewise *Sgaoil-teach*, looseness. The deaths attributed to this cause in the Census returns for 1851 numbered 41,323; on the present occasion they are but 11,977, or 6,221 males, and 5,756 females, being in the proportion of 92·5 of the latter to 100 of the former. It forms the ninth most fatal affection in the epidemic class, and bears the proportion of 1 in every 15·8

of the deaths registered in it. The proportion of deaths from diarrhœa to the total deaths registered from all causes was 1 in 68. The comparative number of deaths attributed to this disease on the workhouse and hospital returns, in the rural and civic districts and in the provinces, is similar to that for dysentery; and like that disease it caused death at all ages from the infant to the highest age recorded in the tables. The greatest number of deaths registered in any of the quinquennial age-periods was in the period "under five years old."

In the Census returns for 1841, deaths from dysentery and diarrhœa were registered together. The following is the number of the deaths returned from these two diseases for each of the three periods:—10,744 for 1841; 134,555 for 1851; and 28,558 for 1861.

No. 10. AGUE—*Febris intermittens*; in Irish, *Fiabhrus creathach*, the shaking fever; also *Crith*, the shake. The earliest notice of this disease in the medical history of Ireland was at the end of the fourteenth century, from which period it may be considered to have been endemic in the country. Epidemics of intermittent fever have occasionally spread over Ireland from the date just mentioned; but since the year 1829 this country has been comparatively free from them. The deaths returned from this cause on the Census forms for 1841, were 518; on those for 1851, only 294; but on those for 1861, as many as 442; the sexes being 307 males and 135 females, or in the proportion 43·9 females to 100 males, a disparity in the sexes to be accounted for by a fact recorded in the Report on the tables of deaths for 1851, namely, that the great proportion of ague which has appeared in Ireland during the past century was imported from England by the harvest labourers, who were all of the male sex.

The chief portion (319) of the deaths from ague were returned on forms received from the rural districts, and were nearly all of persons belonging to the labouring class; 75 were returned from the civic districts; 38 on the workhouse forms, and 10 from hospitals. The largest number of deaths returned for any year during the decade was that for 1860. The quinquennial age-period at which most deaths occurred was "from 20 to 25."

No. 11. CHOLERA—*Cholera Asiatica*, *Cholera morbus*; in Irish, *Tonn taosgach agus cram-paidhe*, purging, vomiting, and cramps. Although not bearing the same name, a disease somewhat similar in character to cholera seems to have appeared in Ireland, A.D. 981, at which period is recorded the prevalence of the "*Tregait fithnaisi*, the great epidemic colic." But little, however, was known of the disease until the years 1832-3, when no less than 25,378 persons fell victims to its ravages. The decade on which it is now our duty to report has been comparatively free from this scourge, the only outbreak being in the year 1854, which carried off 1,706 persons. Deaths, however, from cholera, have been registered in all the years of the decade, and amount to a total of 3,967, or 2,169 males and 1,798 females—being in the proportion of 82·9 females to 100 males.

As might have been anticipated, deaths from cholera were comparatively more numerous in the civic than in the rural districts, the ratio for the former being 1 in every 657 of the inhabitants, and for the latter, 1 in every 3,762. With regard to provinces, deaths from this cause were divided as follows:—Leinster, 1,147, or 1 in every 1,271 of its population; Munster, 930, or 1 in every 1,627; Ulster, 1,684, or 1 in every 1,137; and Connaught, 206, or 1 in every 4,433. The total number of deaths attributed to cholera in the returns for 1841, was 50,769; and in those for 1851, it was 35,989.

No. 12. INFLUENZA—*Catarrhus Epidemicus*; in Irish, *Creatan*, a cold; *Slaedan*, prostration. The earliest notice of this disease in the British Isles is that recorded in the Irish annals under A.D. 1326, since which period it has been occasionally epidemic in Ireland. A chronological record of its visits to this country will be found in the Report on Tables of Deaths for the Census of 1851, Part V., Vol. I., page 432. While the deaths attributed to this disease in the Census returns for 1841 were only 10,575; and in those for 1851, 10,753; the returns for 1861 furnish us with 14,484 deaths, 7,800 males, and 6,684 females; being in the proportion of 85·7 females to 100 males; thus showing an increase of 3,731 in the decade ending in 1861 over that ending in 1851; an increase not to be ascribed to an epidemic of this disease, but rather to catarrhal, bronchitic, and other chest affections having been returned as influenza, which were formerly returned under other headings. Of the 14,484 deaths, 2,201 were returned from the civic districts, or 1 in every 503 of the inhabitants thereof; and 11,167 from the rural, or 1 in every 420 of their population; while in 1851 the deaths were 1 in every 575 amongst the inhabitants of the towns, and but 1 in every 766 of those of the country parts, thus showing that the increase is chiefly in the rural districts.

The years in which influenza prevailed most during the decade were 1855, 1858, and 1860. Influenza is the sixth most fatal disease in the epidemic class; the deaths from it being in the ratio of 1 in every 13·1 of the deaths registered therein. The proportion to the total deaths from all causes was 1 in every 56.

No. 13. FEVER—*Febris*, *Typhus Hibernicus*; in Irish, *Fiabhrus*, fever; and *Teascha*, the hot Fever.

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Fever.

pestilence. The subject of fever has been already so fully treated of in the Census Reports for 1841 and 1851, that it only remains for us here to compare the number of deaths returned on the Census forms for 1861 with those registered for the former periods. The deaths from fever returned for the ten years ending in 1841 were 112,072, in the proportion of 86.1 females to 100 males, the mortality from this disease being in the ratio of 1 in every 3.4 of the deaths in the epidemic class of diseases, and of 1 in every 10.6 of the deaths from all causes. During the latter portion of the ten years ending in March, 1851, fever raged to an unparalleled extent in Ireland, having for its victims those who having become destitute and starving through the failure of the potato crop, became an easy prey to its ravages—a history of which will be found recorded in Part V. of the Census Reports for 1851, Vol. I., pp. 433–7. The deaths from this disease during that decade amounted to no less than 222,029, in the proportion of 88.9 females to 100 males, and were in the ratio of 1 in every 2.5 of the total deaths in the epidemic class of diseases, and of 1 in every 6.1 of the total deaths registered from all causes. The Census Returns for 1861 afford a total of 48,315 deaths from fever—viz., 25,404 males, and 22,911 females, being in the proportion of 90.2 of the latter to 100 of the former. These deaths are in the ratio of 1 in every 3.9 of those tabulated in the epidemic class of diseases, and in the proportion of 1 in every 17 of the total deaths registered from all causes.

From the foregoing it may be observed that while the deaths from fever only formed a ratio of 1 in every 3.4 of the deaths registered in the epidemic class of diseases according to the returns for 1841; they increased to 1 in every 2.5 according to those for 1851, and again fell to 1 in every 3.9 in 1861.

Of the 48,315 deaths, 6,226 were returned from the civic districts, or 1 in every 178 of the inhabitants thereof, in the year 1861; 23,020 from the rural districts, or 1 in every 204 of their population; 4,888 deaths from this disease were returned on hospital forms; and 14,181 on those for workhouses; the deaths of females in the latter predominating over those of males, the sexes being in the proportion of 92.7 males to 100 females.

Of the total 48,315 deaths from fever which occurred during the decade, 5,533 were returned for the nine months of 1851; 7,527 for the year 1852, and 6,143 for the year 1853; after which date a gradual decline occurred up to the year 1860, which showed a slight increase over the preceding year (1859). Taking into consideration the very probable defect in the returns for the earlier years of the decade, it may be assumed that the deaths from fever which actually occurred in the year 1851, and in the years 1852 and 1853, the portion which may be considered the sequel of the pestilential period immediately preceding, more than equalled the deaths from this disease during the remaining portion of the decade. Fever is the most prevalent and fatal epidemic in this country, and according to the returns for the ten years ending in 1861, may be presumed to have destroyed upon an annual average 1 in every 1,450 of the inhabitants.

According to provinces, 14,851 deaths from fever occurred in Leinster, being 1 in every 98 of its inhabitants in 1861; 17,239 occurred in Munster, or 1 in every 88 of its population; 10,555 in Ulster, or 1 in every 181; and 5,670 in Connaught, or 1 in every 161.

Deaths from fever were registered at all ages; but, comparing one quinquennial age-period with another, the greatest number was registered in that from fifteen to twenty years. In the Report on the Tables of Deaths for the decade ending in 1851, will be found a lengthened record of outbreaks of fever, detailed in the Table of Cosmical Phenomena, Epizootics, Famines, and Pestilences; in which, as well as in the analysis thereof, commencing at page 433, will be found a chronological account of this disease in Ireland, from A.D. 759 to the commencement of the decade upon which it is now our duty to report. With the exception of the sequel of the recent epidemic constitution carried over into the years 1851, 1852, and 1853, Ireland has had an immunity from fever almost unparalleled in the annals of her diseases.

Erysipelas.

No. 14. ERYSIPELAS; in Irish, *Tene Dhia*, God's fire; and *Tene fiadh*, wild fire. Deaths attributed to this cause were 1,791, or 968 males and 823 females, being in the proportion of 85 females to 100 males. Of these deaths, 377 were returned from the civic and 894 from the rural districts; 171 from hospitals and sanitary institutions; and 349 from workhouses.

With regard to provinces: 714 were returned from Leinster, being 1 in every 2,042 of the population thereof in 1861; 463 from Munster, or 1 in every 3,269; 480 from Ulster, or 1 in every 3,988; and 134 from Connaught, or 1 in every 6,814.

The number of deaths entered under the several years included in the decade do not present any difference when compared one with another to lead to the supposition that erysipelas had been epidemic during the decade. The largest number of deaths (237) was returned for the year 1860, but this may be accounted for from the returns having been more accurately filled for that year than for the earlier years of the decade.

The deaths of 195 children under twelve months old were attributed to this disease, the sexes being 106 males and 89 females. Deaths at all ages were attributed to erysipelas; but the quinquennial age-period in which most occurred was "under five years old." On the night of taking the Census, 228 laboured under this disease, being 1 in 333 of the total sick.

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TABLES OF
DEATHS.
—
Erysipelas.

The number of deaths attributed to this disease in the Census returns for 1841 was 1,232; and in those for 1851, 1,882; the proportion of the sexes in the former period being 73·5, and in the latter 72·5 females to 100 males.

No. 15. SYPHILIS—*Lues Venerea*; in Irish, *Bolgaigh Frangcach*, French pox, and *Olc na mban*, the venom of the women. The returns for 1841 afforded only 384 deaths from this disease; those for 1851, an increased number of deaths, amounting to 569; and those for 1861, a still greater number, viz., 745, or 308 males and 437 females, being in the proportion of 70·5 males to 100 females. The increase in the number of deaths from syphilis was attributed in the Report on the Tables of Deaths for 1851, to the means afforded of ascertaining information on the subject through returns received from the several workhouses established in Ireland, subsequent to the returns for 1841 having been received, and the improbability of finding many deaths entered on the Forms A or family schedules, as having occurred from this cause. This observation is fully borne out by the returns received in 1861, for, of the 745 deaths attributed to this disease, 624 were returned on the Workhouse Forms; 85 on the Hospital Forms; and only 8 on the Household Schedules received from the civic district, and 28 on those received from the rural.

Of these deaths from syphilis, 240 were of children under twelve months old, the sexes being equally divided; 39 were of children one year old and under five (17 males and 22 females), and for the age-period, "five and under fifteen," 11, or 2 males and 9 females were returned. Deaths from this cause were registered in all the succeeding quinquennial age-periods, the largest number being that for "twenty and under twenty-five."

The province of Leinster afforded a return of 304 deaths from this disease, being 1 in every 4,795 of its inhabitants in 1861; Munster 299, or 1 in every 5,062; Ulster 107, or 1 in every 17,890; and Connaught 35, or 1 in every 26,090.

No. 16. HYDROPHOBIA—*Rabies*; in Irish, *Greim con confaidh*, bite of a mad dog; and *Olc*, venom or poison. The number of deaths returned from this disease was 61, or 47 males and 14 females, being in the proportion of 29·8 of the latter to 100 of the former. Of these deaths, 36 were returned from the rural districts and 14 from the civic. Twenty-three of them occurred in the province of Leinster; 19 in Munster; 10 in Ulster; and 9 in Connaught. Deaths attributed to hydrophobia were registered at various ages, the youngest being of one male two years old, and the oldest, a female between eighty and eighty-five. The number of deaths attributed to this cause on the Census returns for 1841 was 31, and on those for 1851, 57.

No. 17. GLANDERS and FARCY—*Equinia*, *Farcinoma*; in Irish, *Fothach*, glanders; *Achma* or *Eachma*, farcy; *Cachmaigh*, button farcy. Glanders and farcy afforded a return of 173 deaths, or 142 males and 31 females, being in the proportion of 21·8 females to 100 males. Of these deaths, 118 were returned from the rural districts, and 14 from the civic; 20 from hospitals and 21 from workhouses. According to provinces, 87 or more than one-half were returned from Ulster (which province had also in 1851 the largest number of deaths attributed to this disease); 42 from Leinster; 38 from Connaught; and only 6 from Munster, which province had only 5 deaths attributed to this disease in the returns for 1851, out of the 196 returned for the total of Ireland. In the returns for 1841, there were only 11 deaths altogether returned under this heading.

Hydropho-
bia.

Glanders
and Farcy.

The total number of deaths from zymotic or epidemic, endemic, and contagious diseases, returned in 1861 on the various Census forms designed for the purpose of collecting a return thereof, amounted to 189,660, or 98,937 males and 90,723 females, being in the proportion of 91·7 of the latter to 100 of the former. Deaths from this class of diseases were in the ratio of 1 in every 4·3 of the total deaths from all causes, and of 1 in every 3·9 of the deaths from specified causes. Analysing the divisions adopted in Table I., page 210, we find that the deaths which occurred in the civic district from this class of diseases bore the proportion of 1 in every 4·1 of the total deaths in that district from all causes, and of 1 death in every 27·6 of the inhabitants thereof in 1861. The deaths in the rural districts bore the proportion of 1 in every 4·7 of the total deaths therein from all causes, and of 1 death in every 46·3 of their population. Those returned from hospitals and sanitary institutions were in the proportion of 1 in every 3·8 of the total deaths therein from all causes; and those from workhouses were in the proportion of 1 in every 3·6.

Total of
Zymotic or
Epidemic
Diseases.

According to provinces, 51,239 of these deaths were returned from Leinster, being in

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DEATHS.Total of
Zymotic or
Epidemic
Diseases.

the ratio of 1 in every 4·8 of the deaths in that province from all causes, and of 1 in every 28·4 of its inhabitants in 1861; 62,700 were returned from Munster, being 1 in every 3·8 of the total number of deaths therein, and 1 in every 24·1 of its population; 49,813, or 1 in every 4·7 of the total deaths therein, and 1 in every 38·4 of its population were returned from Ulster; and Connaught afforded a return of 25,908, being 1 in every 3·9 of the deaths in that province from all causes during the decade, and 1 in every 35·2 of its inhabitants in 1861.

The deaths from the epidemics of fever, dysentery, and diarrhœa, taken together, preponderate so greatly over the other deaths in this class, that the observations already made in treating of them, as to the larger number of the deaths which occurred during the earlier portion of the decade, are applicable to the whole class.

With regard to the ages of the persons cut off during the decade by this class of disease, 45·1 per cent. were under five years old; 12·8 were five and under ten; 10·8 were ten and under twenty; 6·3 were twenty and under thirty; 4·4 were thirty and under forty; 5·3 were forty and under fifty; 15·1 per cent. were fifty years old and upwards; and of 0·2 per cent. the ages were unspecified.

The number of deaths from this class of diseases returned on the Census forms in 1841 was 381,249, in the proportion of 92·9 females to 100 males; and the deaths returned in 1851 amounted to 553,801 in the proportion of 87·2 females to 100 males.

Sporadic
Diseases.

SPORADIC DISEASES—or those neither zymotic, epidemic, nor contagious, follow next in succession, the first class of which embraces the deaths from diseases of the brain, nervous system, and organs of sense, as follows:—

*Diseases of the Brain and Nervous System.*Hydro-
cephalus.

No. 18. HYDROCEPHALUS—*Meniregia tuberculosa Encephalitis*; in Irish, *Usgear an Inn-chinn*, water on the contents of the head. The number of deaths from this disease returned on the Census Forms for 1841 was 8,997; on those for 1851, the number was 12,429; and on those for the decade on which we now report, 12,153, or 6,963 males and 5,190 females, being in the proportion of 74·5 of the latter to 100 of the former. As was remarked in 1841 and in 1851, deaths from this disease are more frequent in the civic than in the rural district, the deaths returned upon the present occasion from the former being 6,238 (in the proportion of 73 females to 100 males), or 1 in every 178 of the inhabitants thereof; while from the latter there were but 4,804 deaths returned (in the proportion of 75·2 females to 100 males), or 1 in every 977 of its population; thus showing a remarkable difference in the ratio of mortality from this disease to the population of each district. In 1851, also, the proportionate number of females to males was greater in the rural than in the civic district—the number in the former being 80·6, and in the latter 77·5 females to 100 males. One hundred and twelve deaths from Hydrocephalus were returned from hospitals, and 999 from workhouses.

The deaths from this disease were in the proportion of 1 in every 67 of the deaths from all causes, and the number of deaths registered for each year in the decade was very similar.

Of the 12,153 deaths, 7,428 were of children under five years old, of which number 2,679 were under twelve months old—in the proportion of 69·9 females to 100 males; and 2,566 were of children “five and under ten.” Comparatively few deaths were registered from this disease at the more advanced ages.

From the province of Leinster were returned 5,621 deaths from Hydrocephalus, or in the proportion of 1 in every 259 of its inhabitants in 1861; from Munster were returned 2,584 deaths, or 1 in every 586; from Ulster, 3,368, or 1 in every 568; and from Connaught, 580, or 1 in every 1,574 of the population thereof.

Inflamma-
tion of
Brain.

No. 19. INFLAMMATION OF BRAIN—*Cephalitis, Phrenitis, Meningitis, Cerebro-spinal Arachnitis*; in Irish, *Galar an chinn*, disease of head (general term). The deaths from this disease returned in 1841, were, 6,591; in 1851, 5,691, and are on the present occasion, 3,889, or 2,211 males and 1,678 females—being in the proportion of 75·9 of the latter to 100 of the former. Of these 3,889 deaths, 991 were returned from Leinster, or 1 in every 1,471 of its population; 1,304 were returned from Munster, or 1 in every 1,161; 1,246 from Ulster, or 1 in every 1,536; and 348 from Connaught, or 1 in every 2,624.

Deaths from inflammation of the brain bore the proportion of one in 211 of the deaths from all causes.

Apoplexy.

No. 20. APOPLEXY—*Apoplexia*; in Irish, *Bedhg*, a start or fit; *Bas d'aon bheidhg*, death by a single start or seizure. Deaths caused by this disease during the decade ending on the 7th April, 1861, amounted to 9,458, or 5,894 males and 3,564 females—being in the proportion of 60·5 of the latter to 100 of the former; the number of deaths returned

in 1841, was 11,185; and in 1851, 12,596—the proportion of the sexes on that occasion being 55·7 females to 100 males.

Of these 9,458 deaths, 1,887 were returned from the civic district, being in the proportion of 1 in every 587 of its population in 1861; and 6,208 from the rural district, or 1 in every 756. From the hospital returns were registered 418 deaths attributed to this cause; and from those for workhouses, 945. Deaths from apoplexy were registered at all ages, but the number registered at “sixty and under sixty-five” was greater than that registered for any other quinquennial age-period. The deaths from this disease, in comparison with the total deaths from all causes, were in the ratio of 1 in every 87.

No. 21. CONVULSIONS—*Convulsio*; in Irish, *Feith-chrapadh*, contracting of the sinews. From the returns received in 1841 as many as 66,870 deaths were registered from this disease; from those for 1851, but 43,167; and from those received for the past decade, only 30,171, or 17,119 males and 13,052 females—being in the proportion of 76·2 females to 100 males. During the three decades the province of Ulster has shown a comparative immunity from this disease; for the recent decade, the returns for the province of Leinster afforded 11,574 of the deaths from this disease; those for Munster, 9,863; for Connaught, 6,384; and those for Ulster, only 2,350.

Of the 30,171 deaths, 11,616 were returned from the civic districts—being in the proportion of 1 in every 95 of the inhabitants thereof in 1861; and 14,702 from the rural districts, or 1 in every 319. From the hospitals, 153 deaths were returned, and from workhouses, 3,700. Deaths have been attributed to convulsions at all ages; but the great bulk thereof (21,352) were of infants under twelve months old; the sexes being in the proportion of 72·8 females to 100 males. The deaths from this disease were in the proportion of 1 in 27 of the total deaths from all causes.

The following passage, quoted from the Report upon the Tables of Deaths for 1841, may not be considered out of place:—

“The term Convulsions is in numerous instances vague and indefinite; and being so frequently an attendant upon the great majority of infantile diseases (as well as those of youth generally), both of the digestive and nervous systems, the deaths returned under this head must include a vast number of the other diseases of early life, as Dentition, Worms, Water on the Brain, Disease of Intestines, and even some of the exanthemata, as well as Epilepsy, from which it cannot well be separated in extreme youth.”

No. 22. PARALYSIS—*Hemiplegia*, *Paraplegia*, *Paralysis agitans*, *Chorea*; in Irish, *Leathmharbh*, half dead, *Crioth*, palsy. The deaths from this disease, which were only 7,206 during the decade ending in 1841, and 7,288 during that ending in 1851, increased to 9,846 during the recently past decade, the sexes being 5,509 males and 4,337 females, or in the proportion of 78·8 of the latter to 100 of the former. From the civic districts 1,674 of these deaths were returned, being 1 in every 662 of the population thereof, and from the rural, 4,813, or 1 in every 975; from hospitals, 528, the sexes being 378 males and 150 females (a similar disproportion of the sexes of persons who died in hospital of this disease appeared in 1851, when the numbers were 354 males and 121 females); and from the workhouses, 2,831, the sexes being remarkably similar—viz., 1,415 males and 1,416 females. The number of deaths from paralysis entered on the workhouse returns in 1851, was only 1,177—a difference which is to be accounted for, as previously stated, by the fact of the inmates of these institutions having been carried off in such large numbers by diseases of the epidemic class. The quinquennial age-period in which most deaths from paralysis occurred is that “from sixty to sixty-five.” Deaths from this disease bore the proportion of 1 in every 83 of the total deaths registered from all causes; in the returns for 1851, the ratio was 1 in every 187.

No. 23. LOCKJAW—*Tetanus*, *Trismus nascentium*; in Irish, *Glas-geill*, a locking of the jaw. Deaths attributed to this disease for the ten years ending on the 7th April, 1861, were 319, or 225 males and 94 females, being in the proportion of 41·8 of the latter to 100 of the former.

Of these deaths, 52 were returned from the civic district, or 1 in every 21,303 of its inhabitants, in 1861, and 103 from the rural, or 1 in every 45,546; 91 were returned on hospital forms, and 73 upon those for workhouses. Of the deaths from lockjaw, 79—47 males and 32 females—were of infants “under twelve months” old; of the remaining deaths, the largest numbers registered in any of the quinquennial periods were those for “fifteen and under twenty,” and “twenty and under twenty-five.” With regard to provinces, 117 were returned from Leinster; 56 from Munster; 121 from Ulster; and 25 from Connaught. Two hundred and thirty-eight deaths were attributed to this disease in the returns for 1841, and 305 in those for 1851.

No. 24. EPILEPSY—*Epilepsia*; in Irish, *Tinneas-mor*, the great or terrible disease; *Talmaidecht*, earth sickness, or falling sickness; *Tinneas Phoil*, St. Paul's disease; *Tinneas Eoin Baiste*, the disease of St. John the Baptist. In the Census Reports upon the Tables of Deaths for 1841 and 1851 will be found an explanation of the various Irish terms

REPORT ON
TABLES OF
DEATHS.

Apoplexy.

Convulsions.

Paralysis.

Lockjaw.

Epilepsy.

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Epilepsy.

applied to this disease. The number of deaths attributed to epilepsy in the returns for 1861, was 1,769, or 996 males and 773 females, being in the proportion of 77·6 females to 100 males.

Of the 1,769 deaths from epileptic affection 163 were returned from the civic district, or 1 in every 6,796 of the inhabitants thereof; and 708 from the rural, or 1 in every 6,626; on the hospital returns were recorded 279 deaths; and on those for workhouses, 619, in which the number of females exceeded that of males, the returns showing 322 females and 297 males.

Deaths from epilepsy were recorded at all ages; the number of deaths of children under five years old being greater than that registered for any other quinquennial period. Compared with the general mortality, epilepsy gives a proportion of 1 in 463. The number of deaths ascribed to this disease in the Census returns for 1841 was 1,030, and in those for 1851, 3,083.

Delirium
Tremens.

No. 25. DELIRIUM TREMENS—in Irish, *Deasca meisge*, dregs of drink, and *Radh-bhaile meisce*, raving from inebriety. The deaths returned on the Census forms for 1841, as having occurred from this cause amounted to 77; on those for 1851 they amounted to 91; and on those for the past decade to 187, or double the number returned for the previous decade, the sexes being 172 males and 15 females. The great bulk of these deaths (144) were returned upon medical authority—viz., 126 upon hospital forms, and 18 upon those for workhouses. The largest number (26) for any annual period was returned for 1852; and the age-periods which proved most fatal were “from thirty to thirty-five,” “from thirty-five to forty,” and “from forty to forty-five.” Coroners’ inquests were held on 29 of these deaths.

Of the 187 deaths attributed to Delirium Tremens, 109 were returned from Leinster, or 1 in every 13,373 of its population; 39 from Munster, or 1 in every 38,809; 31 from Ulster, or 1 in every 61,750; and 8 from Connaught, or 1 in every 114,142.

Insanity.

No. 26. INSANITY—*Mania*, *Monomania*, *Dementia*, *Puerperal Mania*; in Irish, *Gealtacht*, madness from lunar influence; *Buile* or *Mire*, madness generally; *Dasacht*, furious madness; *Feith*, a cold humour, melancholy. The number of deaths attributed to insanity on the Census forms for 1841 was 1,511; on those for 1851 it was 1,263; and those for 1861 afforded a return of 1,230—viz., 623 males and 607 females, being in the proportion of 97·4 of the latter to 100 of the former. Of these 1,230 deaths, 209 were returned from the civic district, or in the proportion of 1 in every 5,300 of the inhabitants thereof in 1861, and 631 from the rural, or 1 in every 7,435. Fifty deaths from insanity were recorded on the hospital returns, and 340 on those for workhouses.

Deaths from insanity have been registered at all periods of life after 5 years of age, the quinquennial period, “sixty and under sixty-five,” having the most. Deaths from this disease bore the proportion of 1 in every 666 of the total number of deaths registered from all causes.

Of the 1,230 deaths, 345 were returned from the Province of Leinster—being 1 in every 4,225 of its population, in 1861; 378 from Munster, or 1 in every 4,004; 372 from Ulster, or 1 in every 5,146; and 135 from Connaught, or 1 in every 6,764.

Although a less number of deaths have been attributed to insanity on the Census returns for 1861 than upon those for either of the two preceding decades, the circumstance may be accounted for by the fact that death from maniacal exhaustion is comparatively rare, and that the immediate cause of death among the insane has been stated with greater accuracy in the returns from Lunatic Asylums on the present than on former occasions. It cannot be doubted that more persons died insane during the decade upon which we now report, than in either of the two previous periods, as is proved by the number of lunatics returned at the date of taking the Census in 1851 and in 1861, which is shown in the Status of Disease, Vol. 1 of this part of our publications, p. 56.

Disease of
Brain,
unspecified.

No. 27. DISEASE OF BRAIN UNSPECIFIED—in Irish, *Tinneas Cinn*, sickness or lightness of head; *Galar Cinn*, vapour in the head (old term); *Daigh-chuaise*, a darting pain through the ear; *Sileadh-chuaise*, a running from the ear. The number of deaths entered under this heading in 1851 was 1,158; on the present occasion the number is 3,954, or 2,244 males and 1,710 females—being in the proportion of 76·2 of the latter to 100 of the former. Of these 3,954 deaths, 562 were returned from the civic districts—being 1 in every 1,971 of their population in 1861, and 2,032 from the rural, or 1 in every 2,309; 353 were returned upon hospital forms, and 1,007 upon those for workhouses. No sensible variation occurs in the number of deaths returned for each year of the decade, from this or the preceding disease, to call for remark. Deaths were entered under this heading at all ages, but the quinquennial period “under five years” had most registered in it, and of these, 407 were of infants under 12 months old, in the proportion of 73·9 females to 100 males. The deaths entered under Disease of Brain Unspecified were in the ratio of 1 in every 207 of the total deaths from all causes.

The total deaths from diseases of the brain and nervous system amounted to 72,976, or 41,956 males and 31,020 females—being in the proportion of 73·9 females to 100 males. Of these deaths, 26,886 were returned from the Province of Leinster, or 1 in every 54 of the population thereof, in 1861; from Munster, 20,426, or 1 in every 74; from Ulster, 15,565, or 1 in every 123; and 10,099 from Connaught, or 1 in every 90. Of the total deaths caused by diseases of the brain and nervous system, 23,256 were returned from the civic districts, or 1 in every 48 of their populations, and 36,350 from the rural districts, or 1 in every 129. We received records of 2,224 on the hospital forms, and of 11,146 on those for workhouses.

Deaths from diseases of the brain and nervous system were in the proportion of 1 in every 11·2 of the total deaths registered from all causes. The number of deaths attributed to this class of diseases in 1841 was 103,705—in the proportion of 74·2 females to 100 males; and in 1851 but 87,071, in the proportion of 72·8 females to 100 males, the prevailing epidemics of that period having swallowed up all other diseases.

Diseases of the Circulating Organs.

NO. 28. DISEASE OF HEART—*Morbus Cordis, Carditis, Endocarditis, Pericarditis, Cyanosis*; in Irish, *Galar-an-Chroidhe*, heart disease; *Luas Croidhe*, beating of the heart, palpitation. The deaths attributed to this cause, which in the returns for 1841 amounted to only 2,015, increased in those for 1851 to 6,481, and in those for the recently past decade to the still larger number of 16,465, or 9,101 males and 7,364 females—being in the proportion of 80·9 of the latter to 100 of the former. Of these deaths, 4,638 were returned from the civic districts, or 1 in every 239 of the inhabitants thereof, and 9,534 from the rural, or 1 in every 502; 632 were returned upon hospital forms, and 1,661 on those for workhouses. This increase in the number of deaths attributed to this affection is not confined to any particular locality, but is spread throughout the country at large—a fact which has been already ascribed (at page 6) to a general increase of pathological knowledge. Deaths from disease of the heart were in the proportion of 1 in every 50 of the total deaths from all causes. They occurred at all the age-periods expressed in the tables, the greatest number registered in any quinquennial period being that for “sixty and under sixty-five.”

NO. 29. ANEURISM—*Aneurisma*; in Irish, *Raobadh cuisleann*, rupturing of the pulse. The returns for 1861 afford a total of 180 deaths from this cause, or 7 less than the number returned for the previous decade, the sexes being 139 males and 41 females. The numbers returned for 1851 were 148 males and 39 females; and in 1841 but 63 males and 8 females. In 1861, the civic districts afforded a return of 21, and 20 were received from the rural; 90 were returned upon hospital forms, and 49 on those for workhouses.

NO. 30. VOMITING OF BLOOD—*Hæmatemesis*; in Irish, *Urlacann fola*, or *Sgeathrach fola*, vomiting of blood. To this cause were attributed in the returns for 1841 the deaths of only 75 persons, whereas in 1851 the number returned was 623, and in 1861, 732, or 464 males and 268 females, being in the proportion of 57·7 of the latter to 100 of the former. Of these deaths, 63 were returned from the civic districts, and 603 from the rural; the hospital returns recorded 13 deaths from this cause, and those for workhouses 53. The earliest age at which deaths have been tabulated under this heading is “five and under ten;” the quinquennial age-period, at which most deaths were returned, was that from “twenty to twenty-five.” With regard to provinces, 88 of these deaths were returned from Leinster, 131 from Munster, 363 from Ulster, and 150 from Connaught. In 1851 a much larger number of deaths were attributed to this cause in the returns from Ulster than in those from any of the other provinces.

NO. 31. SPITTING OF BLOOD—*Hæmoptysis*; in Irish, *Sile fola*, spitting of blood. Deaths from this disease, which is popularly expressed as the “bursting of a blood vessel,” numbered during the past decade 527, or 331 males and 196 females, being in the proportion of 59·2 of the latter to 100 of the former. Of these deaths, 61 were returned from the civic districts and 142 from the rural; 102 were returned upon hospital forms, and 222 on those for workhouses. As in the case of vomiting of blood, deaths were not registered at any age under 5 years: the greatest number in any quinquennial age-period was that for “twenty and under twenty-five.” The number of deaths attributed to “spitting of blood” on the Census returns for 1841 was 69, and on those for 1851, 426.

NO. 32. HÆMORRHAGE GENERAL OR UNSPECIFIED—*Epistaxis, Melæna*, varicose ulcers, accidental bleedings of any kind; in Irish, *Cur fola* (general term); and *Cuishle*, disease of the veins, effects of venesection. Under this head have been registered, as in 1851, all deaths from internal and external hæmorrhages from accident or disease, not included amongst the deaths attributed to the three foregoing diseases; they amount to 954 or 593 males and 361 females, being in the proportion of 60·9 females to 100 males. As many as 119 of these deaths were of children under 5 years of age, after which age-period, deaths were

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DEATHS.

Total Deaths
from
Diseases of
the Brain
and Nervous
System.

Disease of
Heart.

Aneurism.

Vomiting of
Blood.

Spitting of
Blood.

Hæmorrhage,
General.

REPORT ON TABLES OF DEATHS. Hæmorrhage, General. recorded at all ages. The number of deaths tabulated under the head of hæmorrhage general in 1851 was 965, and in 1841 as many as 2,049—a number, the largeness of which was attributed, in the report on deaths in 1851, to less care and minuteness in filling the returns than was observed in the latter period, in consequence of which, diseases which were properly described in 1851 as vomiting of blood, or spitting of blood, were returned in 1841 so indefinitely as to cause the necessity of tabulating them under the head of hæmorrhage general.

Total Deaths from Diseases of the Circulating Organs. The total deaths from diseases of the circulating organs amounted in the returns for 1841 to 4,279, in those for 1851 to 8,682, and, according to those for the past decade, to 18,858, or 10,628 males and 8,230 females, being in the proportion of 77·4 of the latter to 100 of the former. Of these 18,858 deaths, 5,003 were returned from the civic districts, or 1 in every 221 of their inhabitants, and 10,858 from the rural, or 1 in every 432; 898 were returned upon hospital forms and 2,099 on those for workhouses. 6,883 were returned from the province of Leinster, or 1 in every 212 of its inhabitants; 5,971 from Munster, or 1 in every 253; 4,311 from Ulster, or 1 in every 444; and 1,693 from Connaught, or 1 in every 539. In comparison with the total number of deaths registered from all causes, deaths from diseases of the circulating organs bore the proportion in 1841 of 1 in every 277; in 1851, 1 in every 157; and in 1861, of 1 in every 44.

Deaths from this class of diseases occurred at all ages, but the quinquennial age-period, “sixty and under sixty-five” had many more registered in it than there were tabulated in any other similar period. A gradual annual increase occurred from the year 1852, when there were 1,294 deaths from this class of diseases, to the year 1860, when there were 2,862. In the report and tables of deaths given in the Census volume for 1841, diseases of the circulating organs were included with those of the respiratory system, and the item “hæmorrhage” was placed under sporadic diseases of uncertain seat.

Diseases of the Respiratory Organs.

Cynanche. No. 33. CYNANCHE—*Laryngitis, Cynanche tonsillaris, Angina maligna, Diphtheritis, Cynanche parotidea, Œdema glottides*; in Irish, *Galar na Sgornaigh*, disease of upper part of throat, *Neascoid an Dibeachain*, abscess in the windpipe. This general term of Cynanche is intended to include all diseases of the throat, pharynx, and larynx, returned on the Census forms, except croup. As, however, the deaths of 312 children under twelve months old have been registered under this heading, it is to be presumed that some cases of that disease (*cynanche trachealis*) have been included. The Census returns for 1841 afforded a total of 2,181 deaths under this heading; those for 1851, as many as 3,024, which is very approximate to the number returned on those for 1861—viz., 3,082, or 1,730 males and 1,352 females, being in the proportion of 78·1 of the latter to 100 of the former. Of these 3,082 deaths, 621, or 1 in every 1,784 of its inhabitants in 1861, were returned from the civic district, and 2,143, or 1 in every 2,189 from the rural; the hospital forms contained a record of 101 deaths from these diseases, and those for workhouses a return of 217. Deaths from Cynanche were registered at all ages; but the quinquennial periods at which most adults died were “fifteen and under twenty,” “twenty and under twenty-five,” and “sixty and under sixty-five.” Deaths from these affections of the throat were in the ratio of 1 in every 266 of the total deaths from all causes.

Inflammation of the Lungs. No. 34. INFLAMMATION OF THE LUNGS—*Pneumonia—Pleuritis, Pleura-pneumonia*; in Irish, *Ainteas an Sgamhain*, excessive heat or inflammation of the lungs. The deaths attributed to this disease on the Census returns for 1861 amounted to 14,015, or 8,712 males and 5,303 females, being in the proportion of 60·9 of the latter to 100 of the former, and showing a decrease of 5,764 when compared with the returns for 1851; and of 13,669 when compared with those for 1841—a decrease probably to be attributed to a great many deaths being returned on the Census forms for 1861, and on those for 1851 as from bronchitis, which would have been formerly returned under the more general term of inflammation of the lungs. The greatest variation in the returns for the three decades is presented in the province of Munster, from which locality there were 13,725 deaths from this disease returned on the Census forms for 1841, and only 7,723 on those for 1851, and 5,297 on those for 1861.

Of the 14,015 deaths from inflammation of the lungs, 1,974 were returned from the civic districts, or 1 in every 561 of their inhabitants, and 8,264 from the rural, or 1 in every 568 (thus showing the proportion to be very similar in both districts); 791 (566 males and 225 females) were recorded on hospital forms, and 2,986 on those for workhouses. The only feature seemingly worthy of remark in the annual registry of deaths from this disease is the number entered for the year 1855, being greater than that for any of the four following years. Deaths from pneumonia were returned at all ages; the greatest number entered in any quinquennial age-period being that “under five years,” in which

were entered 2,285 deaths, of which number 1,129 were of infants under twelve months, in the proportion of 72·4 females to 100 males. After that age the following five-year periods had the largest numbers of deaths registered in them:—"sixty and under sixty-five" (1,701 deaths), "fifty and under fifty-five" (1,279), and "forty and under forty-five" (852). Deaths from inflammation of the lungs were in the proportion of 1 in every 58 of the total deaths from all causes.

No. 35. BRONCHITIS—*Peripneumonia notha*; in Irish, *Casochtach*, contraction of the chest, shortness of breath. In the Census returns for 1841 there were only 450 deaths attributed to this disease; in those for 1851 there were 9,737; and the returns for the past decade contain 17,723 entries of deaths from bronchitis,—8,941 males, and 8,782 females; being in the proportion of 98·2 females to 100 males. This increase in the number of deaths attributed to this disease is not, in all probability, caused by a greater spread of it throughout the country, but by the term having become more popular, and thereby having many deaths ascribed to it which would have heretofore been included with those from the preceding disease. The years 1855, 1858, and 1860, were those in which most deaths from bronchitis occurred; but assuming, which is probably the case, that the return for the last-mentioned year is the most accurate, and calculating the proportionate mortality from this disease to the population in 1861, we get a result of only 38·6 deaths in every 100,000 of the population, which goes far to show that although a great increase has occurred in the number of deaths ascribed to this disease in the returns for the three decades, still the distinction between it and inflammation of the substance of the lungs has not been sufficiently well defined, as the proportion of deaths from this disease in Scotland for the year 1859, was 113 in every 100,000 persons of the population, and in England as many as 132.*

Of the 17,723 deaths from bronchitis, returned on the Census forms for 1861, 2,393 were returned from the civic districts, and 3,406 from the rural; the remainder or great majority of the deaths having been returned on medical evidence—viz., 1,069 from hospitals, and 10,855 from workhouses, where so many of the old and infirm are carried off by it. As many as 2,076 deaths of infants under twelve months old were attributed to this disease, and 1,691 were of children "one and under five years" old. Deaths from bronchitis are in the proportion of 1 in every 46 of the total deaths registered from all causes.

No. 36. CONSUMPTION—*Phthisis*; in Irish, *Seirglighe*, decay; *Seirgean as*, shrinking of one's self; *Cnaoidh*, wasting; *Ethige*, pulmonary consumption (West); *Creacht an Sganhain*, ulcer of lung. The subject of mortality from consumption was very fully entered into in the report on the tables of deaths in the Census of 1851, Part V., vol. I., page 447; and a minute inquiry was then made as to the effect of locality with regard to this disease, for which purpose a tabular statement was drawn up, in order to show the number of deaths which had occurred during the previous ten years in the seaport baronies of Ireland—this inquiry was instituted owing to the great difference of nearly 4 degrees in the temperature of the surrounding sea and that of the air over the land. From this investigation it was found that during the ten years ending in 1851, "while the proportion of deaths from this cause is to the general mortality 1 in 7·14 for the country at large, (exclusive of deaths in workhouses, hospitals, and public institutions,) the difference between the sea-board and the inland baronies is 1 in 6·82 in the former, and 1 in 7·70 in the latter."

As it is not likely that any change has since taken place in the proportionate mortality from consumption in these two divisions of Ireland, it has not been thought necessary to make a similar investigation on the present occasion.

The following results of the proportionate mortality from epidemic diseases and those of the chest appeared from the minute examination then made:—For the inland districts the proportionate mortality from the epidemic class of diseases was 1 in every 2·87, and for the sea-board line (which is, on an average, ten miles in breadth), 1 in every 2·65, the mean of both being 1 in 2·79; this calculation was irrespective of the deaths in institutions. Some very remarkable variations were observable in passing round the island, the proportion varying from 1 in 2·85 in the northern segment of the country to 1 in 2·02 in the south-western baronies, and from 1 in 3·18 in those of the south-east to 1 in 3·34 in the north-east baronies. Another remarkable result of the investigation was that mortality from diseases of the respiratory organs, and consumption in particular, was in the reverse ratio of that just quoted for the epidemic class of diseases; thus the proportion of deaths registered under the head of pulmonary consumption was in the baronies of the east coast as high as 1 in every 5·88 of the total deaths (this fact was ascribed to the trying east winds); in the northern baronies it was 1 in 7·87; in the southern, 1 in 8·22; and in those baronies lying along the western coast only 1 in 12·71.

Before dealing with the number of deaths registered under Consumption in the present tables of deaths, it may be well to observe that in accordance with the principle of regis-

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Inflamma-
tion of the
Lungs.

Bronchitis.

Consump-
tion.

* See "Fifth Detailed Annual Report of the Registrar-General of Births, Deaths, and Marriages in Scotland," page xlix.

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DEATHS.Consump-
tion.

tration adopted by the Census Commissioners in 1841 and 1851, those deaths returned upon the "A Forms" as from decline, decay, a wasting, &c., up to ten years of age, have been registered under the head of Marasmus.

The Census returns for 1841 afforded a total of 135,590 deaths from consumption; those for 1851, 153,098; and those for 1861, 130,739, or 62,118 males, and 68,621 females, being in the proportion of 90·5 of the former to 100 of the latter. Of these deaths, 29,543 were returned from the civic districts, being in the proportion of 1 in every 37 of the inhabitants thereof, in 1861, and 81,112 from the rural, or 1 in every 58; from the hospitals were returned 3,057 deaths from this disease, the males (as in 1851) being greatly in excess of females; and from workhouses, 17,027.

With regard to provinces, taking an average of the deaths from consumption returned for the three decades, we find the average decennial mortality in proportion to the population to be as follows:—Leinster, 1 in every 36; Munster, 1 in every 53; Ulster, 1 in every 53; and Connaught, 1 in every 69. For the total of Ireland during the same period the average mortality from consumption was 1 in 49.

The middle age-period of life embraced the great majority of the deaths tabulated under the head of consumption; all cases returned on the "A Forms" as having occurred from decline, decay, a wasting, &c., having been registered as Marasmus, when the persons were under ten years of age, and under "infirmity, debility, or old age" when they were over 50.

The deaths from consumption returned on the Census forms for 1841 bore the proportion of 1 in every 8·7 of the total deaths from all causes; those returned for 1851 were in the proportion of 1 in every 8·8; and those for 1861 were as 1 in every 6·3.

This disease was the most fatal recorded in the returns for the decade ending in 1861, and the second most fatal in 1841 and 1851; the greatest number of deaths in the former being attributed to infirmity, debility, and old age; and in the latter to fever.

Asthma.

No. 37. ASTHMA—*Emphysema* (chronic); in Irish, *Muchadh*, a smothering; or *Giorra anaile*, shortness of breath. The deaths from asthma returned in 1841 were 10,594, upon which it is remarked in the report of that time, "as the symptoms of dyspnœa; difficulty of breathing; shortness of breath; cough with a smothering, &c., are also constant attendants on other lung affections besides asthma, (simple or spasmodic,) chronic emphysema, chronic bronchitis, &c., the registration under this head must speak for itself." The returns received for the decade ending in 1851 afforded 9,387 deaths from this disease, and those received in 1861 as many as 10,483, or 4,900 males and 5,583 females, being in the proportion of 87·8 of the former to 100 of the latter. Of these deaths, 1,826 were returned from the civic districts, and 6,781 from the rural; only 84 were returned on the hospital forms, and 1,792 on those for workhouses—viz., 687 males, and 1,105 females. Asthmatic affection has proved more fatal in Ulster, according to the returns for each of the three decades, than in any other of the provinces, possibly on account of the more sedentary life of its inhabitants.

Deaths of children under five years of age attributed to asthma on the "A Forms" have been registered under "Chest Affection unspecified." After which period, deaths at all ages are registered in the table, the five-year periods having most being "sixty and under sixty-five" and "seventy and under seventy-five."* The deaths from asthma were in the proportion of 1 in every 78 of the total deaths registered from all causes.

Water on
the Chest.

No. 38. WATER ON THE CHEST—*Hydrothorax*; in Irish, *Uisge cleibh*, water on the chest. Deaths attributed to this cause amounted to 697, or 396 males and 301 females, being in the proportion of 76 of the latter to 100 of the former. Of these, 110 were returned from the civic and 171 from the rural districts; 52 were returned on hospital forms, and 364 on those for workhouses; the number of each of the sexes on the latter being identical. The number of deaths ascribed to water on the chest in the returns for 1841 was 158, and in those for 1851, 835. The decrease of deaths attributed to this disease between the decade ending in 1851 and that ending in 1861 may be said to have occurred altogether in the province of Ulster; the number returned for the former period being 335, and for the latter only 188.

Emphysema.

No. 39. EMPHYSEMA—*Pneumothorax*, air in the chest. There is no Irish term expressive of this affection. All the deaths (120) which have been tabulated under Emphysema in the accompanying tables, occurred in hospitals and workhouses, 66 having been returned from the former and 54 from the latter. The number of male and female deaths from this disease in workhouses was similar, but in hospitals the numbers were 49 males and 17 females. The great majority of the deaths from Emphysema were returned from the province of Leinster, as might have been anticipated from the greater number of hospitals being situated therein. The number of deaths attributed to this disease in the returns for 1841 was 18, and in those for 1851 it was 93.

* Two deaths of infants (1 male and 1 female) were entered on the returns from the Rotundo Lying-in Hospital, Dublin city, as caused by "asthenia;" but this word was mistaken for "asthma" by the office clerk, and has been so printed in the tables. One death occurred in the year 1856, and the other in the year 1859.

No. 40. EMPYEMA—Purulent matter in the chest; in Irish, *Neascoid cleibh*, a boil or abscess in the chest. Deaths from this disease, according to the returns furnished for the decade ending in 1841 amounted to 14; in 1851 to 19; and in 1861 to 46, or 30 males and 16 females. Fifteen of these were returned upon hospital forms, 29 upon those for workhouses, and 2 from rural districts on "Form A."

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Empyema.

No. 41. CHEST AFFECTION UNSPECIFIED—In Irish, *Cliabh-ghalar*, chest disease; and *Bas do ghreim*, death by a stitch. There were not any deaths tabulated under this heading in the tables for 1841, all chest affections having been assigned to some of the foregoing diseases of the Respiratory Organs, or entered in the column for deaths from unspecified causes. The returns for the decennial period ending in 1851 afforded a total of 9,452 deaths from this cause, whereas those for 1861 gave only 5,989, or 3,201 males and 2,788 females, being in the proportion of 87·1 of the latter to 100 of the former. It is worthy of remark that although upon the total for Ireland there appears a decrease of 3,463 deaths from this cause between the returns for 1851 and 1861, nevertheless an increase of 1,283 deaths from such diseases occurred in the province of Leinster, the decrease being spread over the other three provinces, but more particularly Munster and Connaught. It is also remarkable that the deaths from chest affections returned on the Census forms from the civic districts in 1861 exceeded the number returned on those for 1851; the decrease on the total before alluded to, occurring principally in the returns from the rural districts. The deaths of children under five years old greatly exceeded the deaths registered in any other quinquennial age-period, and the five-year period in which the next greatest number of deaths from this cause was tabulated was "sixty and under sixty-five." Deaths from chest affection unspecified bore the proportion, according to the Census returns for 1851, of 1 in every 144 of the total deaths from all causes, and according to those for 1861, of 1 in every 137.

Chest Affec-
tion Unspeci-
fied.

The total number of deaths from diseases of the Respiratory Organs amounted, according to the Census returns for 1841, to 176,689; by those for 1851, to 205,424, and by those for 1861, to 182,894; the proportion of the sexes in 1841 was 97·8 males to 100 females; in 1851 it was 94·6 females to 100 males; and in 1861, 97·1 males to 100 females. In proportion to the deaths registered from all causes, deaths from this class of affections were, in 1841, 1 in every 6·7; in 1851, 1 in every 6·6; and in 1861, 1 in every 4·5.

Total Deaths
from Dis-
eases of the
Respiratory
Organs.

Diseases of the Digestive Organs.

No. 42. TEETHING—in Irish, *Cur-fiacal*, a sowing or planting of the teeth. The deaths from this cause returned on the Census forms for 1841 amounted to 3,303; on those for 1851 to 3,625; and on those for the past decade to 2,801, or 1,449 males and 1,352 females—being in the proportion of 93·3 of the latter to 100 of the former. The number of these deaths returned from the total civic district was much greater than that returned from the rural—the number from the former being 1,539, and from the latter 1,145. One death from "Teething" was recorded on an hospital form, and 116 such deaths were entered on workhouse returns.

Teething.

Of the 2,801 deaths, 1,250 were of infants under 12 months old, 1,178 were of children 1 year old, and the remainder (373) were of those between that age and 4 years old. Deaths of infants under 12 months old from teething were in the proportion of 1 death in every 86 of the total deaths at that age. It is probable that some deaths have been tabulated under this heading which were more properly attributable to other infantile diseases of the digestive organs, or to convulsions or cerebral affections.

No. 43. JAUNDICE—*Icterus*, *Icterus infantum*; in Irish, *Galar buidhe*, the yellow disease; *Liath-bhuidhe*, gray yellowness; *Buidheachair chrochda*, saffron yellowness. Deaths attributed to this disease in the Census returns for 1841 amounted to 1,306; in those for 1851 to 2,140; and in those for 1861 to 1,955, or 991 males and 964 females—being in the proportion of 97·3 of the latter to 100 of the former. Of these 1,955 deaths, 1,552 were returned on "Forms A"—291 from the civic districts and 1,261 from the rural; 102 were returned upon hospital forms, and 301 on those for workhouses. On pages 414 to 417 of Vol. I., Part V. of the Census Reports for 1851, will be found a detail of the great "yellow pestilences" which affected this country in early times.

Jaundice.

No. 44. WORMS—*Vermes*, *Tania*, *Lumbrici*, *Ascarides*; in Irish, *Peiste*, worms generally; *Peiste fada*, long worms. To this cause were ascribed in the Census returns for 1841 as many as 3,895 deaths: 3,341 in those for 1851, and 2,972 in those for 1861, or 1,430 males and 1,542 females—being in the proportion of 92·7 of the former to 100 of the latter; the deaths of females exceeded the deaths of males also in the returns for 1841 and 1851. Dr. Farr, in his letter to the Registrar-General for England on the causes of

Worms.

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Worms.

death in 1861, says, "it is worthy of remark that girls suffer more than boys from worms," and suggests that "the female tissues, perhaps, afford the most fruitful nidus for parasites." Upon "Forms A" were returned 2,820 of these deaths—viz., 1,571 from the civic districts and 1,249 from the rural, thus showing a much larger proportionate mortality for the former than for the latter, which was also the case in 1851, and very properly ascribed to the food used in civic districts being more likely to generate parasitic animals than that generally used in the rural. Three deaths were returned upon the hospital forms, and 149 upon those for workhouses. Of the 2,972 deaths from worms, 1,850 were of children under 5 years old—being in the proportion of 1 in every 121 of the deaths at that age from all causes. A much larger number of deaths from this disease has been returned from Munster for each of the three decades than from any other of the provinces, for which fact it is difficult to assign any predisposing cause.

Colic.

No. 45. COLIC—*Colica*, *Colica pictionum*; in Irish, *Treaghaid*, a piercing pain in the abdomen; *Daigh imleacain*, a dart through the navel; *Currineacht*, a twisting of the intestines, flatulency. Epidemics of colic in Ireland, extending from A.D. 981 to 1849, are chronologically tabulated at page 431 of Vol. I., Part V., of the Census Reports for 1851. To this abdominal disease were attributed in the Census returns for 1841 only 1,663 deaths; in those for 1851 as many as 7,562, and in those for the present occasion 5,046, or 3,204 males and 1,842 females—being in the proportion of 57·4 of the latter to 100 of the former—a disparity in the sexes which was exceeded in 1851, the proportion upon that occasion being 48·8 females to 100 males. The difference in the number of deaths returned for each of the three decades may probably be accounted for by cases of cholera (which this disease much resembles), having been returned as colic, and *vice versa*. Of these 5,046 deaths, 4,996 were returned on "Forms A"—viz., 453 from the entire civic district and 4,543 from the rural; 12 deaths from colic were returned on the hospital forms, and 38 on those for workhouses. The deaths of 1,007 infants under 12 months old were attributed to this disease, in the ratio of 70·4 females to 100 males—and in the proportion of 1 in every 107 of the deaths from all causes which were returned as having occurred at that age. "Under five years," and "sixty and under sixty-five," were the quinquennial age-periods at which colic was most fatal.

Gastric
Fever.

No. 46. GASTRIC FEVER—*Gastritis*, *Gastro-enterite*, *Gastritis erythematica*; in Irish, *Fiabhras milightheach*, the pale fever. Deaths from this disease recorded on the Census returns for 1841 amounted to only 715, on those for 1851 to 1,340, and on those for the past decade to 1,323, or 642 males and 681 females. Of these 1,323 deaths, 773 were returned on the family schedules—viz., 517 from the civic districts, and 256 from the rural; the hospital forms afforded a return of 102, and those for workhouses 448. Nearly one-half of the deaths attributed to gastric fever in the present Census returns occurred in the province of Leinster.

The quinquennial age-period at which most deaths from this disease occurred, was "under 5 years old," after which age, deaths were registered at all the quinquennial periods, with but little variation.

Dropsy.

No. 47. DROPSY—*Ascites*, *Anasarca*; in Irish, *Uisge*, water; *Idropus*, dropsy; *Lionadh*, filling. Deaths attributed to this disease on the Census returns for 1841, amounted to 23,332; on those for 1851 to 28,662, and on those for the past decade to 18,856, or 8,906 males and 9,950 females, being in the proportion of 89·5 of the former to 100 of the latter. As also resulted by the former Census inquiries, dropsy was the second most fatal of the diseases of the digestive organs. The decrease of 9,806 is not more than might have been anticipated as, independent of scarcity of people, many deaths attended by dropsical symptoms which occurred during the famine period, were induced by the want of proper food and other causes consequent thereon. As a proof thereof it may be remarked that the provinces of Munster and Connaught, which suffered most during the time referred to, present by far the greatest decrease in the deaths from this disease between the two decades. As stated in our Report on the Status of Disease, the partial alteration of the food of the people, from potatoes to diet of a cereal nature may have influenced this disease.

In the returns received for the ten years ending on the 30th March, 1851, the proportion of the sexes was 78·5 females to 100 males, a remarkable difference between the sexes in the returns for the two periods difficult to account for.

Of the 18,856 deaths returned on the Census forms for 1861, as many as 12,030 were returned on household schedules—viz., 2,783 from the civic districts, and 9,247 from the rural; 1,358 were recorded on the hospital returns, and 5,468 on those for workhouses.

Deaths from dropsy have been returned at all ages, the quinquennial age-period "under five years old," having 1,064 registered therein; in the next age-period, "five and under ten," there were 862, from which there was nothing remarkable in the five year age-periods, with the exception of that of "sixty and under sixty-five," which had many more

deaths tabulated in it than there were in any of the other periods—viz., 2,420. Deaths from dropsy were in the proportion of 1 in every 43 of those registered from all causes.

On the night of taking the Census, 952 persons were suffering from dropsy.

No. 48. DISEASE OF INTESTINES—*Ileus*, *Intus-susceptio*, *Constipatio*, *Prolapsus ani*, *Hæmorrhoids*; in Irish, *Sile na, bronn* (ileus), spitting of the fæces; *Currineacht*, a twisting of the bowels. In the Census Report for 1841, the deaths returned under this head amounted to but 42; in that for 1851 to 907; and from the returns upon which we now report, as many as 1,345, or 865 males and 480 females, being in the proportion of 55·5 of the latter to 100 of the former, were registered under the head of "Disease of Intestines." The proportion of the sexes in the returns for 1851 was 64·3 females to 100 males. Of the deaths returned in 1861, 930 were recorded on Forms A.—196 from the civic districts, and 734 from the rural—106 were returned on hospital forms, and 309 on those for workhouses. The quinquennial age-period at which most deaths from disease of intestines occurred was "sixty and under sixty-five."

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Disease of
Intestines.

No. 49. HERNIA—*Hernia*, *H. Femoralis*, *H. inguinalis*, *H. Umbilicalis*, &c.; in Irish, *Maidhm Seicne*, a bursting of the covering of the belly. Deaths from hernia, according to the returns for 1841, amounted to 550, by those for 1851 to 441, and in the records for 1861 to 520, or 376 males and 144 females, being in the proportion of 38·3 of the latter to 100 of the former. Of these 520 deaths, 288 were returned on the household schedules—viz., 69 from the civic districts, and 219 from the rural; the deaths of 100 males and 61 females from hernia were returned on hospital forms, and of 44 males and 27 females on those for workhouses. The deaths of 50 children under five years old were attributed to hernia, of which number 31, or 28 males and 3 females, were of infants under twelve months old; it is presumed that these cases were congenital. Five instances were recorded of persons "five and under ten," 7 of persons between ten and fifteen; but the quinquennial age-period, "sixty and under sixty-five," afforded the largest number of deaths from hernia.

Hernia.

No. 50. LIVER COMPLAINT—*Hepatitis* (acute and chronic); *Cirrhosis*, all affections of the liver; in Irish, *Duinte na n-ae*, closure of the liver; *Laideachadh*, excessive heat of the liver; *Seirglighe*, decaying liver. The deaths from this cause (which has been described in the early Dublin bills of mortality) amounted to 6,706, or 3,965 males and 2,741 females, being in the proportion of 69·1 of the latter to 100 of the former. Of these deaths, 1,311 were returned on "Forms A," received from the civic district, and 4,526 on those from the rural; the proportion to the inhabitants in 1861 being 1 in every 845 for the former, and 1 in every 1,037 for the latter; 202 deaths from this cause were recorded on hospital returns, and 667 on those from workhouses. The quinquennial age-periods at which most deaths from this disease occurred were "fifty and under fifty-five," 842 deaths, and "sixty and under sixty-five," 946 deaths.

Liver Com-
plaint.

The number of deaths attributed to "Liver Complaint" in the Census returns for 1841 was 7,038, and in those for 1851, but 5,963.

No. 51. PERITONITIS—in Irish, *Aintéas an sgamain*, heat of the caul. The public in general not being familiar with this term, it was not to be expected that many deaths would be found attributed to this cause on the family schedules; there were, however, 39—12 recorded on those from the civic districts and 27 on those from the rural—which is an increase of 29 over the number registered from a similar source in the Tables for 1851. One hundred deaths from Peritonitis were recorded on the hospital returns, and 114 on those from workhouses. The total number of deaths attributed to this disease in the Census returns for 1841 was 76, in those for 1851 it was 189, and in those for the decade on which we now report, 253, or 134 males and 119 females.

Peritonitis.

No. 52. INFLAMMATION OF BOWELS—*Enteritis*; in Irish, *Aintéas na nimidhe*, heat of the bowels. Deaths ascribed to inflammation of the bowels amounted to 13,258 for the decennial period ending in 1841, but only numbered 2,938 during the following ten years, and 2,012 in the decade ending on the 7th April, 1861—1,277 males and 735 females, being in the proportion of 57·6 of the latter to 100 of the former. Of the number returned in 1841, only 97 were furnished from hospitals and sanitary institutions, the remainder (13,161) having been recorded on the household schedules. It is very probable that the fact of such comparatively small numbers being returned on the Census forms both in 1851 and 1861, is to be ascribed to the spread of pathological knowledge which enabled the persons filling the returns for those periods to recognise and describe diseases more accurately. Of the deaths returned in 1861, as many as 1,773 were entered on the household schedules—446 on those from the civic districts and 1,327 on those from the rural; 78 were entered upon hospital forms, and 161 on those for workhouses. The deaths of infants under twelve months old amounted to 180, and of children "one and under five" years old, to 167. A gradual increase occurs in the numbers for each succeeding quinquennial age-period up to "twenty and under twenty-five," at which age

Inflamma-
tion of
Bowels.

REPORT ON
TABLES OF
DEATHS.

Marasmus.

106 deaths were recorded; the three quinquennial periods succeeding this had not so many deaths in them, but "forty and under forty-five" had 117, after which the deaths registered in each period were nearly equal.

No. 53. MARASMUS—*Tabes mesenterica*, *Anemia*, *Atrophia*, *Tuberculosis mesenterica*; in Irish, *Cnai* or *Cnaoidh*, wasting, with or without disease of the chest; *Cuirrethe* or *Millte*, "fairy-stricken." With regard to the deaths registered under the head of this disease, the principle observed in 1841 and 1851 has been adhered to; it is explained in the reports for those periods as follows:—"Marasmus was adopted as a generic term, under which to class all those various affections of infancy and early youth returned on the different forms as consumption (infantile), wasting, decay, decline, emaciation, general debility, and loss of strength. This arrangement became necessary from the multitude of deaths returned as consumption and decline under 1 year of age, and from 1 to 10. There can be little doubt that the great majority of cases of infantile deaths returned under the above popular headings were caused by scrofulous tubercular diseases, chiefly of the abdominal cavity, many of *tabes mesenterica*, and very many of *chronic peritonitis*, a disease of frequent and fatal occurrence in young children in this country. It is this affection which has given rise to the popular ideas respecting the 'changeling,' and in this country to the many superstitious notions entertained by the peasantry respecting their supposed 'fairy-stricken' children;—so that, year by year, up to the present day, we read accounts of deaths produced by cruel endeavours to cure children and young persons of such maladies, generally attempted by quacks and those termed 'fairy men' or 'fairy women.' Tumidity of the abdomen, and general emaciation, form, no doubt, the prominent symptoms of the maladies here specified, although there may have been many cases of disease of the lungs included in them, as well as all general tubercular diseases of early life."

The number of deaths tabulated under the head of marasmus in the tables of deaths for 1841 was 68,650, in those for 1851 it was 68,056, and 34,999 in those for 1861, or 16,987 males and 18,012 females—being in the proportion of 94·3 of the former to 100 of the latter; the deaths of females both in the returns for 1841 and in those for 1851 were also in excess of those of males. Of the deaths returned in 1861, so many as 10,073 were returned on "Forms A" received from the total civic district, or 1 in every 110 of its inhabitants at that date; 15,086 on those from the rural, or 1 in every 311; 166 were returned on hospital forms, and 9,674 on those for workhouses.

Comparatively few deaths were tabulated as having been caused by marasmus over 10 years of age; the number of infants under 12 months old was 12,440; of children 1 year and under 5, the number was 14,641; and of those "five and under ten," 6,926. The deaths of 8 persons "eighty-five and under ninety," and of 7 aged "ninety and upwards," were attributed to this disease. Deaths from marasmus were in the proportion of 1 in every 23 of the total deaths registered from all causes.

Disease of
Stomach.

No. 54. DISEASE OF STOMACH—*Gastritis*, *Gastrodynia*, *Gastralgia*, *Dyspepsia*, *Pyrosis*; in Irish, *Teinneas Croidhe* or *Muich-croide*, smothering about the heart (pit of stomach); *Galar an ghaile*, sickness of stomach. Deaths attributed to disease of the stomach for the ten years ending on the 7th April, 1861, amounted to 3,616, or 2,084 males and 1,532 females—being in the proportion of 73·5 of the latter to 100 of the former. Of these deaths, 2,743 were returned on the family schedules—405 from the civic districts and 2,338 from the rural; 148 were recorded on hospital forms, and 725 on those for workhouses. Deaths from disease of the stomach were returned at all ages, but this disease, however, proved most fatal to persons over 40 years of age, and the quinquennial period in which most were recorded was "sixty and under sixty-five." The number of deaths ascribed to this cause in the returns for 1851 was 2,768. This affection did not form part of the nosological arrangement in the Census Report of 1841.

Total Deaths
from Dis-
eases of the
Digestive
Organs.

The total number of deaths from diseases of the digestive organs during the decennial period ending in 1841 amounted to 123,828, in the proportion of 91 females to 100 males; during that ending in 1851 to 127,932, in the ratio of 88·3 females to 100 males; and during the past decade to 82,404, or 42,310 males and 40,094 females—being in the proportion of 94·8 of the latter to 100 of the former. The decrease in the number returned in 1861, when compared with the numbers returned for the two former decades, is chiefly consequent upon the decrease in the number of deaths tabulated under the heads of dropsy and marasmus, upon which we have just reported. Deaths from diseases of the digestive organs were, according to the Census returns received in 1841, in the proportion of 1 in every 9·6 of the total deaths registered from all causes; according to those received in 1851, of 1 in every 11; and by those received in 1861, of 1 in every 9·9.

Of the deaths returned for the recent decade, 19,666, or 1 in every 56 of the inhabitants

thereof in 1861, were returned on "Forms A" received from the civic districts, and 41,958, or 1 in every 112, on those received from the rural; 2,539 were returned on the hospital forms, and 18,241 on those for workhouses.

According to ages, 15,891 were of infants under 12 months old, or 1 in every 6·8 of the total deaths at that age in Ireland during the 10 years; 36,051 were of children under 5 years old (including the foregoing), being in the proportion of 1 in every 6·2 of the total deaths of children under 5 years old. With regard to the remaining age-periods, 11·6 per cent. of the persons whose deaths were caused by this class of disease were "five and under ten;" 7 per cent. were "forty and under fifty;" 8·8 were "fifty and under sixty;" and 9·5 per cent. "sixty and under seventy."

According to provinces, the mean of the three decades gives the following result:—Leinster, 1 in every 49 of its population existing at the close of each of the three decades; Munster, 1 in every 58; Ulster, 1 in every 72; and Connaught, 1 in every 78.

The number of persons in Ireland sick from diseases of the digestive organs on the night of taking the Census in 1851 was 4,511, or in the proportion of 1 in every 23 of the total sick from all causes; in 1861 the number was 3,767, or 1 in every 20.

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TABLES OF
DEATHS.

Total Deaths
from Dis-
eases of the
Digestive
Organs.

Diseases of the Urinary Organs.

No. 55. STONE—*Calculus*; in Irish, *Cloch an leis*, or *Cloch an leasa*, stone in the bladder; *Cloch fuail*, the urine stone; *Cloch an n-aram*, the kidney stone. To calculous affections of the kidneys or bladder were attributed in the Census returns for 1841, 58 deaths; in those for 1851, 35; and in those for the decade on which we now report, 28, or 26 males and 2 females. Twelve of these deaths were returned on the family schedules—5 from the civic districts and 7 from the rural; 11 were returned upon hospital forms, and 5 upon those for workhouses. Thirteen of these deaths occurred in Leinster, 5 in Munster, 9 in Ulster, and 1 in Connaught. Stone.

No. 56. STRICTURE—*Dysuria*, *Stricture*; in Irish, *Fostadh fuail*, detention of the urine. Deaths from this disease, which, according to the Census returns for 1841 amounted to only 28, increased in the following decade to 54; and still further increased during the past decade to 197, or 193 males and 4 females. All the deaths from this cause returned in 1861 were recorded on hospital forms and on those for workhouses. It is, therefore, probable that, although the number is large, no deaths from any urinary disease except that affecting the urethra have been tabulated under the heading of stricture. There was not any death from stricture returned for an earlier age than 15; the majority of deaths from this disease occurred between the ages of 50 and 75. Stricture.

The province of Leinster afforded a return of 93 of these deaths; Munster, 51; Ulster, 39; and Connaught, 14.

No. 57. EXTRAVASATION OF URINE—The Census returns for 1841 exhibited a total of 21 deaths from this cause; those for 1851, 19; and those for 1861, 37, or 35 males and 2 females. Eighteen of these deaths occurred in workhouses, 11 in hospitals and sanitary institutions, and 8 were returned on the family schedules. Of the 37 deaths attributed to extravasation, 14 were of persons aged between 60 and 70. Extravasation of Urine.

No. 58. DIABETES—*Diabetes mellitus*; in Irish, *Dortadh fuail*, immoderate spilling of the urine; *Lonnchraos*, a ravenous appetite. Allusion is made to this disease in Irish manuscripts, referring to times as early as the seventh century. Deaths attributed to this disease in the Census returns for 1841 amounted to 118, in those for 1851 to 158, and in those for 1861 to 354, or 267 males and 87 females. Of these 354 deaths, 232 were returned on the family schedules—viz., 45 from the civic districts and 187 from the rural; 51 deaths from diabetes were recorded on the hospital returns, and 71 on those for workhouses. The majority of the deaths ascribed to this disease were of persons over 40 years of age; one death, however, will be found recorded in the tables of a male child 4 years old. That case was returned on a workhouse form; and a query having been sent as to the correctness of the entry, it was stated in reply that the death was so entered in the record book of the workhouse hospital. Eighty-two deaths from diabetes were returned on the Census forms received for the province of Leinster, 53 on those for Munster, 192 on those for Ulster, and 27 on those for Connaught. Diabetes.

No. 59. DISEASE OF BLADDER—*Cystitis*, *Catarrhus Vesicæ*, *Morbus Prostaticus*; in Irish, *Galar an leasa*, disease of bladder. In the Census returns for 1841 the deaths from disease of bladder numbered 56, in those for 1851 they amounted to 161, and in those for 1861 to 217, or 190 males and 27 females. Twenty of these deaths were returned on A Forms received from civic districts, and 16 on those from rural; 83 were returned on hospital and 98 on workhouse forms. The quinquennial age-period at which most deaths occurred from this disease was "sixty and under sixty-five." Two deaths of female infants under 12 months old from disease of bladder, were returned on the family schedules. Disease of Bladder.

REPORT ON
TABLES OF
DEATHS.Disease of
Kidneys.

Ninety-eight, or nearly one-half of the deaths from this cause, occurred in the province of Leinster, 48 in Munster, 50 in Ulster, and 21 in Connaught.

No. 60. DISEASE OF KIDNEYS—*Nephritis, morbus Renum, Hamaturia, Nephria* (Bright's disease); in Irish, *Galar na n-aram*, disease of kidney; *Cloch na n-aram*, stone in the kidney. To the increased pathological knowledge of kidney disease may be ascribed the increase in the number of deaths attributed thereto. In the Census returns for 1841 there were but 7 deaths recorded as having occurred from disease of kidneys; in those for 1851, 246; and in those for 1861, as many as 709, or 527 males and 182 females—being in the proportion of 34·5 of the latter to 100 of the former. Of these 709 deaths, 116 were returned on the family schedules received from the civic districts, and 217 on those from the rural; 131 deaths from disease of kidneys were returned on hospital forms, and 245 on those for workhouses. From the province of Leinster, 394, or more than one-half of these deaths, were returned; 84 from Munster; 197 from Ulster; and 34 from Connaught. Deaths from kidney disease were returned at all ages, but the quinquennial period at which it proved most fatal was “sixty and under sixty-five.”

Urinary
Disease
Unspecified.

No. 61. URINARY DISEASE, UNSPECIFIED—in Irish, *Cosg fuail*, checking of the urine. According to the Census returns received in 1841, the number of deaths from this cause was 2,849; according to those for 1851 it was 2,432, and by those for the past decade 2,197, or 1,988 males and 209 females. Of these 2,197 deaths, 2,103 were returned on the family schedules—239 from the civic districts and 1,864 from the rural; 44 on hospital forms, and 50 on those for workhouses. The province of Ulster afforded the largest number of deaths (780) from urinary disease unspecified; Leinster, 605; Munster, 437; and Connaught, 375. Some deaths of children under 5 years old have been registered under this disease, all of which were returned on family schedules. The majority of deaths from this disease were of persons 50 years old and upwards, and the quinquennial age-period under which most deaths were tabulated is “seventy and under seventy-five.”

Total Deaths
from Dis-
eases of the
Urinary
Organs.

The total number of deaths attributed to diseases of the urinary organs in the Census returns for 1841 amounted to 3,137, or 1 in every 2,606 of the population at the time of taking the Census at that period; in the returns for 1851, the number was 3,105, or 1 in every 2,110 of the population at that time; and in 1861 it was 3,739, or 1 in every 1,551 of the inhabitants on the 7th April, 1861. Comparing the deaths from diseases of the urinary organs with the total deaths from all causes, they were, in 1841, 1 in every 379; in 1851, 1 in every 438; and in 1861, 1 in every 219. The proportion of the sexes was—in 1841, 14·1 females to 100 males; in 1851, 12·9 females to 100 males; and in 1861, 15·9 females to 100 males. Deaths from diseases of the urinary organs, according to provinces, when compared with the total deaths from all causes, were as follows:—Leinster, 1 in every 190; Munster, 1 in every 346; Ulster, 1 in every 184; and Connaught, 1 in every 214. The great majority of deaths from this class of diseases were those registered as having been caused by “Urinary Disease, Unspecified,” most of which were returned under the popular term of “gravel.”

Diseases of the Generative Organs.

Childbed.

No. 62. CHILDBED—*Effects of Abortion, Ruptured Uterus, Uterine hæmorrhage, Puerperal Fever, &c.*—*Partus, Hysteritis, Meiria, Metritis, Phlegmasia dolens*; in Irish, *Bas ag breith chlainne* or *Bas do naoidhandachd*, death in childbed; *Naoidnachd* or *Ceas naoidhean*, the debility of childbirth. Deaths consequent on parturition amounted according to the Census returns for 1841, to 13,903; by those for 1851, to 8,648; and according to those for 1861, to 8,795; of which 8,226 were recorded on the family schedules—viz., 1,343 from the civic districts, or 1 in every 825 of the inhabitants thereof in 1861, and 6,883 from the rural districts, or 1 in every 682 of their populations; 297 deaths of women in childbed were returned on hospital forms, and 272 on those for workhouses.

Summing the number of deaths from this cause at certain age-periods, according to the Census returns for 1851 and 1861, and taking the mean of the returns for the twenty years, we learn that of the total deaths in childbed during that time, 1·65 per cent. were of women aged under twenty years; 30·33 per cent. were of those “twenty and under thirty;” 46·91 were of those “thirty and under forty;” 19·15 were of those “forty and under fifty;” 1·43 were of women “fifty and under sixty;” 0·11 of women said to be aged sixty years and upwards; and that in 74 instances, or 0·42 per cent., the ages were not specified. The classification of ages adopted in the tables of the Census Report for 1841 not being precisely the same as that adopted in 1851 and 1861, prevents us making a comparison therewith as to the ages of the females who died in childbed. Assuming the estimated number of births given in the table printed upon page 16, as having

occurred in Ireland during the decade, to be correct, we find the death of one mother in childbed to every 226 births. As the returns of deaths are doubtless defective from causes already explained, this proportion is considerably under the mark. Epidemics of puerperal fever which occurred in Ireland from the year 1767 to 1845, both inclusive, are recorded in the Report on tables of deaths, for the Census of 1851, on page 458, Vol. I. Part V. A return of 642 women in childbed was received for the night on which the Census was taken in 1861, being 1 in each 4,613 of the female population.

REPORT ON
TABLES OF
DEATHS.

Childbed.

No. 63. PROLAPSUS UTERI; in Irish, *Tuitim an mhacloigh*, a falling of the womb, literally, falling of "the place of the child." The number of deaths attributed to this disease, furnished on the Census returns for 1841, was 4; on those for 1851, 11; and on those for the past decade, 13. Only 2 of these 13 deaths were returned on the family schedules. One was returned upon an hospital form, and 10 were entered upon the forms for workhouses. The ages of the women whose deaths were attributed to this cause ranged from 35 to 80 years.

Prolapsus
Uteri.

No. 64. OVARIAN DISEASE—*Hydrops ovarii*. In the report upon the tables of deaths for 1841, we find that 6 deaths from this cause were recorded; according to the returns for 1851, 19 fatal cases had occurred during the previous ten years; and by those received for 1861, the deaths from ovarian disease were as many as 49, 19 of which were returned from Leinster; 13 each from Munster and Ulster; and 4 from Connaught. The deaths of 3 females aged "fifteen and under twenty," were ascribed to ovarian disease, and of a like number of women aged "seventy and under seventy-five;" there were 11 deaths registered at "twenty-five and under thirty," which was the largest number returned for any quinquennial age-period. Of the 49 deaths, 9 were returned on the family schedules, 21 on hospital forms, and 19 on those for workhouses.

Ovarian
Disease.

No. 65. CANCER UTERI. The deaths attributed to this disease in the Census returns for 1841 numbered 49; in those for 1851 they amounted to 170; and in those for the period on which we now report, to as many as 313, of which number 90 were returned on the A Forms, or "family schedules"—viz., 41 from the civic districts, and 49 from the rural; 61 deaths from cancer of the womb were returned upon hospital forms, and 162 occurred in workhouses. Nearly one-half (135) of these deaths occurred in Leinster; 61 in Munster; 93 in Ulster; and 24 in Connaught. One female aged under twenty years, was returned as having died from this disease during the decade; and the death of another as old as "eighty-five and under ninety," was also ascribed to this cause; the majority of the deaths, however, were of females aged between forty and sixty-five.

Cancer
Uteri.

No. 66. DISEASE OF GENITAL ORGANS (Male and Female)—*Paremia*, *Menorrhagia*, *Amenorrhœa*, *Chlorosis*, *Leucorrhœa*, *Sarcocele*, *Spermatorrhœa*; in Irish, *Cosg na fola miosa*, checking of the monthly flow; *Uisgeamhlacht na nuirgeadh*, wateriness of scrotum (Hydrocele); *Dortadh síl*, spilling of seed. The number of deaths attributed to these causes for the decennial period ending in 1851 was 98, and for that ending in 1861, 114, or 38 males and 76 females; of which number 27 were returned on the family schedules; 42, or 17 males and 25 females, on hospital forms; and 45, or 5 males and 40 females, on those for workhouses. To disease of genital organs undefined, but probably congenital malformations, were attributed the deaths of 11 infants under 12 months old, and of 6 children between that age and 5 years; after this age, the quinquennial period in which the largest number of deaths have been registered is "fifteen and under twenty," in which have been tabulated 14—all females.

Disease
of Genital
Organs.

The total deaths attributed to diseases of the generative organs in the Census returns for 1841 amounted to 13,962, or 1 in every 586 of the population existing at the termination of that decade; in those for 1851 to 8,946, or 1 in every 732 of the people on the 30th March, 1851; and in the returns upon which we now report the deaths from these diseases amounted to 9,284, or 1 in every 625 of the inhabitants in 1861. Deaths from diseases of the generative organs recorded in the Census returns for 1841 were 1 in every 85 of the total deaths registered from all causes; in those for 1851 they were 1 in every 152; and in those for 1861 they were 1 in every 88. In proportion to the deaths of females from all causes in each of the three periods, deaths from this class of diseases were—in 1841, 1 in every 40·6; in 1851, 1 in every 70·5; and in 1861, 1 in every 43·2.

Total Deaths
from Dis-
eases of the
Generative
Organs.

Diseases of the Locomotive Organs.

No. 67. RHEUMATISM—*Rheumatismus*, *Arthritis*, *Lumbago*, *Sciatica*, *Gout*; in Irish, *Scoilleach*, a splitting or disease of the bones; *Tinneas enamh*, pains of the bones. The number of deaths attributed to this cause in the Census returns for 1841 was 3,511; and in

Rheuma-
tism.

REPORT ON
TABLES OF
DEATHS.
—
Rheuma-
tism.

the report thereon it was remarked that "acute and chronic arthritis (many of which were probably cases of venereal), and inflammation of the joints and periosteum; what is generally termed rheumatic fever, and all fatal diseases attended with [gouty or] rheumatic pains of every description, have been in all probability the grounds on which those deaths were recorded." This remark applies also to the returns for 1851 and 1861. At the former period there were 6,064 deaths returned from rheumatism, and for the latter 7,506, or 3,779 males and 3,727 females—being in the proportion of 98·6 females to 100 males—very different from the returns for the decade ending in 1851, in which the proportion was 78·4 females to 100 males.

From the northern province of Ulster the greatest number of these deaths (2,546) was returned; 1,919 were recorded on the forms for Leinster, 1,963 on those for Munster, and 1,078 on those received from Connaught. As many as 6,544 of these deaths were returned on the family schedules—viz., 774 from the civic districts and 5,770 from the rural, thus showing that the great bulk of the mortality from rheumatic affections occurred in the latter, a result which might have been expected from the greater liability of their inhabitants to exposure to the weather—generally the remote cause of death from this disease. From the hospital returns 186 deaths from rheumatism were registered, and 776 from those for workhouses. Deaths returned upon the family schedules under 5 years of age as from rheumatism, have been tabulated, as heretofore, under the head of "Disease of Bones and Joints." One death, however, of a male child 4 years old, ascribed to rheumatism on a form received from a general hospital, has been so recorded in the tables. After 5 years, deaths were recorded at all ages, but "sixty and under sixty-five" was the quinquennial period at which most deaths from this cause were returned. The number of persons suffering from rheumatism on the night of taking the Census in 1861 was 4,103, or 1 in every 19 of the total sick.

Diseases of
Bones and
Joints.

No. 68. DISEASE OF BONES AND JOINTS—*Necrosis, Caries, Periostitis, Synovitis*; in Irish, *Teannadh*, tension or non-expansion of the body (rickets). The number of deaths returned as having been caused by diseases of the bones and joints during the decade ending in 1841 was 1,903; for that ending in 1851, the number was 1,836; and for that ending in 1861, 1,672, or 1,006 males and 666 females—being in the proportion of 66·2 of the latter to 100 of the former. Of these 1,672 deaths, 172 were returned on Forms A received from the civic districts, and 944 on those from the rural; from the hospital returns were extracted 189 deaths from diseases of bones and joints, and 367 such deaths occurred in workhouses. Deaths from these diseases were returned at all ages, the number registered under 5 years old being in excess of that returned for any other quinquennial age-period.

Hip Disease.

No. 69. HIP DISEASE—*Morbus coxæ, Morbus coxæ senilis, Coxalagia*; in Irish, *Galar na leise*, disease of the hip. In the Census returns for 1841 the number of deaths stated to have occurred from hip disease amounted to 89, in those for 1851 to 390, and in those for 1861 to 661, or 417 males and 244 females. Of these 661 deaths, 145 were returned on the family schedules received from the civic districts and 197 on those from the rural; a return of 61 deaths from hip disease was made on the hospital forms, and of 258 on those for workhouses. Deaths from this cause were registered at all ages, but the age-period, 10 to 25 years, showed a proportionately large number, a remark which also applies to the returns for 1841 and 1851. Nearly one-half (315) of the deaths from this disease were returned from Leinster, 160 from Munster, 118 from Ulster, and 68 from Connaught.

Spine
Disease.

No. 70. SPINE DISEASE—*Morbus vertebræ*; in Irish, *Galar droma*, disease of the spine. In the Census returns for 1841, 325 deaths were attributed to this disease; in those for 1851 there were 800; and in those for 1861, 1,734, or 1,045 males and 689 females, being in the proportion of 65·9 of the latter to 100 of the former. This increase in deaths attributed to disease of the spine was not confined to any particular locality, the deaths having largely increased in each of the four provinces; nor was it limited to any particular district, the returns received from both the rural and the civic districts showing each a proportionate increase, and the deaths in hospitals and workhouses being likewise more numerous than those returned in 1851. Of the 1,734 deaths returned on the Census forms for 1861, 368 were returned upon Forms A received from the civic district, and 603 on those received from the rural; 190 deaths from spine disease occurred in hospitals and 753 in workhouses. Deaths from this disease were returned at all ages; 44, (21 males and 23 females), were of infants under twelve months, and 187 were of children under five years old. The quinquennial age-period at which most deaths from disease of the spine occurred was "fifteen and under twenty."

Fracture.

No. 71. FRACTURE—*Fractura*; in Irish, *Briseadh*, fracture, sprain. Deaths from fracture, according to the Census returns for 1841, were, during the ten years previous to that date, 540; during the decennial period ending in 1851 they were 938, and during the decade ending in 1861 they amounted to 743, or 504 males and 239 females. Of these 743 deaths, 276 were returned on the "Family Schedules," viz., 58 from the civic districts

and 218 from the rural; 342 deaths from fracture occurred in hospitals, and 125 were registered from workhouse returns. The quinquennial age-period at which most deaths from fracture occurred was "sixty and under sixty-five," at which age 99 were returned, and 72 persons whose deaths were attributed to this cause were "seventy and under seventy-five." 265 deaths from fracture were returned from Leinster, 192 from Munster, 188 from Ulster, and 98 from Connaught.

REPORT ON
TABLES OF
DEATHS.
Fracture.

No. 72. DISLOCATION—*Luxatio*; in Irish, *Cur as ionad*, dislocation, sprain. Deaths attributed to this cause during the decade ending in 1841 numbered, according to the Census returns, only 18; those during that ending in 1851 amounted to 68; and for that ending in 1861, to 114, or 70 males, and 44 females. Of these 114 deaths, 11 were returned on Forms A received from the civic districts and 78 on those from the rural; 13 occurred in hospitals, and 12 in workhouses; but what was the precise nature of the accident was not stated. The deaths of 3 infants under twelve months old, of 4 children between that age and five years, of 18 persons between the ages of fifteen and twenty, and of 12 (all males) between forty and forty-five, were attributed on the returns to dislocation.

Dislocation.

No. 73. AMPUTATION—In Irish, *Timdibhe baill*, removal of a limb. According to the Census returns for 1861, 67 deaths followed amputation (55 males and 12 females); 11 of which occurred at the homes of the deceased situated in the civic districts, and 33 in the rural; 9 occurred in hospital, and 14 in workhouses. The youngest age at which death was attributed to this cause was "five and under ten," at which age-period the death of one male was registered; and the oldest, that of "seventy-five and under eighty," in which period the deaths of two males were tabulated; the remaining deaths were pretty evenly distributed over the intermediate age-periods. The number of deaths consequent on amputation during the decennial period ending in 1851 was 59; in the Report on Tables of Deaths for 1841 "amputation" was not specified in the nosological arrangement.

Amputation.

The total deaths from diseases of the locomotive organs returned on the Census forms for 1851 were 10,155, in the proportion of 67·5 females to 100 males, and on those for the past decade 12,497, in the ratio of 81·7 females to 100 males. The number of deaths attributed in the returns for 1841 to diseases of the locomotive organs (with the exception of "amputation," which could cause but a very slight difference), was 6,386; being in the proportion of 1 death in every 186 of the total deaths registered from all causes. The proportion in 1851 was 1 in every 134, and in 1861, 1 in every 66. According to provinces the number of deaths from diseases of the locomotive organs was, in Leinster, 3,722, or 1 in every 392 of its inhabitants, in 1861; in Munster, 3,272, or 1 in every 463; in Ulster, 3,816, or 1 in every 502; and in Connaught, 1,687, or 1 in every 541.

Total Deaths
from Dis-
eases of the
Locomotive
Organs.

Diseases of the Tegumentary System.

No. 74. ULCERATION—*Ulceratio, Phagedena, Noma, Lupus, Cancrum oris, Noli me tangere, Morula, Tinea capitis*; in Irish, *Lot* or *Cneadh*, a sore or wound; *Ruaghtagh*, cancerum oris; *Ceann carrach*, scald head; *Carradh*, the scald. Deaths from ulceration, according to the Census returns for the decade ending in 1841, amounted to 3,399; according to those for 1851, to 3,634; and by those for the past decade, to 3,138, or 1,903 males and 1,235 females, being in the proportion of 64·8 of the latter to 100 of the former. Of these 3,138 deaths, 234 were returned upon "Family Schedules" received from the civic districts and 1,840 on those from the rural; 155 were registered from hospital returns, and 909 from those of workhouses. The early years of the decade proved the most fatal from this disease. Upon each of the three last Census inquiries the deaths from this disease in Munster were greatly in excess of those in any of the other provinces. Deaths from ulceration have been registered at all ages.

Ulceration.

No. 75. PURPURA AND SCURVY—*Purpura hæmorrhagica, Scorbutus*; in Irish, *Galar breac*, the speckled disease. A historical record of scurvy is given at page 249 of Vol. I., Part V., of the Census Reports for 1851. The number of deaths attributed to it in the Census returns for 1861 amounted to 375, or 230 males and 145 females, being in the proportion of 63 of the latter to 100 of the former. Of these deaths, 35 were returned on "Family Schedules" received from the civic districts, and 184 on those from the rural; from the hospital returns 46 deaths from this cause were registered, and 110 occurred in workhouses. The years 1853, 1858, and 1859, afforded most deaths from this cause—the sequel to the prevalence of land scurvy which marked the closing years of the famine-period. The deaths of 48 infants under twelve months old, and of 72 children between that age and five years old, were attributed to purpura or scurvy. After that age, the quinquennial period having most registered in it is "five and under ten."

Purpura
and Scurvy.

REPORT ON
TABLES OF
DEATHS.

Fistula.

The number of deaths ascribed to purpura and scurvy in the Census returns for 1851 was 167, and in those for 1841 only 39.

No. 76. FISTULA—*Fistula in ano*, *Fistula in perineo*, *Vesico-vaginal fistula*; in Irish, *Feadan*, a tube or small stream; or *Linighan*, a running stream. The number of deaths attributed to this disease in the Census returns for 1841 was 64; in those for 1851 it was 71; and in those for the past decade 99, or 75 males and 24 females. Of these 99 deaths, 57 were returned on the "Family Schedules"—viz., 13 from the civic district and 44 from the rural; 16 deaths from fistula occurred in hospitals, and 26 in workhouses. The quinquennial age-period at which most of these deaths occurred was "forty and under forty-five."

Anthrax.

No. 77. ANTHRAX—*Carbunculus*; in Irish, *Meall*, a globular lump; *Adhbhar*, an abscess containing matter; *Fiolun*, a phlegmon (old term). Deaths attributed to anthrax in the Census returns for 1841 amounted to only 26; in those for 1851 they reached 90; and in those for 1861 they were as many as 230, or 153 males and 77 females; 124 of these deaths were returned on the Family Schedules—viz., 28 from the civic districts and 96 from the rural; 45 were returned upon hospital forms, and 61 on those for workhouses. The quinquennial age-period in which most deaths from anthrax were registered was "sixty and under sixty-five," a result similar to that shown for the previous decade. Although there has been a large increase in the deaths from anthrax during the decennial period ending in 1861, when compared with that preceding it, the number returned for each of the years thereof does not lead to the belief that it partook of the nature of an epidemic during any portion of the period.

Lepra and
other Skin
Diseases.

No. 78. LEPRO AND OTHER SKIN DISEASES—*Lepriasis*, *Elephantiasis*, *Psoriasis*; in Irish, *Luibhre*, leprosy. A report upon the true leprosy as it existed in Ireland from A.D. 432, when St. Patrick maintained a leper, up to the year 1775, when one leper was found in the Waterford hospital, is given at page 419 of Vol. I., Part V., of the Census publications for 1851. Deaths from cutaneous diseases recorded in the Census returns for 1841 amounted to only 17, in those for 1851 the number was 450, and in those for the recent decade 416, or 228 males and 188 females. Of these 416 deaths, 224 were returned on the household forms—viz., 13 from the civic districts and as many as 211 from the rural; 14 were returned upon hospital forms and 178 upon those for workhouses. The greatest absolute number of these deaths, and by much the greatest proportionate number as regards its population, was returned from the province of Connaught.

Total Deaths
from Dis-
eases of the
Tegumen-
tary System.

The total number of deaths attributed to diseases of the tegumentary system in the Census returns for 1841 was 3,545, in the proportion of 57 females to 100 males, and in the ratio of 1 in every 335 of the total deaths registered from all causes; in those for 1851 it was 4,412, in the proportion of 59 females to 100 males, or 1 in every 308 of the total; and in the returns for the past decade, 4,258, in the proportion of 64.5 females to 100 males, and of 1 in every 193 of the total deaths from all causes. In the returns for 1861 the quinquennial age-period, "under five years," afforded the greatest number of deaths from these causes—viz., 803, of which deaths, 361 or 183 males and 178 females, were of infants under 12 months old—of these latter, the deaths of 80 males and of a like number of females were attributed to lepra and other skin diseases; after that age, the 5 year age-period affording the largest number of deaths was "sixty and under sixty-five." With regard to provinces, according to the Census returns received in 1861, 1,054 deaths were caused by diseases of the tegumentary system in Leinster, being equal to 1 in every 1,383 of its population at that time; 1,703 in Munster, or 1 in every 889; 745 in Ulster, or 1 in every 2,569; and 756 in Connaught, or 1 in every 1,208.

*Diseases of Uncertain Seat.*Inflamma-
tion.

No. 79. INFLAMMATION—*Phlegmon*; in Irish, *Deargadh*, redness; *Lasadh*, inflammation; *At*, a swelling of any kind. We copy the following remarks upon inflammation from Sir William Wilde's report upon the tables of deaths in 1841, as being equally applicable to the returns upon which it is now our province to report:—"No term is in more general use, and none more vague and indefinite, in a statistical point of view, than this, which, from its being either the proximate or remote cause of death—the original or subsequent affection—in so many of the ills to which man is subject from the cradle to the grave, and also the process by which healing or repair takes place in living bodies, might be applied to at least one-half of the diseases specified in the nosology. This definition must, therefore, in our present state of knowledge (and it is the case with nearly all other tables of death

yet recorded) stand as a general term in like manner with marasmus or infantile convulsions, for all those deaths in which inflammation either of external parts or of some of the internal organs or viscera, not specified under separate heads (as pneumonia or peritonitis) took place; but different from marasmus or convulsions, it was, in all probability, the cause of death, they being only the symptoms of disease."

REPORT ON
TABLES OF
DEATHS.

Inflamma-
tion.

In the Census returns for 1841 the deaths registered under the heading of "inflammation unspecified" numbered 15,263; between that period and the time of taking the Census in 1851 the amount of deaths from this cause decreased to 9,967; but slightly increased during the ten years between 1851 and the time of the enumeration of the people in 1861, when the number recorded on the returns was 10,108, or 5,750 males and 4,358 females—being in the proportion of 75·8 of the latter to 100 of the former. Of these, 2,994 were returned on A Forms received from the civic districts, and 6,931 on those derived from the rural; 66 deaths were ascribed to inflammation upon the hospital forms, and 117 upon those for workhouses.

It is very remarkable that of the 10,108 deaths ascribed to inflammation, 7,388 were returned from Ulster—it is, therefore, probable that diseases described by other names in Leinster, Munster, and Connaught, are popularly termed "inflammation" in that province; and all of these 7,388 deaths were returned on the household schedules with the exception of 37, of which, 14 were recorded on hospital forms and 23 on those for workhouses. The number of deaths ascribed to this disease in the Census returns for 1841 and 1851 respectively, was also much greater for Ulster than for any of the other provinces—a remark which has been made on page 22 with regard to pemphigus (which is also a disease of an inflammatory nature), being almost peculiar to that province. The number of deaths of children under 5 years old (4,032) registered as having resulted from inflammation very much exceeded the deaths from that disease returned for any other quinquennial age-period. Of these deaths, 2,204 were of infants under 12 months old, the sexes being 1,312 males and 892 females. Deaths from inflammation were in the proportion of 1 in every 81 of the total deaths registered from all causes.

No. 80. PHLEBITIS—*Phlegmasia dolens*. In the death tables for 1841 were tabulated 9 deaths from this disease, in those for 1851 there were 45, and in those for 1861 there are 194, or 105 males and 89 females; of these 194 deaths, 154 were returned on the family schedules, 12 on hospital forms, and 28 on those for workhouses. Deaths from phlebitis were in the proportion of 1 in every 4,226 of the total deaths registered from all causes, and the quinquennial age-period at which most of them occurred was "sixty and under sixty-five."

Phlebitis.

No. 81. MORTIFICATION—*Sphacelus Gangræna senilis*; in Irish, *Morgadh*, mortification, or *Aingceas*, excessive inflammation. The number of deaths attributed to mortification in the Census returns for 1841 was 5,810; in those for 1851 it was 3,901; and in those for 1861 but 2,366, or 1,333 males and 1,033 females, being in the proportion of 77·5 of the latter to 100 of the former. As we proceed northwards, the number of deaths occurring from external diseases of an inflammatory nature increases, and thus we find that, taking together the deaths returned to us as having been caused by inflammation, pemphigus, and mortification, 78·8 per cent. of them were returned from the province of Ulster. The majority of these cases were probably attended with eruptions of the skin of either an acute or chronic nature, &c. The deaths in Ulster from inflammation, pemphigus, and mortification, were in the proportion of 1 in every 17 of the total deaths in that province. The quinquennial age-period at which most deaths from mortification occurred was "under five years," for which 875 were returned, of which number 501, or 282 males, and 219 females, were of infants under twelve months old.

Mortifica-
tion.

No. 82. MALIGNANT FUNGUS—*Fungus hæmatodes*, *Melanosis*; in Irish, *Aillsi*, the foul flesh disease (the same as Cancer). Deaths from this affection returned on the Census forms for 1841 amounted to 200; on those for 1851 to 307; and on those for 1861 to 280, or 129 males and 151 females. Of these 280 deaths, 177 were returned on the "Family Schedules"—viz., 47 from the civic districts and 130 from the rural; a record of 21 deaths from malignant fungus was given on the hospital returns, and of 82 on those for workhouses; 202 of these deaths were of persons under 20 years old, 74 were of persons over that age, and in 4 cases the ages were unspecified. It is highly probable that the excess in the numbers under 20 years is caused by the fact that deaths of persons under that age ascribed to cancer on the "Family Schedules," have been tabulated under the head of Malignant Fungus, although, doubtless, had we the means of more minutely investigating these cases, we would find scrofula to be the form of disease to which many of them would be more properly attributable.

Malignant
Fungus.

No. 83. SCROFULA—*Struma*; in Irish, *Easbaidh braghad*, deficiency in the neck; *Fíolun*, the treacherous disease; *Cneadh Cnaitheach*, the wasting ulcer; *Cuit-braghad*, cats in the neck. The Census returns for 1841 contained a record of 3,149 deaths from

Scrofula.

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DEATHS.

Scrofula.

scrofulous affections; those for 1851 of 6,774; and those for 1861 of 6,377, or 3,647 males and 2,730 females, being in the proportion of 74·9 of the latter to 100 of the former. Of these 6,377 deaths, 304 were returned on Family Schedules received from the civic districts, and 2,330 on those from the rural; 336 deaths were attributed to this disease on the hospital returns, and 3,407 on those from workhouses. Thus it will be seen that of the deaths immediately attributed to scrofula, nearly all occurred among the inhabitants of rural districts. The quinquennial age-period at which most deaths were returned as having been caused by scrofula, was "15 and under 20;" the respective age-periods immediately preceding and following were, however, nearly equal to it in mortality.

The number of deaths returned under the head of Scrofula (as was also stated in the reports for 1841 and 1851) bear but a very inadequate proportion to the number of deaths of which it was the remote cause.

Gout.

No. 84. GOUT—*Podagra*; in Irish, *Guta*, gout; or *Galar na n-alt*, disease of the ankle joint. The number of deaths attributed to gout in the Census returns for 1841 was 360; in those for 1851, it was 272; and in those for 1861, 228, or 183 males and 45 females. Of these 228 deaths, 91 were returned on "Family Schedules" received from the civic districts, and 127 on those from the rural; only 1 death from gout was returned as having occurred in hospital, and the deaths of 9 persons (5 males and 4 females) were ascribed to this cause on the workhouse forms. The earliest age at which death from gout was recorded, was "15 and under 20" (1 female); the deaths of 3 males from this disease were returned for the next quinquennial age-period, but the five-year period furnishing the greatest number was "60 and under 65." This disease was fatal to 91 persons in Leinster, to 70 in Munster, to 46 in Ulster, and to 21 in Connaught.

Cancer.

No. 85. CANCER—*Carcinoma*; *Scirrhus*; in Irish, *Aillsi*, the foul flesh disease. All cases of death ascribed to cancer under 20 years of age, except those recorded on hospital forms, have been entered under the head of Malignant Fungus. The number of deaths attributed to this disease in the Census returns for 1841, was 3,890; in those for 1851 it was 4,091; and in those for 1861 the number amounted to 5,462, or 2,508 males and 2,954 females, the females predominating in the ratio of 117·8 to 100 males. Of these 5,462 deaths, 842 occurred at the homes of the deceased in the civic districts, and 3,429 in the rural; 215 took place in hospitals, and 976 in workhouses. Death from cancerous or malignant diseases were returned at all ages, but the quinquennial age-period at which true cancer proved most fatal was "60 and under 65." In the returns for the three decades there were many more deaths ascribed to cancer in Leinster and Ulster than there were in Munster or Connaught.

Tumour.

No. 86. TUMOUR; in Irish, *Cnap*, a lump of any description; *Faithne*, a wart; *Neascoid Leanna fuair*, a cold, or uninfamed lump. The number of deaths attributed to tumour in the returns for 1841 was only 78; in those for 1851 it was 366; and in those for the recent decade as many as 1,402 were recorded—763 males and 639 females, being in the proportion of 83·8 of the latter to 100 of the former. Of these 1,402 deaths, 1,222 were returned on the "Family Schedules;" 79 on hospital forms, and 101 on those for workhouses. Under the head of Tumour may have been entered many deaths which should probably have been more properly returned as Abscess on the forms for 1851, as a large decrease appears between the two periods in the deaths from that disease.

Abscess.

No. 87. ABSCESS—*Abscessus*; in Irish, *Meall*, a lump; *Neascoid*, an abscess, a boil. Deaths attributed to this cause during the decade ending in 1841 were 606; in that ending in 1851, 2,102; and in that ending in 1861, 1,400, or 785 males and 615 females, being in the proportion of 78·3 of the latter to 100 of the former. Of these 1,400 deaths, 605 were returned on the "Family Schedules," 186 on hospital forms, and 609 on those for workhouses. The larger number of deaths attributed to abscess on the hospital and workhouse returns than to tumour, strengthens the supposition that a great many cases returned as tumour on the Household Schedules would have been more properly described as abscess. The number of deaths of children under 5 years old tabulated under the head of Tumour and Abscess respectively, exceeds that entered in any other quinquennial age-period.

Infirmary,
Debility,
and Old Age.

No. 88. INFIRMITY, DEBILITY, AND OLD AGE—in Irish, *Easlainte*, non-health; *Seandachd*, senility; *Críne*, decayance; *Fuirfach*, dryness. As was stated in Sir William Wilde's report upon the tables of deaths in 1841, "there is, perhaps, properly speaking, no precise time at which man in any country or under any circumstances, can be said to die of *pure old age* uninfluenced by disease; or if such a period does exist, it has not yet been defined; or if it ever shall be defined, the exceptions to meet the circumstances of individual cases must far exceed the rule. . . . Few of the present generation die of old age, in the fullest meaning of that term; and, says Dr. Farr, 'there is reason to believe that many of the diseases of the aged are not detected, and that the terms "old age" and "natural decay" are often incorrectly assigned as the cause of death.'" Deaths from decay, decline, debility, "a wasting," and infirmity, were returned at every age; but, as a general rule, all such cases,

except those afforded on medical authority, were distributed in the tables as follows:—those of persons under 10 years of age to marasmus; those 10 and under 50 to consumption; while those of persons 50 and upwards were entered under the heading with which we are at present dealing. The number of deaths entered under “infirmity, debility, and old age” in the Census tables for 1841 amounted to 206,511; in those for 1851 to 133,923; and upon the present occasion to 102,993, or 45,588 males and 57,405 females, the number of females exceeding the males in the ratio of 125·9 to 100. Of these 102,993 deaths, 13,629 were returned on the family schedules for the total civic district, or 1 in every 81 of the inhabitants thereof in 1861, and 73,830 on those for the rural, or 1 in every 64 of its population; 1,221 deaths ascribed to these causes occurred in hospitals, and as many as 14,313 in workhouses. The quinquennial age-period at which most of these deaths occurred was “seventy and under seventy-five.” With regard to provinces, 33,792, or 1 in every 43 of its inhabitants in 1861, were returned from Leinster; 23,899 from Munster, or 1 in every 63 of its population; 33,471 from Ulster, or 1 in every 57; and 11,831 from Connaught, or 1 in every 77. In accounting for the decrease between the number of deaths from these causes afforded by the Census forms for 1841 and those for 1851, it was remarked in the report on the tables of deaths for 1851 that “three causes assist to elucidate this disparity. . . . First—we have reason to think the forms have been filled with greater care, and, therefore, a greater number of diseases have been named by the people in 1851 than in 1841, when for the first time inquiries of this nature were instituted. Secondly—of the 283,765 persons who died in workhouses, only 18,887 were registered in the records of these institutions, under some of the heads included within the term ‘infirmity, debility, and old age,’ because medical knowledge was at hand to name the specified cause of death in the other 205,972 instances; but had the entire 283,765 died at their own homes, it is more than probable, that had they been returned to us at all, a very much larger number would have been received under this heading. And, thirdly—from the circumstance so frequently referred to in this report, of the great social disturbances of the period, the returns are confessedly imperfect for the early years over which this inquiry extends.”

To account for the decrease of 30,930 between 1851 and 1861, it is only necessary to add to the reasons just assigned, the diminution of the population, and the sources of our information having been so much reduced by an unparalleled emigration. The deaths from infirmity, debility, and old age, were in the proportion of 1 in every 8 of the total deaths registered from all causes.

No. 89. STILL-BORN.—In Irish, *Leanabh marbh*, dead child; *Toghuasacht*, abortion (old term). There was not any return taken in 1841 of the number of still-born children; the Census returns for 1851 contained a record of 3,516, or 2,041 males and 1,475 females, and those for the recent decade a record of 3,259, or 1,935 males and 1,324 females, being in the proportion of 68·4 of the latter to 100 of the former. The hospital returns afforded 1,430 of these deaths, and those for workhouses 627; there were only 1,202 cases returned on the “Family Schedules”—a fact not surprising, as in an inquiry extending back ten years, still-born births in a family may have been forgotten, or the “head of the family” may have felt disinclined to afford the information.

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DEATHS.

—
Infirmity,
Debility,
and Old Age.

Still-born.

The total number of deaths attributed to “Diseases of Uncertain Seat” in the Census returns for 1841 was 235,876; in those for 1851 it was 165,264, the sexes being in the proportion of 92·7 females to 100 males; and in those for 1861 it was 134,069, the ratio of the sexes being 113·7 females to 100 males. The difference in the proportion of the sexes is chiefly attributable to the larger number of females than males who died in workhouses, the inmates thereof during the recent decade comprising, as might have been expected from the altered state of the country, a much larger proportion of females than during the pestilential period included in the former decade. According to the Census returns for 1841, deaths from diseases of uncertain seat were in the proportion of 1 in every 5 of the total deaths registered from all causes; by those for 1851 they were 1 in 8·2; and by those for 1861, 1 in every 6·1. In proportion to the population in 1861, deaths from diseases of uncertain seat (during the recent decade) were, according to provinces, as follows:—Leinster, 1 in every 35·1; Munster, 1 in every 49·5; Ulster, 1 in every 40·2; and Connaught, 1 in every 63·8.

Total Deaths
from Dis-
eases of
Uncertain
Seat.

Violent or Sudden Deaths.

The Report upon Coroners’ Inquests, Section V., may, to a certain extent, be considered as the analysis of this class of deaths.

REPORT ON
TABLES OF
DEATHS.

Wounds.

No. 90. WOUNDS ; in Irish, *Lot*, or *Cneadh* (see ulcer), applied equally to fresh wounds as to sores. Deaths from this cause were included in the Tables for 1841 and 1851, with the preceding class of diseases defined as of "uncertain seat," but on the present occasion it has been thought more correct to tabulate them with violent or sudden deaths, since the cause of death must have been violent, although the death itself may not have occurred for some time subsequent to the injury having been received. The number of deaths caused by wounds, during the decade ending in 1841, was 195 ; in that ending in 1851, it was 721 ; and for that ending in 1861, as many as 1,146 were returned—928 males and 218 females, being in the proportion of 23·5 of the latter to 100 of the former, a proportion remarkably similar to that shown in the returns for the previous decade—viz., 23·7 females to 100 males. Of the deaths from wounds returned in 1861, 689 occurred at the homes of the deceased—viz., 132 in the civic districts, and 557 in the rural ; 314 occurred in hospitals, and 143 in workhouses. Deaths attributed to this cause have been returned at all ages, but the period of life under which most have been tabulated is that from 15 to 20. The more frequent use of the knife in drunken brawls or passionate disputes of late years, has largely increased the mortality from this cause.

Burns and
Scalds.

No. 91. BURNS AND SCALDS—*Ambustio* ; in Irish, *Doigh*, or *Scoladh*, a burn or scald. The number of deaths registered under this head on the Census forms for 1841, amounted to 4,349 ; on those for 1851 to 6,990 ; and on those for the past decade to 5,928, or 2,867 males and 3,061 females, being in the proportion of 93·7 of the former to 100 of the latter. The deaths of females from these causes according to the Census returns for 1841 and 1851 were also in excess of the deaths of males, and the reason thereof was thus explained—"not only by the greater liability of females to the effects of fire or boiling fluids, and the greater combustibility of their dress, but to the increased mortality of that sex, owing to the constitutional shock being far greater in women than in men." Of the deaths returned in 1861, 907 were returned on "Family Schedules," received from the civic districts, and 4,075 on those from the rural ; 635 deaths from burns or scalds were returned on hospital forms, and 311 on those for workhouses. As might have been expected, the majority of the deaths from burns and scalds were of children ; 4,773 were under 10 years of age, of this number 3,477 were not 5 years of age, and 238 were infants under 12 months old. Deaths from these causes were registered at all ages, but after 10 years old the numbers were comparatively trifling. The deaths of children under 10 years old from burns or scalds bore the proportion of 1 in every 58 of the total deaths of children of that age. Coroners' inquests were held on 2,046 of these cases.

Drowned.

No. 92. DROWNED—*Submersio* ; in Irish, *Badhadh*, drowning. The Census returns for 1841 contained a record of 7,072 deaths from drowning ; those for 1851 of 5,882 ; and those for 1861 of 4,568, or 3,514 males and 1,054 females, being in the proportion of 30 of the latter to 100 of the former—the proportion in the returns for 1851 being 31·6 females to 100 males ; a disparity to have been expected from the greater liability of the male sex to this casualty. Only 22 cases of deaths from drowning were returned on the hospital forms, and those were probably of persons who had been taken to public institutions when life was extinct ; 5 inmates of workhouses were drowned during the decade, and the remaining number of cases, amounting to 4,541, were returned on the "Family Schedules"—viz., 1,303 from the civic districts and 3,238 from the rural. The largest annual number of deaths from drowning during the decade occurred in the years 1856 and 1859, and the age-period at which most deaths from this cause occurred, was from 15 to 30.

Deaths from drowning during the decade ending in 1841, were in the proportion of 1 in every 1,156 of the population existing at the end of that period ; in that ending in 1851, one in every 1,114 ; and in that ending in 1861, one in every 1,269.

Injuries of
the Head.

No. 93. INJURIES OF THE HEAD ; in Irish, *Briseadh an chloiginn*, breaking of the skull. Deaths ascribed to this cause in the Census returns for 1841 amounted to 358 ; in those for 1851 to 438 ; and in those for 1861 to 569, or 468 males and 101 females. Of these 569 deaths, 169 took place at the homes of the deceased, 329 in hospitals, and 71 in workhouses. According to provinces, 224 of these deaths were returned from Leinster, 187 from Munster, 106 from Ulster, and 52 from Connaught.

Intem-
perance.

No. 94. INTemperance—*Alcoholismus* ; in Irish, *Meisge*, a mixing or confusion of the brain. Deaths from intemperance amounted, during the decade ending in 1841, to 1,239, and decreased during the succeeding ten-year period ending in 1851 to 820—a result attributable to the "temperance movement." A slight increase has, however, occurred between the latter period and that ending in 1861, when they amounted to 868, or 737 males and 131 females, being in the proportion of 17·8 of the latter to 100 of the former ; the proportion of the sexes in 1841 was 18·8, and in 1851 it was 24·1 females to 100 males. The deaths from intemperance returned from the province of Leinster for the 30 years ending in 1861, amounted to 667, or 1 in every 7,652 of its inhabitants at the

time of making the inquiries; those returned from Munster amounted to 831, or 1 in every 6,940; from Ulster there were returned 1,104, or 1 in every 5,718; and from Connaught 325, or 1 in every 10,283. Of the deaths from intemperance returned in 1861, 263 were returned from the civic districts, and 568 from the rural; 34 deaths from this cause were recorded on the hospital forms, and 3 on those for workhouses. The number of these deaths returned for the years 1852, 1853, and 1854, respectively, exceeded that returned for any other year during the decade. In the majority of instances of death from intemperance, the ages of the parties were not specified. Coroners' inquests were held on 862 of these cases—viz., 718 where a verdict of death from "intoxication" was returned, and 144 where the verdict was death from "intoxication and exposure." In addition to the foregoing 868 deaths from actual intoxication, 187 occurred from delirium tremens, for which, see No. 25, page 28, of this Report.

REPORT ON
TABLES OF
DEATHS.Intem-
perance.

No. 95. HOMICIDE; in Irish, *Dun mharbhadh*, person-killing; *Dunorgain*, murder. As in the Census for 1841 and 1851, under this term were registered "all those instances of death, which, whatever may be the moral or legal guilt attached to them, have been (unaccidentally) caused by the hand of man. Infanticide, murder, manslaughter, justifiable homicide, or persons killed by others in self-defence, are all summed here together in the general table of deaths, . . . as in a medico-statistical point of view they may be all classed together, no matter what their crimes or how committed." The number of deaths tabulated under this head in the Census tables for 1841 amounted to 3,508, in the proportion of 27·8 females to 100 males; in those for 1851 they decreased to 2,409, and were in the proportion of 48·5 females to 100 males; and during the decade on which we now report they have still further decreased to 1,522, and are in the proportion of 48·8 females to 100 males. Of the deaths from homicide returned in 1861, 427 occurred in the civic districts, and 1,088 in the rural; 7 deaths attributed to this cause were recorded on hospital forms. In the majority of instances the ages of the persons whose deaths have been tabulated under the heading of homicide were unspecified, as the ages were not given on the Coroners' inquests returns. Under this head have been included all those deaths (1,521) embraced by Class I. in Coroners' inquests as having been "caused by violence, neglect, evil intent, or design," and which have already been reported on at pages 8, 9, and 10.

Homicide.

No. 96. STARVATION OR COLD; in Irish, *Gorta*, starvation. The number of deaths attributed to starvation in the Census returns for 1841 amounted to only 117; in the following decennial period, during which occurred the famine and pestilences already adverted to, deaths from starvation rose to the enormous amount of 21,770, forming the ratio of 1 in 63 of the general mortality; during the ten years ending in 1861 the deaths attributed to this cause were 830, or 511 males and 319 females, being in the proportion of 62·4 of the latter to 100 of the former. Of these 830 deaths, 668 were returned on the "Family Schedules"—viz., 84 from the civic districts, and 584 from the rural; 46 deaths from starvation were returned on forms from hospitals, asylums, and sanitary institutions—viz., 11 on those for general hospitals, 3 on those for infirmaries, 22 on those for lunatic asylums, and 10 on those for prisons. With regard to the 22 deaths recorded under this heading in the returns from lunatic asylums, starvation was probably self-imposed, and the deaths might be considered suicidal although returned as from "starvation." As to the 24 deaths from this cause returned on the other hospital forms, as well as 116 returned from workhouses, the persons, in all probability, arrived at, or were brought to, these institutions in such a weakened and prostrate state as to induce the officers to attribute death to starvation.

Starvation
or Cold.

Of the 830 deaths from starvation, 175 occurred in that portion of the year 1851 included with the recent decade, and 166 during the year 1852. Children under 5 years of age, to the number of 188, were returned as having died from starvation, of which number 77 were infants under 12 months old. Eighty-six of the deaths were of children 5 and under 10, and the age-periods at which most adults died from this cause were "50 and under 55," and "60 and under 65." Deaths from starvation were in the proportion of 1 in every 988 of the total deaths registered from all causes in 1861.

No. 97. EXECUTED; Irish, *Crochadh*, or *Riaghadh*, hanging. The number of persons executed in Ireland during the decade ending on the 6th of June, 1841, amounted to 197, or 188 males and 9 females; during that ending on the 30th March, 1851, the number was 97, the sexes being 91 males and 6 females; and during the following ten years the number was only 19—18 males and 1 female. The ratio which executions bear to the number of murders which have been committed in Ireland during the periods referred to, has been given at page 9. Of the 19 executions, 1 took place in that portion of the year 1851 included with the recent decade, 4 in the year 1852, 5 in 1853, 4 in 1854, 2 in 1856, and 3 in 1858. The deaths in gaols, as given in the tables, embrace those of persons executed. The following tables show the ages and occupations of those persons as well as the localities where the executions took place:—

Executed.

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Executions.

Table showing by Occupations the Ages and Sexes of the persons who were Executed between the 30th of March, 1851, and the 7th of April, 1861.

OCCUPATIONS.	AGES—YEARS IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.
	20 and under 25.		25 and under 30.		30 and under 35.		35 and under 40.		40 and under 45.		45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
Farmers,	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2
Labourers,	1	.	2	.	3	.	3	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	12	.	12
Shoemaker,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
Unspecified,	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	1	4
Total Males and Females,	4	.	2	.	4	.	4	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	1	18	1	19
General Total, .	4		2		4		4		1		2		1		1		19		

Table showing the Number and Sexes of the Persons executed in Ireland from the 30th of March, 1851, to the 7th of April, 1861; the Number executed in the Decades ending in 1841 and 1851, respectively; also the Localities where the executions took place.

PROVINCES, COUNTIES, AND TOWNS.	1841.	1851.	1861.			PROVINCES, COUNTIES, AND TOWNS.	1841.	1851.	1861.		
	Persons.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Total.		Persons.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Total.
MUNSTER:						LEINSTER:					
Clare County,	21	7	.	.	.	Carlow County,	5	1	.	.	.
Cork "	6	2	1	1	2	Dublin City,	2	.	.	.	.
Kerry "	3	.	.	.	.	Dublin County,	1	1	.	.	.
Limerick City,	1	.	.	.	.	Kildare "	5	.	.	.	.
Limerick County,	7	11	.	.	.	Kilkenny City,	1	.	.	.	.
Tipperary " N.R.,	36	{ 15	2	.	2	Kilkenny County,	13	8	2	.	2
Tipperary " S.R.,						King's "	15	6	.	.	.
Waterford County,	8	2	2	.	2	Longford "	2	2	.	.	.
Total of Munster, .	82	53	5	1	6	Louth "	7	.	2	.	2
ULSTER:						Meath "	17	3	.	.	.
Antrim County,	.	1	.	.	.	Queen's "	8	3	.	.	.
Armagh "	3	3	.	.	2	Westmeath "	4	.	.	.	.
Cavan "	1	1	.	.	.	Wexford "	1	1	.	.	.
Donegal "	4	.	.	.	.	Wicklow "	.	.	.	.	.
Down "	.	2	.	.	.	Total of Leinster, .	81	25	4	.	4
Fermanagh "	.	.	.	.	.	CONNAUGHT:					
Londonderry "	1	.	5	.	5	Galway County,	9	1	2	.	2
Monaghan "	2	.	.	.	.	Leitrim "	1	1	.	.	.
Tyrone "	.	.	.	.	.	Mayo "	3	1	.	.	.
Total of Ulster, .	11	7	7	.	7	Roscommon "	7	9	.	.	.
Total of Ireland, .	197	97	18	1	19	Sligo "	3	.	.	.	.

Poison Acci-
dental. No. 98. POISON, ACCIDENTAL; in Irish, *Neimh*, poison.—The number of fatal accidental poisonings returned on the Census forms for 1841 was 139; on those for 1851 it was 233; and on those for the ten-year period ending on April 7th, 1861, it was 171, or 114 males and 57 females. Of this number, 142 were returned by the families of the deceased on "Forms A"; 19 of them occurred in hospital, whither the persons had probably been taken for treatment on discovery of the accident, and 10 occurred in workhouses. The returns for Leinster afforded 47 of these deaths, those for Munster 39, those for Ulster 69, and those for Connaught 16. Deaths of children under five years old (33) from this cause exceeded those tabulated in any other five-year period; 20 deaths occurred at "five and under ten."

Suicide. No. 99. SUICIDE.—The number of deaths by suicide returned on the Census forms for 1841 amounted to 792, or 497 males and 295 females; on those for 1851 to 869, or 591 males and 278 females; and on those for 1861 to 762, or 548 males and 214 females. Of those suicides during the decade terminating in 1861 there were committed in the civic district 222, and in the rural 467; 63 of the persons died in hospital, having been conveyed thither before life was quite extinct, and 10 suicides were committed in workhouses.

The returns of coroners' inquests have supplied us with the information respecting suicidal deaths in the civic and rural districts, as, independent of those persons who had left the country, from whom information might have been received, those who remained in Ireland, and filled the "Family Returns" on the night of taking the Census, could scarcely be expected, in the majority of instances, to record the deaths of their relatives as suicidal. As the returns of coroners' inquests did not specify ages, we are not afforded the means of analyzing the age at which suicidal possession most predominates, but so far as our returns show, the quinquennial age-period at which it is most prevalent is from "forty to forty-five."

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DEATHS.
—
Suicide.

Taking the aggregate of the returns for the three decades, the number of suicides committed in the province of Leinster was 761, or a decennial average of 1 in every 6,707 of its inhabitants at the close of each decade; Ulster 794, or 1 in every 7,950; Munster 572, or 1 in every 10,083; and Connaught 296, or 1 in every 11,291;—so that poverty and ignorance does not seem to have influenced suicidal propensities.

No. 100. LIGHTNING; in Irish, *Marbadh-le-Toirmig*, killed by thunder; *Marbadh-le-saighnen teintighe*, killed by a fiery arrow. Deaths from lightning were not enumerated in the Census Tables for 1841; the number recorded on the Census forms for 1851 amounted to 41, or 30 males and 11 females; and on those for the recent decade to 63, or 46 males and 17 females; of these latter, 7 occurred in the civic districts and 55 in the rural, and the death of 1 female from lightning was recorded on an hospital return, but whether she was an inmate at the time, or had been brought thither subsequently to the injury being inflicted by the electric fluid was not mentioned on the return.

Lightning.

Eleven deaths from lightning occurred in Leinster, 10 in Munster, 28 in Ulster, and 14 in Connaught, and the years 1857 and 1859 were the most fatal.

No. 101. ACCIDENTAL, UNSPECIFIED; in Irish, *Bas toirmeasgach*, accidental death. The number of deaths registered under this head in the Census tables for 1841 amounted to 27,032; in those for 1851 to 10,208, and in those for 1861 to 9,874, or 7,631 males and 2,243 females, being in the proportion of 29·4 of the latter to 100 of the former. To account for the great decrease between 1841 and 1851 it may be alleged as a cause, that probably many who fell victims to the famine and pestilence would, under ordinary circumstances, have come by their death through accidents such as are not specified in the tables; but to account for the small number afforded in 1861 in comparison with that returned in 1841 is somewhat difficult, particularly when we take into consideration the extended lines of railways, fatal accidents on which have been tabulated under this head. —See *Report on Railway Accidents*, p. 12.

Accidental,
Unspecified.

The total number of violent or sudden deaths returned on the Census forms for 1841, amounted to 44,998; on those for 1851, to 50,478 (of which 21,770 were from starvation), and on those for 1861, to 26,320, or 18,405 males and 7,915 females, being in the proportion of 43 of the latter to 100 of the former.

Total violent
or sudden
deaths.

According to the returns for 1841, violent or sudden deaths were in the proportion of 1 in every 26 of the total deaths from all causes; according to those for 1851, the proportion was 1 in every 27; and by those for 1861, it was 1 in every 31.

No. 102. CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED.—The deaths returned on the Census forms for 1841, the causes of which were not specified, amounted to 89,720; on those for 1851, to 135,781; and on those for the decade ending 7th April, 1861, to 82,809, of which number 66,179 were returned on the "Family Schedules;" 993 occurred in hospitals, and 15,637 in workhouses; the causes of this defect in the workhouse returns will be found explained in the foot-notes annexed to the tables thereof. The proportion of deaths of which the cause was not specified in the returns for 1841, was 1 in every 13·2; in 1851, it was 1 in every 10; and in 1861, 1 in every 9·9.

Causes not
specified.

The total number of deaths returned to the Census Commissioners in 1841, on the several forms devised for the purpose of collecting information on that subject was 1,187,374, or 620,865 males and 566,509 females, being in the proportion of 91·24 of the latter to 100 of the former, and in the ratio of 1 death in every 6·9 of the inhabitants of Ireland, in June, 1841; in 1851 the numbers returned were 721,947 males and 627,708 females, or in the proportion of 86·95 females to 100 males, with 11,396, sexes unspecified, making a total of 1,361,051, or in the ratio of 1 death in every 4·8 of the population existing in March, 1851; and in 1861 the total number returned was 819,768, or 420,465 males and 399,077 females (together with 226 persons, whose sex was not stated on the returns), being in the proportion of 94·9 females to 100 males, the total being in the ratio of 1 death in every 7·1 of the population at that date. Thus it will appear that upon each of the three inquiries the deaths of males were in excess of those of females, the proportion, as just

Total deaths
from all
causes.

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Districts.

stated, being respectively as follows :—in 1841, 91·24 females; in 1851, 86·95; and in 1861, 94·9 to 100 males; the proportion of the sexes of the living at the end of the decade being in 1841, 103·4 females; in 1851, 105·4; and in 1861, 104·4 to 100 males.

Districts.—In 1841 the number of deaths returned on the Family Schedules received from those towns having 2,000 inhabitants and upwards, which then as now were made to constitute the “civic district,” was 234,173, being in the proportion of 1 in every 4·8 of the population thereof in existence at the close of the decade; in 1851 the number was 217,535, or 1 in every 5·6; and in 1861 it was 165,390, or 1 in every 6·7. The number of deaths recorded on the “Family Schedules” returned from the rural district in 1841 amounted to 911,619, or 1 in every 7·7 of the population thereof in 1841; according to the returns for 1851 the number of deaths afforded by the Family Schedules from that district was 772,819, or 1 in every 6·9; and in 1861 the returns of deaths recorded on the “Forms A” received from the total rural district amounted to 479,296, or 1 in every 9·8 of the inhabitants thereof in 1861.

Public
Institutions.

The forms received from hospitals, lunatic asylums, and sanitary institutions afforded in 1841 a return of 41,582 deaths; in 1851, 86,932; and in 1861, 26,333. The deaths of workhouse inmates during the decade ending in 1851 amounted to 283,765, and during that ending in 1861 to 148,749, being a decrease equal to 47·6 per cent.

Provinces.

The total number of deaths returned from the Province of Leinster on the Census forms for 1841 amounted to 323,695, or 1 in every 6·1 of its population at the end of the decade; on those for 1851 to 355,310, or 1 in every 4·7; and those for 1861 to 248,056, or 1 in every 5·9. The number of deaths returned from Munster in 1841 amounted to 363,907, or 1 in every 6·6 of its inhabitants at the time of taking the Census; in 1851 to 470,842, or 1 in every 3·9; and in 1861 to 235,675, or 1 in every 6·4. The deaths returned from Ulster on the Census forms for 1841 were 294,550, or 1 in every 8·1 of its population in 1841; in 1851 they were 310,640, or 1 in every 6·5; and in 1861, 234,553, or 1 in every 8·2. From Connaught, 205,222 in 1841, or 1 in every 6·9; 224,259 in 1851, or 1 in every 4·5; and 101,484 in 1861, or 1 in every 9 of its inhabitants at the close of the decade. Table II., on pages 214 to 217, shows, by ages, the number of deaths returned on the Census forms in 1861, also the names of the diseases of which the persons died; and Table III., pages 218-19, also shows the ages, together with the localities and years in which the deaths occurred.

Ages and
Sexes.

TABLE showing, by Sexes, the Per-centage of Deaths at each Age-period, according to the Census Returns for 1851 and 1861; and the proportion of the Living at the same Age-periods.

PROPORTION PER CENT. OF DEATHS AT EACH AGE-PERIOD.																		POPULATION.			
AGES.		LEINSTER.			MUNSTER.			ULSTER.			CONNAUGHT.			IRELAND.			Proportion of Females to 100 Males	Proportion per cent. of the living at each age-period.			
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.	Proportion of Females to 100 Males
Under 1 Year,	{ 1851,	12·2	11·2	11·7	10·4	10·4	10·4	11·4	10·4	10·9	10·3	10·9	10·6	11·1	10·6	10·9	83·2	2·1	1·9	2·0	96·6
	{ 1861,	14·1	11·9	13·0	14·4	12·3	13·4	13·3	11·2	12·3	16·4	14·6	15·5	14·3	12·1	13·2	80·9	2·4	2·3	2·4	96·5
1 Year and under 5,	{ 1851,	16·4	17·7	17·0	17·9	20·5	19·1	16·4	16·9	16·6	18·0	21·0	19·3	17·2	19·0	18·0	95·8	8·2	7·5	7·8	96·9
	{ 1861,	13·5	13·8	13·7	14·7	15·0	14·9	14·2	13·7	14·0	16·0	15·9	16·0	14·4	14·4	14·4	95·3	10·0	9·3	9·6	97·1
5 Years and under 10,	{ 1851,	8·2	8·9	8·5	10·2	11·8	10·0	7·9	8·2	8·0	10·3	11·9	11·1	9·2	10·2	9·7	96·8	12·8	11·8	12·3	97·0
	{ 1861,	6·1	6·3	6·2	7·4	7·5	7·4	5·7	5·7	5·7	6·4	6·6	6·5	6·4	6·5	6·4	96·3	10·9	10·2	10·5	97·4
10 Years and under 20,	{ 1851,	8·9	10·1	9·3	10·7	12·6	11·0	9·7	10·5	10·1	12·7	13·8	13·1	10·3	11·6	10·9	97·8	27·0	25·4	26·2	99·0
	{ 1861,	8·5	9·0	8·8	10·5	10·9	10·7	8·9	9·8	9·3	8·7	9·2	9·0	9·2	9·8	9·5	101·4	22·4	21·4	21·9	99·9
20 Years and under 30,	{ 1851,	8·5	8·2	8·4	8·0	7·4	7·8	8·6	8·1	8·4	7·6	7·1	7·4	8·2	7·7	8·0	81·6	16·0	16·5	16·2	108·8
	{ 1861,	8·7	7·9	8·4	9·1	7·7	8·4	9·7	8·9	9·4	8·2	7·2	7·7	9·1	8·0	8·6	84·5	17·6	17·9	17·7	105·9
30 Years and under 40,	{ 1851,	6·5	7·2	6·8	6·0	6·3	6·1	5·6	6·9	6·2	5·2	6·1	5·0	5·9	6·7	6·2	98·2	10·8	11·6	11·2	113·8
	{ 1861,	6·5	7·1	6·8	6·1	6·4	6·2	5·6	6·5	6·0	5·0	6·7	5·8	5·9	6·7	6·3	107·2	10·1	10·5	10·3	109·1
40 Years and under 50,	{ 1851,	7·7	7·4	7·6	8·0	7·2	7·6	7·1	7·2	7·2	7·7	7·3	7·6	7·7	7·3	7·5	82·5	9·3	10·0	9·7	112·9
	{ 1861,	7·8	7·6	7·7	7·6	7·4	7·5	6·3	6·7	6·5	6·7	7·6	7·1	7·1	7·3	7·2	96·9	9·5	10·4	10·0	114·5
50 Years and under 60,	{ 1851,	9·5	8·1	8·8	9·5	6·8	8·3	8·3	7·4	7·9	9·7	7·1	8·5	9·2	7·4	8·4	69·5	7·2	7·6	7·4	111·3
	{ 1861,	9·7	8·9	9·2	8·9	8·2	8·6	7·8	7·5	7·6	8·8	8·1	8·4	8·8	8·2	8·5	88·8	8·2	8·3	8·3	106·3
60 Years and under 80,	{ 1851,	17·6	16·3	17·0	16·2	13·4	14·9	18·5	17·5	18·0	15·5	12·0	13·9	17·0	14·9	16·0	76·3	6·1	6·9	6·5	120·0
	{ 1861,	20·1	21·6	20·8	17·3	19·4	18·3	20·3	21·2	20·7	18·9	19·2	19·1	19·2	20·6	19·9	101·9	8·1	8·7	8·4	112·3
80 Years and upwards,	{ 1851,	4·5	4·9	4·7	3·1	3·6	3·3	6·5	6·9	6·7	3·0	2·8	2·9	4·2	4·6	4·4	95·5	0·5	0·8	0·7	145·1
	{ 1861,	5·0	5·9	5·4	4·0	5·2	4·6	8·2	8·8	8·5	4·9	4·9	4·9	5·6	6·4	6·0	108·6	0·8	1·0	0·9	134·0

The foregoing Abstract shows by Provinces and for the total of Ireland, the proportion per cent. of deaths, at certain age-periods, returned for the decades ending in 1851 and 1861, respectively, and the proportionate number of the sexes; also the proportion per cent. of the living in 1851 and 1861, at these age-periods, and the proportionate number of the sexes.

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DEATHS.

Ages and
Sexes.

From that tabular abstract may be taken the following analysis:—

Infants under 12 months old.—The deaths returned at this age in 1851 were in the proportion of 10·9 per cent. of the total deaths at all ages; in 1861 the proportion was 13·2, varying in the provinces from 12·3 in Ulster, to 15·5 in Connaught. The number of the living at this age, at the time of taking the Census in 1851, was 2·0 per cent., and in 1861 it was 2·4. According to the returns of deaths, the proportion of the sexes in 1851 was 83·2 females to 100 males, and in 1861 it was 80·9. The proportionate number of the sexes of the living under 12 months was remarkably similar in 1851 and 1861, the number of females to 100 males in the former year being 96·6 and in the latter 96·5.

Persons 1 year and under 5.—Deaths at this age were, according to the returns received in 1851, in the proportion of 18·0 per cent. of the total deaths at all ages; in 1861 the proportion was 14·4, the ratio of the sexes being very similar, viz., 95·8 females to 100 males for the former, and 95·3 for the latter period—a proximity borne out by the proportionate numbers of the sexes of the living at the same age-period, namely, 96·9 females to 100 males in 1851, and 97·1 in 1861. The number of persons 1 year old and under 5 in Ireland at the time of taking the Census in 1851 bore the proportion of 7·8 per cent. of the total inhabitants, and in 1861 the proportion was 9·6.

Persons 5 years and under 10.—The number of deaths returned at this age on the Census forms for 1851 was in the proportion of 9·7 per cent. of the total deaths at all ages; in 1861 the proportion was only 6·4. The proportionate number of the living at this age-period fell from 12·3 per cent. in 1851 to 10·5 in 1861. According to the death returns at this age the proportionate number of the sexes was, in 1851, 96·8 females to 100 males, and in 1861 it was 96·3. The proportion of sexes amongst the living was very approximate—viz., 97·0 females to 100 males in 1851, and 97·4 in 1861.

Persons 10 years and under 20.—According to the Census returns for 1851, the deaths at this decennial age-period amounted to 10·9 per cent. of the total, and by those for 1861 they amounted to 9·5, the proportion of the sexes being for the former occasion 97·8 females to 100 males, and for the latter 101·4. In 1851, persons of this age formed 26·2 per cent. of the total inhabitants, in 1861 the per-centage was 21·9; the proportion of the sexes being 99·0 females to 100 males for the former period, and 99·9 for the latter.

Persons 20 years and under 30.—The number of deaths returned at this age-period on the Census forms for 1851 was in the proportion of 8·0 per cent. of the total, and on those for 1861 the proportion was 8·6. The proportion per cent. of the living at this period of life in 1851 was 16·2, and in 1861 it was 17·7. According to the death returns, the proportion of the sexes was 81·6 females to 100 males in 1851, and in 1861 it was 84·5; and by those for the living, 108·8 females to 100 males in 1851, and 105·9 in 1861.

Persons 30 years and under 40.—The deaths returned at this age in 1851 were in the proportion of 6·2 per cent. of the total deaths, and in 1861 the proportion was 6·3; the proportionate number of the female sex which was, in the former period, 98·2 to 100 males, increased in the latter to 107·2, whereas the proportionate number of the living of the same sex decreased from 113·8 to 100 males in 1851, to 109·1 in 1861; the proportion per cent. of the living to the total inhabitants of all ages being 11·2 in the former year, and 10·3 in the latter.

Persons 40 years and under 50.—The returns for 1851 afforded a number of deaths at this age-period equal to 7·5 per cent. of the total, and those for 1861, 7·2 per cent., the proportion of the sexes being in 1851 only 82·5 females to 100 males, and in 1861, 96·9. The proportion per cent. of the living at this age-period in 1851 was 9·7, and in 1861 it was 10·0, the proportion of the sexes being in the former year 112·9 females to 100 males, and in the latter 114·5.

Persons 50 years and under 60.—According to the returns for 1851, deaths at this age amounted to 8·4 per cent. of the total number returned, and according to those for 1861 they amounted to 8·5, the proportion of the sexes being 69·5 females to 100 males in the former, and 88·8 in the latter. The proportion per cent. of persons in Ireland in 1851 aged 50 and under 60 was 7·4, and in 1861 it was 8·3, the proportion of the sexes in the former year being 111·3, and in the latter 106·3 females to 100 males.

Persons 60 years and under 80.—The number of deaths at this age returned on the Census forms for 1851 amounted to 16·0 per cent. of the total, and on those for 1861 to 19·9 per cent.; the proportion of the sexes was 76·3 females to 100 males in the former, and 101·9 in the latter, the proportionate number of females to 100 males decreasing from 120 in 1851 to 112·3 in 1861. The number of persons in Ireland in 1851 aged 60 and under 80 was 6·5 per cent. of the total number of inhabitants, and in 1861 it was 8·4.

REPORT ON
TABLES OF
DEATHS.
—
Ages and
Sexes.

Persons aged 80 years and upwards.—The number of octogenarians returned in 1851 as having died during the decade then terminated amounted to 4·4 per cent. of the total number of deaths, and in 1861 the number amounted to 6 per cent., the proportion of the sexes being on the former occasion 95·5, and on the latter 108·6 females to 100 males; the proportionate number of the living being 145 of the former to 100 of the latter in 1851, and 134 in 1861. At the time of taking the Census in 1851, “persons 80 years old and upwards” bore the proportion of 0·7 per cent. of the total number then living in Ireland—in 1861 the proportion was 0·9 per cent.

Thus it will be observed that the decennial age-period at which fewest people die in Ireland is from 30 to 40; the next least fatal age-period being the ten years following, *i.e.*, 40 to 50. The per-centage, in 1861, in the quinquennial period from 5 to 10 (6·4), must be considered under the average, that given for 1851 being in all probability very approximate to the truth, the lower rate of mortality amongst children aged from 5 to 10 years, during the decade ending in 1861 being ascribable to the diminution of marriages during the latter portion of the decade ending in 1851. The ages returned in the Death Tables for the ten years ending in 1861, show that a greater number of persons had lived to an older age during that decade than during the previous one, the per-centage of persons who had died before attaining their thirtieth year during the decade ending in 1851 being 57·5, and during that ending in 1861 only 52·1.

The per-centage of deaths at “60 and under 80” increased 3·9 per cent. between the two periods, and the deaths of those “80 years old and upwards” increased 1·6.

According to the returns for 1851, the deaths of males were more numerous at every age-period than those of females, the largest disproportion being in the period “50 years old and under 60,” for which there were only 69·5 deaths of females returned to every 100 deaths of males; in 1861, however, the female deaths outnumbered those of males at the following age-periods, *viz.*, “10 and under 20,” “30 and under 40,” “60 and under 80,” and “80 and upwards.” It is highly probable that the proportion of female deaths at the greater age-periods exceeds that of males, and the paradox of the returns for 1851 may be attributed to the greater number of males who fell victims to the famine and pestilences which occurred during the period over which those returns extended. It will also be perceived, from the abstract on page 50, that after 20 years old the number of females amongst the living exceeded the number of males at the time of the Census inquiry, both in 1851 and 1861.

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SECTION VII.—SPECIAL SANITARY REPORT UPON THE CITY OF DUBLIN.

In the Census publications both for 1841 and 1851 a *special* report was given on the deaths which had been returned as having occurred within the municipal boundary of Dublin City during the ten years antecedent to each of the inquiries. For the latter period, Tables were added showing the number of burials which had taken place in the several grave-yards within the city, and in those situated in the immediate vicinity thereof, during the decade. Upon the present occasion similar information has been sought, and the results will be found tabulated in the following pages.

Division
into
Localities.

For the sake of comparison, in a sanitary point of view, the city (both north and south sides) was divided upon each occasion in the following manner :—

No. 1. *First-class Private Streets*—which included all the squares, principal private streets, and residences of the upper classes of society, and which were unoccupied by shops, and not places of public business,—but exclusive of the lanes, mews, passages, or minor streets thereunto adjoining. As, however, a large city like Dublin, extending its boundaries yearly, usually increases for a given time in a certain direction, alterations must occur in the number and character of its streets from decade to decade; and for a great number of years past the character of the streets upon the north side of the city, compared with the south, has altered considerably; and, therefore, the number of first-class localities have decreased on the north, whilst upon the south side they have increased.

No 2. *Second-class Private Streets*—are likewise inhabited by the upper ranks of society; but they are generally of an inferior description, both as respects locality and houses; many of them are also situated in less healthy situations than the first-class, and some of them contain shops intermixed.

No. 3. *First-class Shop Streets*—among which will be found, in some instances, private residences, as in Sackville-street, &c.

No. 4. *Second-class Shop Streets*—are inferior to the former, but generally in the vicinity, and often connected therewith.

No. 5. *Third-class Shop Streets*—are of a still lower character, and are generally inhabited by the lowest class of traders, huxters, &c., and are also the residences of artisans.

No. 6. *Mixed Streets*—include small shops and the private residences of the middling classes.

Districts.—It is stated in the report for 1841 :—"As, however, a large proportion of the working classes and the very poorest portion of the community inhabit the small streets, lanes, and alleys which fill up the spaces between all these specified localities, and as several portions of the liberties of the city, although composed of large and open streets, are also inhabited by similar classes, it became necessary to include them in the returns under some general head, and the simplest division that offered was that of the present [1841] municipal arrangement of Dublin into wards. Each district, therefore, includes all those parts not specified in the foregoing classification within the boundary of the ward."

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Division
into
Localities.

1ST CLASS PRIVATE STREETS.		2ND CLASS PRIVATE STREETS.		1ST CLASS SHOP STREETS.	
South.	North.	South.	North.	South.	North.
Adelaide-road. Castle-yard, Upper and Lower. Earlsfort-terrace. Ely-place. Fitzwilliam-place Sth. Fitzwilliam-square. Fitzwilliam-street Lr. Fitzwilliam " Up. Harcourt Harcourt-terrace. Hatch-street. Herbert-place. Herbert-street. Hume " Kildare-place. Kildare-street. Leeson " Merriam-square. Merriam-street Upper. Mount " Cres. Mount " Upper. Pembroke " Upper. Stephen's-green. Trinity College. Wilton-square and terrace.	Cavendish-row. Denmark-street Great. Eccles " Gardiner's-place. Gardiner's-row. George's-street Great. Granby-row. Henrietta-street. Mountjoy-square. Rutland " Temple-street Upper.	Baggot-street Lower (part of). <i>Bloomfield-avenue.</i> Brunswick-street Great (part of). <i>Clanbrassil-terrace.</i> <i>Clanmilliam-place.</i> <i>Grantham-street.</i> Harcourt-place. Harrington-street. Hollis " <i>Longwood-avenue.</i> <i>Lundys-terrace.</i> Merriam-street Lower. Molesworth " Mount " Lower. Pembroke " Lower. Peter-place. <i>Stamer-street.</i> Warrington-place. Westland-row. York-street.	Belvedere-place. Beresford " Blackhall-street. Blessington " Buckingham " Up. Charles " Gt. Cumberland " North Lower. Cumberland " North Upper. Dominick " Lower. Fitzgibbon " Frederick " Gardiner " Gardiner " Upper. Gloucester " and Lower. Grenville " Hardwicke-place. Hardwicke-street. Margaret-place. Montpelier-hill. Nelson-street. Richmond-place. Richmond-street. Russell-place. Russell-street. Rutland " Upper. Sherrard " Lower. Sherrard " Upper. Synnott-place. Talbot-street.	Baggot-street Lower (pt. of). Clare-street. College-green. College-street. Dane " Dawson " D'Olier " Essex-bridge. Foster-place. Grafton-street. Leinster " Merriam-row. Nassau-street. Parliament " Westmoreland street.	Abbey-street Lower. Bachelor's-walk. Edon-quay. Ormond " Lower. Ormond " Upper. Sackville-street, Lower. Sackville " Upper.
2ND CLASS SHOP STREETS.		3RD CLASS SHOP STREETS.		MIXED STREETS.	
South.	North.	South.	North.	South.	North.
Anglesea-street. Anne " Aston's-quay. Aungler-street. Bridge " Lower. Bridge " Upper. <i>Brunswick " Great</i> (part of). <i>Burgh-quay.</i> Castle-street. <i>Chatham ".</i> Christ Church-place. Church-lane. <i>Cope-street.</i> Cork-hill. Corn-market. Crampton-quay. Duke-street. Essex-quay. Eustace-street. George's " Great. Hawkins's " High " James's-gate. James's-street. Merchant's-quay. Mount brown. Palace-street. St. Andrew " Suffolk " Thomas " Trinity " Wellington-quay. Wicklow-street. William "	Abbey-street Middle. Abbey " Upper. Amiens " Arran-quay. Bolton-street. Britain " Great. Capel " Dorset " Lower. Dorset " Upper. Drumcondra-road (pt. of). Earl-street. Henry " Inns-quay. Mary's-abbey. Mary-street. Pill-lane. Stafford-street.	Bride-street. <i>Bride " New.</i> Bridgefoot " <i>City-quay.</i> Cook-street. <i>Crow ".</i> Cuffe " <i>Essex-street East.</i> Fishamble " Fleet " <i>Francis ".</i> <i>Harry ".</i> Johnston's-place. Kevin-street Cross. Kevin " Lower. Kevin " Upper. King " South. <i>Meath ".</i> Mercer " New-row West. <i>Nicholas-street.</i> Richmond's-hill. Stephen's-street Lower. Stephen's " Upper. Werburgh " Wexford " Winetavern " Wood-quay.	Barrack-street. Brunswick-street North. Church " New. Ellis's-quay. Hay-market. King-street. Moore " <i>Newfoundland-street.</i> North-wall. Pembroke-quay. Queen-street. Smithfield. Tighe-street.	<i>Ashbrook-terrace.</i> <i>Belview.</i> <i>Belville.</i> Bishop-street. <i>Bloomfield.</i> <i>Bloomfield-place.</i> Brunswick-street Great (part of). Camden " Lower. Camden " Upper. <i>Charlemont Cottages.</i> Charlemont-mall. Charlemont-place. Charlemont-street. Charlotte " <i>Clanbrassil-buildings.</i> <i>Clanbrassil-place.</i> <i>Clanbrassil-street Lr.</i> <i>Clanbrassil " Up.</i> <i>Cloughton-terrace.</i> <i>Cork-street.</i> Cumberland-street Sth. Denzille " Digges " <i>Digges " Lr.</i> Erno " Lr. Erno " Up. Frederick " Grand Canal. Grantham-street. Grattan " Hamilton-row. Harcourt-road. Heytesbury-street. Heytesbury-terrace. <i>Lennox-place.</i> Lennox-street. Lincoln-place. <i>Montague-street.</i> Peter " Pleasant " Queen's-square. Richmond-street. <i>Shamrock-terrace.</i> Ship-street Great. Synge " <i>Synge " Middle.</i> <i>Wesley-terrace.</i> <i>William's-place.</i> Usher's-island. Usher's-quay. Wentworth-place.	<i>Anne-street Nth. East.</i> Bayview. <i>Bayview-avenue.</i> <i>Bayview-parade.</i> Berkeley-street Lower. Berkeley " Upper. <i>Besborough-avenue.</i> Blackhall-place. <i>Blacquiere-bridge.</i> Brighton-cottages. <i>Caroline-row.</i> Charleville-mall. <i>Church-road.</i> Cobourg-place. <i>Common-street.</i> <i>Cross Guns-road.</i> <i>Cross Guns South.</i> <i>Dalymount-terrace.</i> Dominick-street Upper. <i>East Sheriff-street.</i> Edward-terrace. Flood's-buildings. <i>Florinda-place.</i> <i>Gardiner-street Mid.</i> George's-place. Granby-row Upper. <i>Grangegorman.</i> Hackett's-buildings. <i>Manor-street.</i> Marlborough-street. Mecklenburgh " Up. Mountjoy " Lr. Mountjoy " Mid. Newcomen-place. Newcomen-terrace. <i>North Circular-road.</i> North-strand. Oriell-street Lower. Oriell " Upper. Palmerstown-place. Parkgate-street. <i>Phibsborough-road.</i> <i>Portland-place.</i> <i>Portland-row.</i> Portland-street. Preston " <i>Prussia-street.</i> <i>Richmond-parade.</i> <i>Royal Canal-bank.</i> Rutland-street Lower. Sackville Gardens. Seville-place. Summer-hill. Summer-hill Lower. Summer-hill-parade. Summer-street. Waterloo-buildings. Waterloo-terrace.

The foregoing list shows the names of the streets on the north and south sides of the river Liffey which form the several classes of streets just described. The streets printed in italics were not specified in the special report on the City of Dublin in 1851 ;

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CITY.

Municipal
Boundary.

some of them having been included with the wards in which they are situated, some of them not having then been considered of sufficient importance to be classed, and others having been built since that period.

The municipal boundary of the City of Dublin remains the same as in 1851, covering an area of 3,808 acres—1,868 lying to the north, and 1,940 to the south side of the river; the boundary being thus defined by Act 3 and 4 Vic., cap. 108:—"From the intersection of Parkgate-street with a road running along the Phoenix Park wall until it meets the Circular-road, and along the Circular-road to the west end of the R. C. Chapel of St. Peter; thence in a straight line to Hoey's mill, near Westmoreland-bridge over the Royal Canal; thence across the canal to its northern bank; thence along the bank of the canal to Jones's-bridge; thence along the road forming the continuation of Russell-street and Jones's-bridge to the Clonliffe-road; thence along the Clonliffe-road to the centre of Ballybough-bridge; thence along the centre of the river Tolka, to the centre of Annesley-bridge; thence south-east to a point distant 300 yards from the south-east corner of the wall extending from Annesley-bridge to the east wall, to the point where such line is intersected by a line drawn between two points, the one distant 300 yards eastward from the corner of the east wall, the other distant 300 yards eastward from the corner of the patent slip in the Ballast-office yard; thence southward along the last-mentioned line to the mid-channel of the river Liffey; thence westward along the mid-channel of the river until the line is intersected by a line drawn from the centre of Ringsend-bridge; thence southerly to the centre of Ringsend-bridge; thence westward along the road to Dublin until it intersects Barrow-street; thence along Barrow-street to Grand Canal-street; thence westward, along Grand Canal-street to Macquay-bridge; thence, in a westwardly direction, along the southern bank of the Grand Canal to its intersection with the branch leading to the City Basin, near Griffith-bridge; thence westward, in a straight line, to the south-west angle of the Circular-road; thence along the said road, through Island-bridge, and over Sarah-bridge, across the Liffey, to Conyngham-road; and thence eastward, along that road and Parkgate-street to the point first described."*

Comparison
of Returns
from 1841
to 1861.

The total number of deaths which occurred within the municipal boundary of the City of Dublin from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861, was, according to the Census returns, 63,715, or 33,167 males and 30,548 females, being in the proportion of 92·1 of the latter to 100 of the former. The number of deaths returned in 1851 amounted to 73,982, or 38,596 males and 35,386 females, being in the proportion of 91·7 of the latter to 100 of the former. The boundary of the City of Dublin having been extended subsequent to 1841, the actual numbers then returned do not admit of close comparison with those of the two following decades; but the proportionate annual mortality to the population, was, in 1841, 1 in 30·2 in males; 1 in 39·7 in females; and 1 in 34·8 in both sexes together; according to the calculations made in 1851, the following was the ratio:—1 in 30·9 in males; 1 in 39·3 in females; and 1 in 34·9 in the two sexes; and according to the returns received for the past decade, the ratio of the mortality was:—1 in 35·8 in males; 1 in 44·8 in females; and 1 in 40·1 in both sexes together. Thus it will be seen that the annual ratio of mortality to the population within the City of Dublin had decreased 0·1 between 1841 and 1851, and had decreased as much as 5·2 between the latter period and 1861—an improvement to be attributed to better sanitary arrangements and to the absence of any remarkable epidemic.

Deaths by
Ages and
Localities.

Table I., on pages 56 and 57, exhibits by ages and localities the 63,715 deaths, of which a return was made in 1861; the average age at which they occurred; the population in 1861 (254,808), also the average annual mortality, and the ages at which the deaths will divide into equal numbers or nearly so. Contrasting the different classes of streets with each other, it will be seen that the least annual mortality occurred in the first-class private streets situated on the south side of the river, which afforded an average annual mortality of 0·76 per cent., or 1 in every 131·8 of the residents therein; the average age at which these persons died was 35–40. The streets next in order with regard to small mortality in proportion to their population, are those grouped as "first-class private," situated on the north side of the river, which afforded an average annual mortality of 0·88 per cent., or 1 in every 113·5 of the inhabitants thereof. Although the proportionate mortality in the first-class private streets situated on the north side of the river was somewhat greater than in those on the south side, the age, however, at which the deaths divide into equal numbers shows that the persons who had resided in the former lived to a greater age than those who had resided in the latter, the average age in the streets on the north side being 40–45 against 35–40, as given above for those

* In some of the publications of the present Census, the suburbs of Dublin City have been constituted a civic district; the deaths, however, which occurred therein are not included in this special Report on Dublin City, which is confined exclusively to the deaths which took place within the Municipal Boundary. A description of the Suburban Boundary was given in the Enumeration Abstracts presented to Parliament in July, 1861, and may also be found in Part II., Vol. I, p. 50, and Part IV., page 32.

on the south side. The streets which afforded the largest proportionate mortality were those classed as third-class shop streets; those on the north side affording an average annual mortality of 1.91 per cent., or 1 in every 52.4 of their inhabitants in April, 1861, and those on the south, 1.86 per cent., or 1 in every 53.6 of their inhabitants. The ages at which the deaths divide into equal numbers or nearly so, in this class of streets, are 1-5 on the south side and 5-10 on the north side.

According to the returns received in 1841 the mortality in first-class private streets was 1 in 122.2 on the south and 1 in 111.7 on the north side of the city; according to those received in 1851 it was 1 in 132.8 on the south, and 1 in 122 on the north side.

With regard to the deaths which occurred in the several districts of wards comprised of those streets not considered of sufficient importance to be classed amongst the foregoing, the greatest number, in proportion to the inhabitants, was returned from the Wood-quay Ward, the average annual mortality being 1 in 43.8 of the population thereof in 1861; and the least proportionate mortality was returned from Mansion-house Ward, the ratio to the population being 1 in every 71.7 per annum. In 1851 the district in which the greatest proportionate mortality was shown was that of Inns-quay Ward, which afforded an average annual mortality of 2.47 per cent., or 1 in every 40.5 of its inhabitants at the close of the decade; and that which showed the least mortality was the district of Fitzwilliam Ward, which afforded a return of 1.52 per cent., or 1 in every 65.8.

Table II. shows the deaths which occurred within the municipal boundary of the City of Dublin from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861, by localities and diseases. From it may be observed the localities in which certain diseases most prevailed—thus, of the 1,170 deaths from small-pox, only 3 occurred in the first-class private streets on the south side, and but 1 each in the first-class private streets on the north side, and the first-class shop streets on the south side; and with regard to fever, of 3,582 deaths therefrom only 7 each occurred in the first-class private and first-class shop streets on the north side of the city; and in those streets in the Fitzwilliam Ward which were not classed, only 7 deaths from fever occurred. And further, taking the deaths from all the diseases of the zymotic or epidemic class, it will be observed that only 38 each occurred in the first-class private and first-class shop streets on the north side of the river—being for the former 1 in every 80 of the population in 1861, and for the latter 1 in every 47; and that in streets of the same classes on the south side of the river the deaths were 93, or 1 in every 92, in the former, and 61, or 1 in 69, in the latter. The variation in the epidemic and other classes of diseases in the several classes of streets and wards, presents some remarkable and very interesting features. As, however, the matter is given so much in detail in the tables, pages 58 to 61, we do not feel it necessary here to enter more fully into it.

Table III., pages 62 to 69, shows, by occupations and causes, the deaths which occurred in the City of Dublin during the decade on which it is now our duty to report. From this table we make the following analysis:—

No. 1. *Clerical*—includes the clergy of all denominations, or those specified in the enumeration of the occupations of the living as ministering to religion. Their deaths amounted in 1841 to 91, in 1851 to 99, and in 1861 to 96. Of these 96 persons, 11 died from diseases of the zymotic class, including 9 deaths from fever and 1 each from cholera and erysipelas; 18 from diseases of the brain and nervous system; 12 from diseases of the heart; 23 from diseases of the respiratory organs, and 10 from those of the digestive organs; 3 died from rheumatism; 2 each from gout, tumour, and old age; and 1 each from disease of kidneys, anthrax, mortification, malignant fungus, and abscess; 2 were drowned; 1 death was the result of "accident" unspecified; and in 5 instances the cause was not specified.

No. 2. *Medical*—physicians, surgeons, apothecaries, veterinary surgeons, midwives, and nursetenders—being all exposed to the influence of disease, are here classed together; but the other occupations enumerated under the head of "Ministering to Health"—such as dentist, druggist, truss-maker, dealer in leeches, &c.—not rendering persons specially liable to the influence of disease, are not embraced in this class. The deaths in this class returned in 1841 amounted to 112 males and 19 females; in 1851 to 121 males and 58 females; and upon the present occasion we have to report upon the deaths of 112 males and 42 females. Of these, 24 died of diseases of an epidemic nature, 13 from diseases of the brain and nervous system, a like number from diseases of the circulating organs, 48 from diseases of the respiratory organs, 17 from diseases of the digestive organs, 4 (all males) from diseases of the urinary organs; 1 female died from cancer uteri, and 1 from disease of the spine; 1 male died from anthrax, 19 persons died from diseases of uncertain seat, including 8 females and 4 males, whose deaths were attributed to infirmity and old age; the death of 1 male was caused by a wound; 2 males died from injuries of the head, and 2 from other accidental causes. In 8 instances the cause of death was not specified.

No. 3. *Legal*—consisting of judges, barristers, magistrates, proctors, and attorneys. Deaths in this class amounted, according to the returns received in 1841, to 168, in 1851 to 181, and in 1861 to 159. Of these 159 deaths, 10 were caused by diseases of the epidemic

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Deaths by
Ages and
Localities.

Diseases
and
Localities.

Occupations
and diseases.

Clerical.

Medical.

Legal.

CENSUS OF IRELAND FOR THE YEAR 1861.

TABLE I.—RETURN of DEATHS for Dublin City, showing by Ages their Amount, from the 30th of March, 1851,

AGES.			LOCALITIES.												DISTRICTS OF					
			STREETS.												Arran-quay. Fitzwilliam. Inns-quay. Mansion-house.					
			1st Class Private.		2nd Class Private.		1st Class Shop.		2nd Class Shop.		3rd Class Shop.		Mixed.							
			South.	North.	South.	North.	South.	North.	South.	North.	South.	North.	South.	North.						
AGES—YEARS.	Under 1 Year,	{ M. F.	31 27	15 9	23 29	79 58	29 24	16 13	221 150	240 186	454 361	205 125	164 140	189 156	176 157	28 24	314 287	52 30		
		{ M. F.	27 32	11 8	32 32	65 55	27 28	13 18	239 222	248 230	486 495	226 221	167 179	225 210	270 242	48 39	366 371	51 62		
	1 and under	{ M. F.	16 14	12 2	14 8	27 27	11 14	4 6	64 57	77 79	143 150	49 67	71 61	82 68	67 78	20 12	113 129	23 17		
		{ M. F.	6 14	5 7	5 6	14 17	6 6	1 2	27 28	26 31	53 51	30 30	28 35	27 23	37 24	2 8	36 45	7 9		
	5	{ M. F.	15 25	4 5	17 12	16 22	8 12	1 2	45 32	53 43	41 38	25 17	45 42	33 40	36 31	8 11	45 42	12 9		
		{ M. F.	13 20	8 8	17 13	30 22	6 7	4 6	37 40	40 56	74 45	30 25	41 36	46 40	37 22	11 8	71 26	10 3		
	10	{ M. F.	18 14	4 5	7 13	21 27	11 10	5 6	43 40	52 47	53 51	31 29	40 35	31 45	33 24	8 8	53 38	5 4		
		{ M. F.	8 24	7 13	14 5	23 18	8 3	1 .	38 46	47 36	56 52	31 26	43 29	43 24	37 20	6 5	63 30	7 11		
	15	{ M. F.	7 15	4 5	13 13	16 17	4 7	5 3	38 38	52 39	47 51	29 21	39 28	35 31	28 35	1 2	51 38	10 10		
		{ M. F.	14 18	6 6	12 9	18 24	11 9	8 1	51 39	62 55	69 67	41 28	34 29	43 34	46 32	6 8	57 46	10 7		
	20	{ M. F.	9 17	5 4	14 7	33 19	8 6	5 5	31 30	49 39	65 34	28 24	30 23	50 33	24 18	4 4	46 33	11 1		
		{ M. F.	17 21	10 3	12 11	29 18	9 5	3 6	61 46	52 43	58 71	40 31	43 50	47 48	30 30	5 6	75 34	15 4		
	25	{ M. F.	17 9	6 9	12 7	20 22	9 8	3 6	29 29	44 42	55 39	27 13	26 28	24 32	28 10	7 7	29 30	8 6		
		{ M. F.	20 21	8 10	9 17	24 33	13 17	4 2	57 53	54 60	83 60	50 40	46 56	40 53	51 38	9 12	55 55	7 8		
	30	{ M. F.	16 18	9 7	6 8	26 21	3 9	2 2	20 28	35 39	36 32	16 10	21 13	35 30	17 17	3 2	21 26	6 2		
		{ M. F.	18 23	6 12	11 11	23 23	14 10	4 2	32 41	41 44	43 52	19 26	34 39	43 60	22 31	5 3	25 23	4 8		
	35	{ M. F.	14 20	5 10	10 13	13 19	9 5	3 8	27 20	23 30	25 23	10 11	18 31	24 28	9 9	1 3	7 16	4 .		
		{ M. F.	11 19	3 6	5 11	16 16	7 3	2 1	7 21	11 27	18 32	11 10	26 18	21 24	5 13	1 1	16 11	. .		
	40	{ M. F.	2 6	. 5	1 .	1 10	4 1	1 1	5 6	8 10	5 3	2 5	8 6	3 16	7 4	1 1	1 7	. 1		
		{ M. F.	. 5	1 3	1 4	1 8	. .	. .	3 3	3 6	3 3	4 1	2 9	4 9	3 1	. 5	1 .	1 .		
45	{ M. F.	2 7	1 1	3 15	3 .	1 .	1 .	3 2	4 2	3 3	3 3	5 2	3 3	2 3	. 1	. .	. .			
	{ M. F.	281 369	130 138	241 244	505 484	197 185	85 91	1,078 971	1,221 1,144	1,870 1,701	903 763	931 839	1,048 1,007	967 846	174 165	1,445 1,292	244 193			
50	{ M. F.	650 268	485 989	382 176	2,049 2,365	3,571 1,666	1,820 2,055	1,813 339	2,737 437											
	Total Males and Females,																			
Population, 1861.	{ Males, Females, Males and Females,		3,278 5,287 8,565	1,078 1,964 3,042	1,647 2,808 4,455	2,942 4,969 7,911	1,782 2,419 4,201	799 979 1,778	6,433 7,418 13,851	6,595 7,786 14,381	9,311 9,842 19,153	4,197 4,533 8,730	6,244 8,173 14,417	7,379 9,624 17,003	6,682 5,911 12,593	1,066 1,035 2,101	6,400 8,109 14,509	1,472 1,662 3,134		
		Average Annual Mortality.	{ Males, Females, Males and Females,	Per cent.	0.86 0.70 0.76	1.21 0.70 0.88	1.46 0.87 1.09	1.72 0.97 1.25	1.11 0.76 0.91	1.06 0.93 0.99	1.68 1.31 1.43	1.35 1.47 1.64	2.01 1.73 1.86	2.15 1.68 1.91	1.49 1.09 1.26	1.42 1.05 1.21	1.45 1.43 1.44	1.63 1.59 1.61	2.26 1.59 1.89	1.66 1.16 1.39
					One in	{ Males, Females, Males and Females,	116.7 143.3 131.8	82.9 142.3 113.5	68.3 115.1 91.9	58.3 102.7 80.0	90.5 130.8 110.0	91.0 107.6 101.0	59.7 76.4 67.6	54.0 68.1 60.8	49.3 57.9 53.6	46.5 59.4 52.4	67.1 91.9 79.2	70.4 95.6 82.8	69.1 69.9 69.5	61.3 62.7 62.0
Ages at which the population will divide into equal numbers or nearly so.	{ Males, Females, Males and Females,	35-40 35-40 35-40	30-35 45-50 40-45	30-35 35-40 30-35			30-35 30-35 30-35	30-35 25-30 25-30	25-30 20-25 25-30	10-15 15-20 15-20	15-20 20-25 15-20	1-5 1-5 1-5	5-10 5-10 5-10	15-20 20-25 15-20	15-20 15-20 15-20	5-10 5-10 5-10	5-10 10-15 5-10	5-10 1-5 5-10	5-10 5-10 5-10	

* Including Merchant Seamen and others (289 males and

REPORT ON TABLES OF DEATHS.

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Locality, and Proportion, and the average Age at which the Deaths occurred:—
to the 7th of April, 1861.

LOCALITIES.														TOTAL.			AGES.
WARDS (exclusive of the foregoing streets).														Males.	Females.	Males and Females.	
Merchants'-quay.	Mountjoy.	North City.	North Dock.	Rotundo.	Royal Exchange.	South City.	South Dock.	Trinity.	Usher's-quay.	Wood-quay.	Locality not specified.	Hospitals and Workhouses.					
382	117	170	235	43	108	105	157	275	298	354	1,863		6,348				{ M. } Under 1 Year.
263	104	133	149	53	113	104	98	207	264	260	1,591		5,125				
440	145	219	271	73	148	133	153	319	335	459	709		5,905				{ M. } 1 and under 5
405	118	207	230	63	145	97	149	279	335	438	705		5,640				
121	44	52	94	28	33	42	61	109	89	128	329		1,923				{ M. } 5 " 10
115	42	54	84	18	49	32	56	101	90	124	356		1,890				
40	18	13	25	15	14	20	23	39	30	47	301		895				{ M. } 10 " 15
41	23	18	25	15	20	6	26	34	26	45	284		899				
40	20	16	23	13	17	19	33	30	36	52	553		1,256				{ M. } 15 " 20
29	23	21	22	10	19	14	24	26	37	37	392		1,037				
54	17	20	33	6	13	16	22	43	39	51	660		1,449				{ M. } 20 " 25
40	12	25	19	12	9	11	19	28	27	50	744		1,373				
46	18	21	36	10	21	12	17	50	25	47	661		1,378				{ M. } 25 " 30
33	8	23	24	11	12	9	20	26	30	31	671		1,294				
48	22	34	28	17	20	13	28	35	31	47	682		1,437				{ M. } 30 " 35
39	19	21	25	10	17	20	24	32	41	57	770		1,435				
34	16	23	35	9	17	18	22	35	34	38	652		1,312				{ M. } 35 " 40
43	9	21	25	11	21	10	24	26	35	34	492		1,104				
63	19	37	30	10	18	20	20	56	65	49	803		1,678				{ M. } 40 " 45
42	29	29	27	8	24	18	21	33	38	45	747		1,473				
45	22	30	27	10	22	14	19	30	45	43	530		1,254				{ M. } 45 " 50
28	8	27	15	6	6	14	12	19	28	20	393		873				
71	18	27	43	14	27	16	30	62	55	62	808		1,739				{ M. } 50 " 55
43	19	54	22	8	14	13	20	33	38	32	794		1,517				
39	19	35	17	5	15	12	28	29	37	41	543		1,164				{ M. } 55 " 60
26	9	16	12	10	10	7	13	22	27	29	417		895				
59	19	42	22	15	16	29	29	35	57	52	813		1,718				{ M. } 60 " 65
66	31	42	41	14	21	23	29	38	46	71	1,020		1,935				
13	10	13	11	6	6	5	11	11	12	30	503		905				{ M. } 65 " 70
22	15	17	13	7	8	8	10	14	18	30	434		860				
32	17	24	24	6	14	6	10	31	30	42	549		1,127				{ M. } 70 " 75
39	16	27	18	10	20	8	17	16	29	53	668		1,334				
15	6	12	13	4	9	4	8	9	21	16	281		605				{ M. } 75 " 80
26	6	11	12	2	7	7	7	9	25	12	295		665				
15	3	11	8		2	1	11	10	14	15	166		416				{ M. } 80 " 85
16	6	8	14	4	7	5	4	14	12	17	210		530				
8	2	3	3	1	2		1	3	7	6	46		132				{ M. } 85 " 90
7	1	5	5	2			6	6	5	4	56		179				
5	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	2	31		83				{ M. } 90 and upwards.
8	3		4		4	2	2	2	3	6	55		147				
2	1	4			1		1		3	3	97		304				{ M. } Ages unspecified.
4		6		1						5	80		153				
1,572	554	811	979	286	524	487	685	1,214	1,267	1,584	97	11,787	33,167				{ M. } Total.
1,340	501	765	786	285	526	408	581	965	1,154	1,420	80	11,255		30,548			
2,912	1,055	1,576	1,765	571	1,050	895	1,266	2,179	2,421	3,004	177	23,042					Total, Males and Females.
7,080	3,327	3,292	5,809	1,577	3,081	2,320	3,348	6,248	8,591	6,016		*118,203					Population, 1861.
8,254	3,796	3,756	5,794	1,819	2,954	2,531	3,638	5,716	8,589	7,153				*136,525			
15,334	7,123	7,048	11,603	3,396	6,035	4,851	6,986	11,964	17,180	13,169					*254,808		Males and Females.
2-22	1-67	2-46	1-69	1-81	1-70	2-10	2-05	1-94	1-47	2-63			2-80				Males. Females. Males and Females. } Per cent.
1-62	1-32	2-04	1-36	1-57	1-78	1-61	1-60	1-69	1-34	1-99				2-23			
1-90	1-48	2-24	1-52	1-68	1-74	1-84	1-81	1-82	1-41	2-28					2-49		Average Annual Mortality.
45-0	60-1	40-6	59-3	55-1	58-8	47-6	40-9	51-5	67-8	38-0			35-8				Males. Females. Males and Females. } One in
61-6	75-8	49-1	73-7	63-8	56-2	62-0	62-6	59-2	74-4	50-4				44-8			
52-7	67-5	44-7	65-7	59-5	57-5	54-2	55-2	54-9	71-0	43-8					40-1		
1-5	5-10	5-10	1-5	5-10	5-10	5-10	5-10	5-10	5-10	1-5		35-40	20-25				Males. Females. Males and Females. } Ages at which the Deaths will divide into five or nearly so.
1-5	5-10	5-10	5-10	5-10	5-10	5-10	5-10	1-5	1-5	1-5		35-40		20-25			
1-5	5-10	5-10	1-5	5-10	5-10	5-10	5-10	1-5	1-5	1-5		35-40			20-25		

6 females) enumerated on English Census Forms only.

TABLE II.—RETURN of DEATHS for Dublin City, showing by Localities, their

LOCALITIES.		ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																	SPORADIC								
																			OF THE BRAIN AND NERVOUS								
		Small Pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping Cough.	Croup.	Thrush.	Pemphigus.	Dysentery.	Diarrhoea.	Ague.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Fever.	Erysipelas.	Syphilis.	Hydrophobia.	Glanders and Farcy.	TOTAL.	Hydrocephalus.	Inflammation of Brain.	Apoplexy.	Convulsions.	Paralysis.	Lockjaw.	Epilepsy.	Delirium Tremens.
STREETS.																											
1	First Class Private, { M. South Side, { F.	2 1	5 3	4 14	4 5	5 1	.	.	2 2	1 .	.	1 1	4 .	13 18	3 4	.	.	.	44 49	11 14	.	12 8	13 8	18 14	.	1 1	
2	First Class Private, { M. North Side, { F.	.	1 1	8 4	3 1	2 .	.	.	3 2	.	1 .	1 1	4 2	4 3	.	.	.	22 16	5 1	2 1	8 3	2 4	3 1	.	.		
3	Second Class Private, { M. South Side, { F.	2 2	3 3	9 7	1 4	1 7	1 .	.	3 1	3 .	.	4 2	11 8	.	.	.	.	35 38	20 16	2 1	11 1	7 4	7 7	1 .	1 .		
4	Second Class Private, { M. North Side, { F.	3 2	6 7	26 27	7 3	2 6	.	.	4 4	5 6	.	3 2	3 2	26 13	6 3	.	.	91 75	25 14	3 3	19 14	30 12	13 8	.	.		
5	First Class Shop, { M. South Side, { F.	1 3	8 9	4 3	3 1	.	.	.	3 2	2 .	.	2 1	9 3	4 .	1 .	.	.	36 25	7 11	.	12 2	9 7	4 5	1 .	1 .		
6	First Class Shop, { M. North Side, { F.	.	2 2	4 4	4 2	.	.	.	1 1	1 .	.	1 2	5 2	3 .	.	.	.	23 15	2 7	1 3	1 3	5 4	2 1	.	.		
7	Second Class Shop, { M. South Side, { F.	20 12	32 35	42 41	31 22	17 20	3 2	.	7 7	.	.	6 7	15 18	32 36	1 1	.	.	206 201	71 62	8 5	20 10	90 63	10 1	1 2	.		
8	Second Class Shop, { M. North Side, { F.	26 40	40 34	60 55	44 42	17 17	2 .	.	11 5	4 3	1 .	13 5	7 6	45 40	7 1	.	.	267 240	92 57	8 6	27 11	79 53	16 10	3 1	.		
9	Third Class Shop, { M. South Side, { F.	52 38	68 82	95 91	77 82	42 43	3 3	1 .	9 6	8 4	1 .	14 15	23 14	55 46	3 6	.	1 .	452 430	126 92	5 8	25 10	206 157	21 16	.	2 .		
10	Third Class Shop, { M. North Side, { F.	17 25	28 20	42 39	31 32	33 11	.	.	8 2	4 2	.	10 10	8 5	29 21	3 .	.	1 .	213 169	52 55	3 3	13 69	110 5	5 1	1 .	.		
11	Mixed, South Side, { M. { F.	15 11	13 25	59 52	22 34	9 13	2 1	.	10 5	3 .	.	8 5	6 27	27 4	2 .	.	1 .	178 184	75 40	6 1	11 16	57 50	17 14	2 .	.		
12	Mixed, North Side, { M. { F.	13 11	20 21	57 70	42 35	23 9	1 .	.	4 5	9 5	1 .	7 9	13 9	28 19	3 1	.	.	220 195	80 46	7 5	17 9	72 61	15 11	1 3	.		
DISTRICTS, exclusive of the above streets.																											
13	Arran-quay Ward, { M. { F.	28 37	34 25	60 61	27 31	26 16	5 4	.	4 2	6 3	1 .	9 14	14 10	25 30	4 1	.	.	243 234	68 39	4 6	7 5	86 78	9 4	.	.		
14	Fitzwilliam Ward, { M. { F.	5 1	5 3	6 6	8 7	2 .	.	.	2 1	2 .	.	1 1	1 3	2 5	1 .	.	.	39 29	11 10	1 1	3 15	2 16	2 .	.	.		
15	Inns-quay Ward, { M. { F.	45 52	63 67	71 77	46 73	42 27	3 1	.	12 4	3 3	1 .	18 15	11 19	41 36	3 1	.	.	358 376	78 80	7 4	16 1	184 134	14 5	.	.		
16	Mansion House Ward { M. { F.	6 4	3 10	18 16	11 8	1 2	1 .	.	1 1	.	1 .	.	.	7 7	1 1	.	.	49 50	16 1	1 1	9 19	2 1	2 .	.	.		
17	Merchants'-quay Ward, { M. { F.	64 53	65 42	85 81	36 36	35 31	2 .	.	9 3	8 6	1 .	19 16	28 24	56 47	4 3	.	1 .	413 347	82 49	4 1	23 7	203 175	18 7	1 1	.		
18	Mountjoy Ward, { M. { F.	8 12	27 20	38 31	30 19	12 9	.	.	2 2	.	1 .	6 4	2 7	31 22	1 3	.	.	158 129	38 22	1 3	3 4	49 48	5 6	.	1 .		
19	North City Ward, { M. { F.	9 12	20 36	46 42	32 29	5 8	3 .	.	7 1	3 3	1 .	4 5	11 14	29 5	1 5	.	.	168 164	57 31	7 5	7 32	70 3	3 .	1 .	1 .		
20	North Dock Ward, { M. { F.	21 13	45 37	61 53	44 47	31 16	1 .	.	3 2	4 1	.	3 3	13 7	38 31	1 4	.	.	265 214	82 51	4 2	13 3	109 70	8 5	1 .	1 .		
21	Rotunda Ward, { M. { F.	5 6	8 7	19 7	12 15	5 4	1 .	.	2 .	1 .	.	1 2	2 3	8 9	.	.	.	63 54	26 17	.	3 4	28 32	6 2	.	.		
22	Royal Exchange Ward, { M. { F.	10 15	20 14	23 33	24 21	9 7	1 .	.	3 3	4 1	1 .	2 4	9 6	22 13	2 1	.	.	128 120	39 33	.	5 4	42 32	11 3	1 .	.		
23	South City Ward, { M. { F.	8 11	3 10	30 21	26 17	5 7	1 .	.	3 1	1 1	.	4 5	3 3	18 9	1 5	.	.	119 90	33 20	5 .	10 .	56 46	5 2	.	1 .		
24	South Dock Ward, { M. { F.	17 15	18 16	34 45	28 27	16 5	.	.	4 2	3 .	.	2 5	6 7	25 18	3 3	.	.	156 143	51 42	5 2	11 6	53 30	7 2	1 2	.		
25	Trinity Ward, { M. { F.	40 25	68 43	85 79	52 52	27 13	1 1	.	6 4	9 5	1 .	11 5	19 13	32 23	5 2	.	.	357 264	68 55	15 3	17 17	133 90	6 6	1 .	.		
26	Usher's-quay Ward, { M. { F.	39 39	43 53	84 80	36 40	39 24	2 1	.	2 2	6 3	1 .	9 12	12 9	36 36	2 .	.	.	311 302	59 50	5 5	29 10	159 122	8 2	1 1	.		
27	Wood-quay Ward, { M. { F.	53 40	70 87	85 60	43 34	6 .	.	.	11 5	5 7	1 .	9 13	15 9	44 39	9 3	.	.	405 380	87 73	9 9	22 7	200 132	10 12	1 .	1 .		
28	Locality not specified { M. { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
29	Hospitals and Work-houses, { M. { F.	109 92	137 138	66 68	40 48	17 10	1 1	14 20	295 323	218 303	3 .	103 162	134 186	1177 1131	85 76	81 115	3 .	2,483 2,673	79 53	51 46	205 117	179 192	211 189	24 10	55 41	67 4	
Total Males,		617	881	1,207	774	474	26	17	431	310	13	267	867	1,875	156	81	4	2	7,502	1,440	164	559	2,265	457	34	65	73
Total Females,		553	844	1,197	801	346	33	21	395	360	5	319	380	1,707	129	115	1	2	7,206	1,058	124	270	1,736	349	17	60	4
Total Males and Females,		1,170	1,725	2,404	1,575	820	59	38	826	670	18	586	747	3,582	285	196	5	2	14,708	2,498	288	829	4,001	806	51	125	77

REPORT ON TABLES OF DEATHS.

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Amount and Causes, from the 30th of March, 1851, to the 7th of April, 1861.

DISEASES.

SYSTEM.			OF THE CIRCULATING ORGANS.					OF THE RESPIRATORY ORGANS.										OF THE DIGESTIVE ORGANS.																	
Inanition.	Disease of Brain, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Disease of Heart.	Aneurism.	Vomiting of Blood.	Spitting of Blood.	Hemorrhage, General.	TOTAL.	Cyanache.	Inflammation of Lungs.	Bronchitis.	Consumption.	Asthma.	Water on the Chest.	Empysema.	Empyema.	Chest Affection, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Teething.	Jaundice.	Worms.	Colic.	Gastric Fever.	Dropsy.	Disease of Intestines.	Hernia.	Liver Complaint.	Peritonitis.	Inflammation of Bowels.	Marasmus.	Disease of Stomach.	TOTAL.			
2	5	57	18	.	.	1	.	19	1	5	16	34	2	.	.	.	2	60	.	1	.	.	6	3	1	.	6	.	.	4	1	22	M. F.	1	
5		50	11	.	.	1	1	12	.	9	27	83	6	1	.	.	1	127	.	1	.	.	1	9	1	.	4	.	.	5	1	22	M. F.	1	
1		22	10	.	.	.	.	6	1	5	11	33	2	1	.	.	2	30	1	.	.	.	3	5	2	.	4	.	.	1	2	17	M. F.	2	
3		51	17	.	.	.	2	19	.	4	10	49	.	.	.	.	1	64	3	2	.	.	2	1	.	.	7	.	.	9	1	26	M. F.	3	
		30	11	.	.	.	.	11	1	2	10	38	1	.	.	.	7	59	2	1	.	.	4	7	.	.	3	1	1	2	.	21	M. F.	3	
4		94	23	.	.	.	.	26	4	13	27	90	2	2	.	.	3	141	5	1	.	.	1	8	.	.	9	2	6	10	42	M. F.	4		
3		58	24	.	.	.	1	26	.	6	26	104	5	.	.	.	6	147	7	3	.	.	8	12	1	1	6	1	9	2	50	M. F.	4		
4		37	14	1	.	.	.	15	1	2	5	28	4	.	.	.	2	42	1	.	.	.	2	7	2	.	5	.	3	2	.	22	M. F.	5	
		27	5	.	.	.	.	5	.	3	13	33	6	.	.	.	2	57	1	.	.	.	1	7	.	1	.	.	.	7	.	17	M. F.	5	
1	1	13	2	.	.	.	1	3	3	.	6	14	2	1	.	.	.	25	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	4	M. F.	6	
1	1	19	5	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	16	1	.	.	.	5	22	.	1	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	8	M. F.	6	
1	5	207	48	1	.	.	1	50	2	14	43	191	14	.	.	.	26	290	16	1	2	.	7	24	1	14	1	5	63	1	135	M. F.	7		
1	3	156	30	.	.	.	.	30	3	13	36	205	8	1	.	.	18	284	6	2	3	.	6	25	.	1	1	6	3	52	1	105	M. F.	7	
2	3	230	61	1	.	1	1	64	2	16	77	211	12	1	.	.	22	341	6	1	2	1	4	24	2	.	14	1	4	59	2	120	M. F.	8	
1	1	140	34	1	.	.	.	35	3	12	80	214	6	1	.	.	13	329	12	3	2	1	7	34	.	.	8	.	5	79	1	152	M. F.	8	
2	6	393	63	1	1	2	.	68	2	19	48	281	21	.	.	.	73	444	36	4	7	2	2	39	2	1	13	.	5	123	3	234	M. F.	9	
1	2	288	40	.	.	2	1	42	1	8	46	267	18	.	.	.	52	392	18	4	9	2	8	44	1	.	10	.	3	146	3	246	M. F.	9	
4	3	191	34	.	.	.	.	34	3	19	29	139	7	.	.	.	14	211	8	1	2	1	3	12	.	1	9	.	5	32	1	75	M. F.	10	
5		139	32	.	.	.	.	32	3	14	19	151	7	.	.	.	13	207	1	2	3	3	4	14	.	.	3	.	5	51	.	86	M. F.	10	
3	4	173	41	1	.	.	.	42	3	16	44	188	4	.	.	.	13	268	4	.	4	3	9	14	2	.	15	.	4	38	1	94	M. F.	11	
1		124	26	.	.	.	2	28	.	11	36	187	9	.	.	.	11	254	11	5	1	.	7	23	2	1	9	.	4	47	.	110	M. F.	11	
2	6	200	39	.	.	3	3	42	5	18	41	191	10	.	.	.	13	273	7	5	3	.	11	15	1	3	8	.	3	50	2	106	M. F.	12	
	6	142	42	.	.	.	.	45	5	15	38	200	13	2	.	.	10	283	8	2	2	.	5	21	2	1	14	.	4	58	4	121	M. F.	12	
1	1	176	45	.	.	.	1	46	4	22	21	167	13	.	.	.	19	246	4	2	2	3	3	16	.	.	12	.	2	56	2	102	M. F.	13	
1	1	133	25	.	.	.	.	25	6	13	18	143	7	.	.	.	10	197	6	.	2	.	2	15	.	.	2	.	1	70	2	100	M. F.	13	
2	2	34	8	.	.	.	.	8	1	4	6	30	1	.	.	.	5	47	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	12	1	18	M. F.	14
		27	7	.	.	.	.	7	.	1	7	41	3	.	.	.	2	54	1	.	3	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	16	M. F.	14	
3	4	306	56	.	.	1	1	58	7	26	16	213	5	.	.	.	66	333	12	4	4	4	3	31	.	.	17	.	5	86	6	172	M. F.	15	
4		228	29	.	.	.	.	30	4	12	18	178	8	.	.	.	42	262	14	1	4	1	1	36	.	1	5	.	3	110	4	180	M. F.	15	
1	2	50	7	.	.	.	1	8	1	6	4	44	1	.	.	.	4	60	3	.	1	.	5	3	.	1	6	.	2	12	.	33	M. F.	16	
		40	4	.	.	.	.	4	1	1	4	36	2	.	.	.	.	44	3	.	1	.	3	2	.	.	1	.		16	.	26	M. F.	16	
3	2	338	63	.	.	.	2	65	2	9	22	196	11	1	.	.	49	290	20	2	10	2	8	32	.	2	11	.	3	135	4	229	M. F.	17	
1	1	243	41	.	.	.	.	41	4	5	15	187	23	.	.	.	30	264	22	.	4	.	2	35	.	.	7	.	5	130	4	209	M. F.	17	
2	4	103	28	.	.	.	2	30	.	9	17	68	2	.	.	.	13	109	3	1	1	.	1	10	1	.	3	.	5	34	2	61	M. F.	18	
1	1	86	18	.	.	.	.	18	1	4	19	78	2	.	.	.	7	111	2	.	1	.	3	10	.	.	5	.	2	34	2	59	M. F.	18	
1		146	32	1	.	1	3	37	3	5	21	140	12	.	.	.	22	203	7	.	4	.	3	12	.	2	7	.	3	80	1	118	M. F.	19	
3	3	75	23	.	.	.	.	23	3	12	32	160	3	.	.	.	10	220	4	1	3	1	6	17	1	.	15	.	3	82	1	134	M. F.	19	
3	1	223	41	1	.	.	1	43	1	4	30	136	10	.	.	.	18	199	8	2	5	.	8	14	.	1	3	.	5	58	1	105	M. F.	20	
1	1	134	22	.	1	.	.	23	1	6	23	118	5	.	.	.	17	170	8	1	5	2	8	15	.	1	6	.	5	63	.	114	M. F.	20	
		63	11	.	.	.	.	11	.	3	30	59	2	.	.	.	2	96	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	2	.	1	16	.	21	M. F.	21	
		58	8	.	.	1	.	9	.	1	19	60	.	.	.	.	4	84	1	.	.	.	3	5	.	.	.	.	.	19	1	29	M. F.	21	
1	2	98	20	.	.	.	.	20	1	1	12	98	3	.	.	.	16	131	12	.	1	1	2	12	.	.	5	.	1	43	1	78	M. F.	22	
		78	15	.	.	.	.	15	1	3	12	116	2	.	.	.	18	152	14	.	1	.	2	7	.	.	1	.	.	52	4	81	M. F.	22	
1	1	110	19	.	.	1	3	23	.	2	11	61	8	.	.	.	16	98	4	1	.	.	3	12	.	.	6	.	3	41	1	71	M. F.	23	
		70	21	.	.	.	.	21	.	2	10	71	3	.	.	.	14	100	7	.	3	.	2	8	.	.	2	.	3	29	.	54	M. F.	23	
2	1	130	20	.	.	.	.	20	1	3	15	113	5	.	.	.	17	154	9	.	4	1	4	18	.	1	5	.	1	53	2	97	M. F.	24	
1	1	85	16	.	.	1	1	18	1	4	10	125	6	.	.	.	10	156	7	.	4	1	3	11	.	.	2	.	.	43	.	72	M. F.	24	
2	2	241	85	.	.	.	1	36	.	16	28	166	8	.	.	.	26	244	15	1	4	1	3	18	.	.	6	.	1	74	1	124	M. F.	25	
		158	24	.	.	.	1	25	.	7	13	158	6	.	.	.	21	206	20	4	6	.	4	17	.	.	8	.	.	98	.	157	M. F.	25	
2	1	266	42																																

TABLE II.—RETURN of DEATHS for Dublin City, showing by Localities their

LOCALITIES.		SPORADIC																											
		OF THE URINARY ORGANS.							OF THE GENERATIVE ORGANS.					OF THE LOCOMOTIVE ORGANS.							OF THE TEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.								
		Stone.	Stricture.	Extravasation of Urine.	Diabetes.	Disease of Bladder.	Disease of Kidneys.	Urinary Disease, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Childbed.	Prolapsus Uteri.	Ovarian Disease.	Cancer Uteri.	Disease of Genital Organs.	TOTAL.	Rheumatism.	Disease of Bones and Joints.	Hip Disease.	Spine Disease.	Fracture.	Dislocation.	Amputation.	TOTAL.	Ulceration.	Purpura & Scarry.	Fistula.	Anthrax.	Lepra and other Skin Diseases.	TOTAL.
STREETS.																													
1	First Class Private, { M. 1 1 2	1	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	8	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	3	.	.	.	1	1		
	South Side, . . . { F. 1 1 2	.	.	1	.	.	1	2	6	.	.	2	.	8	.	.	.	3	.	.	3	.	.	.	1	1			
2	First Class Private, { M. 3	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.		
	North Side, . . . { F. 3	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.		
3	Second Class Private, { M. 1 2 3	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	3	.	.	.	.	4	1	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	1			
	South Side, . . . { F. 3	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	1	4	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.		
4	Second Class Private, { M. 2 2 2	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	13	5	.	.	1	.	.	6	1	.	.	1	2			
	North Side, . . . { F. 13	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	.	.	.	.	.	13	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.		
5	First Class Shop, { M. 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	1	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.		
	South Side, . . . { F. 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	2	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.		
6	First Class Shop, { M. 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	1		
	North Side, . . . { F. 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
7	Second Class Shop, { M. 2 1 5 8	.	.	.	.	2	1	5	8	.	.	.	.	17	4	.	2	2	1	.	9	1	1	.	.	2	2		
	South Side, . . . { F. 15	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	.	.	2	.	17	4	.	4	2	2	2	12	.	.	.	.	.	1	1		
8	Second Class Shop, { M. 1 . 3 1 5	.	.	1	.	3	1	5	36	.	.	1	.	37	3	2	2	5	1	10	1	1	.	.	.	2	2		
	North Side, . . . { F. 1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	36	.	.	.	1	37	6	2	1	1	1	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
9	Third Class Shop, { M. 1 . . 2 1 4 7	1	.	1	.	2	1	4	7	2	36	.	3	39	7	5	4	6	5	23	1	.	1	1	1	3	3		
	South Side, . . . { F. 2	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	36	.	.	.	3	39	4	.	2	5	1	13	.	.	.	.	1	1	1		
10	Third Class Shop, { M. 3 3 3	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	11	.	.	.	.	11	4	2	3	3	2	14	3	.	.	.	.	.	3		
	North Side, . . . { F. 1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	11	.	.	.	.	11	3	1	2	1	.	7	.	.	.	.	1	1	1		
11	Mixed, South Side, { M. 2 1 3	.	.	1	.	2	1	3	19	.	.	2	.	21	2	2	1	1	1	7	.	.	.	.	1	1	2		
	. . . { F. 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	19	.	.	.	2	21	6	.	1	1	1	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
12	Mixed, North Side, { M. 1 . 2 4 7	.	.	1	.	2	4	7	12	.	.	.	.	12	2	.	3	4	1	10	1	.	.	.	.	.	1		
	. . . { F. 2	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	12	.	.	.	.	12	6	.	1	1	1	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
DISTRICTS, exclusive of the above streets.																													
13	Arran-quay Ward, { M. 1 2 3	.	.	.	.	1	2	3	12	.	1	1	.	14	1	1	3	2	2	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
	. . . { F. 1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	12	.	.	.	.	14	2	1	1	3	.	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
14	Fitzwilliam Ward, { M. 1 1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	5	.	.	.	.	5	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
	. . . { F. 1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	5	.	.	.	.	5	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
15	Inns-quay Ward, { M. 3 3	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	21	.	.	.	.	21	10	.	4	1	2	15	3	.	.	.	.	.	3		
	. . . { F. 21	.	.	.	.	.	.	21	21	.	.	.	.	21	4	.	1	2	.	7	1	.	.	.	.	.	1		
16	Mansion House Ward, { M. 2 2	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	5	.	.	.	.	5	2	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
	. . . { F. 5	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	5	.	.	.	.	5	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
17	Merchant's-quay Ward, { M. 2 2	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	26	.	.	.	.	26	9	3	3	1	.	17	1	1	.	.	.	1	3		
	. . . { F. 1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	26	.	.	.	.	26	5	.	3	3	.	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
18	Mountjoy Ward, { M. 1 . 2	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	8	.	.	.	.	8	7	1	1	.	.	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	1		
	. . . { F. 8	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	8	.	.	.	.	8	5	1	.	.	.	6	1	.	.	.	.	.	.		
19	North City Ward, { M. 1 2 3	.	.	.	.	1	2	3	17	.	.	.	.	17	1	1	1	2	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	1	1		
	. . . { F. 17	.	.	.	.	.	.	17	17	.	.	.	.	17	1	1	1	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
20	North Dock Ward, { M. 1 3 4	.	.	.	.	1	3	4	8	.	.	3	.	11	3	.	3	3	.	9	1	.	.	.	.	.	1		
	. . . { F. 1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	8	.	.	.	3	11	2	.	1	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
21	Rotunda Ward, { M. 1 1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	9	.	.	.	.	9	1	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
	. . . { F. 9	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	9	.	.	.	.	9	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
22	Royal Exchange Ward, { M. 6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	6	5	1	2	2	.	9	1	.	.	.	.	.	1		
	. . . { F. 6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	6	1	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
23	South City Ward, { M. 2 2 4	.	.	.	.	2	2	4	9	.	.	.	.	9	.	1	1	1	1	3	4	1	.	.	.	.	1		
	. . . { F. 9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	.	.	.	.	9	.	1	1	1	1	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
24	South Dock Ward, { M. 1 1 2	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	12	.	.	.	.	12	3	1	3	3	.	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
	. . . { F. 1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	12	.	.	.	.	12	2	.	1	3	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
25	Trinity Ward, { M. 2 2 4	.	.	.	.	2	2	4	1	20	.	.	1	21	4	.	1	2	1	7	5	2	.	.	.	.	2		
	. . . { F. 21	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	20	.	.	.	1	21	4	.	.	.	.	5	2	.	.	.	.	.	.		
26	Usher's-quay Ward, { M. 1 2 6 9	.	.	.	.	1	2	6	9	.	.	.	.	16	8	.	2	1	.	13	1	.	.	.	.	.	1		
	. . . { F. 3	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	16	.	.	.	.	16	4	.	.	.	.	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
27	Wood-quay Ward, { M. 1 . 2 5 4 12	1	.	2	.	1	5	4	12	.	.	.	.	40	7	1	2	4	4	14	1	.	.	.	.	.	1		
	. . . { F. 1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	40	.	.	.	40	7	1	.	.	.	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	1		
28	Locality not specified, { M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
	. . . { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
29	Hospitals and Work-houses, { M. 7 50 9 18 27 143 26 280	7	50	9	18	27	143	26	280	.	.	.	.	7	7	56	52	33	68	53	1	3	266	42	20	12	13	2	89
	. . . { F. 1 . . 4 4 59 11 79	1	.	.	4	4	59	11	79	241	1	9	57	3	311	38	34	22	39	29	2	1	165	44	14	1	6	68	
Total Males, 10 50 9 26 31 168 78 372		10	50	9	26	31	168	78	372	.	.	.	.	7	7	146	68	74	122	61	2	7	480	58	23	13	17	6	117
Total Females, 1 . . 8 7 70 12 98		1	.	.	8	7	70	12	98	611	1	10	72	4	698	110	43	43	76	38	3	2	315	50	14	1	9	5	79
Total Males and Females, 11 50 9 34 38 238 90 470		11	50	9	34	38	238	90	470	611	1	10	72	11	705	256	111	117	198	99	5	9	795	108	37	14	26	11	196

Amount and Causes, from the 30th of March, 1851, to the 7th of April, 1861—continued

DISEASES—continued.												VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.												Causes not specified.	GENERAL TOTAL.					
DISEASES OF UNCERTAIN SEAT.																														
Inflammation, un- specified.	Phlebitis.	Mortification.	Malignant fungus.	Scrofula, unap- erified.	Gout.	Cancer.	Tumour.	Abscess.	Infirmit, Debility, and Old Age.	Still born.	TOTAL.	Wounds.	Burns and Scalds.	Drowned.	Injuries of the Head.	Intemperance.	Homicide.	Starvation.	Poison, Accidental.	Suicide.	Lightning.	Accidental, unap- erified.	TOTAL.							
1		1			4	2		2	21	3	34		2	2			1			2		7	14	25	281	M.			1	
2				1	10	2		1	54	3	73											2	3	19	369	F.			3	
2						1	2		5		11	1		2								2	5	11	130	M.			3	
1		1				4			24	1	31	1	1										2	11	138	F.				
3						1	1	1	15		22		1	1								4	6	12	241	M.			3	
3			1			7		1	48	2	62	1	2									1	4	13	244	F.				
4			2			1	1	2	42	4	55	2		7	1				1			8	19	27	505	M.			4	
6		1			1	10	1	1	67	2	89		1									2	3	22	484	F.				
3					2	2			19		26		1	1									2	14	197	M.			5	
					1	3	1		24		29		3										3	18	185	F.				
						1	1		9	1	9			1								2	3	3	85	M.			6	
									7		10			1								1	2	8	91	F.				
13			1	1	3	8	2	3	72	3	106	1	4	12		1						8	26	39	1,078	M.			7	
10		1				8	1	3	102	3	128		3									3	6	31	971	F.				
9				4	4	1	1	1	87		107		2	9		1	1		1			20	34	41	1,221	M.			8	
6				2	1	16	1	1	115	4	144		4	1								10	15	40	1,144	F.				
11	1	2		2	1	6	3	9	104	1	140	2	13	18			1		1			26	61	45	1,870	M.			9	
6		1	1	3	8	3	5	5	145	2	174	1	10	3	1							9	24	48	1,701	F.				
5			1	1	1	3		6	62	4	83	5	7	9					1			12	34	42	903	M.			10	
6						3		4	63	2	78		3	1								3	7	25	763	F.				
6		1				5		4	68	2	86	2	2	9	2	1						17	33	45	931	M.			11	
10		2				9			89	5	115		3	1								4	8	34	889	F.				
9		1		1	4	3	3	2	93	2	118	5	5	10	2	2						14	33	31	1,048	M.			12	
3		1		1		12	1		122		140		7	1								5	13	45	1,007	F.				
5			1		1	4		4	54	3	72	3	5	9	1							16	34	36	967	M.			13	
4		1				3	3	1	73	2	87		4					1		1		3	9	39	846	F.				
						2	1		7		10		3	2								5	10	7	174	M.			14	
						2		1	14		17		2									1	3	5	165	F.				
10			1	1		1	1	3	87	3	107		1	11	1	1						35	48	42	1,445	M.			15	
10		1				3			109	4	127		9									8	19	41	1,292	F.				
		1		2		1	1	1	17		23		2	1								8	11	6	244	M.			16	
				3		1	1		15		19											1	1	2	193	F.				
16		2		3	2	6	1	6	93	1	130		12	7		4		1				25	49	36	1,572	M.			17	
13		2		1		4		2	113	2	137	2	10	1				1				9	23	38	1,340	F.				
				1	2	3		1	30	2	38		5	5					1			10	21	24	554	M.			18	
1				1	2	2	2		55		61		3									2	5	17	501	F.				
		3		1	3	6	2	4	48	3	70	2	7	7		1						8	25	35	811	M.			19	
2			1			6	1	2	72	3	87		5	1								2	8	34	765	F.				
5		1			1	2	2	3	47	1	62	3	6	20		1						19	49	19	979	M.			20	
4		2	1			5	2		62		76	1	4	1	1							6	13	27	786	F.				
					1	2			12		15		4	3	1							4	12	2	286	M.			21	
					3	1			23		27		1									1	3	11	285	F.				
1		1		1		3			29		35		6	4	1							3	14	10	524	M.			22	
1						3		1	36	1	42		5									1	6	24	526	F.				
2				1		2	1	1	21		28	3	2	2	1							8	16	15	487	M.			23	
					2	2			30	1	35											2	2	22	408	F.				
7		1	1		1	3		1	43		57	3	3	18			2		1			12	39	19	685	M.			24	
6						2		2	54		64		6	2								5	13	11	581	F.				
11				1		3		2	65	6	86	1	10	37	1							38	87	28	1,214	M.			25	
7				1		4	1		58	1	74		8	1						1		10	20	32	965	F.				
16		2			5	2	1	1	95	2	124	3	12	9	2							27	53	40	1,267	M.			26	
17				1		5		5	106	1	135	1	9	2								7	19	35	1,154	F.				
7		3				6	3	5	115	3	142	3	10	14	2	1			1			19	50	40	1,584	M.			27	
2						3	1	2	106	1	115	1	9	1								10	21	41	1,420	F.				
														1									97			97	M.			28
														35		3	37		55	1			80			80	F.			
15	5	47	10	226	4	72	19	46	519	647	1,610	59	101	63	19			24	4	16		33	316	550	11,787	M.			29	
8	7	76	15	159	1	72	28	208	499	492	1,385	17	127	25	239			11	1	3		17	201	329	11,255	F.				
161	6	68	15	245	41	151	44	106	1,879	690	3,406	98	226	237	78	25		43	24	13	2	71	1	390	1,206	1,244	33,167	M.		
128	7	90	18	172	3	210	53	62	2,285	533	3,561	25	239	55	24			34	13	2	14	1	125	201	329	30,548	F.			
289	13	156	33	417	44	361	97	168	4,164	1,223	6,967	123	465	292	102	29		77	37	15	85	2	515	1,742	2,266	63,715	M. & F.			

CENSUS OF IRELAND FOR THE YEAR 1861.

TABLE III.—RETURN of DEATHS for Dublin City, showing by Occupations their

OCCUPATIONS.		ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																	SPORADIC								
																			OF THE BRAIN AND NERVOUS								
		Small Pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Hooping Cough.	Croup.	Thrush.	Pemphigus.	Dysentery.	Diarrhea.	Ague.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Fever.	Erysipelas.	Syphilis.	Hydrophobia.	Glanders & Farcy.	Total.	Hydrocephalus.	Inflammation of Brain.	Apoplexy.	Convulsions.	Paralysis.	Lockjaw.	Epilepsy.	Delirium Tremens.
1	Clerical, . . . { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	9	1	.	.	.	11	.	2	6	.	9	.	.	.
2	Medical, . . . { M. F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	14	1	.	.	.	.	19	.	2	4	.	4	.	.	.
3	Legal, . . . { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	2	.	.	.	10	.	3	12	1	14	.	.	.	
4	Mercantile, . . { M. F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	1	2	14	2	.	.	.	24	.	4	11	1	17	.	.	1	
5	Engineers and Archi- { M. tects, { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	1	2	9	1	.	.	.	17	.	4	7	.	3	.	.	1	
6	Unprofessional, . { M. F.	.	.	2	.	.	.	3	1	.	3	5	13	2	.	.	.	24	.	6	8	.	18	.	1	.	
7	Hotel Keepers, . { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	3	.	2	.	.	.	
8	First Class Shop- { M. keepers, . . . { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	2	1	2	.	.	.	
9	Second Class Shop- { M. keepers, . . . { F.	3	.	1	.	.	.	4	1	.	1	4	13	2	.	.	.	29	1	2	9	.	12	.	2	3	
10	Tailors, . . . { M. F.	3	.	1	.	.	.	3	4	.	1	1	36	6	4	.	.	63	.	9	15	.	13	.	1	3	
11	Workers in Metals, { M. F.	.	.	2	1	.	.	12	3	2	6	7	53	2	1	.	.	94	.	7	14	.	13	1	3	3	
12	Workers in Leather, { M. F.	2	.	1	.	.	.	17	10	.	10	15	69	7	3	.	.	134	1	5	25	1	20	1	5	2	
13	Workers in Wood, { M. F.	2	.	2	.	.	.	7	14	1	2	15	76	11	2	.	.	132	1	6	25	.	24	.	4	4	
14	Workers in Stone, { M. F.	1	.	2	.	.	.	3	4	.	2	5	29	1	.	.	.	47	.	4	9	.	12	.	1	1	
15	Workers in Glass, { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	4	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	
16	Provision Dealers, { M. F.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	3	5	3	.	.	.	12	.	4	3	.	3	.	1	.	
17	Agriculturists, . { M. F.	14	.	4	1	.	.	36	68	3	69	58	384	24	11	1	.	723	2	22	76	7	86	10	15	8	
18	Artists, . . . { M. F.	1	.	2	1	1	.	6	1	.	2	1	17	1	.	.	.	32	.	3	8	.	7	1	.	1	
19	Clerks, . . . { M. F.	6	.	5	.	.	.	13	6	.	8	5	81	7	3	.	.	134	1	9	23	.	31	.	3	8	
20	Chemists, . . { M. F.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	
21	Chemical Trades, { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	5	.	1	1	.	7	.	.	.	
22	Carvers and Gilders, { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	
23	Hatters, . . . { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	3	3	1	1	.	.	12	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	
24	Painters, . . . { M. F.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	4	1	4	4	24	3	.	.	.	43	1	2	14	.	12	.	3	.	
25	Printers, . . . { M. F.	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	1	2	3	17	1	.	.	.	29	.	2	1	.	2	.	.	1	
26	Tanners, . . . { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	2	6	.	1	.	.	11	.	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	
27	Tobacconists, . { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	
28	Dressmakers, . { M. F.	3	.	6	.	.	.	11	20	.	11	13	97	12	6	.	.	179	.	7	9	.	10	.	2	.	
29	Bakers, . . . { M. F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	2	2	17	3	1	.	.	28	.	3	6	.	4	.	.	.	
30	Butchers, . . { M. F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	2	15	1	.	.	.	22	.	2	9	.	1	.	.	1	

REPORT ON TABLES OF DEATHS.

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Amount and Causes, from the 30th of March, 1851, to the 7th of April, 1861.

DISEASES.																																				
SYSTEM.			OF THE CIRCULATING ORGANS.					OF THE RESPIRATORY ORGANS.										OF THE DIGESTIVE ORGANS.																		
Insanity.	Disease of Brain, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Disease of Heart.	Anæmism.	Vomiting of Blood.	Spitting of Blood.	Hæmorrhage, General.	TOTAL.	Cyanæche.	Inflammation of Lungs.	Bronchitis.	Consumption.	Asthma.	Water on the Chest.	Emphysema.	Empyema.	Chest Affection, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Tetanus.	Jaundice.	Worms.	Colic.	Gastro Fever.	Dropsy.	Disease of Intestines.	Hernia.	Liver Complaint.	Peritonitis.	Inflammation of Bowels.	Mariannus.	Disease of Stomach.	TOTAL.				
1	18	10	2					12	2	3	16						2	23						6	1		3					10	M. F. }	1		
2	12	9				2		11		3	8	19					2	32			1			3	2	1	5					12	M. F. }	2		
2	32	19				1		20	2	3	8	27	1				2	43					1	4	1		2		1			9	M. F. }	3		
2	36	33				1		34		2	17	48	1				2	70					1	7			11					1	20	M. F. }	4	
1	16	13			2	1		16		1	4	39	1				2	47		2			1	5	1		4		1			1	15	M. F. }	5	
1	34	14				2		16		5	19	41	3	1			2	71		2				3			7		1		1	1	15	M. F. }	6	
1	15	15						15		2	20	32	3				2	57						10	1		3			1	1	1	16	M. F. }	7	
	5	1						1		1	2	5						8						1									1	M. F. }	8	
	1	1						1										1																M. F. }	9	
1	31	17	1		1			19		8	14	65	4	1			1	93						13			7					1	21	M. F. }	10	
1	5	12						12		1	6	28	2				1	38						5		1	2		1				9	M. F. }	11	
1	48	30	3			1		34	1	12	27	164	9	1		1	4	218		3			1	14		1	4		1		2	26	M. F. }	12		
1	2	1						1		2	5	20	1				1	39						5					1			6	M. F. }	13		
4	12	57	45	3	1	1	2	52	1	20	39	172	11		2	10	255		1			2	22			13	1				3	42	M. F. }	14		
2	18	80	50	2		3	3	58	2	28	70	279	17	1	2	14	413		2		1	3	29	4	3	8	5	1		1		57	M. F. }	15		
3	18	9				1		10		8	15	91	6			4	124						1	20	2		1	1				25	M. F. }	16		
2	19	85	67	5	1	2	1	76		17	51	279	21			16	384		5		1	2	21	3	3	26	3	2		9	75	M. F. }	17			
1	1	1						1			4	4	1				9						1									1	1	M. F. }	18	
16	43	37	5	2		1		45	1	11	27	101	8	1		12	161		3		1	1	14			4		2	1	4	30	M. F. }	19			
2	4		1		1			2			2	6					8							2	1							2	M. F. }	20		
	1	1						1										1																M. F. }	21	
1	11	12				1		13	1		6	34	4			2	47						4			3						7	M. F. }	22		
1	5	4						4		2	4	38	2				1	47						4			1					5	M. F. }	23		
6	94	326	211	13	2	2	8	236	9	139	379	857	45	6	11	2	78	1,526		10		4	18	129	10	12	63	13	8	2	23	292	M. F. }	24		
	2	2	15					15		1	21	21	2				5	50						2									3	M. F. }	25	
4	24	18	1			1		20		7	17	68	3		1	4	100		1			1	3			4	1	1				11	M. F. }	26		
2	6	5						5		1	3	38	2			1	45						1	3									5	M. F. }	27	
4	26	105	56	3		3	2	64	2	19	63	319	4	2	1		8	418		2			5	29	4	2	21		3		3	69	M. F. }	28		
	1				1			1		1	2	5					8										2						2	M. F. }	29	
	1											1						1																M. F. }	30	
1	9	5				1		6		2	5	29	2			2	40																	M. F. }	31	
	2										1	6					7																	M. F. }	32	
	3	1						1				5	1			2	8						2	1								3	M. F. }	33		
1	1	4	3	1				4		1	2	17	1				21																3	M. F. }	34	
1	1	1						1				8	1				9						3									1	3	M. F. }	35	
9	41	23	1		1			25		4	19	83	2	1	1		116				9	1	17		3	3				1		34	M. F. }	36		
2	8	8				1		9	1	2	9	63			1	1	77						5	2		1							8	M. F. }	37	
1	3	8	5					5			1	12	1				14						2										2	M. F. }	38	
	1	1						1																											M. F. }	39
1	1																																		M. F. }	40
10	38	61	3	1				65	5	27	68	462	9			19	500		1			1	57	5		21	1	3	4	2	95	M. F. }	41			
1	14	11			2			13		4	12	70	2		1	4	98						1	2			3						6	M. F. }	42	
	3	3						3		1	5	12	1			3	22						1	2							2	1	7	M. F. }	43	
	12	13	1		1			15		3	10	36				1	50							1			3		1			6	M. F. }	44		
	1	1						1				5					5										1					1	1	M. F. }	45	

[continued on page 64.]

TABLE III.—RETURN of DEATHS for Dublin City, showing by Occupations their

OCCUPATIONS.		OF THE URINARY ORGANS.						OF THE GENERATIVE ORGANS.					OF THE LOCOMOTIVE ORGANS.							OF THE TRIGEMINARY SYSTEM.										
		Stone.	Stricture.	Extravasation of Urine.	Diabetes.	Disease of Bladder.	Disease of Kidneys.	Urinary Disease, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Childbed.	Prolapsus Uteri.	Ovarian Disease.	Cancer Uteri.	Disease of Genital Organs.	TOTAL.	Rheumatism.	Disease of Bones and Joints.	Hip Disease.	Spine Disease.	Fracture.	Dislocation.	Amputation.	TOTAL.	Ulceration.	Purpura & Scary.	Fistula.	Anthrax.	Leprosy and other Skin Diseases.	TOTAL.	
1	Clerical, . . . { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	1
2	Medical, . . . { M. F.	.	.	1	1	1	1	4	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	
3	Legal, . . . { M. F.	.	.	2	2	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	
4	Mercantile, . . { M. F.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	6	1	.	.	1	.	2	
5	Engineers and Archi- tects, . . . { M. F.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1		
6	Unprofessional, . { M. F.	.	.	.	2	1	2	5	.	1	.	1	.	2	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	
7	Hotel Keepers, . { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
8	First Class Shop- keepers, . . { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	
9	Second Class Shop- keepers, . . { M. F.	1	.	.	1	2	1	5	5	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	
10	Tailors, . . . { M. F.	.	1	2	1	4	4	12	7	.	.	.	.	7	1	3	1	1	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	1	2	.	3	
11	Workers in Metals, . { M. F.	.	.	1	.	2	4	7	1	.	.	.	.	1	3	3	2	3	2	.	.	.	13	.	.	.	1	.	1	
12	Workers in Leather, { M. F.	1	3	1	2	4	10	21	11	.	1	1	2	2	7	2	.	5	.	1	1	15	5	1	1	.	.	7		
13	Workers in Wood, . { M. F.	3	.	1	.	8	.	12	4	.	.	.	.	4	5	1	2	2	1	.	.	11	2	1	.	1	.	4		
14	Workers in Stone, . { M. F.	.	.	.	.	3	3	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	1	.	.	3	.	.	11	1	.	.	.	.	1		
15	Workers in Glass, . { M. F.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1		
16	Provision Dealers, . { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	5	.	.	.	.	5	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.		
17	Agriculturists, . . { M. F.	2	9	6	8	45	20	90	1	.	.	1	3	3	25	14	12	26	14	1	1	93	18	4	5	.	1	28		
18	Artists, . . . { M. F.	1	.	.	1	2	1	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.		
19	Clerks, . . . { M. F.	1	.	1	.	3	2	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	4	2	.	.	.	.	11	1	.	1	1	.	3		
20	Chemists, . . . { M. F.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
21	Chemical Trades, . { M. F.	1	.	2	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
22	Carvers and Gilders, { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
23	Hatters, . . . { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
24	Painters, . . . { M. F.	1	.	.	.	5	.	6	.	.	.	1	1	3	.	1	1	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	1	.	.	1		
25	Printers, . . . { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
26	Tanners, . . . { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
27	Tobacconists, . . { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	1		
28	Dressmakers, . . { M. F.	.	.	.	.	5	3	8	27	.	.	3	.	30	3	2	.	3	.	.	8	1	.	.	1	.	.	2		
29	Bakers, . . . { M. F.	.	.	.	.	3	1	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	2	.	5	.	.	.	1	.	.	1		
30	Butchers, . . . { M. F.	.	.	.	1	1	2	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		

REPORT ON TABLES OF DEATHS.

65

Amount and Causes, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

DISEASES—continued.												VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.												Causes not specified.	GENERAL TOTAL.		
DISEASES OF UNCERTAIN SEAT.																											
Inflammation, un- specified.	Phlebitis.	Mortification.	Malignant Fungus.	Scrofula, unspedi- fied.	Gout.	Cancer.	Tumour.	Abscess.	Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age.	Still-born.	TOTAL.	Wounds.	Burns and Scalds.	Drowned.	Injuries of the Head.	Intemperance.	Homicide.	Starvation.	Poison, Accidental.	Suicide.	Lightning.	Accidental, unspedi- fied.	TOTAL.				
.	.	1	1	.	2	.	2	1	2	.	9	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	5	96	M. F. }	1
2	.	1	.	.	1	2	.	1	4	.	11	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	5	5	112	M. F. }	2
.	.	.	.	.	3	2	1	1	19	.	26	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	4	9	159	M. F. }	3
2	.	1	.	.	3	2	.	1	36	.	45	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	7	18	265	M. F. }	4
2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	17	.	20	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	8	9	150	M. F. }	5
3	.	1	.	.	6	1	.	.	45	.	56	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	5	24	252	M. F. }	6
.	.	1	.	.	5	1	.	.	55	.	62	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	9	198	M. F. }	6
.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	22	M. F. }	7
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	31	M. F. }	8
5	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	2	18	.	28	1	1	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	6	6	239	M. F. }	9
.	.	1	1	4	.	4	.	3	41	.	54	.	.	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	8	27	499	M. F. }	10
1	.	2	.	1	2	2	1	1	62	.	72	2	1	7	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	9	21	33	647	M. F. }	11
3	2	4	1	2	.	9	.	1	90	.	112	4	.	4	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	10	22	46	967	M. F. }	12
1	.	.	.	3	.	2	1	.	18	.	25	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	7	267	M. F. }	12
8	.	3	.	2	2	6	3	3	87	.	114	4	1	5	4	2	.	4	.	.	.	22	42	43	978	M. F. }	13
1	.	1	.	1	.	4	2	3	38	.	50	1	.	3	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	22	31	13	438	M. F. }	14
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	27	M. F. }	15
1	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	1	23	.	29	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	4	8	135	M. F. }	16
10	2	12	4	37	3	48	11	12	283	.	422	29	6	22	17	2	1	5	1	3	.	43	129	189	4,057	M. F. }	17
1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	18	.	21	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	13	282	M. F. }	18
4	.	.	.	2	1	3	4	3	58	.	75	1	1	6	7	2	.	.	1	1	.	15	34	44	964	M. F. }	19
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	22	M. F. }	20
1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	12	.	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	2	82	M. F. }	21
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	2	23	M. F. }	22
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	52	M. F. }	23
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19	M. F. }	24
1	.	.	.	.	2	3	.	2	20	.	28	.	.	5	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	5	13	10	323	M. F. }	25
.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	1	15	.	19	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	5	161	M. F. }	26
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	5	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	5	2	55	M. F. }	27
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	.	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	36	M. F. }	28
3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1,121	M. F. }	29
1	.	2	.	1	2	2	.	2	10	.	20	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	13	200	M. F. }	30
1	.	2	.	.	1	3	.	.	12	.	19	1	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	5	7	142	M. F. }	31

TABLE III.—RETURN of DEATHS for Dublin City, showing by Occupations, their

OCCUPATIONS—con.		ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																	SPORADIC OF THE BRAIN AND NERVOUS								
		Small Pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping Cough.	Croup.	Thrush.	Pemphigus.	Dysentery.	Diarrhea.	Ague.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Fever.	Erysipelas.	Syphilis.	Hydrophobia.	Glanders and Parot.	TOTAL.	Hydrocephalus.	Inflammation of Brain.	Apoplexy.	Convulsions.	Paralysis.	Lockjaw.	Epilepsy.	Delirium Tremens.
31	Weavers, { M. F.	2							7 3 2 5			2 1 4 5	15 7 1 3	1 2 1 3					31 26			10 1 1 1		6 3 2		1	
32	Other Trades, First Class, { M. F.			1								1		8	1				10 1			2 1 1		2			
33	Other Trades, Second Class, { M. F.	1		3					8 2 3 1			1 1 1 1	1 6 3 1	2 2 1					22 12			4		6 1 1		2 1 . . .	
34	Washerwomen, { M. F.								15 12			7 11	32 4	4 1	1				82			8		10		2	
35	First Class Servants, { M. F.	1 1 1							1			1		5 5					7 7			4 4 4		2			
36	Second Class Servants, { M. F.	2		1 1 1					2			2	4 10 4 2	1 2					10 19	1 1 1		4 4 4		4 3 3			
37	Third Class Servants, { M. F.	5 6 6 1 . . .	1	3					4 4 2	1 2		6 2 5 1	31 18 2 4	2 2					51 44	1 1 1 3 . . .	4 3 5	13 5 1	9 1 5				
38	Servants in Hospitals, { M. F.	9 16		8			3		12 104 11 85 . .			6 67 21 92 . .	64 222 4 15 . . .	6 32					133 644	1 2 2 12 . . .	2 20 12 40 . .	20 2 40	14 64 3 3	3 12 9 2			
39	Persons exposed to Weather, { M. F.	3	1						8	3 1		1	7 1	19	4	1			47 2	1	3 1	11		9 1 . . .	1		
40	Police, { M. F.	4	1	2					1			1		29	1 6				45		5	3		1	1		
41	Sailors, { M. F.	4							5	1 2		3	1 22 . . .			2			40		3	2		3			
42	Coal Porters, { M. F.									1			2	6					9	1	1	1					
43	Chimney-sweepers, { M. F.								2			1		4	1				8								
44	First Class Families, { M. F.	3 4 19 18 . .	43 55 18 13 . .	18 11 12 11 . .					6 7 9 8 . . .			4 4 8 8 . . .	8 33 18 32 . .	2 77 2 8					142 170	64 54 5 6 . . .	16 43 28 16 . .	4 4 3 2	3 3 2 7			1	
45	Second Class Families, { M. F.	101 90 148 139 .	289 274 200 86 . .	126 200 7 9 . . .	12 7 2	7 2			28 25 28 13 . .			21 31 32 122 . .	33 77 8 9	8					1,068 1,033	391 264 9 18 . . .	33 48 33 354 . .	501 354 13 31 . . .	13 3 7			2	
46	Third Class Families, { M. F.	375 355 555 545 .	795 784 512 540 .	319 236 18 23 . .	1 23 1				64 34 53 2 . . .	2 101 62 106 . .		128 197 18 31 . . .							3,101 3,072	903 685 11 40 . . .	73 53 1,535 1,160	9 42 3 8	3 7 8			1	
47	First Class Lodgers, { M. F.																										
48	Second Class Lodgers, { M. F.													2					2			1					
49	Third Class Lodgers, { M. F.		2											1					3								
50	Unspecified, { M. F.	74 75 157 138 .	51 61 42 48 . .	15 13 1 1 . . .	14 18 103 175 .	67 165 37 84 . . .			25 89 443 795 .	30 40 40 75 . . .	40 3								1,102 1,777	80 51 16 30 . . .	68 66 171 191 .	55 137 12 8	13 25 13 25 . . .	21			
	Total, { M. F.	617 553 881 844 .	1,207 1,197 774 801 .	474 346 16 33 . . .	17 21 331 395 .	310 360 5 5			267 380 67 1,707 .	13 129 380 1,707 .			1,875 156 129 115 . .						7,502 7,206	1,440 1,058 164 124 . .	559 270 2,265 1,736	457 349 34 17 . . .	65 60 73 4				
	Total, Males and Females,	1,170	1,725	2,404	1,573	820	39	38	826	670	18	586	747	3,582	285	196	5	2	14,708	2,498	288	829	4,001	806	51	125	77

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—
Legal.

Mercantile.

class; as many as 32 were attributed to diseases of the brain and nervous system—a number much in excess of the deaths from such causes amongst the members of the two preceding professions—including 12 deaths from apoplexy, and 14 from paralysis; diseases of the circulating organs proved fatal in 20 instances, and those of the respiratory organs in 43; 9 deaths were caused by diseases of the digestive organs; 2 deaths each were attributed to diabetes, disease of bladder, rheumatism, and cancer; 3 to gout; 1 death was ascribed to tumour, and 1 to abscess; as many as 19 deaths have been tabulated under the head of infirmity and old age; 3 deaths resulted from accidents, and there was one case of suicide; in 9 instances the cause of death was not specified.

No. 4. *Mercantile*—includes bankers, merchants, brokers, general and army agents, public notaries, and all those persons, a large portion of whose time is occupied in counting-houses, &c. The deaths of persons of this class recorded on the returns for 1841 amounted to 129; on those for 1851 to 181; and on those received for the past decade to 265, being an increase of 84 on the number returned in 1851. Of the deaths returned in 1861, 24 were caused by epidemic diseases; 36 by diseases of the brain and nervous system; 34 by diseases of the circulating organs, 33 of which were from disease of the heart; in 70 in-

DISEASES.																																			
SYSTEM.			OF THE CIRCULATING ORGANS.					OF THE RESPIRATORY ORGANS.							OF THE DIGESTIVE ORGANS.																				
Insanity.	Disease of Brain, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Disease of Heart.	Anæmism.	Vomiting of Blood.	Spitting of Blood.	Hæmorrhage, General.	TOTAL.	Cyanæmæ.	Inflammation of Lungs.	Bronchitis.	Consumption.	Asthma.	Water on the Chest.	Empyæma.	Empyæma.	Chest Affection, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Teething.	Jaundice.	Worms.	Colic.	Gastric Fever.	Dropsy.	Disease of Intestines.	Hernia.	Liver Complaint.	Peritonitis.	Inflammation of Bowels.	Mæmismus.	Disease of Stomach.	TOTAL.			
1	6	23	14	.	.	.	.	14	.	2	14	44	3	.	.	.	3	66	.	1	.	.	.	2	7	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	14	M.	
1	5	11	3	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	13	37	5	.	1	.	6	65	.	.	.	.	1	12	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	17	F.		
.	6	10	9	.	.	2	1	12	.	2	5	31	.	.	.	.	.	38	.	1	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	M.		
.	2	15	11	1	.	2	.	14	2	6	11	70	3	.	1	.	2	95	.	1	.	.	.	12	1	.	4	.	2	.	2	22	M.		
.	.	2	3	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	6	14	1	.	.	.	1	23	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	F.		
.	2	22	8	.	.	.	.	8	1	12	52	65	3	2	.	.	8	143	.	1	.	.	1	23	2	.	5	1	.	1	1	35	M.		
.	3	9	16	.	.	.	.	16	.	4	3	32	3	1	.	.	2	45	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	2	.	1	1	.	7	M.		
.	.	5	3	.	.	.	.	3	.	2	10	32	1	.	.	.	3	48	.	1	.	.	.	4	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	8	F.		
1	.	10	16	.	.	.	.	16	.	2	6	44	6	.	.	.	6	64	.	.	.	.	1	8	.	1	.	3	.	.	13	M.			
.	.	8	14	.	.	.	.	14	.	3	10	42	2	.	.	.	.	57	.	1	.	.	.	8	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	12	F.		
2	1	31	33	.	.	1	1	35	1	5	15	154	14	.	.	.	9	198	.	2	.	.	.	10	.	1	.	6	.	2	1	22	M.		
.	3	18	29	.	.	.	.	29	.	3	14	141	10	.	.	.	11	179	.	2	.	.	.	14	.	10	.	.	.	2	.	28	F.		
1	33	84	17	4	.	6	1	28	4	35	99	151	7	1	10	.	12	319	.	1	.	.	9	33	4	12	.	1	.	5	65	M.			
1	70	206	48	7	1	5	1	62	12	86	340	665	37	.	12	.	135	1,287	.	9	1	.	5	143	11	9	35	11	5	4	14	247	F.		
5	8	39	35	2	.	3	1	41	.	5	33	94	6	.	.	.	6	144	.	1	.	.	3	21	.	.	4	.	1	1	6	37	M.		
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	1	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	F.	
1	1	12	5	2	.	2	1	10	1	13	6	62	.	.	2	.	2	86	.	3	.	.	.	4	1	.	6	6	1	.	2	23	M.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	F.
.	4	12	13	1	.	1	.	15	1	12	9	33	.	.	.	.	4	59	.	1	.	.	1	6	.	.	6	1	.	.	1	16	M.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	F.
.	1	4	8	.	.																														

stances diseases of the respiratory organs proved fatal, including 48 deaths from consumption; 20 deaths resulted from diseases of the digestive organs; 3 from those of the urinary organs; 4 deaths were attributed to rheumatism; 3 to gout; 2 each to cancer and inflammation unspecified; and 1 each to disease of bones and joints, fracture, ulceration, anthrax, mortification, and abscess; 36 deaths were ascribed to debility and old age; 5 persons were drowned, and 2 were otherwise accidentally killed; in 18 instances the cause of death was not specified.

**SPECIAL
SANITARY
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DUBLIN
CITY.**
—
Mercantile.

No. 6. *Unprofessional*—consisting of persons of property or private means, and who ^{Unprofes-}sional.

TABLE III.—RETURN of DEATHS for Dublin City, showing by Occupations their

OCCUPATIONS— <i>con.</i>		OF THE URINARY ORGANS.										OF THE GENERATIVE ORGANS.					OF THE LOCOMOTIVE ORGANS.							OF THE TEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.						SPORADIC.
		Stone.	Stricture.	Extravasation of Urine.	Diabetes.	Disease of Bladder.	Disease of Kidneys.	Urinary Disease, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Childbed.	Prolapsus Uteri.	Ovarian Disease.	Cancer Uteri.	Disease of Genital Organ.	TOTAL.	Rheumatism.	Disease of Bones and Joints.	Hip Disease.	Spine Disease.	Fracture.	Dislocation.	Amputation.	TOTAL.	Ulceration.	Erysipelas and Scald.	Fistula.	Anthrax.	Leprosy and other Skin Diseases.	TOTAL.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	Weavers, {					1	2		3						7	1	2	1	1				5	1	1					1
	{						2		2			1	1																	1
32	Other Trades, First Class, {						1	1	2							1			1	1			3							
	{																													
33	Other Trades, Second Class, {				2		3		5							2		1					3	1			1			2
	{																													
34	Washerwomen, {				1		2		3	2		1	1		4	1	1			1			3	2	1		1			4
	{																													
35	First Class Servants, {														2	1							1	1						1
	{																													
36	Second Class Servants, {														4	2		1	2				5							
	{															2				1			3							
37	Third Class Servants, {						1	3	4						15	5	3	1	3				14	2						2
	{						1		1	15						7							5							
38	Servants in Hospitals, {	4	1	3	5	13	3	29							6	5	1	1	5	5	1	1	18	2	1		2			3
	{	1			1	18	1	21	8		3	15	3	29	15	14	10	2	4	4			47	2	2		1	1		6
39	Persons Exposed to Weather, {		3	1		3	1	8							1	3	3		4	5			15	3						3
	{																													
40	Police, {		2	1				3					1	1	1		1	1	1	3			6							
	{																													
41	Sailors, {	1	1	1		1		4								3		2		1			6							
	{																													
42	Coal Porters, {					1	2	3								1		1		1			3							
	{																													
43	Chimney-sweepers, {																													
	{																													
44	First Class Families, {					2		2							5		3	4		1			13					1		1
	{				1	1		2	20		1	2		23	6			6				13					1			1
45	Second Class Families, {					5	3	8							6	1	9	13					29	2	2	1	1			6
	{			3	2			6	101			8		109	18	2	7	9	5		1		42	1			2			4
46	Third Class Families, {	1				14	8	23							11	5	19	29					69	4	1			1		6
	{					1	5	1	7	154			5	159	36	3	9	19		2		4	69	4						4
47	First Class Lodgers, {																													
	{																													
48	Second Class Lodgers, {																			1			1							
	{																													
49	Third Class Lodgers, {																													
	{																													
50	Unspecified, {	3	21	6	1	4	34	5	74						23	19	14	22	18			1	97	18	10	4				36
	{				3	3	33	7	46	235		3	32	1	271	17	19	16	20	23	2		97	38	10	1	4	2		55
	Total, {	10	50	9	26	31	168	78	372					7	698	146	68	74	122	61	2	7	480	58	23	13	17	6		117
	{	1			8	7	70	12	98	611	1	10	72	4	7	110	43	43	76	38	3	2	315	50	14	1	9	5		79
	Total Males and Females,	11	50	9	34	38	238	90	470	611	1	10	72	11	705	256	111	117	198	99	5	9	795	108	37	14	26	11		196

SPECIAL
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DUBLIN
CITY.

Unprofes-
sional.

Hotel-
keepers.

First Class
Shop-
keepers.

resided chiefly in the first and second class streets and squares. In 1841 the deaths of this class of persons returned as having occurred in the previous ten years amounted to 283; in the returns for 1851 they numbered only 80; and on the present occasion they are 450, or 252 males and 198 females. The class of diseases which proved most fatal was that of the respiratory organs, to which cause were attributed the deaths of 128 persons of this class; 49 died from diseases of the brain and nervous system; gout was fatal in 6 instances (all males); 100 deaths were attributed to infirmity and old age; and in 8 instances the persons met with violent or sudden deaths.

No. 7. *Hotel-keepers*, Male and Female.—On the Census returns for 1861 have been recorded the deaths of 25 hotel keepers—viz., 22 males and 3 females; the disease to which most deaths (6) have been attributed being consumption. The disease next in amount was apoplexy, from which cause 3 males died. The number of deaths of this class of persons recorded on the returns for 1841 was only 4; on those for 1851 the number was 23.

No. 8. *First Class Shopkeepers*—who had for the most part inhabited streets of the same denomination, afforded in 1841 a return of 85 deaths; in 1851 the number returned was 38; and in 1861 it was 42, or 31 males and 11 females. Eleven of these deaths resulted from consumption, and 6 from heart disease; 3 each from bronchitis and “old age”; and 2 each

Amount and Causes, from the 30th of March, 1851, to the 7th of April, 1861—*continued.*

DISEASES—continued.												VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.												Causes not specified.	GENERAL TOTAL.			
DISEASES OF UNCERTAIN SEAT.																												
Inflammation, un- specified.	Phlebitis.	Mortification.	Malignant Fungus.	Scrofula, unспе- cified.	Gout.	Cancer.	Tumour.	Abscess.	Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age.	Still-born.	TOTAL.	Wounds.	Burns and Scalds.	Drowned.	Injuries of the Head.	Intemperance.	Homicide.	Starvation.	Poison, Accidental.	Suicide.	Lightning.	Accidental, unспе- cified.	TOTAL.					
1	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	1	35	.	41	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	13	208	M.	} 31	
.	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	43	.	47	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	4	2	190	F.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	11	.	14	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	5	100	M.	} 32	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	F.		
.	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	1	14	.	19	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	3	19	219	M.	} 33	
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	4	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	46	F.		
.	.	3	.	.	.	6	3	1	32	.	45	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	4	354	M.	} 34	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	F.		
1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	17	.	20	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	4	11	150	M.	} 35	
.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	11	.	15	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	4	3	96	F.		
2	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	20	.	26	.	2	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	13	3	160	M.	} 36	
1	.	.	.	.	.	5	1	1	34	.	42	.	4	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	9	9	171	F.		
3	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	37	.	43	3	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	19	13	432	M.	} 37	
1	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	55	.	60	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	10	392	F.		
1	2	19	1	3	1	4	.	8	28	.	45	10	1	8	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	2	26	29	779	M.	} 38	
1	2	19	1	18	1	37	8	5	128	.	219	2	9	1	8	.	.	1	1	.	1	1	15	62	2,845	F.		
2	1	3	.	.	.	6	.	2	25	.	39	6	.	4	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	24	21	418	M.	} 39	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	4	7	203	M.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	5	.	.	6	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	4	7	203	F.	} 40	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	F.		
1	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	2	9	.	15	.	.	43	5	.	.	.	.	.	1	17	66	9	242	M.	} 41	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	F.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	1	.	5	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	6	15	2	72	M.	} 42	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	F.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	1	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25	M.	} 43
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	F.		
5	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	68	7	103	.	4	13	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	8	27	27	639	M.	} 44	
9	.	3	.	.	2	18	4	1	159	8	204	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	10	56	1,027	F.		
27	.	2	2	4	1	5	4	11	172	12	240	6	22	22	.	1	1	3	.	.	.	35	90	85	3,603	M.	} 45	
32	.	4	1	.	.	46	3	11	538	15	650	.	24	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27	53	149	4,819	F.		
65	.	5	3	8	2	9	5	12	277	24	410	9	96	50	5	2	3	4	.	.	.	103	272	1,74	9,148	M.	} 46	
69	.	4	2	4	.	35	10	18	712	18	872	2	77	6	5	1	.	2	.	1	.	63	157	323	10,743	F.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	M.	} 47
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	F.	
.	.	1	.	.	.	2	1	.	8	.	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	7	M.	} 48
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24	F.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	M.	} 49
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	F.	
4	1	19	3	174	3	17	8	13	210	647	1,101	15	90	6	15	3	37	10	2	59	1	28	271	305	5,413	M.	} 50	
9	5	51	14	133	1	31	15	21	351	492	1,123	20	112	36	18	3	34	13	1	11	1	12	257	343	7,532	F.		
161	6	68	15	245	41	151	44	106	1,879	690	3,406	98	226	237	78	25	43	24	13	71	1	390	1,206	1,244	33,167	M.	} 51	
128	7	90	18	172	3	210	53	62	2,285	533	3,561	25	239	55	24	4	34	13	2	14	1	125	536	1,022	30,548	F.		
289	13	158	23	417	44	361	97	168	4,164	1,223	6,967	123	465	292	102	29	77	37	15	85	2	515	1,742	2,266	63,715	M & F.		

from fever, apoplexy, paralysis, dropsy, and liver complaint. Any other disease causing death in this class of persons was represented by one.

No. 9. *Second Class Shopkeepers*, or those who had lived in streets of the same class, and also in the mixed streets and districts. The deaths of persons of this class returned on the Census forms in 1841, as having occurred during the preceding ten years, amounted to 1,064; in 1851 the number returned was 1,336, the sexes being in the ratio of 88·7 females to 100 males. On the forms for 1861 we received a return of only 334 deaths among this class of persons, the sexes being in the proportion of 39·7 females to 100 males. Of these deaths, 36 were caused by epidemic and contagious diseases; a like number by diseases of the brain and nervous system; 29 persons died of disease of the heart; 131 deaths resulted from diseases of the respiratory organs; in 18 instances death was attributed to dropsy, and in 9 to liver complaint; 5 females of this class of persons died in childhood; 29 persons were returned as having died from infirmity and old age, and in 8 instances death was violent or sudden.

The following numbers include either particular trades, or certain sections of the *Trades, &c.* community, whose deaths were either increased or diminished by the locality in which they resided:—

SPECIAL
SANITARY
REPORT ON
DUBLIN
CITY.

Second Class
Shop-
keepers.

SPECIAL
SANITARY
REPORT ON
DUBLIN
CITY.

Tailors.

No. 10. *Tailors*.—According to the returns for 1841 their deaths amounted to 513; by those for 1851, to 644; and by those for 1861 to 570—71 of which were of females. Of these deaths 72, or 1 in every 7·9 were attributed to diseases of the epidemic class, 50 to diseases of the brain and nervous system, 35 to diseases of the circulating organs; and as many as 257, or nearly one-half, to diseases of the respiratory organs—the largest item (194) being consumption. Twelve males died from diseases of the urinary organs; in 46 instances (41 males and 5 females) death was attributed to infirmity, debility, and old age, and 7 males were drowned.

Workers in
Metals.

No. 11. *Workers in Metals* of all descriptions, afforded a mortality of 632 for the decade ending in 1841; of 733 for that ending in 1851; and of 669, or 647 males and 22 females, for the period on which we now report. The class of disease to which most deaths were attributed was that of the respiratory organs, which afforded a return of 262; 100 deaths were caused by epidemic diseases, including 55 from fever; in 52 instances death was attributed to diseases of the circulating organs; the comparatively large number of 42 deaths was ascribed to diseases of the digestive organs, including 22 deaths from dropsy and 13 from liver complaint; 13 deaths were attributed to disease of the locomotive organs; in 67 instances, including 5 females, death was ascribed to infirmity, debility, and old age; and in no less than 22 instances did persons of this class meet violent or sudden deaths—the number returned under this head in 1851, was twenty.

Workers in
Leather.

No. 12. *Workers in Leather*.—Leathercutters, boot and shoe makers, saddlers and harness makers, &c., but not including the original manufacturers of that material, afforded a return in 1851 of 1,419 deaths, or 1,113 males and 306 females; the number returned on the present occasion amounts to 1,234, or 967 males and 267 females, the most fatal class of diseases being that of the respiratory organs, which caused death in 537 instances. The epidemic class of diseases proved fatal in 161 instances; 98 deaths occurred from diseases of the brain and nervous system, including 29 deaths from apoplexy and 28 from paralysis; 59 of these persons died from heart disease; in 49 instances, 29 males and 20 females, death was attributed to dropsy; and in 17 instances, (5 males and 12 females), to spine disease. In 108 instances, 90 males and 18 females, death was ascribed to infirmity, debility, and old age; and 25 of this class of persons met with violent or sudden deaths.

Workers in
Wood.

No. 13. *Workers in Wood*.—Carpenters, sawyers, cabinet-makers, &c. Deaths of this class of persons returned in 1841 amounted to 1,111; the number returned in 1851 was 1,197; and in 1861, 1,004, or 978 males and 26 females. Diseases of the zymotic or epidemic class proved fatal in 137 instances, including 78 deaths from fever; 86 deaths of this class of persons were caused by diseases of the brain and nervous system, the largest items therein being apoplexy (25) and paralysis (24); 68 deaths were attributed to heart disease, and 9 to other diseases of the circulating organs. In the class of diseases of the respiratory organs have been tabulated 393 deaths, or one in every 2·6 of the total deaths among this class of persons. The comparatively large number of 26 deaths was returned upon the forms as having been caused by liver complaint; in 90 instances death was attributed to infirmity, debility, and old age, and as many as 42 persons of this class met with violent or sudden deaths during the decade.

Workers in
Stone.

No. 14. *Workers in Stone*.—Masons, bricklayers, stone-cutters, &c., afforded in 1841 a return of 406 deaths; in 1851, 477; and for the past decade 439, including 1 female. Of these, 47 were attributed to epidemic diseases, 43 to diseases of the brain and nervous system, 45 to those of the circulating organs, 162 to diseases of the respiratory organs, and 30 to those of the digestive, including 14 deaths from dropsy. Thirty-eight deaths were ascribed to infirmity, debility, and old age, and in 31 instances the deaths were either violent or sudden.

Workers in
Glass.

No. 15. *Workers in Glass*.—Blowers, cutters, stainers, &c., afforded a return in 1841 of 30 deaths; in 1851, of 27; and on the present occasion of 31—27 males and 4 females; of these 31 deaths, 4 occurred from epidemic diseases; a like number from diseases of the brain and nervous system, and in 8 instances death was attributed to diseases of the respiratory organs.

Provision
Dealers.

No. 16. *Provision Dealers* afforded a return in 1841 of 150 deaths; in 1851, of 226; and in 1861 an exactly similar number, the sexes being 135 males and 91 females. The class of disease in which most deaths have been tabulated is that of the respiratory organs, 94, the sexes being equally divided; in 34 instances death was attributed to infirmity, debility, and old age, and 4 of this class of persons met with violent or sudden deaths.

Agricul-
turists.

No. 17. *Agriculturists*.—Farmers, labourers, cattle-dealers, farm-servants, &c., &c. The number of deaths of this class of persons returned in 1841 amounted to 2,939; in 1851, to 5,630; and in 1861 to 4,179, or 4,057 males and 122 females. These deaths are distributed over nearly all the diseases specified in the tables. Deaths from diseases of the zymotic class number 756, in which are included 14 from small-pox; 328 deaths resulted from diseases of the brain and nervous system, including 76 from apoplexy, and 86 from paralysis; and as many as 10 were attributed to lockjaw; 226 deaths

resulted from disease of the heart, and 25 from other diseases of the circulating organs ; in 1,576 instances death was attributed to diseases of the respiratory organs, being 1 in 2·7 of the total deaths of this class of persons ; 295 deaths were ascribed to diseases of the digestive organs, including 131 from dropsy, and 63 from liver complaint ; 90 deaths resulted from diseases of the urinary organs ; in 93 instances death was caused by diseases of the locomotive organs, including 26 cases of spine disease ; 49 deaths were attributed to cancer, and 295 to infirmity, debility, and old age. In as many as 130 instances, persons of this class met with violent or sudden deaths, including 3 cases of suicide, a number similar to that returned in 1851.

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CITY.

Agricul-
turists.

No. 18. *Artists* of all descriptions, including portrait painters, and also inspectors of schools, teachers of different descriptions, editors, musicians, &c. The number of deaths of this class of persons returned in 1841 amounted to 130 ; in 1851, to 267 ; and in 1861 to 319, of whom 87 were females. Of these 319 deaths, 40 were from epidemic diseases, including 24 from fever and 6 from dysentery ; 30 deaths were attributed to diseases of the brain and nervous system ; 23 to heart disease ; 145 to diseases of the respiratory organs, including 106 from consumption ; 30 deaths were attributed to infirmity, debility, and old age ; and in 4 instances persons of this class met with violent or sudden deaths.

Artists.

No. 19. *Clerks* of all descriptions. Deaths of this class of persons, according to the returns in 1841, amounted to 635 ; by those for 1851, to 803 ; and by those for the past decade, to 964. Of these 964 deaths, 134 occurred from epidemic diseases ; 105 from diseases of the brain and nervous system ; 56 from heart disease ; 319, or one-third of the total, from consumption ; 29 from dropsy ; 21 from liver complaint, and 7 from diseases of the urinary organs. In 58 instances death was attributed to old age ; and in as many as 34 instances death was stated to have been violent or sudden, including 1 case of suicide.

Clerks.

No. 20. *Chemists and Druggists*.—The number of deaths returned in 1841 amounted to 18 ; in 1851, to 10 ; and in 1861 to 24 ; 9 of which resulted from diseases of the respiratory organs ; 4 from epidemic diseases ; 2 from liver complaint, &c.

Chemists
and Drug-
gists.

No. 21. *Chemical Trades*.—Chandlers, soap-boilers, bleachers, dyers, blacking makers, workmen in vitriol manufactures, &c. The number of deaths of persons of this class returned in 1841, amounted to 121 ; in 1851, to 154 ; and in 1861, to 92, or 82 males and 10 females. Of these 92 deaths, 5 were attributed to epidemic diseases ; 11 to diseases of the brain and nervous system ; 5 to heart disease ; and 47, or more than one-half, to diseases of the respiratory organs. In 12 instances death was attributed to old age ; and 2 persons met with violent or sudden deaths. There have not been any deaths of persons of this class returned for diseases of the digestive organs.

Chemical
Trades.

No. 22. *Carvers and Gilders*—persons exposed to the action of mercury, &c. In 1841 the deaths returned for this class amounted to 35 ; in 1851 they amounted to 27 ; and in 1861, to 29, 23 males and 6 females ; of which number 12 were from diseases of the respiratory organs, including 9 deaths from consumption, and 3 were from paralysis.

Carvers and
Gilders.

No. 23. *Hatters*, hat trimmers, &c. The deaths of this class of persons returned in 1841, amounted to 87 ; and in 1851, to 91. Upon the present occasion we have to report on 71, 52 males and 19 females. 16 of these were attributed to epidemic diseases ; 4 to dropsy, and 30 to diseases of the respiratory organs, including 25 deaths from consumption.

Hatters.

No. 24. *Painters and Glaziers*, glue and size makers, paper-stainers, &c. On the returns for 1841 were recorded the deaths of 291 of this class of persons ; on those for 1851, 364 ; and on those for 1861, 324, of which 43 were caused by diseases of the epidemic class, including 24 deaths from fever ; 41 by diseases of the brain and nervous system ; 23 by heart disease ; 83 by consumption, and 34 by other diseases of the respiratory organs ; 17 deaths were attributed to dropsy, and 9 to colic, a disease peculiar to some of this class of persons. In as many as 13 instances the deaths were violent or sudden, of which 5 were caused by drowning, 2 by injuries of the head, 5 by other accidental injuries, and 1 was a case of suicide.

Painters and
Glaziers.

No. 25. *Printers*.—The deaths of this class returned in 1841, amounted to 103 ; in 1851, to 110 ; and in 1861 to 161, of which number 29 were caused by epidemic diseases ; 8 by diseases of the brain and nervous system ; a similar number by heart disease ; 63 by consumption ; and 5 by dropsy. Fifteen deaths were attributed to infirmity and old age ; and 4 of this class of persons were drowned.

Printers.

No. 26. *Tanners*, including curriers and skinners. The number of their deaths returned in 1841 amounted to 104 ; in 1851, to only 31 ; and in 1861, to 55, of which number 11 were caused by epidemic diseases ; 8 by diseases of the brain and nervous system ; 5 by heart disease, and 12 by consumption. In 5 instances the deaths were violent or sudden.

Tanners.

No. 27. *Tobacconists, Snuff-grinders, and Tobacco-twisters*.—Deaths of this class of persons returned in 1841 amounted to 44 ; in 1851, to 47 ; and the number returned in 1861 was 40, of which 4 resulted from fever, and 13 from consumption. In 2 instances death was violent or sudden.

Tobacco-
nists.

SPECIAL
SANITARY
REPORT ON
DUBLIN
CITY.Dress-
makers.

No. 28. *Dressmakers*—including seamstresses of all descriptions, as well as straw-bonnet makers, cap-makers, &c.—The returns for 1841 afforded 700 deaths of this class of persons; those for 1851 as many as 1,353; and those for the past decade 1,121, of which number 462, or 1 in 2.4 of the total, were from consumption,—the number of deaths ascribed to this disease on the returns for 1851 was 443, or 1 in every 3.1 of the total deaths of this class of persons during the previous ten years. 179 deaths resulted from diseases of the epidemic class; 38 from diseases of the brain and nervous system; 61 from heart disease; 68 from bronchitis; 57 from dropsy; 21 from liver complaint; 27 persons of this class died in childbed; in 48 instances death was attributed to infirmity, debility, and old age; and in 9 instances, persons of this class met with violent or sudden deaths, including 1 case of suicide.

Bakers.

No. 29. *Bakers*, cooks, and confectioners.—The number of deaths of this class of persons returned in 1841 amounted to 161; in 1851, to 259; and in 1861, to 257—200 males and 57 females, 36 of which were attributed to diseases of the epidemic class; 17 resulted from diseases of the brain and nervous system, and the proportionately large number of 115 from diseases of the respiratory organs. In 4 instances the deaths were of a violent or sudden nature.

Butchers.

No. 30. *Butchers*, poulterers, and victuallers.—191 deaths in 1841, 133 in 1851, and 152 in 1861, 15 of which resulted from fever, 9 from apoplexy, 41 from consumption, and 7 from diseases of the digestive organs. The deaths of 12 of this class of persons were attributed to debility and old age, and in 5 instances (including 1 case of suicide) the deaths were violent or sudden.

Weavers.

No. 31. *Weavers* and spinners, cloth-workers, dressers of silk, woollen, or cotton thread, lace makers, and factory workers.—The number of deaths of this class of persons returned in 1841 amounted to 712, in 1851 to 638, and in 1861 to only 398—208 males and 190 females. Of the deaths returned in 1861, epidemic diseases caused 57, and those of the brain and nervous system 34, including 11 deaths from apoplexy and 9 from paralysis; 17 deaths were attributed to heart disease, 81 to consumption, 19 to dropsy, 78 to infirmity, debility, and old age; and in 6 instances the deaths were violent or sudden.

Other
Trades,
first-class.

No. 32. *Other Trades, first-class*—not included in the foregoing—such as optical and mathematical instrument makers, watch and clock makers, gold and silver smiths, engravers, seal cutters, modellers, pattern designers, &c. Their deaths amounted, according to the returns for 1841, to 169; by those for 1851, to only 47; and the number returned on the forms for 1861 was 104. The class of diseases which caused the greatest number of deaths was that of the respiratory organs, which proved fatal in 39 instances.

Other
Trades,
second-class.

No. 33. *Other Trades, second-class*, include all those occupations not specified in the foregoing, such as pipe-makers, hair-dressers and barbers, mat, toy, sail, umbrella, bellows, comb, and brush makers, also millers and barm makers. Their deaths amounted to 317 in 1841, to 218 in 1851, and on the present occasion to 265, or 219 males and 46 females. The class of diseases which proved most fatal was that of the respiratory organs, which carried off 118.

Washer-
women.

No. 34. *Washerwomen*—whose deaths were returned on the Census forms, for 1841 amounted to 123, on those for 1851 to 227, and on those for 1861 to 354; of which number 82 were from diseases of the epidemic class. Of the other diseases the most fatal to this class of persons were consumption, bronchitis, dropsy, and inflammation of lungs. In 32 instances death was attributed to debility and old age; and 1 death was returned as having been caused by starvation.

First-class
Servants.

No. 35. *First-class Servants*—the domestics of residents in first and second-class private streets and first-class shop streets afforded, where death took place in these localities, a return of 160 in the Census returns for 1841, 194 in those for 1851, and in those for 1861, 216—120 males and 96 females, the principal causes of death being diseases of the respiratory organs, which proved fatal in 93 instances, and heart disease, which caused death in 19; 8 of this class of persons, 4 males and 4 females, met with violent or sudden deaths.

Second-class
Servants.

No. 36. *Second-class Servants*—the domestics of the occupants of second-class shop and mixed streets. In 1841 the number of deaths returned was 351, in 1851 it was 370, and on the present occasion it is 331—160 males and 171 females. The diseases which proved most fatal during the past decade were consumption, disease of the heart (30), bronchitis, dropsy, and fever; in 54 instances death was attributed to infirmity, debility, and old age; and in as many as 22 instances—13 males and 9 females—death was violent or sudden.

Third-class
Servants.

No. 37. *Third-class Servants*—who resided in the different wards or districts—afforded a return of 1,099 deaths in 1841; in 1851 the number returned was 926, and in 1861, 824, or 432 males and 392 females. The diseases which proved most fatal to this class of servants during the recent decade were consumption, heart disease, fever, bronchitis, asthma, dropsy, and apoplexy—being somewhat similar in their order to the diseases causing death in the second class of servants; and in 92 instances death was attributed to infirmity, debility, and old age. In 22 instances the deaths were violent or sudden; a number

similar to that for the second class of servants, but the sexes were 19 males and 3 females.

No. 38. *Servants in Hospitals and Workhouses*—not merely attendants in these institutions, but servants from the different localities of the metropolis. The deaths of this class of persons returned upon the Census forms for 1841 amounted to 2,391, on those for 1851 to 5,033, and on those for 1861 to 3,624, or 779 males and 2,845 females. The principal causes of death were consumption, bronchitis, fever, dropsy, and dysentery. In 156 instances, deaths of this class of persons were attributed to infirmity, debility, and old age; 41 deaths have been tabulated as violent or sudden, including 12 from wounds, 10 from burns and scalds, 1 from drowning, 9 from injuries of the head, 2 from starvation (most probably those persons arrived at the institutions in a prostrate condition), 3 cases of suicide, 1 death from accidental poisoning; and 3 instances in which the particular description of accident that caused death was not specified.

No. 39. Persons who by their occupations are more than ordinarily *Exposed to the effect of Weather*;—such as car and coach drivers and guards, letter-carriers, lamp-lighters, water-carriers, and news-venders. The deaths in this class during the decade ending in 1841 amounted to 278, in that ending in 1851 to 599, and in that ending in 1861 to 436—418 males and 18 females. Diseases of the epidemic class proved fatal to 49 of these persons, brain diseases to 40, and heart disease to 35; 97 deaths were caused by consumption, 35 by bronchitis, and 21 by dropsy; in only 30 instances was death attributed to old age; the large proportionate number of 24 deaths were violent or sudden. The number of deaths of these persons returned under the heading “Violent or Sudden” in 1851, was 27.

No. 40. *Police*—including the metropolitan force and such of the Constabulary as died in hospital. The deaths of this class of persons during the decennial period ending 30th March, 1851, amounted to 126, and during the ten years upon which it is now our duty to report to 203, of which number 45 were from epidemic diseases; 12 from diseases of the brain; consumption afforded a return of 62 deaths; bronchitis, 6; inflammation of lungs, 13, and fracture, 3. Four of those persons met with violent or sudden deaths, including 1 from wounds, 2 from accidental causes unspecified, and 1 case of suicide.

No. 41. *Sailors*.—Afforded 132 deaths in 1841; in 1851 the number was 178, and on the present occasion, 242, including the large item of 66 deaths classed as violent or sudden, of which 43 were from drowning. The diseases most fatal to this class of persons were consumption, fever, disease of the heart, and inflammation of the lungs.

No. 42. *Coalporters*.—The returns for 1841 afforded 14 deaths; those for 1851, 41; and those for the past decade, 72, and include 22 deaths from diseases of the respiratory organs, 9 from epidemic diseases, 8 from heart disease, and 3 from dropsy. In as many as 15 instances persons of this class met with violent or sudden deaths.

No. 43. *Chimney Sweepers*.—Nine deaths were returned in 1841; 15 in 1851; and 25 in 1861, comprising 8 from epidemic diseases; 9 from diseases of the respiratory organs; and 2 attributed to cancer.

No. 44. *First-class Families*—including the wives, children, and visitors of the occupants of first and second-class private streets, and first-class shop streets; 2,293 deaths of this class of persons were recorded on the returns received in 1841; the number returned in 1851 was 1,927; and on the present occasion it is 1,666, or 639 males and 1,027 females, and includes the following:—epidemic diseases, 312, the largest item therein being scarlatina (98); diseases of the brain and nervous system, 281; heart disease, 56; consumption, 229; bronchitis, 74; marasmus or infantile decay, 46; dropsy, 28. Twenty females of this class died in childbed; in 247 instances death was attributed to infirmity, debility, and old age, and in 37 instances the cause of death was violent or sudden.

No. 45. *Second-class Families*—inhabiting the second and third-class shop streets and the mixed streets. The number of deaths returned in 1841 amounted to 7,520; in 1851 to 9,504; and on the present occasion to 8,422, or 3,603 males and 4,819 females. Epidemic diseases proved fatal to 2,101 of this class of persons, the sexes, 1,068 males and 1,033 females; 1,703 deaths resulted from diseases of the brain and nervous system, including those of 855 children, who died from convulsions, and of 645 from water on the brain; 173 deaths were attributed to disease of the heart; consumption carried off 974; bronchitis, 290; inflammation of the lungs, 184; dropsy, 157; marasmus or infantile decay, 789; 101 females died in childbed; rheumatism proved fatal in 24 instances—6 males and 18 females; cancer in 51—46 females, and 5 males; and as many as 710 deaths were attributed to debility, infirmity, and old age. Six of this class of persons died from wounds; 46 from burns and scalds; 24 were drowned; 1 male died from the effects of intemperance; 3 males from accidental poisoning; one death was a case of homicide; and in 62 instances the causes of death were accidents, of which the precise description was not stated in the returns.

No. 46. *Third-class Families*—are those of the different tradesmen and other occu-

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Chimney
Sweepers.

First-class
Families.

Second-class
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Third-class
Families.

pants of the various wards or districts, the great proportion of the adults of which have been already specified in some of the foregoing entries—they consist of the poorest of the population, and inhabit the most unhealthy localities.

The returns for 1841 afforded a total of 21,708 deaths of this class of persons; those for 1851, 24,157; and those for the past decade 19,891, or 9,148 males and 10,743 females. Diseases of the epidemic class proved fatal in 6,173 instances, including the large numbers of 730 from small-pox, and 1,579 from scarlatina; 4,592 deaths resulted from diseases of the brain and nervous system; heart disease proved fatal to 411 persons; consumption to 1,949; bronchitis to 315; dropsy to 345; marasmus or infantile decay to 1,933; 154 women of this class died in childbed, and 5 died of cancer of the womb; in 989 instances death was attributed to infirmity, debility, and old age; violent or sudden deaths amounted to 429, of which 173 were from burns and scalds, 11 from wounds, 56 from drowning, 2 were returned as from starvation, and 166 were instances in which the cause of death was stated to be accidental, but the particular kind of accident was not specified.

Lodgers.

Nos. 47, 48, and 49 are the *first, second, and third-class Lodgers*, who resided in the first-class shop streets, the second and third-class shop and mixed streets, and the different wards or districts. They principally consisted of strangers or visitors from the country, and their deaths amounted according to the returns for 1841 to 1,162; by those for 1851 to 637; but according to these for 1861 to only 61.

Occupations
unspecified.

Occupations Unspecified.—The number of deaths recorded on the various Census forms for the City of Dublin, in the returns of which the occupations of the deceased were not stated, amounted, on the forms for 1841, to 16,873; on those for 1851 to 12,894; and on those for 1861 to 12,945, or 5,413 males and 7,532 females (children inclusive). Of this number 2,879 were from epidemic diseases, including 1,238 deaths from fever; diseases of the brain and nervous system proved fatal in 1,184 instances; heart disease in 254; diseases of the respiratory organs in 3,061, including 1,211 from consumption and 779 from bronchitis; 747 deaths were attributed to marasmus or infantile decay; 120 to diseases of the urinary organs; 235 women, whose occupations were not specified, died in childbed; in 561 instances death was assigned to debility, infirmity, or old age; 528 deaths have been tabulated as violent or sudden, in which are included 70 cases of suicide—the number returned in 1851 being 59; thereby showing an increase of 11 from that cause in a diminished population. The number of “still-born” registered under this head in 1861 was 1,139, or 647 males and 492 females, against 1,626 in 1851, at which period the sexes were 974 males and 652 females.

Tabular ar-
rangement
of Deaths in
Dublin City.

The Table on page 75 has been prepared for the purpose of showing the number of persons of the several classes of occupations just treated of, whose deaths were returned on the A Forms or Family Schedules, on Hospital Forms, and on those for Workhouses:—

From this it will be seen that of the total (63,715) deaths afforded by the Census forms as having occurred in the City of Dublin during the decade ending April the 7th, 1861, there were returned on the family schedules 40,673, or 63·8 per cent. of the total, the sexes being 21,380 males and 19,293 females,—or in the proportion of 90·2 of the latter to 100 of the former; that the number of persons who had availed themselves of hospital accommodation, and died in these institutions, was 10,610, or 16·7 per cent. of the total deaths in the city, the sexes being 6,175 males and 4,435 females—or in the proportion of 71·8 of the latter to 100 of the former (but of these a large proportion came from the country); and that the number of deaths in the workhouses situated in the City of Dublin amounted to 12,432, or 19·5 per cent. of the total deaths in the city, the sexes being 5,612 males and 6,820 females—or in the proportion of 82·3 of the former to 100 of the latter.

The number of deaths returned as having occurred in the City of Dublin during the decennial period ending on 30th March, 1851, was 73,982, or 38,596 males and 35,386 females—being in the proportion of 91·7 of the latter to 100 of the former.

Burials in
Dublin City
and its
vicinity.

THE BURIALS IN THE CEMETERIES AND GRAVEYARDS OF DUBLIN CITY.—The Census Commissioners for 1841 obtained a return of the burials which took place from 7th June, 1839, to the 6th June, 1841, in the three great cemeteries in the vicinity of the City of Dublin—namely, Richmond, Glasnevin, and Harold's-cross; in Drumcondra churchyard and St. George's burial-ground; also, in 18 graveyards within the city boundary. By this return it was found that the burials during that period amounted to 13,516—6,835 males and 6,681 females. The Commissioners for 1851 instituted a similar inquiry for the period extending from the 6th June, 1841, to the 30th March, 1851, and in their report upon the results, after a diligent and lengthened search amongst ancient records appertaining thereto, entered very minutely into the subject, and presented, at page 504, of their Report on Tables of Deaths, an exact copy of a “Yearly Bill” of mortality for the city and suburbs of Dublin, ending the one and twentieth of March, 1683–4. This curious

“Bills of
Mortality.”

Table showing the Deaths in the City of Dublin, arranged by Occupations and Localities.

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OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITIES.									GENERAL TOTAL.		
	Deaths returned on Forms A, or the Family Schedules.			Deaths in Hospitals.			Deaths in Workhouses.					
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1. Clerical,	92	.	92	4	.	4	.	.	.	96	.	96
2. Medical,	90	18	108	15	11	26	7	13	20	112	42	154
3. Legal,	140	.	140	16	.	16	3	.	3	159	.	159
4. Mercantile,	237	.	237	22	.	22	6	.	6	265	.	265
5. Engineers and Architects, .	125	.	125	21	.	21	4	.	4	150	.	150
6. Unprofessional,	241	195	436	11	3	14	.	.	.	252	198	450
7. Hotel Keepers,	18	3	21	2	.	2	2	.	2	22	3	25
8. First Class Shop-keepers, .	31	11	42	.	.	.	.	.	.	31	11	42
9. Second " " " " " " " " "	191	90	281	40	3	43	8	2	10	239	95	334
10. Tailors,	287	55	342	98	6	104	114	10	124	499	71	570
11. Workers in Metals,	400	12	412	127	.	127	120	10	130	647	22	669
12. Workers in Leather,	510	160	670	198	39	237	259	68	327	967	267	1,234
13. Workers in Wood,	589	18	607	207	2	209	182	6	188	978	26	1,004
14. Workers in Stone,	291	1	292	76	.	76	71	.	71	438	1	439
15. Workers in Glass,	18	3	21	5	.	5	4	1	5	27	4	31
16. Provision Dealers,	130	89	219	4	2	6	1	.	1	135	91	226
17. Agriculturists,	1,183	47	1,230	1,182	26	1,208	1,692	49	1,741	4,057	122	4,179
18. Artists,	144	61	205	63	18	81	25	8	33	232	87	319
19. Clerks,	635	.	635	227	.	227	102	.	102	964	.	964
20. Chemists,	18	2	20	1	.	1	3	.	3	22	2	24
21. Chemical Trades,	59	8	67	11	1	12	12	1	13	82	10	92
22. Carvers and Gilders,	17	5	22	6	1	7	.	.	.	23	6	29
23. Hatters,	32	15	47	6	2	8	14	2	16	52	19	71
24. Painters,	190	1	191	84	.	84	49	.	49	323	1	324
25. Printers,	115	.	115	32	.	32	14	.	14	161	.	161
26. Tanners,	35	.	35	8	.	8	12	.	12	55	.	55
27. Tobacconists,	27	2	29	4	2	6	5	.	5	36	4	40
28. Dressmakers,	594	.	594	185	.	185	342	.	342	1,121	.	1,121
29. Bakers,	128	37	165	48	12	60	24	8	32	200	57	257
30. Butchers,	96	9	105	25	1	26	21	.	21	142	10	152
31. Weavers,	108	116	224	26	5	31	74	69	143	208	190	398
32. Other Trades, first class, .	66	2	68	25	1	26	9	1	10	100	4	104
33. Other Trades, second class, .	147	28	175	18	5	23	54	13	67	219	46	265
34. Washerwomen,	86	.	86	.	54	54	.	214	214	354	.	354
35. First-class Servants,	120	96	216	.	.	.	.	.	.	120	96	216
36. Second-class Servants, . . .	160	171	331	.	.	.	.	.	.	160	171	331
37. Third-class Servants, . . .	432	392	824	.	.	.	.	.	.	432	392	824
38. Servants in Hospitals and Workhouses,	.	.	.	457	790	1,247	322	2,055	2,377	779	2,845	3,624
39. Persons exposed to weather, .	238	12	250	140	3	143	40	3	43	418	18	436
40. Police,	51	.	51	151	.	151	1	.	1	203	.	203
41. Sailors,	151	.	151	80	.	80	11	.	11	242	.	242
42. Coal Porters,	45	.	45	16	.	16	11	.	11	72	.	72
43. Chimney Sweepers,	11	.	11	10	.	10	4	.	4	25	.	25
44. First-class Families,	639	1,027	1,666	.	.	.	.	.	.	639	1,027	1,666
45. Second-class Families, . . .	3,603	4,819	8,422	.	.	.	.	.	.	3,603	4,819	8,422
46. Third-class Families,	9,148	10,743	19,891	.	.	.	.	.	.	9,148	10,743	19,891
47. First-class Lodgers,	8	.	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	8
48. Second-class Lodgers, . . .	7	24	31	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	24	31
49. Third-class Lodgers,	5	9	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	9	14
50. Unspecified,	372	324	696	2,709	3,263	5,972	2,332	3,945	6,277	5,413	7,532	12,945
Total,	21,380	19,293	40,673	6,175	4,435	10,610	5,612	6,820	12,432	33,167	30,548	63,715

old document sets forth the number baptized and the number buried in each of the parishes during the year, and a list "of diseases and casualties," amongst which are to be found some quaint appellations of diseases long since obsolete.

The following list, which we here re-print, although very defective, is the most extensive collection of the results of these Yearly Bills which has as yet been made :—

Years.	Burials.	Authority.	Years.	Burials.	Authority.	Years.	Burials.	Authority.
1666	1,480	Petty.	1722	3,023	Rutty.	1748	1,530	Rutty.
1667	1,642	"	1723	2,963	"	1749	1,817	"
1668	1,699	"	1724	2,915	"	1750	2,088	"
1669	1,666	"	1726	2,763	"	1751	2,030	"
1670	1,713	"	1727	2,964	"	1752	1,844	Dublin Library.
1671	1,696	"	1729	3,206	"	1753	1,825	"
1672	1,436	"	1730	2,184	"	1754	1,897	"
1673	1,531	"	1731	2,184	"	1754	1,732	Rutty.*
1674	2,106	"	1732	2,534	"	1755	1,896	"
1675	1,578	"	1733	2,608	"	1756	1,550	"
1676	1,391	"	1734	2,466	"	1757	1,825	"
1677	1,359	"	1735	2,196	"	1758	1,558	"
1678	1,401	"	1736	2,101	"	1759	1,752	"
1679	1,397	"	1737	2,217	"	1760	1,993	"
1680	1,826	"	1738	2,506	"	1761	2,292	"
1682	2,263	"	1739	2,201	"	1762	2,490	"
1683	2,184	Walker's Magazine.	1740	3,304	"	1763	2,605	"
1684	2,154	"	1741	2,792	"	1764	2,307	"
1685	1,644	"	1742	2,220	"	1765	2,275	"
to			1743	2,193	"	1766	2,407	Walker's Magazine.
1688			1744	1,705	"	1767	2,211	"
1689			1745	2,265	"	1767	Average.	2,400
to	2,236	"	1746	1,957	"	to		
1695			1747	1,827	"	1779		
1717	3,021	Rutty.						

* NOTE.—Rutty's year ended in March; the Dublin Bill of Mortality Year then ended 22 December.

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Burials.

Following up an annual return of the burials, the earliest period we are enabled to commence with is the year 1840, from which date returns have been received of all the burials which have taken place in the several cemeteries and graveyards mentioned in Table I. on the opposite page.

The number of those persons who were interred in these places, but who did not reside within the City of Dublin at the time of their demise, may be fairly represented by one-eighth of the total.

Annual Number of Interments in the various Cemeteries and Graveyards in Dublin City and its Immediate Vicinity, from 1840 to 1860, both inclusive.

Years.	Burials.			Years.	Burials.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.
1840	3,437	3,327	6,764	1851	4,319	4,358	8,677
1841	3,592	3,633	7,225	1852	4,316	4,510	8,826
1842	3,484	3,690	7,174	1853	4,313	4,485	8,798
1843	3,344	3,466	6,810	1854	5,090	5,255	10,345
1844	3,740	3,824	7,564	1855	4,660	5,013	9,673
1845	4,015	4,043	8,058	1856	3,788	4,228	8,016
1846	4,322	4,562	8,884	1857	3,500	3,863	7,363
1847	6,504	6,743	13,247	1858	3,924	4,112	8,036
1848	4,535	4,826	9,361	1859	4,106	4,329	8,435
1849	6,939	7,549	14,488	1860	3,923	4,176	8,099
1850	4,677	4,608	9,285				

Fluctuation
of Mortality.

From this statement we learn that the year 1849 was that in which the largest number of burials (14,488) took place—a fact to be accounted for by the visitation of cholera, in addition to other epidemics and general distress at that time. The year in which the next largest number of burials (13,247) took place was 1847—a year noted in the annals of Ireland as one of great suffering, consequent on the potato failure of the previous year. The years in which the least number of persons were buried in these places, during the whole period over which the return extends, were 1840 and 1843; the annual average for the 10 years ending in 1850 being 9,210. Confining our observations, however, to the last 10 years set forth in the table, we find that the year 1854 was the most fatal, and 1857 the least so; the annual average for the decennial period being 8,627. If from this we deduct 1,078 (or one-eighth) to represent those of the interred who had not resided in the city at the time of their death (allowing for the few persons who, although they died in the city, were not interred in any of the burial grounds included in our tables), we have a remainder of 7,549, being equal to 1 in every 34 of the population found in the city when taking the Census in 1861. It must be borne in mind that in this estimate the deaths which occurred in workhouses and hospitals are included, a fact which unduly raises the rate of mortality; for although persons of this class who died there formed a portion of the population, nevertheless in the workhouses they were in many instances composed of those who had resided in the rural district, and had become impoverished and debilitated before they sought shelter within these institutions; and doubtless, many of those who died in hospitals had also been received from the rural districts.

Sexes.

With regard to the sexes, the following is the result afforded by the above list of burials:—For the ten years ending in 1850 the proportion was 96·2 males to 100 females; for the following ten years ending in 1860 it was 94·6 males to 100 females; and for the twenty years it was 95·4 males to 100 females.

Interments
within the
City.

The number of burials returned to the Census Commissioners in 1851, as having taken place within the municipal boundary of Dublin city, from the 6th June, 1841, to the 30th March, 1851, was 11,143—5,398 males and 5,745 females; of which number, 867 were persons who had died without the boundary of the city, but in the vicinity thereof; 37 were from counties beyond the circle of the county of Dublin, and 7 were brought from other countries. The number returned to us from the intramural burial grounds for the past decade is only 5,693, or 2,727 males and 2,966 females; of which number, 487, or 208 males and 279 females, died outside the municipal boundary; 62, or 30 males and 32 females, in other counties in Ireland; and 27, or 23 males and 4 females, died in other countries (the majority of those, thus tabulated, were mariners who belonged to colliers and other coasting vessels frequenting the port of Dublin, the name of the port to which the vessel belonged having been, in each instance, inserted on the return as that of the place of abode of the deceased).

The following Table shows the number of burials which took place during the decade in each of the several grave-yards and vaults within the municipal boundary of Dublin, and in certain cemeteries and burial-grounds in the immediate vicinity thereof.

From this Table it will be seen that the parochial grave-yard in which the largest number of interments took place during the decade, was that of St. James, in which there were 818 persons buried, including 536 paupers who died in the South Dublin Union

TABLE I.—BURIALS, by Years, Sexes, and Localities, in the City and Suburbs of Dublin, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

LOCALITIES.	YEARS.																								TOTAL.		
	1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.		1861.						
	276 days.																		97 days.								
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.			
WITHIN THE MUNICIPAL BOUNDARY.																											
St. Andrew's Parochial Graveyard,	12	13	16	18	18	26	18	18	16	28	20	21	14	19	1	3							115	146	261		
St. Andrew's R. C. Chapel Vaults,	1		3	4		2	4	7	1	2	4	2	6				1		4	2			16	28	44		
St. Anne's Parochial Graveyard,	11	12	11	15	13	18	14	14	9	5	4	5	2		2		1		1	2			66	73	139		
St. Audoen's do. do.	4	5	8	4	7	5	4	4	1	3	5	2	6	3	2	4	5						39	37	76		
St. Bridget's do. do.	7	6	5	13	11	19	11	8	9	14	7	5	4	17	8	13	2	7					64	102	166		
St. Catherine's do. do.	15	13	32	46	38	31	39	47	41	35	32	21	26	33	24	16	23	24	19	16	6	7	295	239	584		
St. George's, Little, do. do.		7		3	3	1	2	4		2	1	1	1	4	3	3	1	4	2	2	1	13	32	45			
St. James' Parochial do. do.	19	32	52	35	51	48	58	64	44	70	32	39	29	35	41	36	20	35	27	31	12	8	385	433	818		
St. John's do. do.																											
St. Kevin's do. do.	26	16	24	21	24	30	12	23	15	17	11	19	11	10	7	24	11	15	16	19	2	5	179	199	358		
St. Luke's do. do.	15	19	19	25	19	19	28	26	14	19	9	14	11	7	13	17	15	19	7	10	6	7	156	182	338		
St. Mark's do. do.	25	29	31	35	33	31	40	34	25	35	34	29	29	30	21	29	30	27	16	18	6	3	290	300	590		
St. Mary's do. do.	12	13	27	29	17	21	16	25	8	21	17	10	11	8	7	9	4	7					119	143	262		
St. Mary's R. C. Metropolitan Church,	4	6	12	3	4	13	6	5	5	4	3	6	2	7	4	5	2	1	4	7			46	61	107		
SS. Michael and John's R. C. Chapel,			1	1	1	1							1		1			1					4	3	7		
St. Michael's Parochial Graveyard,	23	22	27	28	12	29	11	7	13	10	19	16	12	13	10	20	12	12	8	19	2	4	149	180	329		
St. Nicholas Within Parochial Vaults,	1																						2	1	3		
St. Nicholas Without do. Graveyard,	29	23	35	36	43	33	37	29	26	38	32	22	13	22	24	24	21	22	21	23	11	9	292	281	573		
St. Nicholas Without R. C. Chapel,		3		1		4	2	2	1	1	1	1											4	12	16		
St. Patrick's Deanery Graveyard,	3	6	5	4	5	4	7	2	1	1	4	2		1	3	3	4	11	1	3	1		34	36	70		
St. Paul's Parochial do. do.	12		14	7	13	12	15	9	10	13	13	15	9	12	9	15	7	11	7	15	3	2	112	111	223		
St. Peter's do. do.	4	8	10	8	5	6	4	6	8	20	6	9	8	8	8	9	3	10	3	5	4	3	60	92	152		
St. Thomas's do. do.	9	6	10	16	6	11	3	8	7	6	5	5	3	7	5	7	1	5	4	10	2	5	55	86	141		
St. Werburgh's do. do.	2	1	3	3	2	3	4	7	5	3	4	6	5	4	3	4	6	5	7	3	1		40	45	85		
Trinity College Chapel, Vaults,																							1		1		
Friends' Burial-ground, Cork-street,	10	7	8	8	6	9	7	5	8	2	5	6	6	7	8	6	6	8	5	4	1	3	70	65	135		
French Burial-grounds,			1		1		3	1	1	1	1	1			3	1	3		1		1	1	12	8	20		
R. C. Chapel, Clarendon-street, Vaults of,					1			1		1						1	1						3		3		
Royal Hospital, Kilmainham,	11		9	2	8		14	1	21	6	9	2	9	2	12	1	10	1	15	5	8	1	126	21	147		
Total Within the Boundary,	256	247	363	366	341	377	356	358	292	352	274	264	207	258	218	249	186	231	164	200	70	63	2,727	2,966	5,693		
OUTSIDE THE MUNICIPAL BOUNDARY.																											
Mount Jerome Cemetery, Harold's-cross,	251	247	391	363	336	428	431	455	479	466	390	433	334	430	471	449	500	544	461	550	121	153	4,224	4,518	8,742		
Golden-bridge Cemetery,	124	115	144	166	170	144	171	162	144	170	137	164	136	125	159	153	176	166	133	141	40	40	1,534	1,546	3,080		
Glasnevin Cemetery,	1,328	1,247	1,707	1,813	1,893	1,902	2,153	2,111	2,139	2,093	1,704	1,831	1,727	1,763	1,921	1,982	2,106	2,164	2,020	2,024	641	614	19,341	19,604	39,945		
Do. (Poor Ground),	1,102	1,131	1,611	1,693	1,421	1,530	1,848	2,017	1,490	1,832	1,205	1,432	1,012	1,178	1,059	1,193	1,010	1,100	1,043	1,154	346	365	13,148	14,627	27,775		
Drumcondra Parochial Graveyard,	12	8	10	10	13	14	19	19	9	13	11	9	8	9	4	17	13	11	8	5	9	129	112	241			
St. George's Parochial Graveyard,	20	21	25	22	32	37	29	31	31	29	19	40	26	15	29	36	33	27	25	24	6	9	275	291	566		
Clonliffe,																											
Jewish Cemetery, Ballybough, Drum-		1	3	1	2		2		2	2	1	3		2	2	2	3	6	2	1			17	18	35		
condra,																											
Royal Chapel of Ringsend, Burial-ground	14	26	33	24	25	22	39	26	31	19	28	27	28	33	25	15	43	40	21	15	8	7	295	254	549		
of,	19	18	25	17	31	30	42	44	32	39	17	22	19	20	31	42	30	34	43	56	10	14	299	344	643		
St. Mary's, Donnybrook,																											
Convent, Do., and Penitent																											
Asylum Burial-ground,		3		3		2		2		2		1		3		7		4		3				30	30		
Passionists' Burial-ground, Harold's-																											
cross,			1		2				1								2						1	6	6		
All Hallows' College Do.,																											
Total Outside the Boundary,	2,870	2,817	3,953	4,144	3,972	4,108	4,734	4,897	4,368	4,661	3,514	3,904	3,293	3,005	3,706	3,863	3,920	4,098	3,759	3,976	1,180	1,211	39,269	41,344	80,613		
Total Within and Outside the Boundary,	3,126	3,064	4,316	4,510	4,313	4,485	5,090	5,255	4,660	5,013	3,788	4,228	3,500	3,863	3,924	4,112	4,106	4,329	3,928	4,176	1,250	1,275	41,906	44,310	86,206		
GENERAL TOTAL,	6,190		8,266		8,798		10,345		9,673		8,016		7,363		8,036		8,435		8,099		2,525		86,306				

Workhouse; in the church-yard of St. Mark's parish, there were buried 590; in St. Catherine's, 584; and 573 in St. Nicholas Without. During that portion of the year 1851 included within the decade on which it is our duty to report, the remains of a Provost of Trinity College were deposited in the vaults of that institution. There were not any interments in St. John's church-yard during the decade.

The following statement exhibits the number of interments in the burial-grounds *outside* the city boundary, from 30th March, 1851, to 7th April, 1861, classified according to the localities in which the deceased persons had resided at the time of their death:—

CEMETERIES AND GRAVE-YARDS.	Dublin City.		Dublin County.		Other parts of Ireland.		Other Countries.		TOTAL.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.
Mount Jerome Cemetery, . . .	2,936	3,186	1,185	1,230	88	85	15	17	4,224	4,518	8,742
Golden Bridge " . . .	1,230	1,283	295	252	9	10		1	1,534	1,546	3,080
Glasnevin " . . .	17,009	17,264	2,187	2,212	133	120	12	8	19,341	19,604	38,945
Do. (Poor Ground), . . .	12,711	14,209	397	393	34	24	6	1	13,148	14,627	27,775
Drumcondra Parochial, . . .	63	66	65	44	1	2			129	112	241
St. George's " . . .	244	244	29	45	2	1		1	275	291	566
Jewish Cemetery, . . .	15	16	1	2	1				17	18	35
St. Matthew's, Ringsend, . . .	22	18	272	236	1				295	254	549
St. Mary's, Donnybrook, . . .	7	18	292	322		4			299	344	643
Convent, " . . .		15		17						30	30
Passionists' Burial Ground, . . .			1						1		1
All Hallows' College Do., . . .			6						6		6
Total,	34,237	36,317	4,730	4,753	269	246	33	28	39,269	41,344	80,613
Total Males and Females,	70,554		9,483		515		61		80,613		

TABLE II.—Burials by Diseases and Sexes in each Month and Year in the Cemeteries, Graveyards, and Church-

DISEASES.	MONTHS.																								TOTAL.		
	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Males.	Fe- males.	Males and Fe- males.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.					
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, EN- DEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																											
Small Pox,	25	15	28	26	72	47	64	53	76	69	55	73	39	54	27	31	23	26	18	23	14	19	22	27	463	463	926
Measles,	103	94	59	65	69	65	51	39	52	40	31	52	21	23	22	26	45	42	36	39	64	49	82	80	635	614	1,249
Scarlatina,	115	108	82	67	57	58	57	57	74	64	66	53	63	63	70	57	107	82	100	104	117	136	126	116	1,034	965	1,999
Hooping Cough,	62	68	66	60	59	53	26	49	40	51	40	43	36	36	23	50	42	48	46	50	47	79	55	76	544	663	1,207
Croup,	30	21	19	15	34	25	22	19	12	11	16	17	16	8	9	11	24	20	19	18	42	24	33	23	276	212	488
Thrush,	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	8	17	25
Pemphigus,																										1	1
Dysentery,	10	10	6	4	9	15	4	8	11	11	6	2	5	5	13	16	30	31	23	13	17	2	11	9	145	126	271
Diarrhoea,	19	10	10	5	6	12	9	5	11	12	10	9	16	12	33	29	53	47	37	23	15	16	21	14	240	194	434
Ague,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3
Cholera,	10	29	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	2	4	1	18	9	114	123	31	57	24	42	210	266	476
Influenza,	22	22	20	20	14	21	15	19	17	18	11	13	7	11	7	6	10	6	8	9	36	17	18	23	185	185	370
Fever,	72	74	95	47	96	71	90	80	95	85	83	71	70	63	52	56	58	59	64	65	67	61	86	67	928	799	1,727
Erysipelas,	10	6	9	3	3	7	7	8	5	3	5	3	6	3	6	3	2	6	8	6	8	10	8	10	77	68	145
Syphilis,																										3	3
Hydrophobia,					1							1									1				1	3	5
Glanders and Farcy, . .	1								1							1							1		1	2	5
Mumps,																							1		1	1	2
Total,	481	457	395	314	423	378	350	337	395	366	324	338	283	282	268	289	412	377	474	476	461	474	487	490	4,753	4,578	9,331
SPORADIC DISEASES :																											
Of the Brain and Nervous System.																											
Hydrocephalus,	86	58	74	59	93	90	90	72	104	95	83	71	90	66	98	69	81	77	71	58	70	78	104	63	1,044	856	1,900
Inflammation of Brain, .	9	3	5	2	10	7	3	8	7	6	9	8	10	6	8	6	5	8	9	10	17	8	10	5	102	77	179
Apoplexy,	27	13	23	11	29	16	17	12	25	20	28	18	27	16	23	19	20	13	32	19	30	20	33	17	315	188	507
Convulsions,	108	93	87	62	97	78	74	66	85	82	64	65	81	57	93	87	118	79	119	95	112	97	111	93	1,149	954	2,103
Paralysis,	28	28	28	18	34	35	32	17	22	22	29	24	18	16	25	16	22	13	29	18	36	24	30	24	333	255	588
Lockjaw,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	7	22
Epilepsy,	2	1	4	2	1	6	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	2	1	22	19	41
Delirium Tremens, . . .																										9	9
Insanity,	7	7	7	9	7	13	9	2	7	4	9	6	6	16	12	5	9	10	4	7	13	5	13	3	103	83	186
Disease of Brain, unspecified,	11	15	17	11	33	23	13	9	15	6	15	12	13	1	8	8	8	4	11	7	18	4	15	16	177	116	293
Total,	279	219	246	175	304	263	245	189	271	238	241	208	247	169	275	212	266	206	280	214	297	240	322	222	3,273	2,555	5,828
Of the Circulating Organs.																											
Disease of Heart,	74	59	63	57	65	69	69	42	70	67	57	45	49	42	60	33	60	34	64	42	73	64	75	76	779	630	1,409
Aneurism,	1				2							1	1		2									1	8	2	10
Vomiting of Blood, . . .																										12	2
Spitting of Blood, . . .				1					1		3		1				1		1	1	3		2			2	14
Hæmorrhage, General, . .	7		4	2	2		2		3	1		3	1	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	4	2	2		32	16	48
Total,	82	59	67	60	69	69	71	42	74	68	60	49	52	45	66	35	62	35	68	45	81	66	79	77	831	650	1,481
Of the Respiratory Organs.																											
Cynanche,	5	9	6	5	12	11	7	4	9	5	9	7	9	4	9	2	11	9	15	6	18	15	9	14	119	91	210
Inflammation of Lungs, .	43	34	32	24	40	36	22	20	25	38	28	21	26	16	20	16	22	14	21	14	38	20	72	47	339	300	639
Bronchitis,	60	68	61	41	51	41	28	33	20	13	14	12	13	13	3	8	8	10	20	8	24	32	44	47	346	326	672
Consumption,	506	527	457	458	493	484	439	419	442	461	375	388	377	373	286	315	301	317	373	415	386	451	418	446	4,853	5,084	9,937
Asthma,	43	45	46	56	29	36	32	37	21	17	15	11	14	8	12	8	8	8	12	12	31	38	44	37	307	313	620
Water on the Chest, . . .	2			1		2	4	1					1				3	1		3	2	1	4	2	17	13	30
Emphysema,														3											3	5	8
Empyema,														1											1	1	2
Chest Affection, unspecified,	152	159	175	175	145	116	118	102	62	71	45	56	48	38	44	34	49	35	73	53	100	74	144	123	1,155	1,036	2,191
Total,	811	842	777	760	770	726	650	616	579	605	487	495	492	456	374	416	400	393	515	511	539	633	735	716	7,189	7,169	14,358
Of the Digestive Organs.																											
Teething,	57	40	62	41	63	52	58	52	59	46	33	34	48	34	70	67	78	65	66	69	48	53	45	39	687	592	1,279
Jaundice,	1	2			3	2	2	2	5	4	5	4	2	4	4	1	3	2	5	2	3	1	1	1	34	25	59
Worms,	14	11	10	11	16	7	17	7	16	24	17	13	11	8	10	14	10	12	5	7	13	18	9	9	141	141	289
Colic,	1		2		1		1	1	3	1	1	1	3				3		2		1	1	2		20	3	23
Gastric Fever,	7	11	10	13	10	12	21	14	9	14	8	6	7	6	4	12	3	9	13	12	4	9	5	16	101	134	235
Dropsy,	63	83	46	83	57	88	58	80	63	94	63	63	59	66	52	76	49	73	71</								

Vaults, in the City and Suburbs of Dublin, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

YEARS.																				TOTAL.				DISEASES.		
1851, 276 Days.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.		1861, 97 Days.		Males.	Females.		Males and Females.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.					
2	7	191	179	5	11	150	124	6	5	18	24	3	5	21	28	49	64	16	14	2	2	463	463	926	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, EN- DEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.	
47	48	54	46	61	66	147	135	30	32	76	76	16	8	43	42	80	75	39	46	42	40	635	614	1,249		
59	38	96	107	118	110	207	157	111	110	84	78	56	79	83	72	156	159	51	42	13	13	1,034	965	1,999		
42	58	34	47	52	57	56	70	110	128	71	88	29	36	45	49	45	72	40	43	20	15	544	663	1,207		
29	20	31	29	31	21	33	26	18	21	24	17	18	17	17	17	38	23	20	16	17	5	276	212	488		
1	4	2	.	.	4	.	1	.	1	1	2	1	2	1	.	1	2	.	1	1	.	8	17	25		
14	11	17	19	23	11	22	26	15	13	9	9	10	8	8	7	17	16	6	4	4	2	145	126	271		
19	22	35	37	30	44	23	22	22	26	14	13	6	18	7	21	23	14	8	5	2	.	240	194	434		
1	1	1	.	.	17	29	171	226	11	6	.	2	1	.	.	4	3	2	.	1	.	1	210	266		476
15	10	20	27	14	12	19	18	24	32	13	23	18	16	22	12	22	19	15	7	3	9	185	185	370		
87	78	137	110	133	87	112	110	154	132	77	76	63	64	46	33	58	63	46	35	15	11	928	799	1,727		
6	5	9	9	7	9	13	12	14	7	3	3	6	2	6	5	13	9	.	6	.	1	77	68	145		
.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	Syphilis.	
.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	2	Hydrophobia.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Glanders and Farcy.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Mumps.	
322	302	629	611	485	447	974	921	515	510	402	411	236	245	311	273	504	528	252	222	123	100	4,753	4,578	9,331	Total.	
SPORADIC DISEASES :																										
Of the Brain and Nervous System.																										
103	100	123	98	98	90	126	87	115	94	128	94	94	78	69	49	94	81	80	62	14	23	1,044	856	1,900	Hydrocephalus.	
7	11	8	7	17	10	6	8	14	15	11	6	8	4	21	5	5	5	4	4	1	2	102	77	179	Inflammation of Brain.	
27	13	22	19	51	20	37	22	33	17	33	12	21	16	22	19	30	21	30	25	13	4	319	188	507	Apoplexy.	
67	75	108	91	69	72	128	112	86	63	132	100	123	109	83	70	141	108	125	89	87	65	1,149	954	2,103	Convulsions.	
26	17	28	22	39	21	37	40	29	33	30	31	30	12	31	22	40	32	32	19	11	6	333	255	588	Paralysis.	
3	1	2	.	2	3	1	2	.	1	2	1	2	1	.	.	2	.	1	1	.	.	15	7	22	Lockjaw.	
1	.	4	2	1	1	5	2	3	3	1	3	3	1	.	.	3	3	1	1	.	.	22	19	41	Epilepsy.	
1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	2	.	.	.	.	9	.	9	Delirium Tremens.	
5	5	13	11	18	6	14	13	5	11	12	9	7	6	6	4	9	7	13	8	1	3	103	83	186	Insanity.	
8	4	12	4	3	4	7	6	10	5	17	11	22	20	17	17	31	17	27	13	23	15	177	116	293	Disease of Brain, unspecified.	
248	226	321	254	296	226	363	291	297	241	366	268	309	246	253	189	357	274	313	222	150	118	3,273	2,555	5,828	Total.	
Of the Circulating Organs.																										
59	41	67	58	54	56	71	84	101	72	72	68	71	52	66	50	84	70	102	67	32	17	779	630	1,409	Disease of Heart.	
.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	3	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	8	2	10	Aneurism.	
.	.	1	.	3	.	5	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	12	2	14	Vomiting of Blood.	
1	.	4	1	3	4	3	.	3	.	6	3	3	3	.	1	3	2	3	1	3	1	32	16	48	Spitting of Blood.	
61	41	73	60	60	60	79	85	105	73	80	66	75	55	69	51	89	73	105	68	35	16	831	650	1,481	Total.	
Of the Respiratory Organs.																										
1	1	7	4	6	4	8	3	4	4	17	10	16	7	15	8	23	22	19	23	3	5	119	91	210	Cynanche.	
34	23	37	27	40	26	60	48	30	26	42	35	23	14	35	22	41	39	39	26	8	12	389	300	689	Inflammation of Lungs.	
5	3	9	12	25	15	24	12	35	32	14	25	30	35	39	30	41	44	76	62	48	56	346	326	672	Bronchitis.	
376	361	493	564	516	563	563	586	550	541	454	519	453	464	353	354	457	514	456	458	182	160	4,853	5,084	9,937	Consumption.	
26	30	31	36	41	51	39	37	50	40	19	21	17	13	17	8	36	31	26	41	5	5	307	313	620	Asthma.	
8	1	.	.	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	.	2	2	1	1	3	.	1	.	.	17	13	30	Water on the Chest.	
.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	5	8	Emphysema.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	Empyema.	
51	36	59	51	125	121	160	135	232	233	92	70	77	86	63	45	119	95	134	131	43	33	1,155	1,036	2,191	Chest Affection, unspecified.	
501	455	636	694	757	784	857	823	902	877	639	684	616	621	524	468	718	748	750	744	289	271	7,189	7,169	14,358	Total.	
Of the Digestive Organs.																										
60	47	83	72	108	87	99	91	70	76	51	45	41	50	43	27	65	57	46	27	21	13	687	592	1,279	Teething.	
1	2	4	2	1	2	4	3	1	2	2	5	4	5	4	6	2	8	4	2	.	.	34	25	59	Jaundice.	
10	12	22	17	15	15	19	20	22	15	15	16	8	10	12	8	13	14	11	13	1	1	148	141	289	Worms.	
1	.	3	.	2	1	.	5	1	1	.	.	2	.	2	.	1	3	.	.	.	.	20	3	23	Colic.	
5	11	7	8	6	11	9	8	9	18	10	22	7	11	9	10	22	23	13	9	4	3	101	134	235	Gastric Fever.	
64	60	73	94	76	101	69	128	99	90	78	115	70	99	44	64	49	103	58	91	19	32	699	977	1,676	Dropsy.	
6	3	9	7	3	8	15	19	8	10	7	3	17	14	9	10	20	13	10	7	5	2	109	96	205	Disease of Intestines.	
2	.	5	2	2	.	1	3	2	4	5	2	.	2	1	2	.	2	.	1	.	.	24	11	35	Hernia.	
24	13	38	35	30	44	40	36	24	28	30	25	24	19	22	14	35	21	32	21	5	9	304	265	569	Liver Complaint.	
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	3	Peritonitis.	
8	12	13	14	9	11	8	9	8	6	12	7	6	3	1	5	17	13	7	6	.	1	89	87	176	Inflammation of Bowels.	
106	115	140	147	120	110	204	222	182	161	113	151	89	90	53	62	108	100	70	85	30	20	1,215	1,263	2,478	Marasmus.	
16	18	4	9	7	9	5	7	7	5	14	17	15	17	21	8	20	16	8	9	3	7	120	122	242	Disease of Stomach.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	1	3	5	Piles.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	Dyspepsia.
303	293	401	408	379	399	473	544	439	414	337	411	286	317	226	212	363	365	258	268	89	88	3,554	3,719	7,273	Total.	

TABLE II.—Burials by Diseases and Sexes in each Month and Year in the Cemeteries, Graveyards, and Church-

DISEASES.	MONTHS.																								TOTAL.			
	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Males.	Fe- males.	Males and Fe- males.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.						
SPORADIC DISEASES—con.																												
Of the Urinary Organs.																												
Stone,				1		1				5		5		7		6		3		8				2		4		4
Stricture,	5		9		5		1																3		61		61	
Extravasation of Urine,							2		1					2		1									5	2	7	
Diabetes,						1		2																	9	4	13	
Disease of Bladder,	2		1		2		2						2		1				1			1	1	1	5	1	17	
Disease of Kidneys,	6		13	1	7		11		6		5		1		2		7	1	8	2	5	2	5	1	84	12	96	
Urinary Disease, unspecified,					2							1							1						4		4	
Total,	13		24	1	16		13		11		10		12		16	2	11	1	17	3	9	3	11	2	163	22	185	
Of the Generative Organs.																												
Childbed,		68		65		73		55		56		48		43		23		45		38		65		69		653	653	
Prolapsus Uteri,																												
Ovarian Disease,																		1								1	1	
Cancer Uteri,		2		2		3		4		1		2				3		6		2		3		5		33	33	
Disease of Genital Organs,																												
Total,		70		67		76		59		57		50		43		31		52		40		68		74		687	687	
Of the Locomotive Organs.																												
Rheumatism,	6	9	2	4	9	6	9	10	10	9	9	5	5	5	3	3	4	7	12	8	10	8	5	11	84	85	169	
Disease of Bones and Joints,	4		2	3	3		2	1	3	2	3	1	4	4		4	5	1	4	1	2	1	3	1	35	19	54	
Hip Disease,	8	5	3	1	3	3	5	2	5	1			2	1	2	3	6	5	4	5	5	2	3	5	46	33	79	
Spine Disease,	8	2	5	8	10	2	4	4	9	3	7	4	5	7		2	6	2	7	5	3	1	9	5	81	45	126	
Fracture,	1				1		1				1		2		2		1				1		1		9	3	12	
Dislocation,																												
Amputation,	1								1										1		1		1		5		5	
Total,	28	16	12	16	26	11	21	17	28	15	20	10	18	17	15	13	21	16	28	19	21	13	22	22	260	185	445	
Of the Tegumentary System.																												
Ulceration,	3		2		3	3	3	1	1	1			1	2	4		2			1	1		1	1	21	9	30	
Purpura and Scurvy,	1									1											1				2	1	3	
Fistula,	1						1								1				1				3		7		7	
Anthrax,		1			1			1		1														1		4	6	
Lepra and other Skin Diseases,	1				1									1											2	1	3	
Total,	6	1	2		5	3	4	2	1	3			1	3	5		2		2	1	2		4	2	34	15	49	
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																												
Inflammation, unspecified,	6	11	7	7	5	5		4	9	4	2	3	2	8	10	5	12	4	9	10	5	9	5	7	72	77	149	
Phlebitis,	1	1														4	1								2	5	7	
Mortification,					3		5		2		1	2	1		1	1		1			1			1	19	6	25	
Malignant Fungus,																									4	1	5	
Scrofula, unspecified,	1		2	2	1		1	1	2	3	4	1	4			1	6	2	2	2	4	1	2	1	29	14	43	
Gout,	2	1	6		3		3		4	1	2	2	2	1	2		1	1	1	1	1				31	7	38	
Cancer,	13	16	6	17	8	18	4	20	12	15	5	18	8	16	7	17	9	22	6	17	12	16	10	19	100	211	311	
Tumour,		2	1	1	3	1	3		1		3	1	1	1					1	3	1	1	2	2	19	12	31	
Abscess,	7	1	3	3	6	5	3	4	3	2	3	4	5	2	2		6	4	6	1			7	3	51	29	80	
Infirmary, Debility, & Old Age,	235	452	273	422	283	415	203	296	213	325	171	231	179	228	171	219	142	245	213	298	218	351	261	429	2,642	3,901	6,543	
Still-born,	121	72	89	48	103	64	98	58	103	70	85	60	87	49	121	66	106	68	103	65	87	64	96	64	1,199	748	1,947	
Total,	436	556	387	500	415	508	320	383	380	421	276	312	290	305	315	313	286	347	346	397	333	443	384	526	4,168	5,011	9,179	
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																												
Wounds,			2				2			1				1		2				1			2		10	2	12	
Burns and Scalds,	18	14	8	19	12	22	11	14	11	8		8	4	7		9	6	6	9	5	21	18	22	25	140	148	288	
Drowned,	13	2	18	3	15	5	15	2	9	6	20	2	29	4	25	5	18	3	11	5	19		17	4	209	41	250	
Injuries of the Head,	1						3	1		1		1													10	2	12	
Intemperance,			1								4	2	1															
Homicide,		1											2								1		1			8	3	
Starvation,					1																					3	1	
Poison, Accidental,							1																			3	1	
Lightning,												1														1	1	
Accidental, unspecified,	11	3	12	4	10	3	16	2	22	4	20	5	31	6	24	7	18	7	23	9	23	5	19	5	229	60	289	
Total,	43	20	41	26	39	30	48	19	42	20	55	15	72	14	57	22	47	17	44	21	69	24	62	34	619	262	881	
Causes not specified,	1,665	1,979	1,703	2,018	1,809	2,079	1,868	2,172	1,513	1,692	1,184	1,291	1,123	1,263	1,218	1,336	1,259	1,264	1,151	1,207	1,169	1,288	1,550	1,865	17,152	19,457	36,609	
Total Males,	4,062		3,910		4,186		3,906		3,616		2,928		2,845		2,935		3,075		3,272		3,345		3,316		41,996			
Total Females,		1,530		4,221		4,455		4,132		3,822		3,042		2,868		2,990		3,046		3,256		3,609		4,339		44,310	66,300	
Total Males and Females,	8,592		8,131		8,641		8,038		7,438		5,970		5,713		5,925		6,121		6,528		6,954		8,255		86,306			

YEARS.																		TOTAL.			DISEASES.					
1851. 276 Days.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.		1861. 97 Days.		Males.	Females.	Males and Females.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.					F.	
																							SPORADIC DISEASES—con.			
																							Of the Urinary Organs.			
3		10			1	10		8		4		5		1	2	6		2		2		4		4	Stones.	
																						61		61	Stricture.	
																									Extravasation of Urine.	
																						5		7	Diabetes.	
																						9		13	Disease of Bladder.	
5		3		1	9	1	7	1	7	12		9	3	14	1	8	2	7	4	3		84		96	Disease of Kidneys.	
																						4		4	Urinary Disease, unspecified.	
8		16	2	20	3	20	2	17	2	17	1	15	4	18	1	16	2	10	5	6		163	22	185	Total.	
																							Of the Generative Organs.			
	36		40		61		72		73		52		61		96		65		69		28		653	653	Childbed.	
																									Prolapsus Uteri.	
																							1	1	Ovarian Disease.	
																							33	33	Cancer Uteri.	
																									Disease of Genital Organs.	
	36		45		66		76		77		58		63		98		67		70		31		687	687	Total.	
																							Of the Locomotive Organs.			
4		2	1	1	5	10	10	9	12	13	8	7	3	6	6	20	21	9	12	3	7	84	85	169	Rheumatism.	
2		2	1	3	1		1	3	1	3	5	4	3	3	1	10	3	2	3	3		35	19	54	Disease of Bones and Joints.	
2		3	2	6	1	6	6	5	4	7	6	2	1	2	5	6	1	5	5	2	2	46	33	79	Hip Disease.	
3	1	13	9	5	4	9	2	6	4	4	5	3	6	12	2	14	6	9	4	3	2	81	45	126	Spine Disease.	
1		1		2	1	2					1	2			1			1				9	3	12	Fracture.	
																									Dislocation.	
		1						1				2						1				5		5	Amputation.	
12	1	22	13	17	12	27	19	24	21	27	25	20	13	23	14	51	31	26	25	11	11	260	185	445	Total.	
																							Of the Tegumentary System.			
1		2	1	1	1	5	1	2	2	3		1	2	1		4	1									

TABLE III.—Burials by Ages, Sexes, and Diseases, as registered at the Cemeteries, Graveyards, and

DISEASES.	AGES, MONTHS.															
	1 and under 12.															
	1.		2.		3.		4.		5.		6.		7.		8.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
ZYMOtic OR EPIDEMIC, EN- DEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																
Small Pox,	6	5	3	4	9	11	6	6	4	5	19	9	23	9	8	4
Measles,	4	2	1	1	4	3	4	2	6	5	9	9	6	11	18	8
Scarlatina,	6	6	1	4	2	1	7	5	5	9	8	11	11	11	11	11
Whooping Cough,	4	5	6	6	18	11	25	7	10	12	22	27	18	9	14	24
Croup,	4	4	3	3	5	6	8	2	4	3	6	6	4	4	5	3
Thrush,				1	1	2										1
Pomphigus,																
Dysentery,	3	4	1	4	1	2	3		1		1	3	3		2	1
Diarrhoea,	7	9	5	3	10	4	2	5		1	3	5	4	2	7	8
Ague,																
Cholera,											1		2	3		
Influenza,	4	4	4		2	6	4				2	4	4	6	2	4
Fever,	3	1					1				1	2	1	1		2
Erysipelas,	1	3	1	2			2	1	1	1		1				2
Syphilis,																
Hydrophobia,																
Glanders and Farcy,																
Mumps,																
Total,	42	43	25	28	53	46	62	23	30	31	72	72	73	46	69	57
SPORADIC DISEASES: <i>Of the Brain and Nervous System.</i>																
Hydrocephalus,	5	5	3	6	13	10	8	10	10	13	26	15	28	29	27	24
Inflammation of Brain,	1	1			1					1	2	1	1	1		1
Apoplexy,	1	2	1		1					1	1					1
Convulsions,	323	238	89	72	105	70	56	45	55	42	66	51	35	34	38	35
Paralysis,							1					1				
Lockjaw,																
Epilepsy,																
Delirium Tremens,																
Insanity,																
Disease of Brain, unspecified,					1	1		1		1	4	2	2	1	3	1
Total,	329	246	93	78	120	82	67	53	65	53	99	70	66	65	63	61
<i>Of the Circulating Organs.</i>																
Disease of Heart,	1					2	1		1	1	2	1			3	
Aneurism,											1					
Vomiting of Blood,																
Spitting of Blood,																
Hæmorrhage, General,																
Total,	1					2	1		1	1	3	1			3	
<i>Of the Respiratory Organs.</i>																
Cynanche,		1			1	1	4		2	2	1	2	1		2	1
Inflammation of Lungs,	5	2	5	3	4	2	5	2	7	2	4	1	7	6	7	4
Bronchitis,	6	4	7	2	4	3	10	3	5	3	7	4	3	4	4	7
Consumption,	6	11	5	7	7	5	3	4	5	2	6	2	5	4	2	6
Asthma,																
Water on the Chest,									1			1		1		
Emphysema,														1		
Empyema,																
Chest Affection, unspecified,	9	6	11	4	10	10	10	9	4	11	18	16	12	11	16	11
Total,	26	24	28	16	26	21	32	18	24	20	36	26	28	24	33	27
<i>Of the Digestive Organs.</i>																
Teething,		3	1	1	2	1	13	1	13	8	25	22	34	19	41	31
Jaundice,																
Worms,											1		1			
Colic,	1															
Gastric Fever,	1	1	1					1			1				1	1
Dropsy,	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	3	2	4	2	1	3	2	2
Disease of Intestines,																
Hernia,		1		1	1	1	1		1	1	1				1	
Liver Complaint,																
Peritonitis,	2	2	4		1	1					2		1		1	
Inflammation of Bowels,	24	26	18	17	27	27	30	22	18	16	26	27	16	24	22	28
Marasmus,																
Disease of Stomach,							2				1	2		1		
Piles,																
Dyspepsia,																
Total,	30	35	23	20	33	32	48	26	35	29	63	51	53	47	64	65
<i>Of the Urinary Organs.</i>																
Stone,																
Stricture,																
Extravasation of Urine,																
Diabetes,																
Disease of Bladder,																
Disease of Kidneys,	1							1								
Urinary Disease, unspecified,																
Total,	1							1								

TABLE III.—Burials by Ages, Sexes, and Diseases, as registered at the Cemeteries, Graveyards, and Churches,

DISEASES.	AGES, YEARS IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.															
	25 and under 30.		30 and under 35.		35 and under 40.		40 and under 45.		45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																
Small Pox,	10	7	9	6	3	1	4	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	1	2
Measles,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	.	.	1	.
Scarlatina,	3	4	5	5	1	3	.	2	2	2	1	1	.	.	.	.
Whooping Cough,	1	1	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	1	.
Croup,	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	1	.
Thrush,	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Pemphigus,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dysentery,	6	6	8	5	4	3	10	9	9	9	9	13	11	10	15	12
Diarrhoea,	6	3	4	9	9	3	16	7	14	5	6	12	16	8	11	15
Ague,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cholera,	6	16	16	27	14	23	17	38	17	12	15	18	9	10	11	17
Influenza,	7	7	3	4	4	10	6	9	10	4	9	12	10	11	9	14
Fever,	86	58	82	82	94	82	87	67	77	57	61	49	34	27	38	31
Erysipelas,	9	1	3	3	4	5	6	3	4	3	3	5	4	4	5	7
Syphilis,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Hydrophobia,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Glanders and Farcy,	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Mumps,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	138	103	121	145	134	134	147	136	134	93	109	113	86	73	91	98
SPORADIC DISEASES:																
<i>Of the Brain and Nervous System.</i>																
Hydrocephalus,	3	4	2	.	2	1	1	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	1	1
Inflammation of Brain,	10	6	4	5	11	4	7	3	10	1	4	.	2	2	4	2
Apoplexy,	13	7	21	15	27	13	30	13	29	16	36	26	37	17	43	21
Convulsions,	1	3	1	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	.	2	.
Paralysis,	11	7	16	8	22	9	30	19	33	13	39	36	43	29	42	58
Lockjaw,	1	1	1	1	3	1	.	.	.	1	3	.	.	.	2	1
Epilepsy,	1	1	1	.	2	3	3	.	1	2	1	2	3	1	2	3
Delirium Tremens,	3	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Insanity,	9	7	14	11	15	10	19	16	5	5	9	13	8	3	5	9
Disease of Brain, unspecified,	8	6	9	6	14	4	14	7	8	7	1	2	7	4	11	5
Total,	59	42	69	48	99	48	109	61	88	47	95	80	101	56	108	100
<i>Of the Circulating Organs.</i>																
Disease of Heart,	57	31	76	44	80	47	86	60	74	59	74	76	49	52	53	69
Aneurism,	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	1	1	.	1	.
Vomiting of Blood,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Spitting of Blood,	1	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	.
Hæmorrhage, General,	4	1	6	2	1	2	3	2	7	3	4	1	1	.	.	1
Total,	62	32	82	46	83	50	92	62	84	62	80	78	52	52	54	70
<i>Of the Respiratory Organs.</i>																
Cynanche,	2	3	8	2	4	1	9	2	2	.	2	2	2	2	3	3
Inflammation of Lungs,	18	11	15	13	21	12	27	13	22	12	27	22	20	18	16	12
Bronchitis,	7	4	9	8	14	12	18	17	27	15	17	27	17	28	33	42
Consumption,	686	652	586	621	519	572	551	596	479	520	164	144	83	72	83	67
Asthma,	5	4	10	9	13	13	23	16	37	40	46	52	46	50	53	62
Water on the Chest,	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	2	1	.	1	1	5
Emphysema,	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Empyema,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chest Affection, unspecified,	27	22	31	39	60	43	81	70	78	61	107	109	120	81	121	132
Total,	697	696	659	692	633	654	709	716	647	648	365	357	288	252	310	323
<i>Of the Digestive Organs.</i>																
Teething,	2	2	2	1	.	.	3	2	2	1	3	2	3	3	5	.
Jaundice,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Worms,	.	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	1	1	5	1	1	1
Colic,	.	1	2	2	4	3	1	6	2	5	1	6	4	4	6	3
Gastric Fever,	25	39	40	52	46	68	58	109	32	90	93	112	61	73	72	125
Dropsy,	5	3	6	6	5	4	6	6	2	6	8	5	5	4	7	3
Disease of Intestines,	1	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	1
Hernia,	20	9	21	13	35	30	35	30	35	29	33	40	33	31	30	33
Liver Complaint,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Peritonitis,	4	7	4	5	4	5	5	8	7	7	2	6	8	2	4	6
Inflammation of Bowels,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Marasmus,	3	6	4	7	7	5	8	8	9	6	20	18	8	20	9	8
Disease of Stomach,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Piles,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dyspepsia,	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	60	67	80	88	105	117	118	171	94	146	163	192	132	140	138	181
<i>Of the Urinary Organs.</i>																
Stone,	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Stricture,	2	.	1	.	7	.	5	.	3	.	9	.	8	.	5	.
Extravasation of Urine,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Diabetes,	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.
Disease of Bladder,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	1	.	1
Disease of Kidneys,	6	3	3	1	12	2	7	3	7	.	7	.	8	.	12	1
Urinary Disease, unspecified,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Total,	8	4	6	1	19	2	14	3	12	.	18	.	20	1	18	3

in the City and Suburbs of Dublin, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

										Ages, 90 years and upwards.		Ages Unspecified.		TOTAL.			DISEASES.
65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.		M.	F.	M.	F.	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.								
																	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, EN- DEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DIS- EASES.
		2	1			1	1					6	9	463	463	926	Small Pox.
1			1									6	12	635	614	1,249	Measles.
		1				1						8	14	1,034	965	1,999	Scarlatina.
												10	8	544	663	1,207	Whooping Cough.
												8	6	276	212	488	Croup.
														8	17	25	Thrush.
															1	1	Pemphigus.
10	7	7	6	3		1	3					3	5	145	126	271	Dysentery.
13	7	5	1	4	2	1				1		6	7	240	194	434	Diarrhoea.
														1	2	3	Ague.
9	3	5	9	4	1	1	1	1				6	5	210	266	476	Cholera.
6	9	4	3	5	3							1	2	185	185	370	Influenza.
13	12	8	7	1	2	1				1	1	7	11	928	799	1,727	Fever.
2	3	4	1	2	1	1		1				4	1	77	68	145	Erysipelas.
																	Syphilis.
		1													3	3	Hydrophobia.
															3	2	Glanders and Farcy.
															1	1	Mumps.
54	41	37	29	19	10	6	5	1	1	1	2	65	80	4,753	4,578	9,331	Total.
																	SPORADIC DISEASES: <i>Of the Brain and Nervous System.</i>
2		2				1						23	19	1,044	856	1,900	Hydrocephalus.
2		1										2	1	102	77	179	Inflammation of Brain.
23	14	14	5	6	1	1	1		2			2	5	319	188	507	Apoplexy.
1												13	13	1,149	954	2,103	Convulsions.
31	23	23	22	13	10	1	4	1				9	3	333	255	588	Paralysis.
														15	7	22	Lockjaw.
2			1		1								1	22	19	41	Epilepsy.
1														9		9	Delirium Tremens.
1		5	1	1		1						3	2	103	83	186	Insanity.
3	1	1	1				1					2		177	116	293	Disease of Brain, unspecified.
66	38	45	30	20	12	4	6	1	2			54	44	3,273	2,555	5,828	Total.
																	<i>Of the Circulating Organs.</i>
39	29	15	7	8	8	3				1		12	13	779	630	1,409	Disease of Heart.
														8	2	10	Aneurism.
																	Vomiting of Blood.
1			1											12	2	14	Spitting of Blood.
1		1			1									32	16	48	Hæmorrhage, General.
41	29	16	8	8	9	3				1		12	13	831	650	1,481	Total.
																	<i>Of the Respiratory Organs.</i>
	1					1						1	4	119	91	210	Cynanche.
11	6	7	5		1	1						10	9	389	300	689	Inflammation of Lungs.
22	32	19	10	12	8	2	2	1	1			4	5	346	326	672	Bronchitis.
33	37	13	10	6	8	5	2		2			42	70	4,853	5,084	9,937	Consumption.
34	38	16	16	7	3	1	2					6	2	307	313	620	Asthma.
	2													17	13	30	Water on the Chest.
			1											3	5	8	Emphysema.
															1	1	Emphysema.
78	65	25	24	13	8	4	5	1	2		1	12	8	1,155	1,036	2,191	Chest Affection, unspecified.
178	181	81	66	38	28	13	12	2	5		3	75	98	7,189	7,169	14,358	Total.
																	<i>Of the Digestive Organs.</i>
			1	1								8	7	687	592	1,279	Teething.
2	2	3										1	1	34	25	59	Jaundice.
												1	5	148	141	289	Worms.
2														20	3	23	Colic.
1	4	3	2	1	1								3	101	134	235	Gastric Fever.
40	64	26	40	12	16	3	5			5		16	18	699	977	1,676	Dropsy.
1	4				1							4	3	109	96	205	Disease of Intestines.
1	1	2		1								1	1	24	11	35	Hernia.
13	15	4	1	3	2	2						2	4	304	265	569	Liver Complaint.
														2	1	3	Peritonitis.
3	6			1	1							4	1	89	87	176	Inflammation of Bowels.
														1,215	1,263	2,478	Marasmus.
8	10	2	3	3	1	1						4	3	120	122	242	Disease of Stomach.
	1													2	1	3	Piles.
															1	1	Dyspepsia.
71	107	40	47	22	22	6	5				5	41	46	3,554	3,719	7,273	Total.
																	<i>Of the Urinary Organs.</i>
		8		3		1								4		4	Stone.
3														61		61	Stricture.
																	Extravasation of Urine.
		1	1											5	2	7	Diabetes.
6				1		3						1		9	4	13	Disease of Bladder.
												3		84	12	96	Disease of Kidneys.
															4	4	Urinary Disease, unspecified.
9		9	1	7		1						4		163	22	185	Total.

[continued on page 86.]

TABLE III.—Burials by Ages, Sexes, and Diseases, as registered at the Cemeteries, Graveyards, and Churches,

DISEASES—continued.	AGES, MONTHS.																							
	1 and under 12.																							
	1.		2.		3.		4.		5.		6.		7.		8.		9.		10.		11.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
SPORADIC DISEASES—con.																								
Of the Generative Organs.																								
Childbed,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Prolapsus Uteri,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Ovarian Disease,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Cancer Uteri,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Disease of Genital Organs,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Total,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Of the Locomotive Organs.																								
Rheumatism,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Disease of Bones and Joints,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Hip Disease,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Spine Disease,	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Fracture,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Dislocation,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Amputation,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Total,	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Of the Tegumentary System.																								
Ulceration,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Purpura and Scurvy,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Fistula,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Anthrax,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Lepra and other Skin Diseases,	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Total,	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																								
Inflammation, unspecified	1	.	.	.	2	3	1	.	.	.	.	2	1	2	.	1	1	2	1	.	.	.		
Phlebitis,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Mortification,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Malignant Fungus,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Scrofula, unspecified,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Gout,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Cancer,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Tumour,	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Abscess,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	1	.	.	1	.		
Infirmary, Debility, and Old Age,	1,199	748	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Still Born,	1,199	748	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Total,	1,201	748	1	.	2	3	2	.	.	.	.	2	1	5	2	1	2	2	1	.	1	.		
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																								
Wounds,	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	2	.	1	1		
Burns and Scalds,	.	5	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.		
Drowned,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.		
Injuries of the Head,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1		
Intemperance,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Homicide,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Starvation,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.		
Poison, Accidental,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Lightning,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Accidental, unspecified,	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1		
Total,	6	3	.	1	3	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	3	2	.	1	4	2		
Causes not specified,	1,625	1,333	342	348	432	390	295	273	225	220	333	297	204	196	210	188	239	197	170	172	103	86		
Total Males,	3,261	.	516	.	669	.	507	.	330	.	607	.	425	.	453	.	501	.	399	.	290	.		
Total Females,	.	2,433	.	491	.	577	.	402	.	359	.	519	.	384	.	399	.	440	.	363	.	255		
Total Males and Females,	5,694	.	1,007	.	1,246	.	909	.	739	.	1,126	.	809	.	852	.	941	.	762	.	545	.		

Burials in the City of Dublin and its vicinity.

By this Summary (page 77) it will be seen that of the 80,613 persons interred in these burial grounds, 70,554 had been resident at the time of their death within the Municipal Boundary of the City of Dublin; 9,483 were resident in the County of Dublin; 515 in other parts of Ireland and 61 resided out of Ireland at the time of their decease.

In the cemetery at Mount Jeromè (which was opened in 1836) there were buried during the past decade, 8,742 persons; in Glasnevin cemetery (opened in 1832), 66,720 persons, of which number 27,775 were interred in that part of the ground allotted to the poor; in the cemetery at Golden Bridge (opened in 1829), 3,080 were interred during the ten years ending 7th April, 1861 (the number returned in 1851 as having been buried there during the antecedent decade, amounted to 4,878); in Drumcondra church-yard, 241 were buried; in the burial-ground of St. George's parish (which is situated on the county side

in the City and Suburbs of Dublin, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

AGES, YEARS.								AGES, YEARS IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.								DISEASES—continued.	
1 and under 5.								5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 25.			
1.		2.		3.		4.											
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
																SPORADIC DISEASES—con.	
																Of the Generative Organs.	
													24		124	Childbed.	
																Prolapsus Uteri.	
																Ovarian Disease.	
															1	Cancer Uteri.	
																Disease of Genital Organs.	
													24		125	Total.	
																Of the Locomotive Organs.	
					1		1	1	2	1	3	6	1	2	1	Rheumatism.	
									6	1	3	3	2	2	1	2	Disease of Bones and Joints.
					1		2	6	9	14	9	6	2	5	4	Hip Disease.	
1	2	4	2	5	1	1	4	10	13	13	3	7	5	6	3	Spine Disease.	
								1								Fracture.	
																Dislocation.	
												1		1		Amputation.	
1	2	4	3	7	1	3	7	25	24	33	21	17	11	14	9	Total.	
																Of the Tegumentary System.	
1		2				1		3				1		1		Ulceration.	
																Purpura and Scurvy.	
																Fistula.	
															1	Anthrax.	
																Lepra and other Skin Diseases.	
1		2				1		3				1		2		Total.	
																Diseases of Uncertain Seat.	
5	3	4	4	1	2	2	2	4	3	4	2	1	5	7	5	Inflammation, unspecified.	
		1			1	1			1		1			1	1	Phlebitis.	
						1			1			1				Mortification.	
1		1		1		2		4	5	4	1	4	1	2		Malignant Fungus.	
																Scrofula, unspecified.	
		1		3	1	1	2	1	2	2			4			Gout.	
1																Cancer.	
3	2		1					5	3	3	2	4	2	2	3	Tumour.	
												1	1	1		Abscess.	
																Infirmity, Debility, & Old Age.	
																Still-born.	
10	5	7	8	3	4	8	3	14	15	14	6	11	14	16	9	Total.	
																VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.	
1								1		3						Wounds.	
14	14	20	16	30	12	20	16	33	29	6	14		4	3	4	Burns and Scalds.	
1			1	3	1	4		17	4	21	4	21	2	33	2	Drowned.	
		1												3		Injuries of the Head.	
																Intemperance.	
												2	1	3		Homicide.	
																Starvation.	
											1			1		Poison, Accidental.	
																Lightning.	
2	2	4	2	2	5	4	1	15	10	14	1	18		19	6	Accidental, unspecified.	
18	17	24	19	35	18	28	17	66	43	44	20	43	7	62	12	Total.	
1,212	1,219	604	584	370	397	302	289	650	723	325	351	323	360	450	526	Causes not specified.	
3,183		1,772		1,263		992		2,283		1,025		1,168		1,589		Total Males.	
	3,114		1,744		1,199		903		2,250		1,125		1,233		1,602	Total Females.	
6,297		3,516		2,462		1,895		4,533		2,150		2,401		3,191		Total Males and Females.	

of the canal along which the municipal boundary extends), there were buried 566 persons ; 35 persons were buried in the Jewish cemetery,* situated at Ballybough, Drumcondra (opened in 1728) ; 549 persons at St. Matthew's, Ringsend ; 643 at St. Mary's, Donnybrook ; and 30 females were interred in the burial-ground attached to St. Mary's Convent, Donnybrook, 13 of whom died in convents situated in the city of Dublin. One of the order of Passionists was interred in the burial-ground attached to their residence, situated in the neighbourhood of Harold's Cross ; and 6 persons were buried in the grave-yard attached to the College of All Hallows, Drumcondra.

Burials in the City of Dublin and its vicinity.

* In the Jewish year, A.M. 5488 (A.D. 1727), an Israelite, named William Phillips, bought this piece of ground as a freehold property, the title of which he transferred to Joseph Deadurici, who again transferred it to Michael Phillips, who presented it as a free gift to the Jewish community of Ireland for a burial-ground.

TABLE III.—Burials by Ages, Sexes, and Diseases, as registered at the Cemeteries, Graveyards, and Churches,

DISEASES—continued.	AGES, YEARS IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.															
	25 and under 30.		30 and under 35.		35 and under 40.		40 and under 45.		45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
SPORADIC DISEASES—con.																
<i>Of the Generative Organs.</i>																
Childbed,	.	169	.	149	.	113	.	53	.	6	.	3	.	1	.	1
Prolapsus Uteri,	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ovarian Disease,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cancer Uteri,	.	2	.	6	.	4	.	3	.	3	.	7	.	4	.	2
Disease of Genital Organs,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	.	171	.	155	.	118	.	56	.	9	.	10	.	5	.	3
<i>Of the Locomotive Organs.</i>																
Rheumatism,	3	6	3	4	7	9	6	10	8	4	11	10	10	4	14	11
Disease of Bones and Joints,	2	2	5	.	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	3	2
Hip Disease,	2	.	1	1	2	.	2	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.
Spine Disease,	4	.	4	2	5	2	6	3	2	1	4	.	2	.	3	1
Fracture,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	2	.
Dislocation,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Amputation,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	11	8	13	7	14	12	15	14	16	7	21	12	14	5	22	16
<i>Of the Tegumentary System.</i>																
Ulceration,	1	.	.	1	2	.	.	1	1	.	3	3	.	1	3	1
Purpura and Scurvy,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fistula,	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
Anthrax,	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.
Leprosy and other Skin Diseases,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	1	1	.	1	2	.	1	2	3	1	5	3	.	2	3	1
<i>Diseases of Uncertain Seat.</i>																
Inflammation, unspecified,	3	7	3	5	2	5	4	1	4	2	4	6	4	4	4	3
Phlebitis,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
Mortification,	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	3	.
Malignant Fungus,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Scrofula, unspecified,	5	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	3	.
Gout,	.	1	.	.	3	.	2	1	2	.	2	.	3	1	11	13
Cancer,	.	4	3	16	6	14	9	25	12	38	14	34	14	26	20	3
Tumour,	.	1	2	1	.	1	1	1	.	.	3	2	.	2	.	1
Abscess,	3	1	5	1	1	1	2	3	.	3	6	2	2	2	4	.
Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age,	.	2	3	1	4	2	4	3	4	4	339	456	242	333	376	557
Still-born,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	13	17	16	25	17	23	23	36	26	47	369	500	265	367	421	577
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																
Wounds,	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	3
Burns and Scalds,	1	2	.	5	.	2	2	3	1	4	1	2	2	2	4	2
Drowned,	24	6	11	5	8	.	10	4	10	2	10	.	7	1	.	.
Injuries of the Head,	1	1	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Intemperance,	.	.	3	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
Homicide,	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Starvation,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
Poison, Accidental,	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lightning,	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Accidental, unspecified,	23	3	18	1	20	8	14	2	25	2	14	4	7	4	13	2
Total,	52	14	34	12	28	11	31	10	38	9	26	7	16	7	21	8
Causes not specified,	423	494	477	665	460	486	674	818	479	556	727	962	571	635	1,112	1,667
Total Males,	1,524	.	1,567	.	1,594	.	1,933	.	1,621	.	1,978	.	1,545	.	2,298	.
Total Females,	.	1,649	.	1,885	.	1,655	.	2,085	.	1,625	.	2,314	.	1,595	.	3,047
Total Males and Females,	3,173	.	3,452	.	3,249	.	4,018	.	3,246	.	4,292	.	3,140	.	5,345	.

Burials in the City of Dublin and its vicinity.

Of the 86,306 burials returned for the past decade, 10,635 were of persons who had not resided within the city of Dublin at the time of their decease; deducting this number from the total, we find 75,671 which represents the number of those who resided within the city at the time of their death. The number of deaths returned upon the family schedules and other forms devised for the purpose of collecting a return thereof, is 63,715, being a deficiency, when compared with the burial returns, of 11,956, a much greater deficiency than was exhibited between these two classes of returns in 1851, at which period the difference was only 6,130.

The proportion of the sexes was found, according to the returns of deaths received upon the family schedules, &c., to be 92.1 females to 100 males; whereas according to the burial returns, the sexes of the persons who died within the city of Dublin, were in the proportion of 106.2 females to 100 males, being a difference of 14.1. A similar

in the City and Suburbs of Dublin, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

										Ages 90 years and upwards.		Ages unspecified.		TOTAL.			DISEASES—continued.
65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.				Males.	Females.	Males and Females.			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.						
SPORADIC DISEASES—con.																	
Of the Generative Organs.																	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	.	653	653	Childbed.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	Prolapsus Uteri.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	33	33	Ovarian Disease.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Cancer Uteri.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Disease of Genital Organs.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	.	687	687	Total.		
Of the Locomotive Organs.																	
7	9	3	5	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	2	84	85	169	Rheumatism.	
3	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	35	19	54	Disease of Bones and Joints	
3	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	46	33	79	Hip Disease.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	31	45	126	Spine Disease.	
1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	9	3	12	Fracture.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	5	.	5	Dislocation.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Amputation.	
14	11	5	7	3	1	.	.	2	.	.	4	6	260	185	445	Total.	
Of the Tegumentary System.																	
.	.	2	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	21	9	30	Ulceration.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	3	Purpura and Scurvy.	
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	7	.	7	Fistula.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	4	6	Anthrax.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	3	Lepra and other Skin Diseases.	
1	.	2	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	34	15	49	Total.	
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																	
2	1	3	3	1	2	.	.	1	1	.	.	2	1	72	77	149	Inflammation, unspecified.
.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	5	7	Phlebitis.
4	1	.	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	19	6	25	Mortification.
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	4	1	5	Malignant Fungus.
3	.	5	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29	14	43	Scrofula, unspecified.
5	19	4	3	2	1	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	31	7	38	Gout.
3	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	4	100	211	311	Cancer.
1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	19	12	31	Tumour.
250	356	532	829	358	469	292	506	96	173	82	149	59	60	51	29	80	Abscess.
														2,642	3,901	6,543	Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age.
														1,199	748	1,947	Still-born.
268	379	548	838	362	474	295	513	98	173	83	149	68	68	4,168	5,011	9,179	Total.
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																	
.	1	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	5	10	2	12	Wounds.
1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	15	4	140	148	288	Burns and Scalds.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	209	41	250	Drowned.
1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	2	12	Injuries of the Head.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	3	10	Intemperance.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	3	11	Homicide.
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	4	Starvation.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	4	Poison, Accidental.
.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	Lightning.
.	1	3	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	8	4	220	60	289	Accidental, unspecified.
3	3	3	3	1	.	2	1	.	.	2	.	24	13	619	262	881	Total.
691	852	963	1,449	563	745	384	602	170	243	108	231	931	903	17,152	19,457	36,609	Causes not specified.
1,396	.	1,749	.	1,043	.	714	.	274	.	195	.	1,282	.	41,996	.	.	Total Males.
.	1,641	.	2,481	.	1,301	.	1,144	.	424	.	390	.	1,282	.	44,310	.	Total Females.
3,037		4,230		2,344		1,858		698		585		2,564		36,306			Total Males and Females.

disparity in the returns as regards sexes, was noticed in the Tables for 1851, and was accounted for in the following manner :—"Possibly the circumstance that while a woman by the loss of her husband becomes localized, a man by the loss of his wife is more likely to emigrate or change his locality ; and that thus when [in 1851] an inquiry was instituted into the deaths of the previous ten years, there were more females to answer the query than males."

Table II. on the foregoing pages shows the number of burials by diseases and sexes, in each month and year in the cemeteries, grave-yards, and church vaults in the city and suburbs of Dublin, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861. It is to be regretted that in 36,609 instances the cause of death was not specified; comparing, however, the deaths returned from each class of diseases with the total of those deaths for

Burials in the City of Dublin and its vicinity.

REPORT ON
TABLES OF
DEATHS.Burials in
the City of
Dublin and
its vicinity.

which the causes were assigned, we find that the ratio of the epidemic class to the total was 1 in every 5·3, the largest items included therein being scarlatina (1,999), fever (1,727), measles (1,219), and hooping-cough (1,207); diseases of the brain and nervous system bore the ratio of 1 in 8·5; disease of the heart, 1 in 35·3; and diseases of the respiratory organs, 1 in 3·5,—the largest item included therein being consumption, to which were ascribed 9,937 deaths, being equal to 1 in 5 of the total deaths from specified causes recorded on the burial returns.

Table III. gives the burials by ages, sexes, and diseases, by which it will be seen that the number returned under one year old amounted to 14,630, or 17·5 per cent. of the total at specified ages, the sexes being in the proportion of 82·7 females to 100 males; the number returned 1 year old and under 5 was 14,170, or 16·9 per cent. of the total at specified ages, the sexes being in the proportion of 96·5 females to 100 males; the number returned 5 years old and under 20 was 9,084, or 10·8 per cent. of the total at specified ages, the sexes being in the proportion of 97·1 males to 100 females; the number returned 20 years old and under 40 was 13,065, or 15·6 per cent. of the total at specified ages, the sexes being in the proportion of 92·4 males to 100 females; the number 40 years old and under 60 was 14,696, or 17·5 per cent. of the total at specified ages, the sexes being in the proportion of 92·9 males to 100 females; the number 60 years old and under 80 was 14,956, or 17·9 per cent. of the total at specified ages, the sexes being in the proportion of only 76·6 males to 100 females; the number 80 years old and upwards was 3,141, or 3·8 per cent. of the total at specified ages, the sexes being in the proportion of only 60·4 males to 100 females; in 2,564 instances the ages were not specified, the proportion of the sexes being equal.

Table IV. shows the number of burials from 1841 to 1861; the average per month and per day for the decade ending in 1851, and for that ending in 1861; also the monthly and daily averages for the whole period given in the Table.

Monthly
and daily
average of
Burials.

TABLE IV.—*Showing, by Months, the Number of Burials during the decades ending in 1851 and 1861 respectively; also the total number during the two periods—with the average number of Burials in each Month and on each Day.*

MONTHS.	1841 to 1851.					1851 to 1861.					1841 to 1861.				
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Average.		Males.	Females.	Total.	Average.		Males.	Females.	Total.	Average.	
				Per Month.	Per Day.				Per Month.	Per Day.				Per Month.	Per Day.
January, . . .	4,155	4,297	8,452	845	27·3	4,062	4,530	8,592	859	27·7	8,217	8,827	17,044	852	27·5
February, . . .	3,732	3,895	7,627	763	27·1	3,910	4,221	8,131	813	26·7	7,642	8,116	15,758	788	27·9
March, . . .	4,190	4,462	8,652	865	28·	4,186	4,455	8,641	864	27·9	8,376	8,917	17,293	865	27·9
April, . . .	3,632	3,574	7,206	801	26·7	3,906	4,132	8,038	785	26·2	7,538	7,706	15,244	792	26·4
May, . . .	3,470	3,568	7,038	782	25·2	3,616	3,822	7,438	744	24·	7,086	7,390	14,476	762	24·6
June, . . .	3,536	3,770	7,306	746	24·9	2,928	3,042	5,970	597	19·9	6,464	6,812	13,276	670	22·3
July, . . .	3,505	3,871	7,376	738	23·8	2,843	2,868	5,713	571	18·4	6,350	6,739	13,089	654	21·1
August, . . .	3,770	3,868	7,638	764	24·6	2,935	2,990	5,925	593	19·1	6,705	6,858	13,563	678	21·9
September, . . .	3,863	4,030	7,893	789	26·3	3,075	3,046	6,121	612	20·4	6,938	7,076	14,014	701	23·4
October, . . .	3,580	3,717	7,297	730	23·5	3,272	3,256	6,528	653	21·1	6,852	6,973	13,825	691	22·3
November, . . .	3,328	3,449	6,777	678	22·6	3,345	3,609	6,954	695	22·2	6,673	7,058	13,731	686	22·9
December, . . .	4,071	4,178	8,249	825	26·6	3,916	4,339	8,255	826	26·6	7,987	8,517	16,504	825	26·6
Total, . . .	44,832	46,679	91,511	777	25·5	41,996	44,310	86,306	718	23·6	86,828	90,989	177,817	747	24·6

The average number of burials daily during the twenty years was 24·6, varying from 25·5 for the decade ending in 1851 to 23·6 for that ending in 1861. The months of July and August were the most healthy, the average number of burials daily being only 21·1 for the former, and 21·9 for the latter; the most fatal months were February and March, during which the average number of burials daily was 27·9. During the month of May the burials were 24·6, being exactly the daily average for the entire period. Dividing the year into two periods, one consisting of the months of June, July, August, September, October, and November, and the other comprising the months of December, January, February, March, April, and May, we find that the average daily number of interments during the former period was 22·3, and during the latter, 26·8.

Conclusion.

In concluding this our Report on the Deaths recorded on the various Census Forms designed for the purpose of obtaining a return of mortality in Ireland during the ten years ending 7th April, 1861, we beg to congratulate your Excellency upon the freedom from epidemic pestilence which the country has enjoyed throughout the period over which our inquiries extended; and also upon the fact that Ireland is now no longer without the advantage of a General Registration of Deaths—measures for the Registration of Births and Deaths (26 Vic., cap. 11), and of Marriages (26 and 27 Vic., cap. 90), having

been passed during the last Session of Parliament, which came into operation in the Conclusion. beginning of the present year—and to the successful carrying out of which we trust the endeavours made by the Commissioners to arrive at a proximate result in the Censuses of 1841, 1851, and 1861 may prove of much assistance.

We have the honour to be

Your Excellency's

Very faithful servants,

WILLIAM DONNELLY, } *Chief Commissioner.*
Registrar-General,

WILLIAM R. WILDE, } *Assistant Commissioners.*
GEORGE W. ABRAHAM,

HENRY WILKIE, *Secretary.*

CENSUS OFFICE, DUBLIN,
August 10th, 1864.



CENSUS OF IRELAND

FOR THE YEAR

1861.

COPIES OF THE FORMS

USED

IN PROCURING THE INFORMATION

CONTAINED IN

THE REPORT AND TABLES RELATING TO DEATHS.



Form A.

1st TABLE.—RETURN of the MEMBERS, VISITORS, and SERVANTS of this FAMILY, who slept or abode in this House on the night of SUNDAY, the 7th of APRIL, 1861.

No. _____

NOTE.—Before filling these Tables, *pray read the Instructions and Pattern Tables given at pages 2 and 4.*

No. _____

NAMES OF THE MEMBERS, VISITORS, AND SERVANTS OF THIS FAMILY, <i>who slept or abode in this House on the above night.</i>		RELATION TO HEAD OF FAMILY.	RELIGIOUS PROFESSION.	EDUCATION.	AGE.		SEX.	RANK, PROFESSION, OR OCCUPATION.	MARRIAGE.		WHERE BORN.	DEAF AND DUMB, OR BLIND.
Christian Names.	Surnames.	State whether Wife, Son, Daughter, or other relative, Visitor, Boarder, Servant, &c.?	See Note A, at foot.	Whether he or she can "Read," "Read and Write," or "Cannot Read." <i>See note B, at foot.</i>	Years on last Birth- day.	Months for Infants under One Year.	Write M. for Males and F. for Females.	State the particular Rank, Pro- fession, Trade, or other Employment of each person; or if a Child, whether attending School?	Whether "Married," "Not Married," "Widowed," or "Widow?"	In what Year Married, or in what Years if more than once?	In what Country, County, City, or Town?	Whether Deaf and Dumb, or Blind?
1												
2												
3												
4												
5												
6												
7												
8												
9												
10												
11												
12												
13												
14												
15												

NOTE A.—Before filling this Column you are particularly requested to read the Instructions under the head "RELIGIOUS PROFESSION," and the PATTERN TABLES given at pages 2 and 4.

NOTE B.—The word "Irish" to be added in this Column to the name of each person *who speaks Irish but who cannot speak English*; and the words "Irish and English" to the names of those *who can speak both the Irish and English Languages*.

I believe the foregoing to be a true Return.

(Signature of Head of Family), who is also requested to sign at foot of the third Table.

Census Office, Dublin, 1861.

It is earnestly requested that the Heads of Families will see that the *Answers* to the several *Queries* contained in these Tables are distinctly and correctly given, since upon the accuracy of the answers the value of the Census must mainly depend. *The information will be published in GENERAL ABSTRACTS, only, and strict care taken that the Returns are not used for the gratification of curiosity, or any other object than perfecting the Census.*

The Enumerator, on receiving the Returns, *is on no account to permit them to be inspected by any person, except the Officer of the District, to whom he is instructed to deliver them without delay, in order that they may be transmitted to the Census Office. The Returns will, of course, be considered by the Officer as strictly confidential.*

INSTRUCTIONS FOR FILLING THESE TABLES.

The Enumerator will call for this Return as soon as possible after the night of the 7th of April, when he will assist such persons as may not be able to fill it themselves. But when competent, it is requested that the Head of the Family shall fill, or cause it to be filled, *immediately after the said night*, in order that the Enumerator may not be delayed when he calls for it.

This Return is divided into Three Tables.

THE 1ST TABLE is for those persons of each Family, the Visitors, and Servants, who slept or abode in the same house on the night of Sunday, the 7th of April.

By a "*Family*" is meant either one person living on his or her own means of support, or several persons united under one head, and having a common means of support;—therefore when there are several Families in one house, the Enumerator will leave a *separate Form* for each.

RELIGIOUS PROFESSION.—To prevent errors, and in order that each individual may be correctly enumerated, under this head, it is particularly requested that *Protestants*, who are members of the *United Church of England and Ireland* shall describe themselves as of the "*Established Church*," that members of the *Roman Catholic Church* shall describe themselves as "*Roman Catholics*," and that *Protestants* of the *Presbyterian Church* shall use the word "*Presbyterian*" opposite to their respective names. Individuals belonging to any other Religious Denomination or Sect are requested to describe themselves by that particular name or title by which they are most generally known.

OCCUPATIONS.—In order to arrive at a correct classification of the employments of the people, attention is requested to the following observations:—

One general principle which should be kept in mind is, that each person will be best described to whose name is annexed his or her *principal means of support*: thus, "*Landed Proprietor*,"—"House Owner,"—"Fund" or "Stock Holder,"—"Annuitant," &c., will best define the more independent classes, whose *principal means* are derived from any of these or similar sources.

PROFESSIONS.—A person deriving his income from a profession should state its particular nature; and professional men who are occupied with other avocations, should define them. *Clergymen* of every religious denomination should be described according to their Rank and Station; *Barristers* and *Attorneys*, whether they practise; *Medical Men*, what branch of the profession they follow; *Military and Naval Officers*, retired from the service, should give their rank, also adding the terms "*Retired Officer*;" *Artists* to mention the particular Art which they pursue.

Merchants should state the *particular trade* in which they are engaged, and Shopkeepers are to observe the same rule. In reference to writing Clerks, it is desirable that the description should show the nature of the office, as "*Clerk in Public Office*,"—"Law Clerk,"—"Clerk in Corn Merchant's Office," &c.

Manufacturers, Tradesmen, and Apprentices.—The particular branch of Manufacture with which each is connected should be stated: thus, a weaver of silk should be distinguished from a weaver of any other kind of material, by describing him as a "*Silk Weaver*;" in a similar manner a "*Woollen Weaver*," a "*Linen Weaver*," &c. This rule is to be also observed with respect to every other trade: as "*Brass Founder*," or "*Iron Founder*,"—"House Carpenter," or "*Ship Carpenter*,"—"House Painter," or "*Carriage Painter*," &c.

Servants and Labourers employed in Agricultural Works should be distinguished from those occupied in other ways, by stating the particular kind of Work in which each individual is usually engaged, as "*Ploughman*," "*Farm Labourer*;" "*Drainage Labourer*;" "*Mason's Labourer*;" "*Railway Labourer*," &c.; and in the case of *Household Servants*, by giving their particular occupations.

EDUCATION.—In addition to the elementary acquirements in the English Language asked for under this head, information is also sought for with regard to the *Irish Language*, in order to ascertain the localities where, and the number of persons by whom, it is now spoken.

DEAF AND DUMB, OR BLIND.—Particular inquiry is made as to the number and condition of the Deaf and Dumb, and the Blind, in the hope that public attention may be more strongly directed to the wants of the poorer classes in Ireland who are thus afflicted. Those persons only are to be returned as Blind, who are *quite deprived* of sight.

THE 2ND TABLE is necessary in order to ascertain the number of persons belonging to each family, whether present or absent on the night of the 7th April. The absent members, if in Ireland, will of course be accounted for in the General Enumeration for the houses where they may happen to pass that night.

THE 3RD TABLE is for a Return of those persons who have Died while residing with this Family, during the last Ten years. The necessity for this is caused by the want of a General Registration of Deaths in Ireland, and consequently a defect of information for various objects useful to the community. This Table, however, will only show the Deaths which have occurred during the last Ten years in these families now living in Ireland.

Approved,

EDWARD CARDWELL.

WILLIAM DONNELLY,

Registrar-General.

It is particularly requested that this Return may not be soiled or in any way injured.
When the Members of a Family are too numerous for one Form, two or more will be supplied.

2ND TABLE.—RETURN of the MEMBERS of this FAMILY now Alive, and whose Home is in this House, but who were absent on the night of SUNDAY, the 7th of APRIL, 1861.

NOTE.—This Table is necessary in order to ascertain the number of persons belonging to each Family, whether present or absent on the said night.

Number.	NAMES.		RELATION TO HEAD OF FAMILY.	RELIGIOUS PROFESSION. <i>See Note A, at foot of 1st page.</i>	AGE.		SEX.	RANK, PROFESSION, OR OCCUPATION. State the particular Rank, Profession, Trade, or other Employment of each person; or if a Child, whether attending School?	In what Country, County, or City, at present Residing?	Number.
	Christian Names.	Surnames.			Years on last Birth-day.	Months for Infants under one Year.				
1										1
2										2
3										3
4										4
5										5

3RD TABLE.—RETURN of the MEMBERS, VISITORS, and SERVANTS of this FAMILY, who have DIED while residing with this Family, since the 30th of MARCH, 1851, the date of the last Census.

NOTE.—The necessity for this Table is caused by the want of a General Registration of Deaths in Ireland.

Number.	NAMES.		RELATION.	AGE.		SEX.	RANK, PROFESSION, OR OCCUPATION.	CAUSE OF DEATH.	TIME OF DEATH.		Number.
	Christian Names.	Surnames.		Years.	Months, for Infants under one Year?				Season—as Spring, Summer, Autumn, or Winter?	In what Year?	
1			Of each to the Head of the Family, whether Wife, Son, Daughter, or other relative, Visitor, Servant, &c.?			Whether Male or Female?	State the particular Rank, Profession, Trade, or other Employment of each person?	Disease or Accident which caused Death?			1
2											2
3											3
4											4
5											5
6											6

I hereby affirm that the foregoing Returns are correct, according to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Signature of Enumerator.

Affirmed before me, in conformity with Act 23 & 24 Vict., cap. 62, this _____ day of _____ 1861.

Magistrate.

I believe the foregoing to be true Returns concerning all the Members of this Family,

(Signature of Head of Family)

PATTERN TABLES.

1ST TABLE.

Return of Members, Visitors, and Servants of this Family, who Slept or Abode in this House on the night of, &c.

Number.	NAMES Of the Members, Visitors, and Servants of this Family, <i>who slept or abode in this House on the above night.</i>		RELATION TO HEAD OF FAMILY.	RE- LIGIOUS PRO- FESSION. <i>See Note A.</i>	EDUCATION.	AGE.		SEX.	RANK, PROFESSION, OR OCCUPATION.	MARRIAGE.		WHERE BORN.	DEAF AND DUMB, OR BLIND.	Number.
	Christian Names.	Surnames.	State whether Wife, Son, Daughter, or other relative, Visitor, Boarder, Servant, &c.?		Whether he or she can "Read," "Read and Write," or "Cannot Read." <i>See Note B.</i>	Years on last Birth- day.	Months for Infants under one Year.	Write M. for Males and F. for Fe- males.	State the particular Rank, Profession, Trade, or other Em- ployment of each per- son; or if a Child, whether attending School?	Whether "Married," "Not Married," "Widower," or "Widow?"	In what Year Married, or in what Years if more than once?	In what Country, County, City, or Town?	Whether Deaf and Dumb, or Blind?	
1	John	Moran.	Head of Family.	<i>See Instructions for filling this Column at page 2.</i>	Read [Irish],	59	-	M.	Farmer,	Married,	1828, 1852	Kildare.	-	1
2	Eliza	Moran.	Wife,		Cannot Read,	55	-	F.		Married,	1852	Do.	-	2
3	George	Moran.	Son,		Read & Write,	28	-	M.	Woollen Weaver,	Not Married,	-	Do.	-	3
4	Rose	Moran.	Daughter,		Do.,	23	-	F.	Spinning Wool,	Not Married,	-	Do.	-	4
5	Peter	Moran.	Son,		Do.,	14	-	F.	At Mr. Daly's school,	Not Married,	-	Do.	-	5
6	Mary	Murphy.	Sister-in-law,	<i>See Instructions for filling this Column at page 2.</i>	Do.,	45	-	F.	None,	Not Married,	-	Do.	Deaf & Dumb.	6
7	Duncan	Macdonald	Servant,		Do.,	24	-	M.	Ploughman,	Married,	1856	Scotland.	-	7
8	Ellen	Butler.	Do.,		Cannot Read,	22	-	F.	House Servant,	Not Married,	-	Dublin.	-	8
9	Jane	Whitmore,	Visitor,		Read & Write,	23	-	F.	None,	Not Married,	-	England.	-	9

2ND TABLE.

Return of the Members of this Family whose Home is in this House, but who were Absent on the night of, &c.

Number.	NAMES.		RELATION TO HEAD OF FAMILY.	RELIGIOUS PROFESSION. <i>See Note A.</i>	AGE.		SEX.	RANK, PROFESSION, OR OCCUPATION.	In what Country, County, or City at present residing.	Number.
	Christian Names.	Surnames.	State whether Wife, Son, Daughter, or other relative, Visitor, Boarder, Servant, &c.?		Years on last Birth- day.	Months for Infants under one Year.	Write M. for Males and F. for Females.	State the particular Rank, Profession, Trade, or other Employment of each person ; or if a Child, whether attending School?		
1	Timothy	Moran, .	Son,	<i>See Instructions for filling this Column at page 2.</i>	31	-	Male, .	Soldier,	America,	1
2	Bridget	Moran, .	Daughter,		26	-	Female, .	Thorough Servant, . .	Dublin,	2
3	William	Moran, .	Son,		18	-	Male, .	Haymaker,	England,	3
4	Thomas	Moran, .	Son,		22	-	Male, .	Constabulary,	County Down,	4

3RD TABLE.

Return of the Members, Visitors, and Servants of this Family, who have Died while residing with this Family, since, &c.

NAMES.		AGE.		SEX.	RELATION Of each to the Head of the Family, whether wife, Son, Daughter, &c.	RANK, PROFESSION, OR OCCUPATION.	Disease which caused Death.	TIME OF DEATH.	
Christian Names.	Surnames.	Years.	Months.	Whether Male or Female.		State the particular Rank, Profession, Trade, or other Employment.		Season.	Year.
Mary,	Moran.	48	-	Female,	Wife,	None,	Fever,	Summer,	1851
Patrick,	Moran.	12	-	Male,	Son,	None,	Small Pox,	Spring,	1856
Bryan,	Byrne,	40	-	Male,	Visitor,	Pedlar,	Apoplexy,	Autumn,	1857

No. in
Form B. }

Name of
Head of
Family. }

City or Town of

Townland of

Parish of

Barony of

County of

In pursuance of the Act 23 & 24 Vict., cap. 62.

1861.

CENSUS OF IRELAND.

Form A.

EXTRACT FROM THE 23 & 24 VICT., CAP. 62, ENTITLED "AN ACT FOR TAKING THE CENSUS OF IRELAND."

"VI. The better to enable such Persons to take the said Accounts, they are hereby authorized and empowered to ask all such Questions of all Persons within their respective Districts, respecting themselves or the Persons constituting their respective Families, and of all such further particulars [including "Religious Profession"] as shall be necessary for the purpose of taking the said Accounts.

"VII. Every Person refusing to answer, or wilfully giving a false answer to any such Questions, and every Person in any way wilfully obstructing such Persons in the execution of the duties required of them under this Act, shall for every such refusal, false answer, or wilful obstruction, on proof thereof being made before any Justice or Justices at Petty Sessions for the District in which such Person shall reside; or, if such Person shall reside within the Police District of Dublin Metropolis, before the Divisional Justices of such District, on the testimony of one or more credible witnesses, forfeit a sum not exceeding £5, at the discretion of the said Justice or Justices before whom such complaint shall be so made."



TABLES OF DEATHS

IN

HOSPITALS AND SANITARY INSTITUTIONS.

GENERAL HOSPITALS.

No.	I.	DEATHS BY LOCALITIES AND CAUSES.
"	II.	" " AGES, SEXES, AND DISEASES.
"	III.	" " YEARS, SEASONS, DISEASES, AND SEXES.
"	IV.	" " YEARS, AGES, AND SEASONS.

TABLE I.—DEATHS in GENERAL HOSPITALS,—from the 30th of March, 1851, to the

LOCALITY OF HOSPITAL.	DESIGNATION OF HOSPITAL.	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.															OF THE BRAIN AND NERVOUS SYSTEM.											
		Small Pox.	Scarlatina.	Hooping Cough.	Croup.	Dysentery.	Diarrhea.	Ague.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Fever.	Erysipelas.	Syphilis.	Hydrophobia.	Glanders.	TOTAL.	Hydrocephalus.	Inflammation of Brain.	Apoplexy.	Convulsions.	Paralysis.	Lockjaw.	Epilepsy.	Delirium Tremens.	Insanity.	Disease of Brain, unspecified.	TOTAL.	
Belfast, .	Belfast General Hos- pital, . . .	{M.	5	2	.	3	4	4	.	.	17	6	.	1	1	43	1	1	12	1	6	9	1	3	.	7	46	
		{F.	1	.	.	5	1	2	.	.	9	2	1	.	.	21	.	.	4	.	8	1	.	3	.	5	21	
Cork City, .	Mercy Hospital, (a) . . .	{M.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	3	
		{F.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1		
Cork County, {	Royal Naval Hospital, Haulbowline, . . .	{M.	9	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	14	.	.	.	.	24	.	.	3	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	6	
		{F.	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do., .	Queenstown General Hospital, . . .	{M.	3	1	.	11	1	.	.	.	13	.	.	.	.	29	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	1	.	.	4	
		{F.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	7	.	.	.	.	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Dublin City, {	Royal Hospital Infir- mary, Kilmainham, (b)	{M.	.	.	.	1	3	.	.	6	15	.	1	.	.	26	.	.	9	.	14	.	1	1	2	1	28	
		{F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do., .	The Charitable Infir- mary, or Jervis-street Hospital, . . .	{M.	.	.	.	2	1	3	.	2	1	3	.	.	.	17	.	2	11	.	3	1	1	2	.	3	28	
		{F.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	3	.	3	1	.	.	.	1	10	
Do., .	Dr. Steevens' Hospi- tal, . . .	{M.	1	2	.	3	7	1	.	23	4	15	.	.	.	66	.	5	.	.	4	2	1	10	.	3	25	
		{F.	1	4	1	.	2	1	.	1	14	2	1	.	.	27	.	2	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	1	6	
Do., .	Mercer's Hospital, . . .	{M.	.	.	.	2	1	1	.	.	5	2	.	.	.	11	.	.	13	1	6	2	2	2	.	5	31	
		{F.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	3	2	1	.	.	13	.	.	9	.	5	1	1	.	.	3	19	
Do., .	The Meath Hospital and County of Dublin Infirmary, (c) . . .	{M.	3	3	.	3	2	.	.	61	4	.	2	.	.	83	.	4	2	.	2	1	.	3	.	1	13	
		{F.	3	2	1	1	1	1	.	.	44	1	.	.	.	54	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	3	
Do., .	Sir Patrick Dun's Hos- pital, . . .	{M.	10	10	.	4	3	.	1	.	54	2	.	.	.	84	.	.	.	.	9	.	1	1	.	3	14	
		{F.	7	9	.	4	1	.	1	.	34	.	.	.	.	56	4	.	1	.	4	.	3	2	1	5	20	
Do., .	Richmond Surgical Hospital, (d) . . .	{M.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	8	7	.	.	.	16	.	.	2	.	3	5	.	.	.	.	10	
		{F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	1	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	
Do., .	Whitworth Chronic Hospital, . . .	{M.	.	1	.	2	7	3	.	11	.	3	.	.	.	27	2	2	8	1	11	2	.	14	.	6	46	
		{F.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	7	1	3	.	.	.	14	2	.	1	.	6	.	.	.	1	5	15	
Do., .	Maison de Santé, (e) . . .	{M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
		{F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do., .	Whitworth Hospital, Drumcondra, (f) . . .	{M.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
		{F.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do., .	The City of Dublin Hospital, . . .	{M.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	4	2	.	1	.	10	1	.	3	.	5	4	1	5	.	3	22	
		{F.	2	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	7	1	2	.	.	16	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	2	6	
Do., .	St. Vincent's Hospital, . . .	{M.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	1	1	4	.	.	.	9	5	2	5	.	1	2	.	.	.	10	25	
		{F.	.	.	.	1	2	3	.	1	1	4	.	.	.	12	3	.	4	.	7	1	.	.	.	7	22	
Do., .	Adelaide Hospital, (g) . . .	{M.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	1	2	1	.	.	7	1	.	.	1	[1	.	.	.	.	1	4	
		{F.	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	5	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	3	6	
Do., .	LaPensionMedicale(h) . . .	{M.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	9	.	.	.	.	11	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	8	.	1	11	
		{F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	
Limerick City, . . .	Barrington's Hospital, . . .	{M.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	6	.	3	4	.	.	1	.	5	.	3	16	
		{F.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	3	1	.	.	.	1	6	
Waterford City, . . .	Leper Hospital, . . .	{M.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	1	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	4	
		{F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	
Total Males, . . .			36	20	2	10	57	33	1	2	20	23	43	25	3	2	482	11	21	73	4	70	33	9	61	3	52	337
Total Females, . . .			21	19	4	7	17	13	.	3	9	12	24	7	.	253	13	3	25	.	40	9	5	6	3	35	139	
General Total, . . .			57	39	6	17	74	51	1	5	29	35	67	32	3	2	735	24	24	98	4	110	42	14	67	6	87	476

(a) The Mercy Hospital was opened in 1857.

(b) The deaths in the Royal Hospital include 1 matron and 4 nurses.

(c) No age given prior to 1858 in the returns for the Meath Hospital.

(d) In the returns for the Richmond Hospital the causes of deaths in 1852, 1853, and 1854, are only given in a few instances.

7th of April, 1861, showing by Localities their Amount and Causes.

SPORADIC DISEASES.																															
OF THE CIRCULATING ORGANS.						OF THE RESPIRATORY ORGANS.						OF THE DIGESTIVE ORGANS.												DESIGNATION OF HOSPITAL.		LOCALITY OF HOSPITAL.					
Disease of Heart.	Aneurism.	Vomiting of Blood.	Spitting of Blood.	Hæmorrhage, General.	TOTAL.	Cyanæcæ.	Inflammation of Lungs.	Bronchitis.	Consumption.	Asthma.	Water on Chest.	Emphysemæ.	Empyemæ.	Chest Affection, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Teething.	Jaundice.	Colic.	Gastric Fever.	Dropsy.	Disease of Intestines.	Hernia.	Liver Complaint.					Peritonitis.	Inflammation of Bowels.	Marasmus.	Disease of Stomach.
10	1		3	3	17	6	22	29	26	1	1	1		1	87		2			20	7	4	5	5	2		5	50	M. } Belfast General Hos- pital,	} Belfast.	
4	1				5	2	8	16	17	1	2	2		1	49		2		1	23	2	7	2	1	1		2	41	F. }		
9			2	1	12	1	5	8	23	1					38				1	5						1	1	8	M. } Mercy Hospital, (a) .	} Cork City.	
4			1		5		2	2	12						16				3	6						2	1	12	F. }		
3		1	1		5	1	7	6	18						32					1	2	1		2	1		1	8	M. } Royal Naval Hospi- tal, Haulbowline,	} Cork County.	
																															F. }
	1				1		2	1	3						6				1	4								5	M. } Queenstown General Hospital,	} Do.	
								1							1																F. }
1	1		3		5		3	5	37	1	1			1	48			1		5	2		1				3	12	M. } Royal Hospital Infir- mary, Kilmainham,(b)	} Dublin City.	
								4						4																	F. }
9	2	1	7	3	22	2	1	19	28			2		16	68		5		1	31	1	6	3	1	2		1	51	M. } The Charitable Infir- mary, or Jervis-st. Hospital,	} Do.	
6		1			7	2	1	13	9					8	33		3		1	24	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	39	F. }		
13	10		4	1	28	1	17	13	93	3				1	128		6	2	1	31	7	8	7	12	2		2	78	M. } Dr. Steevens' Hospi- tal,	} Do.	
5			2	1	8	1	3	7	32	2					45		1		1	19	1	3	3	3			1	32	F. }		
3	2	1	2	4	12	1	10	17	10	1	2		2	2	43			1	3	13		2					1	20	M. } Mercer's Hospital, .	} Do.	
3			1	1	5	1	7	6	3			1		1	19		1		11	2	6	1						21	F. }		
7	4		4	1	16	2	28	34	41			8		1	114		7		1	18	1	1	5	1	1		2	37	M. } The Meath Hospital and County of Dub- lin Infirmary, (c) .	} Do.	
5					5	2	5	24	14			2		1	48		1		6	20	1	2	1	2				33	F. }		
13	1		2	1	17		25	35	60	2		1	1		124		2		7	11	3		5	2			1	31	M. } Sir Patrick Dun's Hospital,	} Do.	
6					6	1	11	33	33	1	2				86		4		4	14		1	1	1			2	27	F. }		
	1				1	2							1		3							2	3		2			7	M. } Richmond Surgical Hospital, (d)	} Do.	
																						7	1	1				9	F. }		
58	12	1	5		76	4	20	36	96	1	1	15		1	174		2	1	3	90	3		9	2			5	115	M. } Whitworth Chronic Hospital,	} Do.	
42	1				43	3	12	18	76	1		5			115		4		2	90	6	1	2	3	1	1	2	112	F. }		
																														M. } Maison de Santé,(e) .	} Do.
																														F. }	
								1		1					2															M. } Whitworth Hospital, Drumcondra, (f)	} Do.
								2	1						3				1			1						2	F. }		
11	1		1	1	14	3	14	31	35	1	1	2	2		89		3			15	2	7	3	6			3	39	M. } The City of Dublin Hospital,	} Do.	
5	1		1	1	8	1	4	14	17						36		1	1	1	15	2	6	1	2				29	F. }		
27	13		2	1	43	7	20	38	48	1	1	4		5	124				1	20	2	1	11	2	1	1	4	43	M. } St. Vincent's Hospital,	} Do.	
35	1	1			37	2	12	29	39			1		3	86		4			29		3	4			1	10	51	F. }		
4	3				7	1	4	5	17			2			29	1		1		1			2	2	2	1		10	M. } Adelaide Hospital, (g)	} Do.	
5	1				6		3	6	10			1			20				1					1				2	F. }		
3					3		2	7							9		1		1									2	M. } LaPensionMedicale(h)	} Do.	
1					1		1	1							2				1									1	F. }		
6		1	1		8	3	6	17	7						33				1	11	1	3	1		3		2	22	M. } Barrington's Hospital,	} Limerick City.	
2			1		3	1	3	8	7		1				20					10		1		1		1		13	F. }		
7			1		8	1	10	14	8					2	35				4	4	2	2	2		1		1	16	M. } Leper Hospital, . .	} Waterford City	
5					5		3	17	5					1	26				1	7	1		4		1			14	F. }		
184	52	5	38	16	295	35	196	309	557	13	5	37	4	30	1186	1	28	6	24	31	35	38	51	37	15	3	32	551	Total Males.		
128	5	2	6	3	144	16	75	193	287	6	3	14		15	609		21	1	20	271	17	41	22	16	4	6	19	438	Total Females.		
312	57	7	44	19	439	51	271	502	844	19	8	51	4	45	1795	1	49	7	44	52	52	79	76	53	19	9	51	992	General Total.		

(e) Maison de Santé was closed in 1858. No return of deaths could be obtained.

(f) Whitworth Hospital was re-opened in 1856.

(g) Adelaide Hospital was opened in 1858.

(h) La Pension Medicale was opened in 1834.

[continued.

TABLE I.—DEATHS in GENERAL HOSPITALS,—from the 30th of March, 1851, to the

LOCALITY OF HOSPITAL.		DESIGNATION OF HOSPITAL.		SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																										
				OF THE URINARY ORGANS.							OF THE GENERATIVE ORGANS.					OF THE LOCOMOTIVE ORGANS.							OF THE TEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.							
				Stone.	Stricture.	Extravasation of Urine.	Diabetes.	Disease of Bladder.	Disease of Kidneys.	Urinary Disease, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Childbed.	Ovarian Disease.	Cancer Uteri.	Disease of Genital Organs.	TOTAL.	Rheumatism.	Disease of Bones and Joints.	Hip Disease.	Spine Disease.	Fracture.	Dislocation.	Amputation.	TOTAL.	Ulceration.	Purpura and Scurvy.	Fistula.	Anthrax.	Leprosy, & other Skin Diseases.	TOTAL.
Belfast,	{	Belfast General Hos- pital,	M.	4	4	9	12		29			3	3	2	10	13	29				54	11	3			2	16			
			F.	1					1	5	3	4	2	14	5	6	1	9	1				22	4	1	1		7		
Cork City,	{	Mercy Hospital,	M.				1		1					1	1	1					3	1	2		1		4			
			F.				1		1		1			1		2	1					3				1		1		
Cork County,	{	Royal Naval Hospital, Haulbowline,	M.												2						2				1	1	2			
			F.																											
Do.,	{	Queenstown General Hospital,	M.	1					1									1			1		1				1			
			F.								1			1																
Dublin City,	{	Royal Hospital Infir- mary, Kilmainham,	M.	2					2									1			1	1	1				2			
			F.																											
Do.,	{	The Charitable Infir- mary, or Jervis-street Hospital,	M.	5	2	3	1	1	12					4	2	4	5				15	1	1	1	3		6			
			F.					1	1		1		1	3	2	1	1				7					1	1			
Do.,	{	Dr. Steevens' Hospi- tal,	M.	4	16	5	2	1	3	31			3	3	7	7	4	9	22	1		50	4	2	1	1	8			
			F.			1			1		5		5	2	2	6	5				15									
Do.,	{	Mercer's Hospital,	M.	1	4		1	2	8					5	4	1	4	7			21	1		1			2			
			F.								1			1		1		8	1		10				1			1		
Do.,	{	The Meath Hospital and County of Dub- lin Infirmary,	M.	1	8	2	4	2	17			1	1	8	9	2		8			27	6	1	3	3		13			
			F.			1			1		1		1	3	1	1		2			7	2	1	1		1	5			
Do.,	{	Sir Patrick Dun's Hospital,	M.		1	4		4	9					1	1					2				1			1			
			F.					1	1		1	2	2	5	3		1				4				1			1		
Do.,	{	Richmond Surgical Hospital,	M.	1	8	2	1	2	3	17			1	1	1	8	2	6	8		3	28	2		1	2	5			
			F.											1	3		8	1			13	3					3			
Do.,	{	Whitworth Chronic Hospital,	M.	1		5		19	25			1	1	5	1	2				8	2		1	2		5				
			F.	1				3	4		3	3	1	7	2	1	1				4		1				1			
Do.,	{	Maison de Santé,	M.																											
			F.																											
Do.,	{	Whitworth Hospital, Drumcondra,	M.												1						1									
			F.												1	1	1				3									
Do.,	{	The City of Dublin Hospital,	M.	4	1		3	2	10			2	2	1	1	5	11				19	2	1			3				
			F.					1	1		2	3	2	7	2	1	3	3			9	1			1	1	3			
Do.,	{	St. Vincent's Hospital,	M.	2	1			13	16					4	2	2				8										
			F.					12	12		1	2		3	3	1	1				8	1	1				2			
Do.,	{	Adelaide Hospital,	M.	1				1	2						1	1	1			3										
			F.					1	1		1	2		3	1						1		1				1			
Do.,	{	La Pension Medicale,	M.				2	4	6													1				1				
			F.													2					2	1					1			
Limerick City,	{	Barrington's Hospital,	M.	3					3							3	6	1			10	2		1		3				
			F.												2		1	3			6									
Waterford City,	{	Leper Hospital,	M.				1	2	4					3	2	7	3			15	2		1	1		4				
			F.					1	1	2			1	1	2	1	1	1			6	1					1			
Total Males,				7	59	7	20	26	64	10	193			11	11	44	49	11	57	102	2	3	268	36	11	10	13	6	76	
Total Females,				1	1		2	21	1	26	7	12	23	8	50	30	24	6	17	40	3	120	13	5	2	5	3	28		
General Total,				8	60	7	22	26	65	11	219	7	12	23	19	61	74	73	17	74	142	5	3	388	49	16	12	18	9	104

7th of April, 1861, showing by Localities their Amount and Causes—*continued.*

DISEASES OF UNCERTAIN SEAT.										VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.										GENERAL TOTAL.			DESIGNATION OF HOSPITAL.	LOCALITY OF HOSPITAL.		
Inflammation, unspecified.	Phlebitis.	Mortification.	Malignant Fungus.	Scrophula.	Cancer.	Tumour.	Abscess.	Infirmity, Debility, & Old Age.	Total.	Wounds.	Burns and Scalds.	Drowned.	Injuries of the Head.	Intemperance.	Starvation.	Poison, accidental.	Suicide.	Accident, unspecified.	Total.	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED.	Males.	Females.			Total.	
1	1	2	1	1	2	5	2	1	16	21	42	4	29	3	1	5	.	.	105	.	466	.	714	{ M. } Belfast General Hos- { F. } pital,	} Belfast.	
.	1	2	.	1	2	3	2	2	13	5	45	.	1	1	.	2	.	.	54	.	.	248		.		
.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	77	.	120	{ M. } Mercy Hospital, { F. }	} Cork City.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	43		.		
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	4	2	.	.	.	.	.	6	3	90	.	101	{ M. } Royal Naval Hospital, { F. } Haulbowline,	} Cork County.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11		.		
.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	3	5	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	2	5	.	53	.	69	{ M. } Queenstown General { F. } Hospital,	} Do.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11		.		
.	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	14	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	143	.	148	{ M. } Royal Hospital Infir- { F. } mmary, Kilmainham,	} Dublin City.	
.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5		.		
3	.	1	.	1	.	4	1	1	11	16	31	4	24	6	1	1	3	1	87	6	323	.	483	{ M. } The Charitable Infir- { F. } mmary, or Jervis-street Hospital,	} Do.	
.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	4	7	33	.	8	1	1	.	.	.	50	11	.	165		.		
2	.	1	1	2	8	4	14	2	35	10	14	.	8	.	.	.	3	12	47	.	499	.	666	{ M. } Dr. Steevens' Hospital, { F. }	} Do.	
1	1	1	1	2	4	.	2	1	13	.	11	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	14	1	.	167		.		
.	1	2	1	1	2	.	1	2	10	15	25	1	15	4	5	.	2	2	69	2	229	.	387	{ M. } Mercer's Hospital, { F. }	} Do.	
.	.	4	.	.	.	.	2	.	6	6	43	3	7	.	.	1	1	.	61	2	.	158		.		
.	1	2	.	1	5	5	8	.	22	9	12	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	26	1	375	.	563	{ M. } The Meath Hospital, { F. } and County of Dub- lin Infirmary,	} Do.	
.	.	.	.	1	4	4	3	.	12	3	13	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	17	2	.	188		.		
.	.	1	.	1	3	.	2	.	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	292	.	503	{ M. } Sir Patrick Dun's Hos- { F. } pital,	} Do.	
.	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	211		.		
1	1	2	1	1	3	.	3	.	12	8	12	.	8	.	.	.	.	1	29	137	266	.	369	{ M. } Richmond Surgical { F. } Hospital,	} Do.	
1	1	1	.	1	1	.	2	.	7	1	17	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	19	45	.	103		.		
.	.	.	.	.	5	1	1	2	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	52	533	.	912	{ M. } Whitworth Chronic { F. } Hospital,	} Do.	
.	1	2	.	.	.	3	1	8	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	44	.	374		.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	{ M. } Maison de Santé, { F. }	} Do.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	7	.	.	.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	.	17	{ M. } Whitworth Hospital, { F. } Drumcondra,	} Do.
4	.	1	1	3	1	4	8	1	23	5	9	.	9	.	1	1	.	1	26	7	264	.	421		{ M. } The City of Dublin { F. } Hospital,	
.	.	1	.	1	3	1	4	2	17	1	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	14	11	.	157		.		
2	.	2	1	2	6	1	4	3	21	1	4	.	2	.	.	1	.	1	9	4	302	.	570	{ M. } St. Vincent's Hospital, { F. }	} Do.	
.	.	2	1	3	11	7	1	.	25	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	7	.	268		.		
.	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	4	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	70	.	121	{ M. } The Adelaide Hospital, { F. }	} Do.	
.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	.	51		.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	44	.	54	{ M. } La Pension Medicale, { F. }	} Do.	
.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10		.		
2	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	2	7	12	11	.	15	5	2	.	.	1	46	2	156	.	236	{ M. } Barrington's Hospital, { F. }	} Limerick City.	
.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	4	16	.	6	3	.	.	.	.	29	.	.	80		.		
1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	3	7	2	.	7	.	.	.	.	.	16	2	111	.	189	{ M. } The Leper Hospital, { F. }	} Waterford City.	
.	.	3	.	1	2	.	2	.	8	2	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	5	.	78		.		
17	4	20	6	15	41	25	49	31	238	105	164	13	127	18	10	8	5	21	475	225	4,310	.	.	Total Males.		
2	5	16	2	11	36	21	21	15	129	29	198	8	23	5	1	3	2	2	269	133	.	2,338	.	Total Females.		
19	9	36	8	26	77	46	70	46	337	134	362	16	153	23	11	11	11	23	744	358	4,310	2,338	6,648	General Total.		

Diseases, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																Ages, 90 years and upwards.				Ages un-specified.				TOTAL.			DISEASES.
45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.		Males.	Females.	Males and Females.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.										
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	3	36	21	57	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, & CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	2	20	19	39	Small Pox.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	4	6	Scarlatina.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	7	17	Hooping Cough.				
4	3	5	2	3	.	2	1	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	1	10	7	17	Croup.				
2	2	3	1	4	.	5	2	2	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	57	17	74	Dysentery.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	38	13	51	Diarrhœa.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Ague.				
1	1	2	1	1	.	6	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	2	3	5	Cholera.				
10	8	12	9	4	2	9	5	4	1	6	.	1	.	4	.	1	.	60	32	20	9	29	Influenza.				
2	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	4	1	253	129	352	Fever.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	43	24	67	Erysipelas.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25	7	32	Syphilis.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	Hydrophobia.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	Glanders.				
20	15	24	15	18	3	22	9	8	2	12	1	4	.	6	.	2	.	86	40	482	253	735	Total.				
SPORADIC DISEASES:																											
Of the Brain and Nervous System.																											
.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	1	11	13	24	Hydrocephalus.			
7	2	11	1	6	.	9	2	4	.	5	4	.	1	.	.	.	.	5	.	21	3	24	Inflammation of Brain.				
8	2	6	3	7	2	7	5	4	.	5	3	.	2	1	.	.	.	3	.	73	25	98	Apoplexy.				
1	1	2	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	4	Convulsions.				
4	1	2	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	70	40	110	Paralysis.				
1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	33	9	42	Lockjaw.				
4	1	2	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	5	14	Epilepsy.				
1	1	1	3	2	1	3	.	2	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	61	6	67	Delirium Tremens.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	6	Insanity.				
22	7	24	7	17	4	23	7	10	1	15	8	1	3	1	.	.	1	.	24	4	337	139	476	Disease of Brain, unspecified.			
Total.																											
Of the Circulating Organs.																											
16	8	17	18	3	5	12	4	7	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	5	184	128	312	Disease of Heart.				
3	1	9	2	1	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	52	5	57	Aneurism.				
2	1	6	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	2	7	Vomiting of Blood.				
1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	38	6	44	Spitting of Blood.				
22	11	33	22	6	5	18	5	7	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	5	16	3	19	Hæmorrhage, General.				
Total.																											
Of the Respiratory Organs.																											
5	1	3	1	2	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	35	16	51	Cynanche.				
12	4	20	7	8	3	8	2	4	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21	5	196	75	271	Inflammation of Lungs.				
29	10	48	29	23	9	34	26	11	6	6	5	2	3	4	.	.	.	22	20	309	193	502	Bronchitis.				
27	9	16	10	14	3	15	1	9	1	6	1	3	1	2	.	.	.	51	14	557	287	844	Consumption.				
2	1	1	1	1	1	4	2	1	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	6	19	Asthma.				
2	.	1	1	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	3	8	Water on the Chest.				
1	1	7	1	4	1	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	2	37	14	51	Emphysema.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	4	Empyema.				
78	26	97	50	55	18	67	33	27	10	17	9	6	5	6	1	1	.	104	42	30	15	45	Chest Affection, unspecified.				
Total.																											
Of the Digestive Organs.																											
2	1	2	3	1	3	2	4	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	7	1	1	.	1	Teething.				
3	.	1	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	28	21	49	Jaundice.				
17	20	38	29	14	15	16	18	5	6	7	6	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	1	6	1	7	Colic.				
5	2	2	3	2	.	4	3	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	14	17	24	20	44	Gastric Fever.				
6	3	9	4	2	5	4	4	2	.	1	3	1	2	.	.	.	.	3	.	261	271	552	Dropsy.				
6	3	9	4	2	2	4	4	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	35	17	52	Disease of Intestines.				
5	1	1	2	2	2	3	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	38	41	79	Hernia.				
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	54	22	76	Liver Complaint.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37	16	53	Peritonitis.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	15	4	19	Inflammation of Bowels.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	6	9	Marasmus.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	32	19	51	Disease of Stomach.				
44	27	57	51	30	26	34	38	12	10	13	11	4	3	2	1	.	.	32	27	554	438	992	Total.				
Of the Urinary Organs.																											
1	.	8	.	1	.	8	.	3	.	2	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	1	8	Stone.				
1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	59	1	60	Stricture.				
2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	7	.	7	Extravasation of Urine.			
3	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20	2	22	Diabetes.				
1	.	7	3	2	.	4	1	1	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	26	.	26	Disease of Bladder.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	64	21	85	Disease of Kidneys.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	10	1	11	Urinary Disease, unspecified.				
8	1	24	3	14	1	13	2	6	.	7	.	6	.	.	.	.	1	1	17	1	193	26	219	Total.			

TABLE II.—DEATHS in GENERAL HOSPITALS,—by Ages, Sexes, and

DISEASES.	Under 12 Months.		AGES—YEARS.																AGES—YEARS IN															
			1 and under 5.								5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 25.		25 and under 30.		30 and under 35.		35 and under 40.		40 and under 45.									
			1		2		3		4																									
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																																		
Of the Generative Organs.																																		
Childbed,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	3	.	2	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Ovarian Disease,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	4	.	3	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	5		
Cancer Uteri,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	5	.	3	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	1		
Disease of Genital Organs,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	2	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1		
Total,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	6	2	13	1	10	.	7	.	.	.	.	.	6		
Of the Locomotive Organs.																																		
Rheumatism,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	3	4	2	4	8	1	4	5	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Disease of Bones and Joints,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	6	3	1	3	6	3	3	4	4	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1		
Hip Disease,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Spine Disease,	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	3	2	5	2	6	2	5	2	6	2	6	.	3	2	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3		
Fracture,	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	3	1	.	.	2	4	1	6	1	6	.	11	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2		
Dislocation,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Amputation,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Total,	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	2	10	6	14	6	25	12	15	11	26	6	21	13	16	8	30	7	.	.	.	.	.	7		
Of the Tegumentary System.																																		
Ulceration,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	4	3	.	3	1	4	.	3	.	4	1	5	.	.	.	.	.	.			
Purpura and Scurvy,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	.	1	1	1	1	.	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	3	.	.		
Fistula,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2		
Anthrax,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Lepra and other Skin Diseases,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.		
Total,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	4	7	3	3	3	7	1	6	.	7	2	12	2	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																																		
Inflammation, unspecified,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Phlebitis,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.		
Mortification,	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.		
Malignant Fungus,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.		
Scrofula,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	1	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	3	2	3	8	.	.			
Cancer,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	4	.	.		
Tumour,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	1	3	2	1	3	6	7	1	4	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	.	.		
Abscess,	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	.	.	2	1	3	6	7	.	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.		
Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Total,	1	.	1	2	4	.	.	3	.	2	3	7	4	10	4	9	12	13	6	15	5	12	7	12	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																																		
Wounds,	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	5	.	10	2	12	3	12	2	9	5	1	5	.	13	4	.	.	.	.			
Burns and Scalds,	1	1	5	5	17	10	20	17	12	15	42	48	11	20	9	10	6	14	8	5	5	1	3	.	2	8	.	.	.	.	.			
Drowned,	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	4	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Injuries of the Head,	.	.	1	.	.	3	1	2	2	1	6	4	8	3	11	1	16	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	20	3	.	.	.	.			
Intemperance,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	2	3	1	4	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Starvation,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Poison, Accidental,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Suicide,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Accidental, unspecified,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	.	2	.	1	.	3	.	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Total,	3	2	6	6	18	13	21	19	14	16	52	53	29	23	33	14	42	18	36	10	32	10	23	5	41	15	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Causes not specified,	7	1	.	.	3	3	3	1	1	2	7	4	6	8	11	4	19	16	23	10	23	10	27	6	18	12	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Total Males,	16	.	13	.	35	.	37	.	30	.	124	.	122	.	243	.	391	.	398	.	397	.	358	.	451	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Total Females,	6	.	10	.	31	.	31	.	25	.	107	.	104	.	151	.	228	.	180	.	234	.	161	.	245	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Total Males and Females,	22	.	23	.	66	.	68	.	55	.	231	.	226	.	394	.	619	.	578	.	631	.	519	.	696	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		

Diseases, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																		Ages, 90 years and upwards.		Ages un-specified.		TOTAL.			DISEASES.
45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.						Males.	Fe-males.	Males and Fe-males.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males and Fe-males.	
SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																									
Of the Generative Organs.																									
Childbed.																									
Ovarian Disease.																									
Cancer Uteri.																									
Disease of Genital Organs.																									
Total.																									
Of the Locomotive Organs.																									
Rheumatism.																									
Disease of Bones and Joints.																									
Hip Disease.																									
Spine Disease.																									
Fracture.																									
Dislocation.																									
Amputation.																									
Total.																									
Of the Tegumentary System.																									
Ulceration.																									
Purpura and Scurvy.																									
Fistula.																									
Anthrax.																									
Lepra and other Skin Diseases.																									
Total.																									
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																									
Inflammation, unspecified.																									
Phlebitis.																									
Mortification.																									
Malignant Fungus.																									
Scrofula, unspecified.																									
Cancer.																									
Tumour.																									
Abscess.																									
Infirmary, Debility, and Old Age.																									
Total.																									
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																									
Wounds.																									
Burns and Scalds.																									
Drowned.																									
Injuries of the Head.																									
Intemperance.																									
Starvation.																									
Poison, Accidental.																									
Suicide.																									
Accidental, unspecified.																									
Total.																									
Causes not specified.																									
Total Males.																									
Total Females.																									
Total Males and Females.																									

* In the returns for the Meath Hospital the ages are not given prior to the year 1858.

TABLE III.—DEATHS in GENERAL HOSPITALS,—by Years, Seasons,

DISEASES.	YEARS.																			
	1851. 276 Days.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																				
Small Pox,	2	1	7	5	8	7	5	5	1	2	3	3	3	2	4	1	3	4	7	2
Scarlatina,	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	3	1	2	3	3	3	2	2	1	3	2	2	1
Whooping Cough,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5
Croup,	8	3	12	4	6	2	4	1	7	2	6	3	5	1	4	1	3	1	1	4
Dysentery,	3	1	4	1	8	1	4	2	1	2	3	3	3	2	5	1	2	3	5	2
Diarrhoea,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ague,	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	4	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1
Cholera,	26	12	28	24	32	13	19	17	27	10	17	6	19	15	26	16	17	7	11	8
Influenza,	7	2	4	3	3	4	3	3	10	2	4	2	2	2	2	5	5	5	5	2
Fever,	2	1	2	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	6	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Erysipelas,	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Syphilis,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hydrophobia,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Glanders,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total,	51	22	62	35	65	28	44	35	55	21	38	13	38	23	46	24	36	24	43	26
SPORADIC DISEASES:																				
Of the Brain and Nervous System.																				
Hydrocephalus,	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
Inflammation of Brain,	4	1	5	3	6	3	8	1	8	4	7	1	8	2	8	2	8	3	8	5
Apoplexy,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Convulsions,	6	1	3	2	8	2	9	9	10	6	8	3	5	3	3	2	8	7	9	5
Paralysis,	3	1	3	1	2	1	3	1	4	1	3	3	3	2	4	1	6	1	2	2
Lockjaw,	3	1	3	1	2	1	3	1	4	1	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Epilepsy,	3	1	8	1	8	2	6	2	4	1	6	3	5	11	11	6	6	4	4	2
Delirium Tremens,	3	1	8	1	8	2	6	2	4	1	6	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Insanity,	3	2	6	1	3	4	3	3	4	5	7	8	7	2	6	3	4	2	6	5
Disease of Brain, unspecified,	3	2	6	1	3	4	3	3	4	5	7	8	7	2	6	3	4	2	6	5
Total,	21	7	31	9	31	12	34	20	33	18	33	16	33	11	37	9	38	14	35	23
Of the Circulating Organs.																				
Disease of Heart,	21	13	19	8	21	9	14	9	14	9	18	13	21	11	19	22	19	12	15	17
Aneurism,	3	1	6	1	6	1	5	1	4	1	5	1	7	1	1	1	4	1	9	1
Vomiting of Blood,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Spitting of Blood,	2	1	2	1	3	1	5	1	7	1	4	1	2	2	3	1	4	1	5	1
Hæmorrhage, General,	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Total,	29	15	28	8	32	12	27	9	28	10	29	15	32	16	24	22	29	12	30	20
Of the Respiratory Organs.																				
Cynanche,	2	1	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	3	4	1	3	2	5	4	9	1	5	1
Inflammation of Lungs,	17	7	23	14	17	7	18	7	19	4	14	11	14	3	27	10	19	4	22	3
Bronchitis,	14	9	17	17	25	15	21	17	46	21	28	16	31	17	40	23	36	15	37	35
Consumption,	47	24	44	18	46	35	48	30	64	32	52	26	64	21	62	28	50	26	65	37
Asthma,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1
Water on the Chest,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Emphysema,	3	1	3	1	3	1	6	2	4	1	3	3	3	1	2	2	3	2	6	4
Empyema,	3	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	4	2	3	1	4	1	3	6	1	2
Chest Affection, unspecified,	3	1	3	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	4	2	3	1	4	1	3	6	3	2
Total,	88	42	92	52	96	60	99	58	138	64	105	58	121	46	141	69	124	55	143	87
Of the Digestive Organs.																				
Teething,	2	1	3	3	3	4	3	1	2	1	6	2	3	4	1	2	1	4	3	3
Jaundice,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Colic,	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	4	3	2	3	6	3	2	3
Gastric Fever,	23	23	28	28	26	32	29	26	31	27	29	38	31	32	28	18	17	22	29	19
Dropsy,	3	2	5	4	2	1	4	2	3	1	6	1	6	1	4	2	1	1	2	2
Disease of Intestines,	2	1	5	2	3	4	6	6	3	4	2	5	3	3	5	4	3	6	5	5
Hernia,	7	1	4	2	7	4	5	2	2	4	7	1	5	2	8	3	2	1	6	2
Liver Complaint,	6	1	4	2	5	1	3	5	2	6	3	3	3	1	5	3	3	3	3	2
Peritonitis,	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Inflammation of Bowels,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Marasmus,	2	1	4	1	1	1	3	4	3	2	2	2	3	2	4	2	5	3	3	3
Disease of Stomach,	2	1	4	1	1	1	3	4	3	2	2	2	3	2	4	2	5	3	3	3
Total,	52	32	57	44	50	46	54	44	50	45	64	50	62	50	58	39	42	41	54	39
Of the Urinary Organs.																				
Stone,	5	1	6	1	5	1	6	1	7	1	5	1	4	1	11	1	4	1	4	1
Stricture,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Extravasation of Urine,	2	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	4	1
Diabetes,	1	1	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	3	1	8	1	5	4
Disease of Bladder,	5	1	4	3	5	1	6	2	5	1	8	1	8	2	7	4	6	1	5	4
Disease of Kidneys,	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Urinary Disease, unspecified,	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total,	15	1	17	3	17	1	20	2	15	1	19	2	16	4	28	5	22	2	16	4

and Diseases, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

1861. 97 Days.		Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	SEASONS.								Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	DISEASES.
					Spring.		Summer.		Autumn.		Winter.					
					M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
.	1	36	21	57	14	9	9	6	2	2	11	4	36	21	57	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.
.	.	20	19	39	5	4	6	5	6	4	3	6	20	19	39	
.	2	2	4	6	.	3	.	.	1	1	.	.	2	4	6	
.	.	10	7	17	3	3	2	3	2	1	3	.	10	7	17	
2	.	57	17	74	12	7	12	2	14	5	19	3	57	17	74	
.	.	33	13	51	8	3	9	3	12	1	9	6	33	13	51	
.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	
.	.	2	3	5	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	2	3	5	
.	.	20	9	29	5	2	3	3	2	1	10	3	20	9	29	
1	1	223	129	352	75	37	54	32	38	24	56	36	223	129	352	
1	.	43	24	67	9	6	8	5	9	4	17	9	43	24	67	
.	.	25	7	32	6	2	7	1	4	.	8	4	25	7	32	
.	.	3	.	3	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	3	.	3	
.	.	2	.	2	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	2	
4	2	482	253	735	141	76	110	60	92	44	129	73	482	253	735	Total.
SPORADIC DISEASES :																
Of the Brain and Nervous System.																
.	.	11	13	24	5	7	4	5	.	.	2	1	11	13	24	Hydrocephalus.
2	.	21	3	24	5	1	6	2	5	.	5	.	21	3	24	Inflammation of Brain.
3	.	73	25	98	22	10	24	4	14	6	13	5	73	25	98	Apoplexy.
.	.	4	.	4	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	4	.	4	Convulsions.
1	.	70	40	110	22	12	11	7	13	6	24	15	70	40	110	Paralysis.
.	.	33	9	42	7	.	13	3	5	2	8	4	33	9	42	Lockjaw.
1	.	9	5	14	2	.	3	2	2	1	2	2	9	5	14	Epilepsy.
.	.	61	6	67	13	.	17	1	13	1	18	4	61	6	67	Delirium Tremens.
1	.	3	3	6	1	1	1	.	1	2	.	.	3	3	6	Insanity.
3	.	52	35	87	17	8	10	9	10	10	15	8	52	35	87	Disease of Brain, unspecified.
11	.	337	139	476	94	39	91	33	65	28	87	39	337	139	476	Total.
Of the Circulating Organs.																
3	5	184	128	312	47	30	47	23	38	27	52	48	184	128	312	Disease of Heart.
2	.	52	5	57	17	.	14	.	8	2	13	3	52	5	57	Aneurism.
.	.	5	2	7	1	1	.	.	2	1	2	.	5	2	7	Vomiting of Blood.
1	.	38	6	44	10	1	11	4	9	.	8	1	38	6	44	Spitting of Blood.
1	.	16	3	19	6	1	4	2	3	.	3	.	16	3	19	Hæmorrhage, General.
7	5	295	144	439	81	33	76	29	60	30	78	52	295	144	439	Total.
Of the Respiratory Organs.																
6	.	35	16	51	12	5	8	3	5	2	10	6	35	16	51	Cynanche.
.	.	196	75	271	59	23	42	20	33	10	62	22	196	75	271	Inflammation of Lungs.
14	8	309	193	502	96	67	60	26	28	19	125	81	309	193	502	Bronchitis.
15	10	557	287	844	174	89	120	75	104	44	159	79	557	287	844	Consumption.
2	.	13	6	19	9	3	2	.	1	1	1	2	13	6	19	Asthma.
.	.	5	3	8	2	.	2	1	1	.	.	2	5	3	8	Water on Chest.
1	.	37	14	51	10	5	6	5	4	1	17	3	37	14	51	Emphysema.
.	.	4	.	4	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	4	.	4	Empyema.
1	.	30	15	45	14	5	4	2	3	1	9	7	30	15	45	Chest Affection, unspecified.
39	18	1,186	609	1,795	376	197	246	132	179	78	385	202	1,186	609	1,795	Total.
Of the Digestive Organs.																
.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	Teething.
.	.	28	21	49	7	6	7	5	5	3	9	7	28	21	49	Jaundice.
.	.	6	1	7	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	1	6	1	7	Colic.
.	.	21	20	44	7	7	8	4	3	5	6	4	24	20	44	Gastric Fever.
5	6	281	271	552	76	66	69	65	50	68	86	72	281	271	552	Droopy.
1	.	35	17	52	9	5	8	3	7	3	11	6	35	17	52	Disease of Intestines.
1	1	33	41	79	8	13	15	11	6	10	9	7	33	41	79	Hernia.
1	.	54	22	76	13	9	14	5	13	3	14	5	54	22	76	Liver Complaint.
.	.	37	16	53	13	4	12	6	6	4	6	2	37	16	53	Peritonitis.
1	.	15	4	19	7	1	4	.	3	1	1	2	15	4	19	Inflammation of Bowels.
.	1	3	6	9	1	3	.	1	1	1	1	1	3	6	9	Marasmus.
2	.	32	19	51	9	9	6	2	8	3	9	5	32	19	51	Disease of Stomach.
11	8	554	438	992	150	123	143	102	105	101	156	112	554	438	992	Total.
Of the Urinary Organs.																
.	.	7	1	8	2	.	4	1	.	.	1	.	7	1	8	Stone.
2	.	59	1	60	17	.	13	1	16	.	13	.	59	1	60	Stricture.
.	.	7	.	7	1	.	2	.	3	.	1	.	7	.	7	Extravasation of Urine.
.	.	20	2	22	9	.	5	.	2	1	4	1	20	2	22	Diabetes.
1	.	26	.	26	9	.	3	.	5	.	9	.	26	.	26	Disease of Bladder.
5	2	61	21	85	24	3	3	4	13	6	14	8	64	21	85	Disease of Kidneys.
.	.	10	1	11	1	1	12	.	4	.	3	.	10	1	11	Urinary Disease, unspecified.
8	2	193	26	219	63	4	42	6	43	7	45	9	193	26	219	Total.

TABLE III.—DEATHS in GENERAL HOSPITALS,—by Years, Seasons, and

DISEASES.	YEARS.																					
	1851. 276 Days.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																						
Of the Generative Organs.																						
Childbed,	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	1	
Ovarian Disease,	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	4	.	2	.	4	.	2	.	2	.	2	1	
Cancer Uteri,	1	.	1	1	.	.	1	1	2	1	.	1	2	2	.	.	2	1	2	1		
Disease of Genital Organs,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Total,	1	4	1	3	.	1	1	4	2	6	.	5	2	9	.	4	2	6	2	3		
Of the Locomotive Organs.																						
Rheumatism,	3	.	7	2	4	3	1	3	3	1	7	6	5	2	3	2	4	6	6	4		
Disease of Bones and Joints,	5	1	6	3	3	.	4	3	2	3	4	3	9	.	6	4	6	4	3	2		
Hip Disease,	.	.	2	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	1	.	1	1	3	2	1	.		
Spine Disease,	5	1	7	2	6	2	8	2	5	2	5	1	7	2	2	2	5	2	5	1		
Fracture,	10	7	8	4	6	2	11	2	9	5	9	3	9	5	12	3	16	3	11	5		
Dislocation,	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.		
Amputation,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.		
Total,	23	9	30	12	19	9	24	10	20	11	27	14	34	9	25	12	35	13	26	12		
Of the Tegumentary System.																						
Ulceration,	1	.	2	1	2	.	5	3	5	2	4	2	6	.	4	3	5	2	1	.		
Purpura and Scurvy,	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	2	2	3	1	1	.		
Fistula,	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	1	.	2	1	2	1	1	.	1	.		
Anthrax,	2	.	3	.	2	1	2	1	.	.	1	2	.	.	1	1	2	1	.	.		
Lepra and other Skin Diseases,	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	1	1	.	.	.		
Total,	3	.	8	1	6	3	9	5	6	3	6	4	14	1	7	7	12	4	3	.		
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																						
Inflammation, unspecified,	1	2	7	.	2	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	1	.		
Phlebitis,	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	1	1	1	.	1	1	1	4		
Mortification,	3	.	2	2	3	5	.	.	.	2	2	2	1	.	4	.	2	1	3	.		
Malignant Fungus,	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	2	2	1	.	.	1	1	3	.		
Scrofula,	2	1	2	1	3	.	1	.	.	1	2	2	1	2	.	3	5	4	9	4		
Cancer,	2	2	2	4	3	4	4	5	2	4	2	4	5	1	6	3	5	4	2	5		
Tumour,	3	1	3	3	2	3	3	5	5	2	3	2	2	1	3	1	1	2	8	2		
Abscess,	5	.	5	2	2	.	2	4	6	2	6	3	2	1	3	1	8	2	8	5		
Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age,	3	2	5	.	2	.	4	.	4	3	1	2	1	3	6	3	3	2	1	.		
Total,	19	9	28	12	17	13	18	14	19	15	17	15	14	8	25	12	21	11	26	15		
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																						
Wounds,	3	.	10	2	12	4	12	4	10	6	12	2	12	4	9	.	16	4	8	3		
Burns or Scalds,	9	14	14	26	23	21	14	19	26	25	14	11	15	12	11	21	16	20	16	22		
Drowned,	1	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	1	.		
Injuries of the Head,	8	3	10	4	18	2	7	1	6	1	15	2	14	2	18	4	12	3	14	3		
Intemperance,	2	1	.	.	2	.	4	.	2	1	2	2	1	.	2	1	1	.	1	.		
Starvation,	1	.	2	.	.	.	2	1	3	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Poison, Accidental,	1	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	1	2	.		
Suicide,	2	.	1	1	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	2	1	1	.		
Accidental, unspecified,	2	.	2	.	5	1	1	.	3	.	2	.	1	.	3	1	.	.	1	.		
Total,	29	19	40	33	63	28	44	25	54	33	46	17	48	20	44	27	50	28	44	28		
Causes not specified,	16	8	40	21	48	21	47	20	16	15	11	3	7	9	5	11	10	8	19	8		
Total Males,	347	.	434	.	444	.	421	.	436	.	395	.	421	.	440	.	421	.	441	.		
Total Females,	.	167	.	233	.	234	.	246	.	242	.	212	.	206	.	241	.	223	.	265		
General Total,	514	.	667	.	678	.	667	.	678	.	607	.	627	.	681	.	644	.	706	.		

Disease, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

1861. 97 Days.		Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	SEASONS.								Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	DISEASES.
					Spring.		Summer.		Autumn.		Winter.					
					M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
																SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.
																Of the Generative Organs.
.	1	.	7	7	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	3	.	7	7	Childbed.
.	1	.	12	12	.	6	.	1	.	3	.	2	.	12	12	Ovarian Disease.
.	2	.	23	23	.	7	.	3	.	6	.	7	.	23	23	Cancer Uteri.
.	1	11	8	19	3	4	2	1	4	1	2	2	11	8	19	Disease of Genital Organs.
.	5	11	50	61	3	19	2	6	4	11	2	14	11	50	61	Total.
																Of the Locomotive Organs.
1	1	44	30	74	9	9	17	7	7	4	11	10	44	30	74	Rheumatism.
1	1	49	24	73	12	5	17	10	13	5	7	4	49	24	73	Disease of Bones and Joints.
		11	6	17	2	4	1		4	1	4	1	11	6	17	Hip Disease.
2		57	17	74	17	5	12	3	14	6	14	3	57	17	74	Spine Disease.
1	1	102	40	142	22	9	30	8	26	9	24	14	102	40	142	Fracture.
	1	2	3	5				1		1	2	1		3	5	Dislocation.
.	.	3		3	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	3		3	Amputation.
5	4	268	120	388	63	32	77	29	64	26	64	33	268	120	388	Total.
																Of the Tegumentary System.
1	.	36	13	49	18	5	8	3	7	2	3	3	36	13	49	Ulceration.
1	.	11	5	16	2		4	2	1	2	4	1	11	5	16	Purpura and Scurvy.
.	.	10	2	12	3	1	2		2	1	3	.	10	2	12	Fistula.
.	.	13	5	18	3	2	2	1	5	2	3	.	13	5	18	Anthrax.
.	.	6	3	9	3	.	1	.		1	2	2	6	3	9	Lepra and other Skin Diseases.
2	.	76	23	104	29	8	17	6	15	8	15	6	76	23	104	Total.
																Diseases of Uncertain Seat.
.	1	17	2	19	5	.	3	1	5	1	4	.	17	2	19	Inflammation, unspecified.
.		4	5	9	2	1	1				1	4		5	9	Phlebitis.
.		20	16	36	6	6		1	4	5	10	4	20	16	36	Mortification.
.		6	2	8	1		2	1	1		2	1	6	2	8	Malignant Fungus.
.		15	11	26	4	4	5	4	2	3	4	.	15	11	26	Scrofula.
1	1	41	36	77	8	6	8	5	11	8	14	17	41	36	77	Cancer.
	2	25	21	46	6	5	7	4	3	5	9	7	25	21	46	Tumour.
2	1	49	21	70	11	7	15	2	10	5	13	7	49	21	70	Abscess.
1	.	31	15	46	6	2	7	3	6	4	12	6	31	15	46	Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age.
4	5	208	129	337	49	31	48	21	42	31	69	46	208	129	337	Total.
																VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.
1		105	29	134	25	10	24	8	30	7	26	4	105	29	134	Wounds.
6	7	164	193	362	43	59	33	36	28	32	55	71	164	193	362	Burns or Scalds.
	3	13	3	16	6	3	1		3		3		13	3	16	Drowned.
5	1	127	26	153	38	4	33	8	33	7	23	7	127	26	153	Injuries of the Head.
1		18	5	23	7	2	8	2	2		1	1	18	5	23	Intemperance.
.	.	10	1	11	2		2	1	3		3	.	10	1	11	Starvation.
.	.	8	3	11	1	1	3	2			4	.	8	3	11	Poison, Accidental.
.	.	9	2	11	2	1	3	1	1		3	.	9	2	11	Suicide.
.	.	21	2	23	5		6		5	1	5	1	21	2	23	Accidental, unspecified.
13	11	475	269	744	134	80	113	58	105	47	123	84	475	269	744	Total.
6	9	225	133	358	67	32	46	18	55	29	57	54	225	133	358	Causes not specified.
110	.	4,310	.	.	1,250	.	1,011	.	829	.	1,220	.	4,310	.	.	Total Males.
.	69	.	2,338	.	.	674	.	500	.	440	.	724	.	2,338	.	Total Females.
179			6,648			1,924		1,511		1,269		1,944		6,648		General Total.

TABLE IV.—DEATHS in GENERAL HOSPITALS,—by Years, Ages, and Seasons, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

	AGES.	YEARS.											Total.	SEASONS.			
		1851, 276 Days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861, 97 days.		Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.
AGES OF MALES.	MONTHS. 1 and under, 2 " 3 " 4 " 5 " 6 " 7 " 8 " 9 " 10 " 11 "			1			1			3		5		2	1		2
				3								3	1	1			
				1							1		2				
	YEARS. 1 " 2 " 3 " 4 "	1	1	6	3	4	2	3	1	5	3	2	13	4	2	5	2
		2	1	5	4	1	3	1	5	4	7	35	9	5	7	14	
		3	3	5	5	6	4	2	1	6	3	37	6	7	6	18	
		4	2	2	5	5	6	4	2	1	1	30	10	9	2	9	
YEARS, IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS. 5 to 10, 10 " 15, 15 " 20, 20 " 25, 25 " 30, 30 " 35, 35 " 40, 40 " 45, 45 " 50, 50 " 55, 55 " 60, 60 " 65, 65 " 70, 70 " 75, 75 " 80, 80 " 85, 85 " 90,	4	17	11	17	14	3	13	17	10	17	1	124	37	25	25	37	
	10	9	15	13	16	11	10	6	12	15	5	122	38	32	19	33	
	17	20	25	23	26	17	27	23	34	4	243	77	68	43	55		
	32	31	45	30	42	40	49	47	32	34	391	112	94	68	117		
	33	33	35	45	30	36	39	40	54	41	398	110	98	80	110		
	33	51	38	47	43	34	27	31	44	43	397	132	90	74	101		
	39	34	40	31	36	40	37	35	34	34	358	112	76	69	101		
	41	41	45	36	44	25	52	49	48	57	451	126	90	99	136		
	18	27	31	25	21	30	22	32	23	27	269	66	71	54	69		
	21	42	36	47	36	30	27	36	32	37	360	107	93	64	96		
	8	15	17	15	29	36	23	20	14	15	195	50	37	37	71		
	23	25	18	20	22	28	24	28	26	26	254	74	73	47	60		
	14	11	9	6	12	8	15	16	8		107	34	25	22	26		
	9	13	7	4	9	4	10	12	9	17	96	28	22	11	35		
	1	1	5	6	1	3	2	5	2	8	36	14	8	4	10		
	3	4		4		2	3		5		29	3	7	6	13		
	1		1			3	1		3		6	1	3	1	1		
90 and upwards,						2					2	1			1		
Ages unspecified,	39	54	44	39	42	37	41	29	19		350	94	71	83	102		
Total Males,	347	434	444	421	436	395	421	440	421	441	4,310	1,250	1,011	829	1,220		
AGES OF FEMALES.	MONTHS. 1 and under, 2 " 3 " 4 " 5 " 6 " 7 " 8 " 9 " 10 " 11 "																
	YEARS. 1 " 2 " 3 " 4 "	1	2	1	1		2		2	1		10	3	2	3	2	
		2	5	3	3			5		7	2	31	13	4	6	8	
		3	1	3	3	2	2	2	6	9	1	31	10	3	3	15	
		4	2	1	1	6	2	1	3	7		25	9	3	5	8	
YEARS, IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS. 5 to 10, 10 " 15, 15 " 20, 20 " 25, 25 " 30, 30 " 35, 35 " 40, 40 " 45, 45 " 50, 50 " 55, 55 " 60, 60 " 65, 65 " 70, 70 " 75, 75 " 80, 80 " 85, 85 " 90,	4	15	4	10	7	7	20	8	17	5	107	35	21	16	35		
	7	11	11	11	8	11	11	15	10	9	104	29	36	15	24		
	16	16	13	16	9	15	9	29	20	12	151	45	43	27	36		
	19	16	24	26	28	20	26	17	20	26	226	58	52	44	74		
	16	18	21	20	16	13	13	22	14	19	180	46	36	43	55		
	13	21	26	30	26	13	20	17	33	26	234	66	56	33	79		
	12	15	15	14	17	18	13	16	15	24	161	48	38	28	47		
	15	15	30	35	32	26	22	20	21	20	245	67	47	50	81		
	12	11	6	6	13	12	12	11	14	14	116	30	24	32	30		
	16	25	20	22	21	12	12	23	15	33	205	51	38	41	75		
	3	7	8	3	9	8	12	10	11	7	80	26	14	17	23		
	10	15	15	18	11	13	14	11	14	15	139	50	21	27	41		
	3	3	6	2	4	6	7	5	6	4	47	17	8	8	14		
	2	5	2	5	5	8	6	4	3	9	50	15	8	8	19		
	2	3	2	2	1	5	1	1	4	2	23	6	5	2	10		
	1	2	1		2	1			1		7	1	4		2		
90 and upwards,						2					2	1			1		
Ages unspecified,	18	26	20	18	22	20	14	12	3	1	155	43	37	32	43		
Total Females,	167	233	234	246	242	212	206	241	223	265	2,338	674	500	440	724		
Total Males and Females,	514	667	678	667	678	607	627	681	644	706	6,648	1,924	1,511	1,269	1,944		

TABLES OF DEATHS.

INFIRMARIES.

No.	I.	DEATHS BY LOCALITIES AND CAUSES.
"	II.	" AGES, SEXES, AND DISEASES.
"	III.	" YEARS, SEASONS, DISEASES, AND AGES.
"	IV.	" YEARS, AGES, AND SEASONS.

TABLE I.—DEATHS in INFIRMARIES,—showing, by Localities, their

PROVINCE.	COUNTY, &c.	LOCALITY.	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																OF THE BRAIN AND NERVOUS SYSTEM.									
			Small Pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Hooping Cough.	Croup.	Pneumonia.	Dysentery.	Diarrhoea.	Ague.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Fever.	Erysipelas.	Syphilis.	Hydrophobia.	Glanders.	TOTAL.	Hydrocephalus.	Inflammation of Brain.	Apoplexy.	Paralysis.	Lockjaw.	Epilepsy.	Delirium Tremens.	Disease of Brain, unspecified.	TOTAL.
LEINSTER.	Carlow,	Carlow T. .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	2	.	1	1	2	.	.	1	4
	Drogheda,	Drogheda T. .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
	Kildare,	Kildare T. .	M.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	9	1	1	4	2	2	.	.	.	8
	Kilkenny,	Kilkenny City, .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	6	.	1	2	5	1	.	3	11	
	King's, .	Tullamore T. .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	5	.	1	.	6	1	.	1	7	
	Longford,	Longford T. .	M.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	3	
	Louth, .	Dundalk T. .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	
	Meath, .	Navan T. .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	4	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	5	
	Queen's,	Maryborough T. .	M.	1	.	1	1	4	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	3	14	5	1	2	4	.	.	2	14	
	Westmeath,	Mullingar T. .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	4	.	.	1	3	2	.	1	7	
	Wexford,	Wexford T. .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	3	
	Wicklow,	Baltinglass T. .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	3	
		Wicklow T. .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	8	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	2	
			F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
		Total Leinster, .	M.	1	.	2	1	4	10	13	.	2	3	3	8	1	.	5	53	5	3	11	28	7	.	1	13	68
		F.	1	3	.	1	.	3	3	.	.	1	7	2	.	.	21	2	3	.	4	2	.	.	7	18		
MUNSTER.	Clare, .	Ennis T. .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	.	.	8	1	2	.	.	.	18	.	.	3	2	.	.	.	.	5
			F.	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	9	.	1	2	1	.	.	.	4	
	Cork City, .	Cork North, .	M.	1	.	.	1	.	6	1	.	1	.	2	6	2	.	20	.	2	2	1	1	.	.	2	8	
		Cork South, .	M.	.	.	.	1	.	7	4	.	.	.	3	2	3	.	20	.	1	2	2	.	.	.	1	6	
	Kerry, .	Tralee T. .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	5	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	1	4	
			F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	.	.	6	
	Limerick,	Limerick City, .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	3	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	.	1	3	.	.	1	1	2	
			F.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	6	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	1	3	
	Tipperary, .	Cashel T. .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	
		Clonmel T. .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
		F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
	Total Munster, .	M.	1	.	.	2	.	25	10	.	1	8	4	8	10	2	.	71	.	5	8	9	4	.	1	5	32	
		F.	.	.	.	1	.	9	1	.	2	1	4	3	.	.	21	.	3	4	5	3	.	.	2	17		
ULSTER.	Antrim, .	Lisburn T. .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	4	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	2
			F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	
	Armagh, .	Armagh T. .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	8	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	5	
			F.	.	.	.	.	.	1	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
	Cavan, .	Cavan T. .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	3	
	Donegal, .	Lifford T. .	M.	1	.	.	.	.	3	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	7	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	1	
			F.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	4	
	Down, .	Downpatrick T. .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	9	1	.	.	2	.	.	2	7	
			F.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	
	Fermanagh, .	Enniskillen T. .	M.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	3	
			F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
	Londonderry, .	Londonderry T. .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	1	9	.	3	1	.	1	.	.	.	15	3	.	3	3	3	.	2	16	
			F.	1	.	.	.	.	1	6	.	7	.	.	1	.	.	.	16	1	3	1	4	1	.	3	13	
	Monaghan, .	Monaghan T. .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	3	3	.	1	8	
			F.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	4	.	1	.	2	1	.	.	2	
Tyrone, .	Omagh T. .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	3	4	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	4		
		F.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	4		
	Total Ulster, .	M.	1	.	1	.	1	15	19	.	3	1	1	6	2	1	4	54	5	4	4	14	11	1	5	14	54	
		F.	1	.	.	.	1	5	20	.	7	.	1	4	2	.	41	1	4	1	13	2	.	.	7	28		
CONNAUGHT.	Galway, .	Galway T. .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	3	.	.	1	.	.	5	.	.	.	2	2	1	.	6	
			F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
	Leitrim, .	Car.-on-Shan. T. .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	
			F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	
	Mayo, .	Castlebar T. .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	4	
			F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	
	Roscommon, .	Roscommon T. .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	1	.	.	1	2	1	1	1	11	1	.	.	2	1	.	.	4	
			F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	
	Sligo, .	Sligo T. .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	4	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	5	
			F.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	
	Total Connaught, .	M.	.	.	.	.	.	1	5	1	.	3	4	2	1	1	4	24	3	2	2	4	7	2	1	21		
		F.	.	.	.	.	.	1	5	.	.	2	2	1	.	.	11	2	1	.	3	1	.	.	1	8		
	Total Males, .	.	.	3	1	6	.	51	47	1	6	15	12	25	15	4	13	202	13	8	25	55	29	3	8	34	175	
	Total Females, .	1	1	3	.	2	1	18	29	.	7	2	5	17	8	.	.	94	5	11	5	25	8	.	1	16	71	
	General Total, .	.	4	1	6	1	8	1	69	76	1	13	17	42	23	4	13	296	18	19	30	80	37	3	9	50	246	

Amount and Causes, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

SPORADIC DISEASES.

SPORADIC DISEASES.																																LOCALITY.	COUNTY, &c.	PROVINCE.
OF THE CIRCULATING ORGANS.						OF THE RESPIRATORY ORGANS.										OF THE DIGESTIVE ORGANS.																		
Disease of Heart.	Aneurism.	Vomiting of Blood.	Spitting of Blood.	Hæmorrhage, Gravel.	TOTAL.	Cyanæmia.	Inflammation of Lungs.	Bronchitis.	Consumption.	Asthma.	Water on the Chest.	Emphysema.	Empyema.	Chest Affection, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Jaundice.	Worms.	Colic.	Gastro Fever.	Dropsy.	Disease of Intestines.	Hernia.	Liver Complaint.	Peritonitis.	Inflammation of Bowels.	Marasmus.	Disease of Stomach.	TOTAL.						
7	12				7			4	3	14					21					9		1	1					11	M.	Carlow T. .	Carlow.	LEINSTER.		
1					1			1	1	3					5					4		2	3					7	F.					
															2					2								9	M.	Drogheda T. .	Drogheda.			
7					8			12	4	4					23					2		2	1	2				12	M.	Kildare T. .	Kildare.			
1					1			2	2	4					9					1		1	1					6	F.					
13					5			7	7	13					27					2		11	4	1				20	M.	Kilkenny City, .	Kilkenny.			
13					3			1	1	1					19					1		9	3	1				14	F.					
1					1			1	1	1					6					4								8	M.	Tullamore T. .	King's.			
1					1			1	1	1					2					1		1	1					1	F.					
2					2			2	2	5					18					10			1	1				13	M.	Longford T. .	Longford.			
2					3			2	2	4					11					9				2				9	F.					
2					3			3	3	7					9					6			1	2				16	M.	Dundalk T. .	Louth.			
1					2			2	2	3					10					13			1	3				17	M.	Navan T. .	Meath.			
1					1			2	3	3					18					17								34	M.	Maryborough T. .	Queen's.			
1					1			3	3	13					24					8		1	1	2				3	21	F.				
1					1			3	2	1					3					3								15	M.	Mullingar T. .	Westmeath.			
3					3			2	1	1					9					2		2	5					15	M.	Wexford T. .	Wexford.			
12					2			1	3						2					1								6	F.					
4					6			5	3	12					22					3		2	6					4	M.	Baltinglass T. .	Wicklow.			
3					4			3	3	3					7					5		1						6	F.					
31	4			11	4	50	7	41	47	85	1	7		2	202				4	105		21	33	6	11	3	15	201	M.	Total Leinster.				
17	1			1	20	3	9	18	44	2	3	1		3	83				2	78		1	5	7	3	3	7	112	F.					
3					4			6	5	2					12					9		4	4	1			3	21	M.	Ennis T. .	Clare.	MUNSTER.		
1					1			4	2	1					6					12								1	13	F.				
17	9			2	1	29	3	15	22	1				2	49					5		2	5	3	3		1	22	M.	Cork North,				
6				3	12	3	8	14	35	1				1	21					7		1	3	2	1		1	14	F.	Cork City.				
6					3			10	14	1					64					1		1	2	1	1		1	18	M.	Cork South,				
3				2	2	1		1	1	1					3					9		1	1	1	1	2		10	M.	Tralee T. .				
3					4			17	13	1					39					24		2					5	38	M.	Limerick City,				
3					3			4	3	4				3	15					1		2		2			2	24	F.	Limerick.				
2					1			6	9						16					1		1		4	1	1	1	20	M.	Cashel T. .				
1					1			1	1	1					33					1		1						20	F.	Clonmel T. .				
34	12			11	3	60	11	51	35	91	2	4		2	200				5	72		12	11	11	6	7	10	142	M.	Total Munster.		ULSTER.		
17					19	4	17	15	42	3					81				3	66		2	5	2	2		2	89	F.					
4					6			2	2						8					5		1	1	1			7	M.	Lisburn T. .	Antrim.				
1					1			2	11	9					34					26		1					2	9	F.					
1					1			20	18	9					27					24		1	1	1			1	30	M.	Armagh T. .				
1				2	1			2	5	2					5					15		2	6	3				1	26	M.	Cavan T. .			
2				1	4			2	9	17					32					15			2				2	16	F.	Lifford T. .				
1				1	1			3	6	1					11					9		1	1	1			1	19	M.	Downpatrick T. .				
9	1			1	11			5	2	7					17					12		1	3	1	2			17	M.	Down.				
2				1	4			2	5	2					10					8		2	1	4				20	F.	Enniskillen T. .				
2				1	1			2	1	1					4					3				2				13	M.	Fermanagh.				
13	3			2	18			9	7	57				1	78					1		1	2	2			1	12	M.	Londonderry T. .				
7	1			1	11			5	6	9				2	30					1								16	F.					
1					2			2	2	7					11					10			1	1				13	M.	Monaghan T. .				
1					1			4	3	12					41					6		1	2					13	F.					
5					6			1	1	3					14					4								15	M.	Omagh T. .				
1					1			1	1	1					1					4		1	1					6	F.					
37	7			5	56			27	52	142	9	1	3	2	241				3	106		4	13	1	5	1	10	159	M.	Total Ulster.		CONNAUGHT.		
12	2			3	18			6	35	60	2	1		1	115				2	87		3	5	7	3	1	4	117	F.					
3					3			3	1	12					17					7		1	1	2			1	13	M.	Galway T. .				
2					3			1	3	3					4					14			3				1	19	F.					
1					1			2	1	8					12					13				1				16	M.	Car-on-Shan. T.				
2					2			1	1	1					5					4								5	F.					
4				1	6			1	1	8					24					15								16	M.	Castlebar T. .				
1					1			6	3	12					10					9			1					12	F.					
1					3			1	1	3					23					20								23	M.	Roscommon T. .				
1					2			3	9						17					7		2	9					7	F.					
1					1			3	12	9					12					1		1	4					15	M.	Sligo T. .				
11	1	2			15			13	12	62	1	3			93				2	64		1	3	2	1	1	3	83	M.	Total Connaught.				
5	1				7			2	8	26		4			42				4	48		1	4		1	1	3	63	F.					
113	24	3	2		121	26	132	149	380	13	11	8	6	14	739	13	1	2	14	347	18	48	60	18	20	6	28	585	Total Males.					
51	4			6	3	64	10	34	76	180	7	8	1	1	7	324	11		8	279	7	19	17	9	5	9	17	381	Total Females.					
164	38	3	5		15245	36	166	225	560	20	19	9	7	21	1,063	24	1	2	22	626	25	67	77	27	25	15	57	1,466	General Total.					

TABLE I.—DEATHS in INFIRMARIES,—showing, by Localities, their Amount

PROVINCE.	COUNTY, &c.	LOCALITY.	SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																										
			OF THE URINARY ORGANS.						OF THE GENERATIVE ORGANS.				OF THE LOCOMOTIVE ORGANS.						OF THE TEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.										
			Stone.	Stricture.	Extravasation of Urine.	Diabetes.	Disease of Bladder.	Disease of Kidneys.	Urinary Disease, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Childbed.	Protrusion Uteri.	Ovarian Disease.	Cancer Uteri.	Disease of Genital Organs.	TOTAL.	Rheumatism.	Disease of Bones and Joints.	Hip Disease.	Spine Disease.	Fracture.	Dislocation.	Amputation.	TOTAL.	Ulceration.	Purpura & Scarry.	Fistula.	Anthrax.	Leprosy and other Skin Diseases.
LEINSTER.	Carlow,	Carlow T. .	M. .	.	.	.	2	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	7	.	.	8	.	.	1	2	.	3
			F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	1
	Drogheda,	Drogheda T. .	M. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
			F. .	.	.	.	3	1	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	3	2	.	.	7	1	.	.	1	2
	Kildare,	Kildare T. .	M. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	
			F. .	.	.	.	1	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	2	.	6	2	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	2
	Kilkenny,	Kilkenny City,	M. .	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	3	2	.	1	.	12	2	.	.	.	2	
			F. .	.	.	.	1	2	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	2	.	1	.	4	.	.	.	1	.	2
	King's,	Tullamore T. .	M. .	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	7	.	.	13	.	.	.	.	.
			F. .	.	.	.	1	2	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	2	.	1	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
	Longford,	Longford T. .	M. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
			F. .	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Louth,	Dundalk T. .	M. .	3	.	2	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	2	1	3	12	.	.	22	1	.	.	.	1	
		F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	1	.	.	.	3	
Meath,	Navan T. .	M. .	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	2	2	1	8	.	.	15	2	.	.	1	.	
		F. .	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	1	1	3	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	4	
Queen's,	Maryborough T. .	M. .	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	1	1	3	.	.	9	2	1	.	1	.	
		F. .	.	.	.	2	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	1	1	3	.	.	5	1	.	.	1	2	
Westmeath,	Mullingar T. .	M. .	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	4	.	.	1	1	1	1	
		F. .	.	.	.	1	5	.	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	1	1	
Wexford,	Wexford T. .	M. .	1	.	.	1	5	.	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	1	.	.	8	1	.	1	1	1	
		F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Wicklow,	Baltinglass T. .	M. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
		F. .	.	.	.	1	2	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	2	.	2	.	4	
	Wicklow T. .	M. .	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	.	.	.	.	
		F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
	Total Leinster,	M. .	14	.	4	13	8	1	40	.	.	.	2	2	17	14	8	21	56	.	.	116	9	2	2	10	1	24	
		F. .	.	.	2	1	2	1	6	.	.	.	5	5	12	7	6	3	4	12	1	.	33	3	1	4	.	8	
MUNSTER.	Clare,	Ennis T. .	M. .	2	.	.	2	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	4	.	.	6	.	1	.	2	3
			F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	4	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	1
	Cork City,	Cork North,	M. .	2	.	.	2	3	1	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	8	3	7	22	.	.	37	3	.	2	.	5
			F. .	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	3	3	.	.	8	1	2	.	2	3
		Cork South,	M. .	4	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	4	12	1	5	7	1	.	30	4	2	.	8
			F. .	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	1	1	.	.	4	3	.	.	1	4
	Kerry,	Tralee T. .	M. .	1	.	1	2	.	2	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	4	.	.	7	.	.	.	.	.
			F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	
	Limerick,	Limerick City,	M. .	3	.	3	.	1	.	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	1	2	1	8	.	.	20	5	.	1	.	8
			F. .	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.
	Tipperary,	Cashel T. .	M. .	4	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	7	2	1	2	.	.	13	18	.	.	1	19
			F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	1	.	.	6	10	.	1	.	11
	Clonmel T. .	M. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	
		F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	
	Total Munster,	M. .	16	.	4	6	5	3	34	.	.	.	1	1	19	28	4	17	46	1	.	115	30	3	1	6	3	43	
		F. .	1	.	1	1	1	1	4	.	.	.	5	5	14	6	4	6	3	12	2	.	33	14	3	2	.	19	
ULSTER.	Antrim,	Lisburn T. .	M. .	.	.	.	3	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	2	1	3	.	.	9	.	.	.	.	2
			F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	5	1	.	.	3	2	.	.	.	2
	Armagh,	Armagh T. .	M. .	.	.	.	.	.	9	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	5	1	.	.	9	2	.	.	.	2
			F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	2	2	.	.	8	1	.	.	.	1
	Cavan,	Cavan T. .	M. .	2	.	.	2	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	2	7	.	.	13	1	1	.	.	2
			F. .	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	1
	Donegal,	Lifford T. .	M. .	5	.	2	1	.	1	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	1	1	.	.	5	2	.	.	.	2
			F. .	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	1
	Down,	Downpatrick T. .	M. .	1	1	2	5	.	.	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	3	.	.	7	2	1	.	1	.	4
			F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Fermanagh,	Enniskillen T. .	M. .	2	.	2	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	3	.	.	9	4	.	.	.	.	4
			F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Londonderry,	Londonderry T. .	M. .	2	.	.	3	3	3	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	3	5	1	.	.	18	.	2	.	.	2	
		F. .	.	.	.	.	2	2	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Monaghan,	Monaghan T. .	M. .	1	1	.	1	.	1	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	
		F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Tyrone,	Omagh T. .	M. .	3	.	1	5	2	.	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	4	1	4	3	.	.	14	.	.	.	.	1	
		F. .	.	.	1	3	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	4	1	5	2	.	.	13	.	.	.	.	.	
	Total Ulster,	M. .	2	16	8	19	6	14	65	.	.	.	1	1	5	20	9	23	29	1	2	89	11	4	.	1	.	16	
		F. .	1	.	2	5	2	10	3	.	.	.	5	4	15	1	11	3	12	10	.	.	37	6	.	.	.	6	
CONNAUGHT.	Galway,	Galway T. .	M. .	1	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	2	1	7	.	.	13	1	.	.	.	1
			F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3
	Leitrim,	Car-on-Shan T. .	M. .	.	1	.	3	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	
			F. .	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
	Mayo,	Castlebar T. .	M. .	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	3	.	.	7	.	.	.	.	.	
			F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
	Roscommon,	Roscommon T. .	M. .	3	.	3	1	4	.	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	1	5	1	.	10	.	.	.	
		F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.		
Sligo,	Sligo T. .	M. .	1	.	2	3	3	.	9	.	.	.	.																

and Causes, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

DISEASES OF UNCERTAIN SEAT.										VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.										GENERAL TOTAL.			LOCALITY.		COUNTY, &c.		PROVINCE.	
Inflammation, un- specified.	Phlebitis.	Mortification.	Malignant Fungus.	Scrofula.	Cancer.	Tumour.	Abscess.	Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age.	TOTAL.	Wounds.	Burns and Scalds.	Drowned.	Injuries of Head.	Intemperance.	Homicide.	Starvation.	Poison.	Suicide.	Lightning.	Accidental, un- specified.	TOTAL.	Causes not specified.						Total Males.
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	4	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	1	73	31	104	M. F. } Carlow T.	Carlow.	LEINSTER.
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	4	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	1	36	10	46	M. F. } Drogheda T.	Drogheda.	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	4	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	1	96	27	123	M. F. } Kildare T.	Kildare.	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	4	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	1	112	69	181	M. F. } Kilkenny City,	Kilkenny.	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	4	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	1	64	26	90	M. F. } Tullamore T.	King's.	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	4	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	1	49	20	77	M. F. } Longford T.	Longford.	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	4	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	1	85	30	115	M. F. } Dundalk T.	Louth.	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	4	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	1	87	47	134	M. F. } Navan T.	Meath.	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	4	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	1	121	55	176	M. F. } Maryborough T.	Queen's.	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	4	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	1	76	12	88	M. F. } Mullingar T.	Westmeath.	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	4	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	1	87	38	125	M. F. } Wexford T.	Wexford.	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	4	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	1	16	13	29	M. F. } Baltinglass T.	Wicklow.	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	4	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	1	107	38	145	M. F. } Wicklow T.		
9	1	9	3	8	2	5	21	5	63	45	53	57	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	19	177	13	1,009	424	1,433	M. F. } Total Leinster.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	7	6	2	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	24	1	103	59	167	M. F. } Ennis T.	Clare.	MUNSTER.	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	7	6	2	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	24	1	276	94	370	M. F. } Cork North,	Cork City.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	7	6	2	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	24	1	201	80	281	M. F. } Cork South,			
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	10	53	28	81	M. F. } Tralee T.	Kerry.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	20	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	17	4	156	62	218	M. F. } Limerick City,		Limerick.
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	2	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	11	154	86	240	M. F. } Cashel T.	Tipperary.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	7	86	2	6	M. F. } Clonmel T.			
8	7	7	2	13	5	4	28	1	69	54	28	3	63	2	1	1	1	1	1	14	170	13	950	413	1,363	M. F. } Total Munster.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	1	49	20	77	M. F. } Lisburn T.	Antrim.	ULSTER.
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	9	1	121	101	222	M. F. } Armagh T.	Armagh.	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	5	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	9	74	32	106	M. F. } Cavan T.	Cavan.	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	5	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	8	1	103	45	148	M. F. } Lifford T.	Donegal.	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	9	1	100	49	149	M. F. } Downpatrick T.	Down.	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	61	24	85	M. F. } Enniskillen T.	Fermanagh.	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	15	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	23	1	217	102	319	M. F. } Londonderry T.	Londonderry.	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	13	1	79	43	122	M. F. } Monaghan T.	Monaghan.	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	3	1	111	50	161	M. F. } Omagh T.	Tyrone.	
5	2	11	3	13	10	9	18	75	31	23	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	27	98	4	915	474	1,389	M. F. } Total Ulster.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	3	77	43	120	M. F. } Galway T.	Galway.	CONNAUGHT.	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	2	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	54	31	85	M. F. } Car. on-Shan. T.	Leitrim.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	2	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	81	42	123	M. F. } Castlebar T.	Mayo.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	4	6	4	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	5	114	49	154	M. F. } Roscommon T.	Roscommon.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	4	10	4	10	2	1	1	1	1	1	26	4	104	60	164	M. F. } Sligo T.	Sligo.		
3	10	1	12	16	5	3	47	21	22	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	62	33	13	430	216	646	M. F. } Total Connaught.		
22	1	37	9	51	33	11	63	27	254	151	126	3	148	5	1	3	6	4	1	60	507	43	3,304			Total Males.		
11	2	23	4	41	28	12	22	12	155	24	130		20				1	3	1	7	192	22				Total Females.		
33	3	60	13	92	61	23	83	39	409	175	262	3	168	5	1	3	7	7	1	67	699	65				4,831	General Total.	

TABLE II.—DEATHS in INFIRMARIES,—by Ages, Sexes, and

DISEASES.	AGES—YEARS.										AGES—YEARS IN															
	Under 12 Months.		1 and under 5.								5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 25.		25 and under 30.		30 and under 35.		35 and under 40.		40 and under 45.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																										
Small Pox,							1					1			1					1						
Measles,										1				1												
Scarlatina,								1	2																	
Whooping Cough,							1																			
Croup,			1		1		1		1	2		1														
Pemphigus,						1																				
Dysentery,										1	2	1	2	2	2	4	1	6		5	2	2	2	5	4	
Diarrhoea,	1											1	1	3	3	2	2	4	2	5	3	5	2	4	3	
Ague,																1	3									
Cholera,										1										1					1	
Influenza,			1									1	2			1		2		1		1		1	1	
Fever,												1		3	2	1		2	1	2		1	1	2	2	
Erysipelas,				1						1		1			3	2	1		2	1	2	1	1	2	1	
Syphilis,				1					1					1		1	3	1	2	4	1	1		4		
Hydrophobia,										1		1														
Glanders,										2				2		2			1		2					
Total,	1		2	2	1	1	3		2	3	7	2	8	5	12	8	12	9	19	5	21	7	13	6	17	
SPORADIC DISEASES:																										
Of the Brain and Nervous System.																										
Hydrocephalus,	1		1			1			1		2	1	6	1	1	2	1									
Inflammation of Brain,													1	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	1		1	1	1	
Apoplexy,													1	1	3		2	2	1	3	1	3	3	2		
Paralysis,		1					1							3			1	5	1	3	3	4	2	3	2	
Lockjaw,										1		2	1	6	1	4	1		1	1		1		3		
Epilepsy,																										
Delirium Tremens,																1				3				2	1	
Disease of Brain, unspecified,												2	3	5	2	3		4	3	3	2	4	1	1	3	
Total,	1	1	1			1		1	1		3	1	13	6	16	8	13	10	9	8	12	6	11	4	12	
Of the Circulating Organs.																										
Disease of Heart,												2		9	5	12	10		1	1	6	11	5	13	5	
Aneurism,																		2	1	1	1	5	1	4		
Vomiting of Blood,															1		1		1			1				
Spitting of Blood,										1	1		1	1	1	1	6	2	6		3		3			
Hæmorrhage, General,											1		1		1		1		1				1	1		
Total,											1	4		11	6	14	11	16	4	19	7	20	3	21		
Of the Respiratory Organs.																										
Cynanche,										1		1		2	2	2	1	3		6	2	2	1	1	2	
Inflammation of Lungs,			1						1	1	5		9	5	21	4	9	9	6	13	1	9	2	19		
Bronchitis,	1								1	1	2		9	2	9	8	8	9	4	4	8	7	3	19		
Consumption,						1				1	6	7	42	26	51	51	67	21	42	16	31	9	39	15		
Asthma,											1		1		1				1				1	2		
Water on the Chest,																		1					1			
Emphysema,																		1		1			2			
Empyema,													1						2		1			1		
Chest Affection, unspecified,													2	2	2		1	1	2				2			
Total,	1		1				1		1	1	3	2	14	7	66	37	86	64	92	32	71	27	51	15		
Of the Digestive Organs.																										
Jaundice,														1	1	2				3	2			2	3	
Worms,													1													
Colic,										1			2		1	1	2					2	1		1	
Gastric Fever,																										
Dropsy,							1	1		4	5	7	3	22	14	33	14	13	13	23	24	30	19	38	33	
Disease of Intestines,												1		1		2	1	2	2	1	3	3	1	2	2	
Hernia,			1			1						1		1		2	2	2	1	2	4	1	4	2	2	
Liver Complaint,													1	3	3	2	3	1	5		1	2	6	2	2	
Peritonitis,												1		2		1	1	2				1	5			
Inflammation of Bowels,													1		1	1	1	2			1	1		1		
Marasmus,										1	1				1					1		1				
Disease of Stomach,														1	1	3	1	3	1	3		3	2	3	3	
Total,			1			1	1	1			5	6	14	5	31	20	45	25	26	17	37	31	44	27	60	
Of the Urinary Organs.																										
Stone,														1										1		
Stricture,															1		1			1			1	3		
Extravasation of Urine,																		1					1			
Diabetes,														3		3	3	4	1				2	3		
Disease of Bladder,														1		1				2	1		1	3		
Disease of Kidneys,												1	1	1	1	5		2		1			1	3	2	
Urinary Disease, unspecified,														2	1				1					1		
Total,													1	1	7	3	12	3	7	2	6	1	3	4	13	

Diseases, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																		Ages, 90 years and up- wards.				Ages un- specified.				TOTAL.			DISEASES.																
45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.										Males.	Fe- males.	Males and Fe- males.																	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Males and Fe- males.																							
																							3		1	4	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																		
																							1		1	1	Small Pox.																		
																							3		3	6	Measles.																		
																							1		1	1	Scarlatina.																		
																							6		2	8	Whooping Cough.																		
																							1		1	1	Croup.																		
1	1	4	3	3	.	5	2	1	1	1	1	.	.	9	1	51	18	69	Pemphigus.																										
1	1	7	2	4	.	4	3	.	1	2	1	2	1	1	4	1	47	29	76	Dysentery.																									
																							1		1	7	Diarrhoea.																		
1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	6	.	7	13	Ague.																									
1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	15	2	17	Cholera.																										
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	12	5	17	Influenza.																									
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	3	25	17	42	Fever.																									
2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	8	23	Erysipelas.																									
																							4		4	4	Syphilis.																		
																							13		.	13	Hydrophobia.																		
																							.		.	13	Glanders.																		
7	4	19	10	10	1	19	7	3	2	3	4	2	2	3	1	.	1	18	7	202	94	296	Total.																						

[continued.]

TABLE II.—DEATHS in INFIRMARIES,—by Ages, Sexes, and Diseases,

DISEASES.	Under 12 Months.	AGES—YEARS.																				AGES—YEARS IN							
		1 and under 5.																5 and under 10.	10 and under 15.	15 and under 20.	20 and under 25.	25 and under 30.	30 and under 35.	35 and under 40.	40 and under 45.				
		1		2		3		4																					
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																													
Of the Generative Organs.																													
Childbed,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	1	1		
Prolapsus Uteri,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	3		
Ovarian Disease,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	1		
Cancer Uteri,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	1	3	1		
Diseases of Genital Organs,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	1	1		
Total,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	6	1	6		
Of the Locomotive Organs.																													
Rheumatism,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Diseases of Bones and Joints,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Hip Disease,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Spine Disease,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Fracture,	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Dislocation,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Amputation,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Total,	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Of the Tegumentary System.																													
Ulceration,	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	2	1	1	5	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	2	2	3	5	.	6	
Purpura and Scurvy,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Fistula,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Anthrax,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Lepra and other Skin Diseases,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Total,	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	1	1	1	3	1	6	1	6	4	8	2	2	3	4	3	5	.	6	6	6		
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																													
Inflammation, unspecified,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	3	1	1	.	3	.	1	1	.	1	1	1	1		
Phlebitis,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	5	1	1	.	1	.	.	2	1	4	2		
Mortification,	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	1	1	1	1		
Malignant Fungus,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Scrofula,	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	3	6	6	10	8	14	4	7	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	5	1		
Cancer,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Tumour,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Abscess,	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	4	1	3	6	11	2	5	1	4	1	1	.	4	.	10	3		
Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Total,	.	2	.	1	.	.	1	2	.	4	6	11	10	20	18	33	9	19	3	11	9	9	9	27	13	13			
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																													
Wounds,	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	1	4	.	10	2	25	1	17	1	9	2	12	1	6	3	1	13	3	5	5		
Burns and Scalds,	1	.	4	6	11	14	9	11	7	28	30	4	11	4	6	7	4	.	6	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	1		
Drowned,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Injuries of the Head,	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	1	7	2	8	1	18	3	17	.	14	2	12	1	18	1	1			
Intemperance,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Homicide,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Starvation,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Poison, Accidental,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Suicide,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Lightning,	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Accidental, unspecified,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	3	.	6	2	5	.	5	.	6	.	4	.	5	.	1	1		
Total,	1	1	5	6	11	14	10	13	10	36	31	25	15	47	8	49	12	38	3	38	5	28	3	39	11	11			
Causes not specified,	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	.	6	1	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	4			
Total Males,	5	.	12	.	12	.	21	.	20	.	65	.	113	.	252	.	318	.	259	.	252	.	208	.	300	.	.		
Total Females,	6	.	11	.	14	.	14	.	15	.	51	.	54	.	135	.	153	.	89	.	112	.	85	.	142	.	.		
Total Males and Females,	11	.	23	.	26	.	35	.	35	.	116	.	167	.	387	.	476	.	348	.	364	.	293	.	451	.	.		

* No registry of ages was kept in the following Infirmarys :—Co. of Cavan, at Cavan; Co. of Fermanagh, at Enniskillen; Co. of Kilkenny, at Kilkenny; King's of the Co. of Mayo the ages were not registered for the year 1851, and in

from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																		Ages, 90 years and up- wards.		Ages un- specified.		TOTAL.			DISEASES.
45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.						Males.	Fe- males.	Males and Fe- males.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Males and Fe- males.			
																						SPORADIC DISEASES—con. <i>Of the Generative Organs.</i>			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	5	5	Childbed.			
.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	8	1	Prolapsus Uteri.			
1	1	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	18	8	18	Ovarian Disease.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	5	16	21	18	Cancer Uteri.			
1	2	4	.	.	.	1	2	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	5	48	53	Disease of Genital Organs.			
																						Total.			
1	.	7	2	2	.	3	1	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	6	3	46	15	61	<i>Of the Locomotive Organs.</i>		
1	1	.	1	2	2	3	3	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	4	67	26	93	Rheumatism.		
3	8	6	4	4	.	2	1	1	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	1	25	12	37	Disease of Bones and Joints.		
.	.	.	1	.	.	18	7	4	3	8	6	5	4	4	2	.	1	14	1	69	21	90	Hip Disease.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	23	3	147	39	186	Spine Disease.		
13	6	23	10	10	.	27	12	7	7	12	8	7	5	5	2	.	1	.	1	3	4	7	Fracture.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	1	6	Dislocation.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	Amputation.	
																						Total.			
1	1	7	1	3	1	6	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	2	51	26	77	<i>Of the Tegumentary System.</i>		
1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	10	4	14	Ulceration.		
1	1	3	.	2	.	2	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	Purpura and Scurvy.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	2	17	6	23	Fistula.		
3	2	11	1	5	1	8	4	.	.	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	4	4	.	4	23	Anthrax.	
																						Total.			
2	2	2	.	4	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	22	11	33	<i>Diseases of Uncertain Seat.</i>		
.	1	2	2	1	.	2	5	2	.	4	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	6	6	37	2	39	Inflammation, unspecified.		
1	2	1	4	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	2	9	4	13	Phlebitis.		
4	8	4	5	3	3	5	4	1	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	2	51	41	92	Morification.		
1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	2	33	28	61	Malignant Fungus.		
1	6	3	2	1	2	2	4	.	5	1	4	.	3	.	.	.	.	5	4	11	12	23	Scrofula.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	3	63	22	85	Cancer.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	27	12	39	Tumour.		
7	10	23	14	16	5	10	14	11	1	10	5	6	.	3	2	.	.	28	23	254	155	409	Abscess.		
																						Total.			
3	9	7	5	1	8	2	1	2	3	2	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	18	4	151	24	175	<i>Violent or Sudden Deaths.</i>		
1	14	.	3	.	6	1	1	.	2	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	17	18	126	136	262	Wounds.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19	3	148	20	168	Burns or Scalds.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	1	6	Drowned.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Injuries of the Head.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	Intemperance.		
.	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	1	7	Homicide.			
1	5	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	3	7	Starvation.			
.	.	.	.	.	1	2	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	Poison, Accidental.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	Suicide.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	.	60	7	67	Lightning.	
4	5	31	8	14	.	18	15	5	4	8	4	1	1	.	3	.	.	1	67	25	507	192	699	Accidental, unspecified.	
																						Total.			
3	.	1	1	3	.	3	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	6	43	22	65	Causes not specified.		
70	265	137	220	73	93	34	27	5	2	439	3,304	1,527	628	4,831	Total Males.										
70	136	44	111	29	34	14	11	1	2	189	1,527	Total Females.													
70	401	181	331	102	127	48	38	6	4	628	4,831	Total Males and Females.													

Tullamore; Co. of Westmeath, at Mullingar; Co. of Wicklow, at Balinglass; or in Wicklow, in the town of Wicklow, until the year 1855. In the Infirmary the Co. of Monaghan for the years 1851, 1852, and part of 1853.

TABLE III.—DEATHS in INFIRMARIES,—by Years, Seasons, and

DISEASES.	YEARS.															
	1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																
Small Pox,	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1
Measles,	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	2	1
Scarlatina,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Whooping Cough,	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	1
Croup,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Pemphigus,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Dysentery,	7	4	5	3	5	4	4	2	9	.	4	1	6	2	1	5
Diarrhoea,	7	3	14	5	9	3	2	2	3	3	2	.	2	5	3	2
Ague,	1	.	.	.	.	.	6	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cholera,	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.
Influenza,	3	.	.	1	.	4	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	2	2
Fever,	3	1	1	1	.	5	.	.	5	2	3	2	1	.	1	4
Erysipelas,	2	2	3	3	2	.	.	.	2	2	1	.	2	1	2	1
Syphilis,	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Hydrophobia,	1	.	2	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	1	1
Glanders,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Total,	27	12	27	13	27	12	15	11	22	10	13	4	16	6	10	23
SPORADIC DISEASES:																
Of the Brain and Nervous System.																
Hydrocephalus,	2	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	1	2	1	.	1	.	1	1
Inflammation of Brain,	1	.	2	2	1	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	1	1	1	1
Apoplexy,	2	.	3	2	.	1	1	1	2	.	.	.	1	1	4	3
Paralysis,	4	.	9	3	4	.	8	3	5	4	7	5	6	3	1	4
Lockjaw,	.	1	6	.	2	1	4	1	.	.	.	1	3	1	4	4
Epilepsy,	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
Delirium Tremens,	.	1	.	2	.	2	.	.	2	.	2	.	1	.	1	1
Disease of Brain, unspecified,	3	2	4	2	2	3	2	1	7	1	3	2	3	1	4	3
Total,	12	3	27	9	12	5	19	7	15	7	14	10	20	7	14	21
Of the Circulating Organs.																
Disease of Heart,	12	1	11	6	9	6	7	.	11	3	5	4	15	5	14	13
Aneurism,	.	1	1	1	1	.	1	.	1	.	3	1	5	.	2	6
Vomiting of Blood,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Spitting of Blood,	.	5	.	2	.	3	.	1	2	1	3	.	4	2	6	3
Hæmorrhage, General,	2	1	2	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	3
Total,	15	3	19	7	13	8	11	5	15	4	11	5	25	7	18	27
Of the Respiratory Organs.																
Cynanche,	4	1	3	1	.	2	2	2	2	.	2	1	.	.	5	5
Inflammation of Lungs,	12	1	16	1	13	4	17	2	14	9	9	5	11	15	7	9
Bronchitis,	8	5	10	4	17	8	13	9	21	14	18	4	19	6	7	10
Consumption,	48	15	35	13	53	23	32	26	44	12	45	20	37	22	21	30
Asthma,	.	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	.	.	3	1	.	.	1	1
Water on the Chest,	2	1	1	.	1	.	2	3	1	1	.	1	.	.	1	1
Emphysema,	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Empyema,	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.
Chest Affection, unspecified,	2	.	2	1	.	1	1	.	1	.	2	.	1	2	1	1
Total,	77	23	72	21	87	42	69	42	86	29	79	32	70	32	54	64
Of the Digestive Organs.																
Jaundice,	3	1	2	1	2	.	2	.	.	2	1	1	.	.	1	2
Worms,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Colic,	1	.	1	.	1	.	3	1	1	3	2	.	.	2	3	1
Gastric Fever,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dropsy,	38	30	33	26	38	25	31	21	30	36	40	28	26	28	41	33
Disease of Intestines,	.	1	1	1	1	.	1	.	2	1	.	2	4	4	3	1
Hernia,	4	1	5	2	3	4	1	1	9	.	7	3	4	2	3	5
Liver Complaint,	7	.	6	3	7	.	2	2	9	.	7	3	5	2	4	3
Peritonitis,	4	1	1	2	.	2	2	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	2	1
Inflammation of Bowels,	2	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	4	2	2	1	4	.	1	2
Marasmus,	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	1	2	.	1	1	2
Disease of Stomach,	2	.	2	.	5	2	6	4	2	.	3	2	2	2	3	5
Total,	62	33	51	35	59	36	49	30	59	46	62	42	49	37	63	47
Of the Urinary Organs.																
Stone,	.	.	2	1	5	.	8	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1
Stricture,	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	3	.	6	.	8	.
Extravasation of Urine,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Diabetes,	1	.	.	.	3	1	3	2	4	.	1	.	2	1	.	2
Disease of Bladder,	2	1	6	.	7	.	2	.	3	.	6	.	4	1	4	4
Disease of Kidneys,	2	.	.	.	5	2	.	.	2	.	.	1	2	.	4	1
Urinary Disease, unspecified,	1	.	1	1	3	1	1	.	2	.	4	1	.	1	2	.
Total,	9	1	10	2	23	4	14	2	13	.	14	2	15	3	26	17

Diseases, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

1861. 97 Days.		Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	SEASONS.								Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	DISEASES.
					Spring.		Summer.		Autumn.		Winter.					
					M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
.	.	3	1	4	1	.	1	.	1	1	.	3	1	4	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.	
.	.	3	1	4	1	.	1	.	1	1	.	3	1	4	Small Pox.	
.	.	3	3	6	1	.	1	1	.	.	1	2	3	3	6	Measles.
.	.	1	1	2	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	2	Scarlatina.
.	.	6	2	8	4	1	2	.	.	.	.	1	6	2	8	Whooping Cough.
.	.	1	1	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	Croup.
.	.	51	18	69	13	6	14	3	9	2	15	7	51	18	69	Pemphigus.
.	.	47	29	76	19	5	10	10	8	9	10	5	47	29	76	Dysentery.
.	.	1	1	2	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	Diarrhoea.
.	.	6	7	13	2	2	1	4	2	3	1	.	6	7	13	Ague.
1	1	15	2	17	7	1	5	.	.	.	3	1	15	2	17	Cholera.
3	1	12	5	17	10	4	1	.	1	1	1	.	12	5	17	Influenza.
.	.	25	17	42	10	2	7	4	2	4	6	7	25	17	42	Fever.
.	.	15	8	23	6	1	4	1	3	2	2	4	15	8	23	Erysipelas.
.	.	4	.	4	1	1	1	.	.	.	2	.	4	.	4	Syphilis.
.	.	13	.	13	3	.	7	.	3	.	.	.	13	.	13	Hydrophobia.
4	2	202	94	296	77	21	55	24	28	22	42	27	202	94	296	Glanders.
4	2	202	94	296	77	21	55	24	28	22	42	27	202	94	296	Total.
1	1	13	5	18	2	2	6	.	2	2	3	1	13	5	18	SPORADIC DISEASES:
1	1	8	11	19	3	6	2	1	1	1	3	3	8	11	19	<i>Of the Brain and Nervous System.</i>
2	.	25	5	30	9	3	5	1	3	.	8	1	25	5	30	Hydrocephalus.
1	1	55	25	80	14	4	13	9	17	5	11	7	55	25	80	Inflammation of Brain.
2	.	29	8	37	10	.	7	2	5	3	7	3	29	8	37	Apoplexy.
.	.	3	.	3	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	3	Paralysis.
.	.	8	1	9	3	1	1	.	1	1	3	.	8	1	9	Lockjaw.
1	1	34	16	50	8	3	10	5	7	6	9	2	34	16	50	Epilepsy.
8	4	175	71	246	50	18	45	18	35	18	45	17	175	71	246	Delirium Tremens.
8	4	175	71	246	50	18	45	18	35	18	45	17	175	71	246	Disease of Brain, unspecified.
8	4	175	71	246	50	18	45	18	35	18	45	17	175	71	246	Total.
4	2	113	51	164	35	12	28	19	22	8	28	12	113	51	164	<i>Of the Circulating Organs.</i>
2	.	24	4	28	11	.	4	2	3	.	6	2	24	4	28	Disease of Heart.
.	.	3	.	3	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	3	Aneurism.
1	.	29	6	35	7	1	7	2	8	2	7	1	29	6	35	Vomiting of Blood.
.	.	12	3	15	3	.	6	2	1	.	2	1	12	3	15	Spitting of Blood.
7	2	181	64	245	57	13	46	25	35	10	43	16	181	64	245	Hæmorrhage, General.
7	2	181	64	245	57	13	46	25	35	10	43	16	181	64	245	Total.
.	1	26	10	36	8	2	5	4	5	1	8	3	26	10	36	<i>Of the Respiratory Organs.</i>
4	2	132	34	166	42	15	28	10	25	.	37	9	132	34	166	Cynanche.
3	3	149	76	225	49	17	33	17	19	13	43	29	149	76	225	Inflammation of Lungs.
11	4	380	180	560	96	65	112	42	33	21	139	52	380	180	560	Bronchitis.
2	.	13	7	20	7	1	3	3	1	1	2	2	13	7	20	Consumption.
1	.	11	8	19	5	3	2	3	3	.	1	2	11	8	19	Asthma.
.	.	8	1	9	2	1	1	.	1	.	4	.	8	1	9	Water on the Chest.
.	.	6	1	7	.	.	3	1	1	.	2	.	6	1	7	Emphysema.
.	.	14	7	21	3	1	3	.	2	1	6	5	14	7	21	Empyema.
21	10	739	324	1,063	212	105	190	80	90	37	247	102	739	324	1,063	Chest Affection, unspecified.
21	10	739	324	1,063	212	105	190	80	90	37	247	102	739	324	1,063	Total.
.	2	13	11	24	2	4	4	1	2	3	5	3	13	11	24	<i>Of the Digestive Organs.</i>
.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Jaundice.
.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	2	Worms.
.	.	14	8	22	5	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	14	8	22	Colic.
12	5	347	279	626	104	67	94	77	75	20	74	115	347	279	626	Gastric Fever.
.	.	18	7	25	4	2	2	3	6	.	6	2	18	7	25	Dropsy.
2	1	48	19	67	12	4	13	6	10	3	13	6	48	19	67	Disease of Intestines.
1	.	60	17	77	13	5	18	4	15	3	14	5	60	17	77	Hernia.
.	.	18	9	27	4	2	2	2	7	3	5	2	18	9	27	Liver Complaint.
1	.	20	5	25	4	1	5	1	5	2	6	1	20	5	25	Peritonitis.
.	.	6	9	15	2	2	4	3	.	2	.	2	6	9	15	Inflammation of Bowels.
1	.	38	17	55	9	7	14	5	6	3	9	2	38	17	55	Marasmus.
17	8	585	381	966	160	97	159	104	131	40	135	140	585	381	966	Disease of Stomach.
17	8	585	381	966	160	97	159	104	131	40	135	140	585	381	966	Total.
.	.	2	.	2	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	2	<i>Of the Urinary Organs.</i>
4	.	51	2	53	15	.	10	2	8	.	18	.	51	2	53	Stone.
.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	2	Stricture.
1	.	22	6	28	8	2	3	2	4	1	7	1	22	6	28	Extravasation of Urine.
1	.	45	2	47	12	.	13	.	8	2	12	.	45	2	47	Diabetes.
1	.	26	8	34	8	2	7	3	5	2	6	1	26	8	34	Disease of Bladder.
.	.	18	4	22	5	.	4	1	4	1	5	2	18	4	22	Disease of Kidneys.
7	.	166	22	188	49	4	37	8	32	6	48	4	166	22	188	Urinary Disease, unspecified.
7	.	166	22	188	49	4	37	8	32	6	48	4	166	22	188	Total.

TABLE III.—DEATHS in INFIRMARIES,—by Years, Seasons, and

DISEASES.	YEARS.																			
	1851. 276 Days.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																				
Of the Generative Organs.																				
Childbed,	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
Prolapsus Uteri,	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	2	.	.
Ovarian Disease,	.	1	.	3	.	5	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	3	1	2	.	2
Cancer Uteri,	.	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	3	1	2	.	1
Disease of Genital Organs,	1	3	1	1	.	2	1	1	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	3	1	2	.	1
Total,	1	6	1	4	.	8	1	3	.	6	1	.	.	2	.	7	1	6	.	4
Of the Locomotive Organs.																				
Rheumatism,	5	3	7	1	6	2	3	1	7	1	4	.	5	3	3	3	2	.	4	.
Disease of Bones and Joints,	7	2	8	3	6	4	9	2	6	3	5	2	4	1	11	3	6	2	5	3
Hip Disease,	4	.	4	3	3	1	1	.	3	3	3	1	.	2	.	1	2	.	5	1
Spine Disease,	8	3	8	1	7	3	7	3	10	4	5	1	6	1	6	2	6	2	4	.
Fracture,	8	3	15	3	18	4	17	8	17	6	14	2	13	2	19	2	15	4	10	4
Dislocation,	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.
Amputation,	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	33	12	42	12	41	14	39	14	43	18	31	8	29	9	41	11	31	8	29	8
Of the Tegumentary System.																				
Ulceration,	7	3	5	2	9	5	1	3	8	4	4	3	5	2	5	2	5	1	2	1
Purpura and Scurvy,	.	.	1	.	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.
Fistula,	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Anthrax,	3	2	3	.	4	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	2
Leprosy and other Skin Diseases,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	10	5	10	2	17	6	5	4	10	5	7	3	6	2	6	3	7	3	4	3
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																				
Inflammation, unspecified,	2	.	4	1	5	2	4	.	1	3	.	2	.	1	4	1	.	.	2	.
Phlebitis,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Mortification,	3	3	5	4	5	4	4	1	4	3	1	1	3	1	1	1	3	1	3	2
Malignant Fungus,	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2	.	2	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	1	1
Scrofula, unspecified,	3	3	4	4	5	3	4	3	9	3	7	8	5	3	4	4	4	5	5	2
Cancer,	2	1	1	6	3	2	3	2	3	4	3	5	3	2	2	2	4	2	8	.
Tumour,	1	.	3	2	2	4	1	.	1	1	1	.	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	.
Abscess,	8	1	6	2	8	3	6	3	8	3	5	1	5	2	5	2	6	4	5	1
Infirmary, Debility, Old Age, &c.,	3	1	2	.	4	2	1	1	1	1	.	3	2	.	4	1	5	2	4	1
Total,	23	9	25	20	33	21	24	11	29	18	15	19	23	13	19	14	25	15	27	12
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																				
Wounds,	12	4	17	4	20	1	16	.	20	3	15	2	12	.	16	3	13	1	7	5
Burns and Scalds,	9	13	21	15	9	13	12	10	19	16	7	15	10	10	13	10	9	18	14	12
Drowned,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Injuries of Head,	11	2	17	3	15	2	15	2	22	2	17	1	12	2	12	.	14	5	12	.
Intemperance,	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	2	.
Homicide,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Starvation,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poison, Accidental,	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.
Suicide,	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.
Lightning,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Accidental, unspecified,	3	1	4	.	6	2	3	1	7	.	6	1	8	1	9	.	3	.	9	1
Total,	37	21	62	23	51	18	48	14	71	21	47	19	43	13	52	13	40	26	45	18
Causes not specified,	2	2	9	3	9	4	3	1	2	1	3	1	2	1	2	2	4	3	7	4
Total Males,	308	.	355	.	372	.	297	.	365	.	297	.	298	.	305	.	302	.	313	.
Total Females,	.	130	.	151	.	178	.	144	.	165	.	145	.	132	.	137	.	134	.	170
General Total,	438		506		550		441		530		442		430		442		436		483	

Diseases, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

1861. 97 Days.		Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	SEASONS.								Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	DISEASES.		
					Spring.		Summer.		Autumn.		Winter.							
					M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.						
.	.	.	5	5	.	2	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	5	5	SPORADIC DISEASES—continued. <i>Of the Generative Organs.</i> Childbed. Prolapsus Uteri. Ovarian Disease. Cancer Uteri. Disease of Genital Organs.		
.	.	.	8	8	.	3	.	3	.	1	.	1	.	8	8			
.	1	.	18	18	.	6	.	4	.	5	.	3	.	18	18			
.	1	5	16	21	2	4	1	3	2	5	.	4	5	16	21			
.	2	5	48	53	2	15	1	11	2	13	.	9	5	48	53		Total.	
.	1	46	15	61	12	5	13	4	7	3	14	3	46	15	61	<i>Of the Locomotive Organs.</i> Rheumatism. Disease of Bones and Joints. Hip Disease. Spine Disease. Fracture. Dislocation. Amputation.		
.	1	67	26	93	19	8	15	5	18	7	15	6	67	26	93			
.	.	25	12	37	8	4	3	4	7	2	7	2	25	12	37			
2	1	69	21	90	19	6	18	4	15	7	17	4	69	21	90			
1	1	147	39	186	42	11	28	7	36	7	41	14	147	39	186			
.	.	3	4	7	1	.	2	1	1	.	1	2	3	4	7	Total.		
.	.	5	1	6	2	.	1	.	2	1	.	.	5	1	6			
3	4	362	118	480	103	34	80	25	85	28	94	31	362	118	480	<i>Of the Tegumentary System.</i> Ulceration. Purpura and Scurvy. Fistula. Anthrax. Lepra and other Skin Diseases.		
.	.	51	26	77	15	8	11	7	12	5	13	6	51	26	77			
1	.	10	4	14	4	.	2	2	3	1	1	1	10	4	14			
.	.	3	.	3	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3			
1	.	17	6	23	6	2	3	1	5	2	3	1	17	6	23			
1	.	4	.	4	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	4	.	4	Total.		
3	.	85	36	121	28	10	19	10	21	8	17	8	85	36	121			
.	1	22	11	33	5	3	5	3	5	2	7	3	22	11	33	<i>Diseases of Uncertain Seat.</i> Inflammation, unspecified. Phlebitis. Mortification. Malignant Fungus. Scrofula, unspecified. Cancer. Tumour. Abscess. Infirmary, Debility, Old Age, &c.		
5	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	6	7	4	10	1	2	3			
.	.	37	23	60	11	6	9	6	7	4	10	7	37	23	60			
3	.	9	4	13	3	1	3	1	1	2	2	1	9	4	13			
1	.	51	41	92	22	7	14	8	5	2	10	24	51	41	92			
1	.	33	28	61	6	3	7	7	7	6	13	12	33	28	61			
1	.	11	12	23	4	9	2	1	1	.	4	2	11	12	23			
1	1	63	22	85	15	8	22	7	9	1	17	6	63	22	85			
1	.	27	12	39	8	1	6	7	7	.	6	4	27	12	39			
11	3	254	155	409	75	39	68	40	42	17	69	59	254	155	409		Total.	
3	1	151	24	175	48	7	37	6	22	5	44	6	151	24	175			VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS. Wounds. Burns and Scalds. Drowned. Injuries of Head. Intemperance. Homicide. Starvation. Poison, Accidental. Suicide. Lightning. Accidental, unspecified.
3	4	126	136	262	37	36	27	30	13	20	49	50	126	136	262			
.	.	3	.	3	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3			
1	1	148	20	168	52	8	28	3	29	3	39	6	148	20	168			
.	.	5	.	5	.	.	3	.	1	.	1	.	5	.	5			
.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1			
.	.	3	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	3	.	3			
.	.	6	1	7	1	.	2	.	2	1	1	.	6	1	7			
2	.	4	3	7	1	.	1	1	1	.	1	2	4	3	7			
2	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1			
2	.	60	7	67	17	1	18	2	8	2	17	2	60	7	67			
11	6	507	192	699	158	52	118	43	76	31	155	66	507	192	699	Total.		
.	.	43	22	65	10	8	14	7	9	1	10	6	43	22	65	Causes not specified.		
92	.	3,304	.	.	981	.	832	.	586	.	905	.	3,304	.	.	Total Males.		
.	41	.	1,527	.	.	416	.	395	.	231	.	485	.	1,527	.	Total Females.		
133			4,831		1,397		1,227		817		1,390			4,831		General Total.		

TABLE IV.—DEATHS in INFIRMARIES,—by Years, Ages, and Seasons, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

AGES.	YEARS.											Total.	SEASONS.					
	1851. 276 Days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861. 97 Days.		Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.		
AGES OF MALES.	MONTHS. 1 and under, 2 " 3 " 4 " 5 " 6 " 7 " 8 " 9 " 10 " 11 "	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.		
		.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.		
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		.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	
		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
		YEARS. 1 " 2 " 3 " 4 "	1	2	.	.	2	.	1	1	1	2	2	12	4	2	2	4
	1		.	.	.	2	2	.	3	1	3	.	12	3	4	2	3	
	2		3	3	.	2	2	1	1	3	3	1	21	6	6	4	5	
	.		2	3	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	.	20	6	3	1	10	
	YEARS, IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS. 5 to 10, 10 " 15, 15 " 20, 20 " 25, 25 " 30, 30 " 35, 35 " 40, 40 " 45, 45 " 50, 50 " 55, 55 " 60, 60 " 65, 65 " 70, 70 " 75, 75 " 80, 80 " 85, 85 " 90,	2	10	5	12	6	5	6	5	5	6	3	65	19	17	9	20	
		14	11	10	13	11	4	11	13	13	12	1	113	46	31	14	22	
		24	36	27	31	35	17	21	17	15	19	10	252	76	56	53	67	
		33	36	40	17	34	34	28	34	27	30	5	318	96	92	50	80	
		28	33	27	28	32	16	16	23	23	23	10	259	89	71	38	61	
		27	23	31	22	33	18	21	23	31	18	5	252	73	66	44	69	
		15	21	18	31	22	22	19	16	15	24	5	208	61	54	38	55	
		35	30	31	21	44	34	25	31	33	19	6	309	80	72	57	100	
		40	30	31	21	44	34	25	31	33	19	6	309	80	72	57	100	
		45	13	18	11	20	15	18	14	18	15	17	4	163	51	38	31	43
		50	25	32	41	10	25	23	30	14	29	31	5	265	61	82	44	78
		55	7	8	14	22	13	13	13	13	11	18	5	137	42	36	22	37
		60	14	22	22	14	24	18	23	26	22	28	7	220	54	53	45	68
		65	2	2	8	2	7	9	10	16	7	5	5	73	24	13	11	25
		70	5	9	11	4	10	10	9	11	6	13	5	93	27	25	19	22
		75	1	1	3	.	5	6	3	7	6	1	1	34	11	6	6	11
		80	3	2	1	1	1	3	4	4	1	5	2	27	8	3	6	10
	85	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	5	1	.	1	3	
	90 and upwards,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	1	1	.	.	
	Ages unspecified,	54	52	64	44	37	42	40	28	36	32	10	439	140	99	88	112	
	Total Males,	308	355	372	297	365	297	298	305	302	313	92	3,304	981	832	586	905	
AGES OF FEMALES.	MONTHS. 1 and under, 2 " 3 " 4 " 5 " 6 " 7 " 8 " 9 " 10 " 11 "	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
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		.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	
		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
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		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
	YEARS. 1 " 2 " 3 " 4 "	1	.	1	2	1	2	1	.	1	1	1	11	3	2	1	5	
		.	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	1	1	14	4	3	3	4	
		2	.	3	2	2	1	1	1	.	1	1	14	6	.	1	7	
		1	1	.	2	4	1	1	.	3	2	.	15	1	3	3	8	
	YEARS, IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS. 5 to 10, 10 " 15, 15 " 20, 20 " 25, 25 " 30, 30 " 35, 35 " 40, 40 " 45, 45 " 50, 50 " 55, 55 " 60, 60 " 65, 65 " 70, 70 " 75, 75 " 80, 80 " 85, 85 " 90,	8	6	5	6	3	6	5	3	4	4	1	51	15	12	9	15	
		6	3	4	9	7	4	3	5	5	5	3	54	18	13	4	19	
		13	16	19	17	16	10	10	12	11	9	2	155	45	34	20	36	
		20	28	25	17	18	12	12	10	7	15	4	158	48	37	20	53	
		8	4	11	10	8	9	12	9	9	9	.	89	20	23	16	30	
		14	8	12	7	13	14	10	14	8	9	3	112	34	28	21	29	
		6	7	9	9	10	4	10	8	9	11	2	85	20	25	12	28	
		2	9	11	10	19	18	17	17	16	18	5	142	35	39	18	50	
		45	2	6	8	8	6	5	5	8	5	14	3	70	19	13	17	21
		16	16	19	8	12	15	11	15	8	12	4	136	31	33	22	50	
		1	6	3	12	3	5	1	2	2	8	1	44	13	13	6	12	
		3	13	7	7	10	11	12	11	12	19	6	111	24	28	20	39	
		6	.	5	1	5	1	1	2	2	6	.	29	6	13	5	5	
		1	2	3	2	4	8	1	3	3	7	.	34	7	8	6	13	
		.	2	.	.	3	.	3	1	1	3	1	14	3	7	4	4	
		3	.	1	1	1	1	1	.	1	2	.	11	4	2	1	4	
	90 and upwards,	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	2	1	.	.	1	.	
	Ages unspecified,	27	21	31	13	18	16	13	14	22	12	2	189	56	50	26	49	
	Total Females,	130	151	178	144	165	145	132	137	134	170	41	1,527	416	395	231	485	
	Total Males and Females,	438	506	550	441	530	442	430	442	436	483	133	4,831	1,397	1,227	817	1,390	

TABLES OF DEATHS.

FEVER HOSPITALS.

- No. I. DEATHS FROM FEVER AND OTHER CAUSES, BY HOSPITALS AND LOCALITIES.
- | | | |
|--------|---|-----------------------------------|
| " II. | " | BY COUNTIES, SEXES, AND DISEASES. |
| " III. | " | " AGES, SEXES, AND DISEASES. |
| " IV. | " | " YEARS, SEASONS, AND DISEASES. |
| " V. | " | " YEARS, AGES, AND SEASONS. |

TABLE I.—DEATHS in PERMANENT and TEMPORARY FEVER HOSPITALS,—showing by Localities their Amount from Fever and other Causes, from the 30th of March, 1851, to the 7th of April, 1861.

PROVINCE OF LEINSTER.										
COUNTY AND LOCALITY.	FEVER.			OTHER CAUSES.			TOTAL.			NOTES AND EXPLANATORY OBSERVATIONS.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
CARLOW CO. :										
Carlow,	22	10	32	28	25	53	50	35	85	
Total,	22	10	32	28	25	53	50	35	85	
DUBLIN CITY :										
The Hardwicke,	349	304	653	547	392	939	896	696	1,592	
Cork-street,	570	573	1,143	.	.	.	570	573	1,143	
Total,	919	877	1,796	547	392	939	1,466	1,269	2,735	
DUBLIN CO. :										
Rathdown,	8	4	12	7	6	13	15	10	25	
Total,	8	4	12	7	6	13	15	10	25	
KILDARE CO. :										
Naas,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Closed in 1852. No record of deaths.
Athy,	39	27	66	.	.	.	39	27	66	
Total,	39	27	66	.	.	.	39	27	66	
KILKENNY CO. :										
Freshford,	18	31	49	7	6	13	25	37	62	
Gowran,	36	36	72	2	2	4	38	38	76	
Total,	54	67	121	9	8	17	63	75	138	
KING'S CO. :										
Parsonstown,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Became a Workhouse Hospital in 1853. No record of deaths up to that time.
MEATH CO. :										
Kells,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Closed in June, 1851.
QUEEN'S CO. :										
Maryborough,	39	19	58	.	.	.	39	19	58	A part of the Queen's County Infirmary.
Mountrath,	48	43	91	.	.	.	48	43	91	
Total,	87	62	149	.	.	.	87	62	149	
WESTMEATH CO. :										
Castlepollard,	17	8	25	9	12	21	26	20	46	Closed in September, 1859.
Total,	17	8	25	9	12	21	26	20	46	
WEXFORD CO. :										
Haughton, New Ross,	29	26	55	9	5	14	38	31	69	
Campile,	18	24	42	.	1	1	18	25	43	
Total,	47	50	97	9	6	15	56	56	112	
WICKLOW CO. :										
Newtownmountkennedy,	8	5	13	2	5	7	10	10	20	Return of deaths imperfect. Closed in February, 1857.
Eniskerry,	4	2	6	1	1	2	5	3	8	
Bray,	6	6	12	.	.	.	6	6	12	
Ballinatore,	4	7	11	4	3	7	8	10	18	
Arklow,	31	16	47	.	.	.	31	16	47	
Wicklow,	15	12	27	2	5	7	17	17	34	
Total,	68	48	116	9	14	23	77	62	139	
Total Leinster,	1,261	1,153	2,414	618	463	1,081	1,879	1,616	3,495	
PROVINCE OF MUNSTER.										
CORK CITY :										
Fever Hospital and House of Recovery,	139	106	245	155	121	276	294	227	521	
Total,	139	106	245	155	121	276	294	227	521	
CORK CO. :										
Charleville,	4	1	5	.	.	.	4	4	5	Closed in June, 1853.
Rathcormack,	4	5	9	11	4	15	15	9	24	
Total,	8	6	14	11	4	15	19	10	29	
KERRY CO. :										
Tralee,	59	38	97	7	1	8	66	39	105	
Killarney,	39	33	72	2	.	2	41	33	74	
Total,	98	71	169	9	1	10	107	72	179	
LIMERICK CITY :										
St. John's,	275	228	503	24	21	45	299	249	548	
Total,	275	228	503	24	21	45	299	249	548	

TABLE I.—DEATHS in PERMANENT and TEMPORARY FEVER HOSPITALS,—showing by Localities their Amount from Fever and other Causes, from the 30th of March, 1851, to the 7th of April, 1861.

PROVINCE OF MUNSTER—continued.

COUNTY AND LOCALITY.	FEVER.			OTHER CAUSES.			TOTAL.			NOTES AND EXPLANATORY OBSERVATIONS.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
LIMERICK Co. :										
Adare,	6	1	7	2	.	2	8	1	9	Closed March, 1853. Closed January, 1854. No record of deaths. Closed March, 1858.
Rathkeale,	17	14	31	.	.	.	17	14	31	
Kilbannan,										
Total,	23	15	38	2	.	2	25	15	40	
TIPPERARY, N. R. :										
Roscrea,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Closed on the opening of Roscrea Workhouse. No record of deaths. Books destroyed. Closed soon after 1851. No record of deaths.
Templemore,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
TIPPERARY, S. R. :										
Clonmel,	123	113	236	.	.	.	123	113	236	Became a Workhouse Hospital in 1854. Closed in 1857. No record of deaths.
Caher,				.	.	.				
Total,	123	113	236	.	.	.	123	113	236	
WATERFORD Co. :										
Tallow,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Closed July, 1851. Deaths returned with those for Lismore Workhouse.
Total Munster,	666	539	1,205	201	147	348	867	686	1,553	

PROVINCE OF ULSTER.

ARMAGH Co. :										
Primate's,	19	16	35	2	2	4	21	18	39	
Total,	19	16	35	2	2	4	21	18	39	
CAVAN Co. :										Closed July, 1853. No record of deaths. Closed September, 1851.
Cootehill,	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	
Cavan,	.			.	.	.	.			
Total,	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	
DONEGAL Co. :										No registry of deaths kept.
Rathmelton,	7	5	12	3	1	4	10	6	16	
Letterkenny,	12	10	22	1	2	3	13	12	25	
Dunfanaghy,										
Total,	19	15	34	4	3	7	23	18	41	
DOWN Co. :										
Spinning Mill,	4	8	12	2	1	3	6	9	15	
Newry,	36	24	60	45	23	68	81	47	128	
Down,	24	16	40	24	12	36	48	28	76	
Total,	64	48	112	71	36	107	135	84	219	
LONDONDERRY Co. :										A portion of Londonderry Infirmary.
Londonderry,	64	57	121	.	.	.	64	57	121	
Total,	64	57	121	.	.	.	64	57	121	
MONAGHAN Co. :										Closed November, 1861.
Clones,	19	16	35	.	.	.	19	16	35	
Trough,	19	9	28	1	1	2	20	10	30	
Monaghan,	14	11	25	2	.	2	16	11	27	
Carrickmacross,	27	17	44	18	12	30	45	29	74	
Rockcorry,	1	.	1	.	1	1	1	1	2	
Total,	80	53	133	21	14	35	101	67	168	
TYRONE Co. :										Closed December, 1853.
Aughnacloy,	4	8	12	3	1	4	7	9	16	
Omagh,	18	10	28	.	.	.	18	10	28	
Total,	22	18	40	3	1	4	25	19	44	
Total Ulster,	268	208	476	101	56	157	369	264	633	

PROVINCE OF CONNAUGHT.

GALWAY TOWN :										
Galway,	89	87	176	6	3	9	95	90	185	
Total,	89	87	176	6	3	9	95	90	185	
SLIGO Co. :										
Sligo,	31	21	52	11	4	15	42	25	67	
Total,	31	21	52	11	4	15	42	25	67	
Total Connaught,	120	108	228	17	7	24	137	115	252	
General Total,	2,315	2,008	4,323	937	673	1,610	3,252	2,681	5,933	

TABLE II.—DEATHS IN FEVER HOSPITALS,—showing, by Provinces, Counties, Cities, and Towns,

PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.		ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																									
		Small Pox.		Measles.		Scarlatina.		Croup.		Dysentery.		Diarrhoea.		Ague.		Cholera.		Influenza.		Fever.		Erysipelas.		Syphilis.		Hydrophobia.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
LEINSTER :																											
Carlow,	3				1	3			1		1								22	10							
Dublin City, . . .	64	58	13	9	27	34	1	1	7	5	8	5	1		6	11	26	14	919	877	8	11	2		1		
Dublin County, . .					1										5	6			8	4							
Kildare,																			39	27							
Kilkenny,					1	2			2	1	2	2							54	67							
Queen's,																			87	62							
Westmeath,	1					1			1										17	8							
Wexford,					1	2				1									47	50							
Wicklow,					2	3					1								63	48		1					
Total Leinster, . .	68	58	13	9	33	45	1	1	11	7	11	8	1		11	17	26	14	1,261	1,153	8	12	2		1		
MUNSTER :																											
Cork City,	18	13			8	3			9	10		1	1	1	9	8			139	166	1	3					
Cork,																			8	6							
Kerry,	2								2										98	71							
Limerick City, . . .	7	6				3			2	1		1			1	2			275	228	1	2					
Limerick,									1										23	15							
Tipperary,																			123	113							
Total Munster, . . .	27	19			8	6			14	11		2	1	1	10	10			666	539	2	5					
ULSTER :																											
Armagh,		1				1													19	16							
Cavan,																				1							
Donegal,																			19	15		1					
Down,	2	7			2				4	7									64	48	1						
Londonderry,																			64	57							
Monaghan,	1	1	1		2				4	3					3				80	53	1	1					
Tyrone,					1						1								22	18							
Total Ulster,	3	9	1		5	1			8	10	1				3				268	208	2	2					
CONNAUGHT :																											
Galway Town,	1	1							4	1						1		1	89	87							
Sligo,		1																1	31	21	1						
Total Connaught, . .	1	2							4	1						1		1	120	108	1						
Total Males,	99		14		46		1		37		12		2		24		26		2,315		13		2		1		
Total Females, . . .		88		9		52		1		29		10		1		23		15		2,008		19					
General Total,	187		23		98		2		66		22		3		52		41		4,323		32		2		1		

their Amount and Causes, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

SPORADIC DISEASES.																												PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	
OF THE BRAIN AND NERVOUS SYSTEM.																													
Glanders.		TOTAL.		Hydrocephalus.		Inflammation of Brain.		Apoplexy.		Convulsions.		Paralysis.		Lockjaw.		Epilepsy.		Delirium Tremens.		Insanity.		Disease of Brain, unspecified.		TOTAL.					
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
LEINSTER.																													
.	.	27	14	2	1	3	1	1	2	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	1	1	4	.	.	1	1	13	5	Carlow.		
.	.	1,083	1,025	11	7	11	11	15	3	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	1	25	1	.	5	11	2	78	31	Dublin City.		
.	.	14	10	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	Dublin County.		
.	.	39	27	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	Kildare.	
.	.	59	72	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Kilkenny.	
.	.	87	62	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Queen's.	
.	.	19	9	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	3	Westmeath.	
.	.	48	53	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Wexford.	
.	.	71	52	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	1	3	3	3	Wicklow.	
.	.	1,447	1,324	13	8	14	15	17	5	2	.	4	.	2	1	1	3	29	1	.	5	13	5	95	43	Total Leinster.			
MUNSTER.																													
.	.	185	145	18	16	1	.	4	4	6	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	9	.	.	.	.	2	1	41	25	Cork City.		
.	.	8	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	Cork.	
.	.	102	71	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	Kerry.	
.	.	286	243	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	Limerick City.	
.	.	24	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	Limerick.	
.	.	123	113	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Tipperary.	
.	.	728	593	21	17	2	.	4	4	6	5	1	.	.	.	.	.	11	.	.	.	.	2	1	47	27	Total Munster.		
ULSTER.																													
1	.	20	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armagh.	
.	.	19	16	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	Cavan.	
4	.	77	62	2	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	10	.	.	Donegal.	
.	.	64	57	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	Down.
.	.	92	58	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	Monaghan.	
.	.	24	18	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	Tyrone.	
5	.	296	230	3	1	3	1	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	4	2	14	5	Total Ulster.		
CONNAUGHT.																													
.	.	94	90	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	Galway Town.	
.	.	32	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Sligo.	
.	.	126	113	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	Total Connaught.	
5	.	2,597	.	37	.	19	.	23	.	8	.	7	.	2	.	1	.	44	.	.	.	.	19	.	160	.	Total Males.		
.	.	.	2,260	.	26	.	16	.	9	.	5	.	.	.	2	.	3	.	1	.	5	.	8	.	75	.	Total Females.		
5	.	4,857	.	63	.	35	.	32	.	13	.	7	.	4	.	4	.	45	.	5	.	27	.	235	.	General Total.			

[continued.

TABLE II.—DEATHS IN FEVER HOSPITALS,—showing, by Provinces, Counties, Cities, and Towns,

PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																													
	OF THE CIRCULATING ORGANS.														OF THE RESPIRATORY ORGANS.															
	Disease of Heart.		Aneurism.		Spitting of Blood.		Hæmorrhage, General.		TOTAL.		Cynanche.		Inflammation of Lungs.		Bronchitis.		Consumption.		Asthma.		Water on the Chest.		Emphysema.		Empyema.		Chest Affection, unspecified.		TOTAL.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
LEINSTER:																														
Carlow,		1							1		1		85	51	2	2	2	6		1	1			1				5	9	
Dublin City,	11	11	1	1	2	2	3	1	17	15	1	3			70	58	27	15		1	1		4	2			188	130		
Dublin County, . . .																														
Kildare,																														
Kilkenny,													2	1														2	1	
Queen's,																														
Westmeath,															3	4	1											4	4	
Wexford,															7	3												7	3	
Wicklow,							1		1							1	2	1										1	3	
Total Leinster, . . .	11	12	1	1	2	2	4	1	18	16	1	4	87	52	62	68	30	23	1	1	1		4	2	1			207	150	
MUNSTER:																														
Cork City,		5					1		1	5		12	8	1	4	1	6				2				1	32	18	46	39	
Cork,		1								1		1	1	1														2	1	
Kerry,												1																1		
Limerick City,												10	5															10	5	
Limerick,																														
Tipperary,																														
Total Munster,		6					1		1	6		24	14	2	4	1	6				2				1	32	18	59	45	
ULSTER:																														
Armagh,	1								1																					
Cavan,																														
Donegal,		1								1			1				1												1	1
Down,					1		1		2	1		5	1	5	2		4	1										15	4	
Londonderry,																														
Monaghan,		1							1	1		2	1	1	2	2	3											6	6	
Tyrone,																														
Total Ulster,	1	2			1		1		1	4	2	7	3	6	4	7	4											22	11	
CONNAUGHT:																														
Galway Town,													1		2	2	1												4	2
Sligo,																														
Total Connaught, . . .													1		2	2	1												4	2
Total Males,	12		1		2		5		20		3		119		92		39		1		1		4		1		32		292	
Total Females,		20		1		3		2		26		4		69		78		33		1		2		2		1		18		208
General Total,	32		2		5		7		46		7		188		170		72		2		3		6		2		50		500	

their Amount and Causes, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																														
OF THE DIGESTIVE ORGANS.																								OF THE URINARY ORGANS.						PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.
Jaundice.	Worms.		Colic.		Gastric Fever.		Dropsy.		Disease of Intestines.		Hernia.		Liver Complaint.		Peritonitis.		Inflammation of Bowels.		Marasmus.		Disease of Stomach.		TOTAL.		Disease of Kidneys.		TOTAL.			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
9	3	1		1	1	13	6	11	5	1	3	4		3		3	8		4	1	1		1	46	32	3		3		LEINSTER.
																														Carlow.
																														Dublin City.
								2	1															2	1					Dublin County.
																														Kildare.
																														Kilkenny.
					1		1	2															2	2						Queen's.
																									1					Westmeath.
																	1													Wexford.
																														Wicklow.
9	3	1		2	1	14	8	13	7	1	3	4		3		3	9		4	1	1		1	51	37	3		3		Total Leinster.
																														MUNSTER.
2														2		1	1	2	2				1	7	4					Cork City.
1								1															2							Cork.
1	1																						1	1						Kerry.
																														Limerick City.
																														Limerick.
																														Tipperary.
4	1							1						2		1	1	2	2				1	10	5					Total Munster.
																														ULSTER.
																														Armagh.
																														Cavan.
																														Donegal.
																														Down.
																														Londonderry.
																														Monaghan.
																														Tyrone.
																														Total Ulster.
																														CONNAUGHT.
																														Galway Town.
																														Sligo.
																														Total Connaught.
13		1		2		16		26		1		6		6		4		2		1				78		3		3		Total Males.
	4		1		1		8		10		3				1		11		7		1		2		49					Total Females.
17		2		3		24		36		4		6		7		15		9		2		2		127		3		3		General Total.

[continued.

TABLE II.—DEATHS IN FEVER HOSPITALS,—showing, by Provinces, Counties, Cities, and Towns,

PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																											
	OF THE GENERATIVE ORGANS.				OF THE LOCOMOTIVE ORGANS.												OF THE TEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.											
	Childbed.		TOTAL.		Rheumatism.		Disease of Bones and Joints.		Spine Disease.		Fracture.		Dislocation.		TOTAL.		Ulceration.		Purpura and Scurvy.		Anthrax.		Leprosy, and other Skin Diseases.		TOTAL.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
LEINSTER :																												
Carlow,		2		2			1			1					1	1	1	1								1	1	
Dublin City,		4		4	15	9									15	9			2	2	1				3	2		
Dublin County, . . .																												
Kildare,																												
Kilkenny,																												
Queen's,																												
Westmeath,						1									1													
Wexford,																												
Wicklow,					1	1									1	1					1		1			2		
Total Leinster, . . .		6		6	16	11	1			1					17	12	1	1	2	2	1	1		1	4	5		
MUNSTER :																												
Cork City,					1				1						2			1	1	1					1	2		
Cork,											1				1													
Kerry,																												
Limerick City,																												
Limerick,																												
Tipperary,																												
Total Munster,					1				1		1				3			1	1	1					1	2		
ULSTER :																												
Armagh,																												
Cavan,																												
Donegal,																												
Down,		1		1	1	1	1		1		3	1	1		12	2	2		1						3			
Londonderry,																												
Monaghan,																												
Tyrone,																												
Total Ulster,		1		1	1	1	1		1		3	1	1		12	2	2		1						3			
CONNAUGHT :																												
Galway Town,																												
Sligo,																												
Total Connaught, . . .																												
Total Males,					13		2		2		9		1		32		3		4		1				8			
Total Females,		7		7		12				1		1			14		2		3		1		1			7		
General Total,		7		7		30		2		3		10		1		46		5		7		2		1		15		

their Amount and Causes, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—*continued.*

DISEASES OF UNCERTAIN SEAT.								VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																GENERAL TOTAL.				PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.
Tumour.		Abscess.		Infirmary, Debility, and Old Age.		Total.		Wounds.		Burns or Scalds.		Injuries of the Head.		Intemperance.		Accidental, unspecified.		Total.		CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED.		Males.	Females.	TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.							
1	.	.	1	2	1	3	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	1	.	29	20	50	35	85	Carlow.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1,466	1,269	2,735	Dublin City.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	10	25	Dublin County.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	39	27	66	Kildare.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	63	75	138	Kilkenny.		
.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	87	62	149	Queen's.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	26	20	46	Westmeath.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	56	56	112	Wexford.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	77	62	139	Wicklow.		
1	.	.	1	3	2	4	3	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	4	.	29	20	1,879	1,616	3,495	Total Leinster.			
.	.	1	.	.	5	1	5	.	.	.	3	1	2	.	.	.	1	2	6	1	8	2	294	227	521	Cork City.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	19	10	29	Cork.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	107	72	179	Kerry.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	299	249	548	Limerick City.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25	15	40	Limerick.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	123	113	236	Tipperary.		
.	.	1	.	.	5	1	5	.	.	.	3	1	4	.	.	.	2	.	9	1	8	2	867	686	1,553	Total Munster.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21	18	39	Armagh.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	Cavan.		
.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	1	3	1	.	.	.	1	.	5	3	.	.	23	18	41	Donegal.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	135	84	219	Down.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	64	57	121	Londonderry.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	101	67	168	Monaghan.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25	19	44	Tyrone.		
.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	1	3	1	.	.	.	1	.	5	3	.	1	369	264	633	Total Ulster.			
.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	95	90	185	CONNAUGHT.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	42	25	67	Galway Town.		
.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Sligo.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	137	115	252	Total Connaught.		
1	.	2	.	4	.	7	.	3	.	4	.	6	.	1	.	4	.	18	.	37	.	3,252	.	.	Total Males.			
.	.	.	1	.	7	.	8	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	23	.	2,681	.	.	Total Females.		
1	.	3	.	11	.	15	.	3	.	8	.	6	.	1	.	4	.	22	.	60	.	5,933	.	.	General Total.			

Diseases, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																	Ages, 90 years and up- wards.		Ages un- specified.		TOTAL.			DISEASES.	
45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.					Males.	Fe- males.	Males and Fe- males.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.					F.
.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	99	88	187	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.		
.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14	9	23	Small Pox.			
.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	46	52	98	Measles.			
.	1	8	3	2	.	3	4	.	.	2	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	Scarlatina.			
.	2	1	1	.	.	4	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37	29	66	Croup.			
.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	10	22	Dysentery.			
3	1	5	2	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	3	Diarrhoea.			
3	1	3	2	1	1	1	3	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	3	Ague.			
163	95	248	158	102	61	119	125	37	25	45	37	11	3	12	5	2	.	5	6	24	28	52	Cholera.		
1	.	1	1	1	1	1	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26	15	41	Influenza.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	19	32	Fever.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	3	Erysipelas.			
2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	Syphilis.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	1	5	Hydrophobia.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	Glanders.	
172	103	268	167	107	63	128	138	41	27	48	39	12	5	13	5	2	.	2	38	22	2,597	2,260	4,857	Total.	
SPORADIC DISEASES :																									
Of the Brain and Nervous System.																									
.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37	26	63	Hydrocephalus.		
1	1	4	2	1	1	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	19	16	35	Inflammation of Brain.		
.	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23	9	32	Apoplexy.			
.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	5	13	Convulsions.			
1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	7	Paralysis.			
.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	4	Lockjaw.			
4	.	2	.	2	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	4	Epilepsy.			
1	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	44	1	45	Delirium Tremens.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	5	10	Insanity.	
.	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19	8	27	Disease of Brain, unspecified.			
7	3	12	5	5	.	9	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	160	75	235	Total.		
Of the Circulating Organs.																									
2	.	1	1	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	20	32	Disease of Heart.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	Aneurism.		
2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	5	Spitting of Blood.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	2	7	Hæmorrhage, General.		
4	.	1	1	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20	26	46	Total.		
Of the Respiratory Organs.																									
13	.	1	.	7	2	6	3	3	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	4	7	Cynanche.		
5	4	14	8	8	4	8	12	5	3	5	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	119	69	188	Inflammation of Lungs.			
4	3	10	8	8	4	8	12	5	3	5	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	92	78	170	Bronchitis.			
.	.	1	2	2	1	4	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	39	33	72	Consumption.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	Asthma.			
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	3	Water on the Chest.			
2	.	5	2	.	.	.	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	2	6	Emphysema.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	Empyema.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	32	18	50	Chest Affection, unspecified.			
25	11	31	20	17	7	19	19	10	3	8	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	292	208	500	Total.			
Of the Digestive Organs.																									
.	.	4	1	3	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	4	17	Jaundice.			
1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	Worms.			
.	1	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	3	Colic.			
2	.	2	1	1	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	16	8	24	Gastric Fever.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26	10	36	Dropsy.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	4	Disease of Intestines.			
1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	6	Hernia.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	1	7	Liver Complaint.			
.	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	11	15	Peritonitis.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	7	9	Inflammation of Bowels.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	Marasmus.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	4	Disease of Stomach.		
4	2	9	3	5	3	4	1	3	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	78	49	127	Total.			
Of the Urinary Organs.																									
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	Disease of Kidneys.			
Of the Generative Organs.																									
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	7	Childbed.			

[continued.]

TABLE III.—DEATHS IN FEVER HOSPITALS,—by Ages, Sexes, and

DISEASES.	Under 12 Months.		AGES—YEARS.										AGES—YEARS IN															
			1 and under 5.										5 and under 10.	10 and under 15.	15 and under 20.	20 and under 25.	25 and under 30.	30 and under 35.	35 and under 40.	40 and under 45.								
			1.		2.		3.		4.																			
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																												
Of the Locomotive Organs.																												
Rheumatism,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	3	1	1	4	1	.	2	1	2	.	3	1		
Disease of Bones and Joints,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Spine Disease,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.		
Fracture,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	3	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	1	.		
Dislocation,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.		
Total,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	1	7	1	4	4	2	.	2	3	3	.	5	1		
Of the Tegumentary System.																												
Ulceration,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Purpura and Scurvy,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Anthrax,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Lepra and other Skin Diseases,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Total,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	2	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																												
Tumour,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1		
Abscess,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1		
Infirmary, Debility, and Old Age,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	1	1	.	1		
Total,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	2	1	1	.	2		
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																												
Wounds,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Burns and Scalds,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Injuries of the Head,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.		
Intemperance,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.		
Accidental, unspecified,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Total,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	6	1	2	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.		
Causes not specified,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	6	3	3	2	4	2	4	2	4	.	4	1		
Total Males,	24	17	15	20	21	172	253	322	340	237	243	224	321	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Total Females,	17	19	15	19	24	205	238	325	319	189	224	150	261	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Total Males and Females,	41	36	30	39	45	377	491	647	659	426	467	374	582	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		

* The return of deaths from the Rathdown Fever Hospital does not show the ages at which the deaths took place.

Diseases, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																				Ages, 90 years and up- wards.				Ages un- specified.				TOTAL.			DISEASES.
45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.		Males.	Fe- males.									Males and Fe- males.			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.												
																								SPORADIC DISEASES—continued							
																								<i>Of the Locomotive Organs.</i>							
1	.	.	1	.	.	1	2	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	18	12	30	Rheumatism.										
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	Disease of Bones and Joints.										
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	3	Spine Disease.										
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	1	10	Fracture.										
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Dislocation.										
1	.	1	1	.	.	1	2	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	32	14	46	Total.										
																								<i>Of the Tegumentary System.</i>							
1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	2	5	Ulceration.										
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	3	7	Purpura and Scurvy.										
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	Anthrax.										
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	Lepra and other Skin Diseases.									
1	.	.	1	.	.	2	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	7	15	Total.										
																								<i>Diseases of Uncertain Seat.</i>							
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Tumour.										
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	2	1	3	Abscess.										
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	4	7	11	Infirmary, Debility, and Old Age.										
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	7	8	15	Total.										
																								VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.							
2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	Wounds.										
1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	4	8	Burns and Scalds.										
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	6	Injuries of the Head.										
.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Intemperance.										
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	4	Accidental, unspecified.										
3	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	4	22	Total.										
4	3	5	.	1	1	2	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37	23	60	Causes not specified.										
221	.	329	.	138	.	166	.	57	.	60	.	16	.	14	.	2	.	40	.	3,252	Total Males.										
122		198		75		170		30		45		6		6		2		22		2,681		Total Females.									
343		527		213		336		87		105		22		20		2		2		62		5,933		Total Males and Females.							

Diseases, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

1861. 97 Days.		Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	SEASONS.								Total Males.	Total Female.	General Total.	DISEASES.
					Spring.		Summer.		Autumn.		Winter.					
					M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
1	.	99	88	187	25	32	31	27	19	11	14	18	99	88	187	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.
.	.	14	9	23	6	5	2	1	.	.	6	3	14	9	23	Small Pox.
.	.	46	52	98	6	10	13	10	14	18	13	14	46	52	98	Measles.
.	.	1	1	2	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	Scarlatina.
2	2	37	29	66	12	13	11	8	6	5	8	3	37	29	66	Croup.
.	.	12	10	22	1	1	2	4	3	3	6	2	12	10	22	Dysentery.
.	.	2	1	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	3	Diarrhoea.
.	.	24	28	52	4	3	2	5	13	8	5	12	24	28	52	Ague.
1	.	26	15	41	11	4	3	1	4	1	8	9	26	15	41	Cholera.
36	30	2,315	2,003	4,323	681	603	656	552	447	372	531	476	2,315	2,003	4,323	Influenza.
.	.	13	19	32	3	2	1	8	4	2	5	7	13	19	32	Fever.
.	.	2	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	2	Erysipelas.
.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Syphilis.
1	.	5	.	5	3	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	5	.	5	Hydrophobia.
41	32	2,597	2,260	4,857	764	679	722	617	513	420	598	544	2,597	2,260	4,857	Glanders.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Total.
SPORADIC DISEASES :																
Of the Brain and Nervous System.																
2	.	37	26	63	13	8	9	9	9	6	6	3	37	26	63	Hydrocephalus.
.	.	19	16	35	5	2	4	7	8	2	2	5	19	16	35	Inflammation of Brain.
.	.	23	9	32	3	1	5	4	6	1	9	3	23	9	32	Apoplexy.
.	.	8	5	13	3	2	5	1	1	.	.	1	8	5	13	Convulsions.
1	.	7	.	7	3	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	7	.	7	Paralysis.
.	.	2	2	4	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	2	2	4	Lockjaw.
.	.	1	3	4	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	1	3	4	Epilepsy.
.	.	44	1	45	9	.	15	1	9	.	11	.	44	1	45	Delirium Tremens.
.	.	5	5	10	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	5	5	10	Inanity.
.	.	19	8	27	2	2	6	3	4	2	7	1	19	8	27	Disease of Brain, unspecified.
3	.	160	75	235	39	16	48	23	33	15	35	16	160	75	235	Total.
Of the Circulating Organs.																
1	.	12	20	32	1	3	2	4	3	3	6	5	12	20	32	Disease of Heart.
.	.	1	1	2	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	Aneurism.
.	.	2	3	5	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	3	5	Spitting of Blood.
.	.	5	2	7	1	.	1	.	3	2	.	.	5	2	7	Hæmorrhage, General.
1	.	20	26	46	5	10	3	5	6	5	6	6	20	26	46	Total.
Of the Respiratory Organs.																
3	2	3	4	7	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	4	7	Cynanche.
4	4	119	69	188	36	22	37	20	16	7	30	20	119	69	188	Inflammation of Lungs.
.	.	92	78	170	35	26	11	17	11	9	35	26	92	78	170	Bronchitis.
.	.	39	33	72	14	3	14	11	7	7	4	12	39	33	72	Consumption.
.	.	1	1	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	2	Asthma.
.	.	1	2	3	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	2	3	Water on the Chest.
.	.	4	2	6	.	1	3	1	.	.	1	.	4	2	6	Emphysema.
.	.	1	1	2	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	2	Empyema.
.	.	32	18	50	11	4	9	4	6	2	6	8	32	18	50	Chest Affection, unspecified.
7	6	292	208	500	99	57	77	55	40	26	76	70	292	208	500	Total.
Of the Digestive Organs.																
.	.	13	4	17	1	1	6	1	3	.	3	2	13	4	17	Jaundice.
.	.	1	1	2	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	Worms.
.	.	2	3	5	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	2	3	5	Colic.
.	.	16	8	24	2	3	5	2	4	1	5	2	16	8	24	Gastric Fever.
1	.	26	10	36	7	4	10	3	7	2	2	1	26	10	36	Dropsy.
.	.	1	3	4	1	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	3	4	Disease of Intestines.
1	.	6	6	12	1	.	1	1	1	.	3	.	6	6	12	Hæmia.
.	.	4	11	15	.	3	1	3	2	4	1	1	4	11	15	Liver Complaint.
.	.	2	7	9	.	1	1	1	2	1	.	3	2	7	9	Peritonitis.
.	.	1	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	2	Inflammation of Bowels.
.	.	.	2	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	Marasmus.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Disease of Stomach.
2	1	78	49	127	14	16	25	13	24	11	15	9	78	49	127	Total.
Of the Urinary Organs.																
.	.	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	.	3	Disease of Kidneys.
Of the Generative Organs.																
.	.	.	7	7	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	7	7	Childbed.

(continued.

TABLE IV.—DEATHS IN FEVER HOSPITALS,—by Years, Seasons, and

DISEASES.	YEARS.																			
	1851. 276 Days.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																				
Of the Locomotive Organs.																				
Rheumatism,	.	1	1	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	.	1	2	1	3	4	3	6	.
Disease of Bones and Joints,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.
Spine Disease,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fracture,	4	1	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dislocation,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	5	2	3	.	2	1	2	1	2	1	4	.	1	2	1	3	6	4	6	.
Of the Tegumentary System.																				
Ulceration,	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.
Purpura and Scurvy,	.	.	2	3	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Anthrax,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lepra and other Skin Diseases,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	.	.	3	3	2	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																				
Tumour,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.
Abscess,	1	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	.
Infirmary, Debility, and Old Age,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	1	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	2	1	1	1	2	.
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																				
Wounds,	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Burns and Scalds,	1	1	.	.	2	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Injuries of the Head,	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.
Intemperance,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Accidental, unspecified,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Total,	3	1	5	.	3	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	1	1
Causes not specified,	.	1	2	.	3	1	1	.	4	.	1	.	1	4	3	4	.	.	6	3
Total Males,	430	.	511	.	398	.	355	.	332	.	265	.	249	.	207	.	214	.	229	.
Total Females,	.	352	.	402	.	320	.	269	.	307	.	255	.	213	.	192	.	174	.	147
General Total,	782	.	913	.	718	.	624	.	639	.	520	.	462	.	399	.	388	.	367	.

Diseases, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

1861. 97 Days.		Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	SEASONS.								Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	DISEASES.
					Spring.		Summer.		Autumn.		Winter.					
					M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
.	.	18	12	30	4	3	4	2	3	3	7	4	18	12	30	SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.
.	.	2	.	2	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	2	<i>Of the Locomotive Organs.</i>
.	.	2	1	3	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	3	Rheumatism.
.	.	9	1	10	.	.	3	.	2	1	4	.	9	1	10	Disease of Bones and Joints.
.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	Spine Disease.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Fracture.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Dislocation.
.	.	32	14	46	6	4	8	2	7	4	11	4	32	14	46	Total.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>Of the Tegumentary System.</i>
.	.	3	2	5	.	1	2	1	.	.	1	.	3	2	5	Ulceration.
.	.	4	3	7	2	.	.	3	.	.	2	.	4	3	7	Purpura and Scurvy.
.	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	2	Anthrax.
.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	Lepra and other Skin Diseases.
.	.	8	7	15	2	1	2	6	1	.	3	.	8	7	15	Total.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>Diseases of Uncertain Seat.</i>
.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	Tumour.
.	.	2	1	3	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	2	1	3	Abscess.
.	.	4	7	11	.	1	1	3	1	1	2	2	4	7	11	Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age.
.	1	7	8	15	.	2	2	3	1	1	4	2	7	8	15	Total.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.</i>
.	.	3	.	3	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	3	.	3	Wounds.
.	.	4	4	8	.	1	.	2	.	.	4	1	4	4	8	Burns and Scalds.
1	.	6	.	6	2	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	6	.	6	Injuries of the Head.
.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Intemperance.
.	.	4	.	4	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	4	.	4	Accidental, unspecified.
1	.	18	4	22	5	1	1	2	3	.	9	1	18	4	22	Total.
16	10	37	23	60	13	6	8	2	16	15	.	.	37	23	60	Causes not specified.
71	.	3,252	.	.	947	.	896	.	649	.	760	.	3,252	.	.	Total Males.
.	50	.	2,681	.	.	795	.	734	.	497	.	655	.	2,681	.	Total Females.
121	.	5,933	.	.	1,742	.	1,630	.	1,146	.	1,415	.	5,933	.	.	General Total.

TABLE V.—DEATHS IN FEVER HOSPITALS,—by Years, Ages, and Seasons, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

AGES.		YEARS.										Total.	SEASONS.				
		1851. 276 Days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.		1861. 97 Days.	Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.
AGES OF MALES.																	
MONTHS.	1 and under,	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	1	.	1
	2 "	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1
	3 "	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	1
	4 "	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	2	.	1
	5 "	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1
	6 "	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	1	1
	7 "	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
	8 "	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.
	9 "	.	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	1	1	.
	10 "	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	4	3	1	.	.
	11 "	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.
YEARS.	1 "	1	2	1	7	1	4	.	1	1	.	.	17	5	6	1	5
	2 "	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	.	15	5	4	3	3
	3 "	3	2	5	2	.	2	.	2	1	2	1	20	8	6	1	5
	4 "	2	4	2	5	1	3	.	1	1	1	1	21	6	5	6	4
	5 to 10.	12	43	15	30	16	18	13	5	10	8	2	172	51	48	45	26
	10 " 15.	31	46	27	31	29	32	14	16	17	18	2	253	75	72	61	45
	15 " 20.	54	51	34	26	20	31	26	23	22	18	8	322	94	91	59	78
	20 " 25.	46	53	36	42	30	35	26	19	22	24	7	340	87	93	74	36
	25 " 30.	31	34	33	24	21	24	17	11	18	20	4	237	75	59	42	61
	30 " 35.	30	41	32	23	26	14	26	12	17	16	6	243	56	70	52	65
	35 " 40.	30	38	25	22	31	21	12	16	9	16	4	224	68	62	32	62
YEARS, IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.	40 " 45.	47	49	46	37	36	19	13	20	23	14	7	321	90	86	56	89
	45 " 50.	25	32	26	26	20	14	16	18	21	14	9	221	77	58	39	47
	50 " 55.	45	56	39	28	41	13	26	18	22	29	7	329	99	95	74	61
	55 " 60.	16	13	22	12	22	4	16	9	7	11	6	138	35	41	29	33
	60 " 65.	29	15	23	17	14	11	12	15	10	14	3	166	44	43	40	39
	65 " 70.	5	8	6	5	3	6	5	7	7	3	2	57	17	17	10	13
	70 " 75.	10	4	8	8	2	6	4	7	3	7	1	60	18	18	11	13
	75 " 80.	3	4	2	1	2	.	1	2	.	1	.	16	7	4	1	4
	80 " 85.	3	3	3	1	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	14	3	3	4	4
	85 " 90.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	1
	90 and upwards,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ages unspecified,		3	5	8	3	4	2	10	2	.	2	1	40	19	5	7	9
Total Males,		430	511	396	355	332	265	249	207	214	220	71	3,252	947	895	619	760
AGES OF FEMALES.																	
MONTHS.	1 and under,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	.
	2 "	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.
	3 "	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	2
	4 "	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	2
	5 "	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
	6 "	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	3	1	.	.	2
	7 "	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	8 "	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2
	9 "	2	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	4	2	1	.	1
	10 "	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	11 "	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.
YEARS.	1 "	.	3	3	5	1	.	.	3	.	4	.	19	7	6	4	2
	2 "	2	1	2	3	3	.	1	1	.	.	.	15	4	5	2	4
	3 "	3	3	2	5	1	2	.	1	2	.	.	19	6	5	3	5
	4 "	3	5	3	4	1	1	2	3	1	.	.	24	10	7	2	5
	5 to 10.	31	58	16	21	19	17	13	10	14	5	1	205	65	63	28	49
	10 " 15.	42	40	33	19	22	20	16	13	19	11	3	238	69	61	49	59
	15 " 20.	39	54	41	38	34	26	25	23	10	27	8	325	99	91	59	76
	20 " 25.	45	45	37	36	35	28	23	28	23	15	4	319	107	89	51	72
	25 " 30.	22	27	23	13	22	23	16	12	15	13	3	189	47	63	26	53
	30 " 35.	26	27	27	18	30	28	18	21	16	9	4	224	67	64	37	56
	35 " 40.	18	20	17	11	20	12	14	14	8	8	2	150	41	42	30	37
	40 " 45.	33	28	21	29	42	24	23	24	13	18	6	261	70	69	48	74
YEARS, IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.	45 " 50.	17	19	14	8	15	16	10	6	7	7	3	122	34	29	27	32
	50 " 55.	28	28	19	19	20	18	21	13	14	13	5	198	53	56	48	41
	55 " 60.	7	8	8	10	6	9	8	7	7	3	2	75	22	24	16	13
	60 " 65.	15	23	35	17	19	18	9	10	11	8	5	170	50	39	42	39
	65 " 70.	7	4	3	3	4	3	2	1	2	.	1	30	12	4	6	8
	70 " 75.	7	6	7	6	4	2	4	2	2	4	1	45	11	9	11	14
	75 " 80.	2	1	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	6	4	2	.	.
	80 " 85.	1	1	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	6	2	3	.	1
	85 " 90.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	90 and upwards,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	1	1
Ages unspecified,		3	.	3	1	5	1	7	1	.	1	.	22	9	2	4	7
Total Females,		352	402	320	269	307	255	213	192	174	147	50	2,681	795	734	497	655
Total Males and Females,		782	913	718	624	639	520	462	399	388	367	121	5,933	1,742	1,630	1,146	1,415

TABLES OF DEATHS.

SPECIAL HOSPITALS.

LYING-IN HOSPITALS.

No.	I.—DEATHS BY LOCALITIES AND CAUSES.
.. II.	.. AGES, SEXES, AND DISEASES.
.. III.	.. YEARS, SEASONS, DISEASES, AND SEXES.
.. IV.	.. YEARS, AGES, AND SEASONS.

VENEREAL OR LOCK HOSPITALS.

No.	I.—DEATHS BY LOCALITIES AND CAUSES.
.. II.	.. AGES, SEXES, AND DISEASES.
.. III.	.. YEARS, SEASONS, DISEASES, AND SEXES.
.. IV.	.. YEARS, SEASONS, AND AGES.

ST. MARK'S OPHTHALMIC HOSPITAL.

Amount and Causes, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

DISEASES.																								GENERAL TOTAL.			COUNTY, CITY, OR TOWN, AND LOCALITY OR DESIGNATION OF HOSPITAL.								
CHILDREN.																																			
Inflammation of Brain.		Apoplexy.		Convulsions.		Trismus.		Hæmorrhage, General.		Inflammation of Lungs.		Asthma.		Jaundice.		Disease of Intestines.		Marasmus.		Congenital Malformation.		Debility.		Still-born.		Suffocation.				Cause not specified.		TOTAL.			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	15	4	.	.	.	.	*16	6	16	9	25	BELFAST TOWN. Belfast Lying-in Hospital.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	65	48	.	.	.	.	65	48	65	61	126	CORK CITY. Cork Lying-in Hospital.	
2	5	5	3	27	22	1	2	1	1	.	1	1	1	2	.	1	1	1	3	2	1	74	84	646	489	9	7	95	92	33	26	33	76	109	DUBLIN CITY. Coombe Lying-in Hospital. Dublin (Rotunda) Do.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2		*Maternity and Maison de Santé.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19	9	.	7	5	*26	15	26	26	52	DUBLIN COUNTY. Kingstown Lying-in Hospital.		
.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	52	25	.	.	.	.	52	23	52	46	98	LIMERICK CITY. Limerick Lying-in Hospital.	
.	.	.	.	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25	18	.	3	.	32	19	32	23	55	WATERFORD CITY. Waterford Lying-in Hospital.		
.	.	.	.	9	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	8	.	.	.	.	16	13	16	15	31	WEXFORD COUNTY. New Ross Lying-in Hospital.	
.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	1	2	3	5	Wexford Lying-in Hospital.	
2	5	5	3	65	53	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	4	2	75	86	829	601	9	7	108	99	1,109	866	1,109	1,238	2,347	Total.	

* There appears to have been no record of the Deaths of Infants or Still-born Children kept in the Belfast or Kingstown Lying-in Hospitals prior to 1855.
† The number of Still-born Children in the Wexford Lying-in Hospital has not been recorded.

from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

DISEASES.	CHILDREN.		WOMEN—AGES—YEARS.								Ages, unspecified.	Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.
	Under 1 Month.		15 and under 20.	20 and under 25.	25 and under 30.	30 and under 35.	35 and under 40.	40 and under 45.	45 and under 50.	50 and under 55.				
	M.	F.												
SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.														
Puerperal Fever,	.	.	3	19	28	14	6	2	.	1	.	.	72	72
" Peritonitis,	.	.	1	9	15	13	2	.	1	.	.	.	41	41
" Convulsions,	.	.	3	4	6	4	5	1	.	.	3	.	26	26
" Phlebitis,	.	.	.	10	5	3	5	2	.	.	.	.	25	25
" Mania,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	2
Ruptured Uterus,	.	.	.	4	6	5	6	.	1	.	.	.	22	22
" Vagina,	.	.	1	.	2	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	6	6
Sloughing Uterus,	.	.	.	3	4	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	10
" Vagina,	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2
Hæmorrhage, Uterine,	.	.	1	4	7	6	3	4	1	.	.	.	26	26
Rheumatism,	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	3	3
Tumour,	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	1	.	5	5
Abscess,	.	.	1	.	2	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	7	7
Congenital Malformation,	4	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	2	6
Debility,	75	86	.	.	3	1	1	.	.	.	.	75	91	166
Still-born,	829	601	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	829	601	1,430
Total,	990	757	12	68	97	74	44	27	10	.	15	990	1,104	2,094
VIOLENT DEATHS.														
Injury from Beating,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
Shock after Operation,	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	2
Suffocation,	9	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	7	16
Total,	9	7	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	9	10	19
Causes not specified,	103	99	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	103	100	208
Total Males and Females,	1,109	866	15	75	102	79	46	30	10	.	15	1,109	1,238	2,347
General Total,	1,975												2,347	

‡ The return of Deaths from the Cork Lying-in Hospital states that the ages of the persons who died therein are unknown.

TABLE III.—DEATHS in LYING-IN HOSPITALS,—by Years, Season

DISEASES.	YEARS.																					
	1851. 276 Days.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
ZYMOTIC DISEASES.																						
Small Pox,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	
Scarlatina,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Diarrhœa,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	
Fever,	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	2	.	
Erysipelas,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	
Syphilis,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	
Total,	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	6	1	2	1	2	.	3	.	3	.	4	.	.	.	
SPORADIC DISEASES.																						
Water on the Brain,	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	3	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	
Inflammation of Brain,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	1	.	2	.	.	
Apoplexy,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	3	1	.	6	2	18	
Convulsions,	1	3	.	1	9	4	2	5	7	4	6	3	8	7	4	3	8	6	1	.	.	
Trismus,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	
Disease of Heart,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	
Hæmorrhage, General,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	
Inflammation of Lungs,	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	2	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	
Bronchitis,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	
Consumption,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	3	.	1	.	2	.	3	.	.	
Asthma,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	
Jaundice,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Dropsy,	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	
Disease of Intestines,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Liver Complaint,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	
Marasmus,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	
Disease of Stomach,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	
Suppression of Urine,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Disease of Kidneys,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Childbed,	.	2	.	3	.	7	.	.	.	3	3	.	5	.	.	4	.	3	.	1	.	
Puerperal Fever,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	27	.	2	.	16	.	5	.	4	.	1	.	
" Peritonitis,	.	3	.	1	.	7	.	9	.	3	.	2	.	7	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	
" Convulsions,	.	9	.	1	.	3	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	
" Phlebitis,	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	7	.	3	.	2	.	3	.	4	.	1	.	.	.	
" Mania,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Ruptured Uterus,	.	1	.	2	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	4	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	
" Vagina,	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	
Sloughing Uterus,	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	4	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	
" Vagina,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Hæmorrhage, Uterine,	.	1	.	2	.	3	.	3	.	3	.	.	.	4	.	7	.	2	.	.	.	
Rheumatism,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	
Tumour,	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	
Abscess,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Congenital Malformation,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Debility,	2	.	.	.	2	.	1	10	4	14	19	15	22	7	15	12	12	12	12	16	16	
Still-born,	92	59	77	64	85	54	90	59	64	53	71	44	75	57	56	48	74	51	70	61	61	
Total,	96	79	77	83	96	91	92	96	81	113	96	99	102	133	71	105	95	94	101	128	128	
VIOLENT DEATHS.																						
Injury from Beating,	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	
Shock after Operation,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	3	.	.	3	1	.	.	1	4	.	.	
Suffocation,	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Total,	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	3	.	.	3	1	.	.	1	4	.	2	2	
Causes not specified,	14	15	18	27	31	16	26	21	2	2	6	4	1	8	1	2	5	3	3	2	2	
Total Males,	110	.	95	.	127	.	118	.	85	.	106	.	103	.	73	.	100	.	108	.	.	
Total Females,	.	96	.	112	.	103	.	124	.	123	.	105	.	152	.	110	.	102	.	133	.	
General Total,	206	207	235	242	208	211	255	183	202	241												

TABLE IV.—DEATHS in LYING-IN HOSPITALS,—by Years, Ages, and

AGES.	YEARS.												General Total.	SEASONS.			
	1851. 276 Days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861. 97 Days.	Year, unspeci- fied.		Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.
	AGES OF CHILDREN.																
Males under 1 Month, .	110	95	127	118	85	106	103	73	100	108	19	65	1,109	300	278	259	272
Females under 1 Month, .	81	93	74	86	68	73	99	75	70	90	9	48	866	226	208	207	225
Total Children,	191	188	201	204	153	179	202	148	170	198	28	113	1,975	526	486	466	497
AGES OF WOMEN.																	
15 to 20,	1	1	.	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	.	.	15	2	4	3	6
20 „ 25,	2	1	3	11	10	6	10	10	6	7	4	.	75	25	23	7	20
25 „ 30,	5	3	13	12	18	10	15	4	5	13	4	.	102	33	32	20	17
30 „ 35,	3	4	5	8	13	5	13	7	8	10	3	.	79	30	14	18	17

1861. 97 Days.				Year, unspecified.				Total Males.		Total Females.		General Total.		SEASONS.								Total Males.		Total Females.		General Total.		DISEASES.					
														Spring.		Summer.		Autumn.		Winter.													
														M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.												
																														ZYMOTIC DISEASES.			
.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	Small Pox.																			
.	.	.	.	.	6	6	.	2	.	1	.	2	6	Scarlatina.																			
.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	Diarrhoea.																			
.	.	.	.	.	11	11	.	4	.	1	.	2	11	Fever.																			
.	.	.	.	.	5	5	.	2	.	.	.	1	5	Erysipelas.																			
.	.	1	.	.	1	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	Syphilis.																			
2	.	.	.	.	24	26	.	9	1	2	1	8	.	5	2	24	26	Total.															
																														SPORADIC DISEASES.			
.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	Water on the Brain.																			
1	.	.	.	.	2	9	.	3	.	2	.	3	2	9	11	Inflammation of Brain.																	
6	3	.	.	.	5	12	.	1	1	2	.	1	5	7	12	Apoplexy.																	
2	.	.	.	.	65	53	.	31	30	10	12	11	3	8	65	53	118	Convulsions.															
.	.	.	.	.	4	3	.	2	1	.	.	2	2	2	4	3	7	Trismus.															
.	.	.	.	.	6	6	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	2	.	6	6	Disease of Heart.															
.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	Hæmorrhage, General.															
.	2	.	.	.	1	5	.	1	.	1	.	.	2	1	5	6	1	Inflammation of Lungs.															
1	.	.	.	.	10	10	.	4	.	.	3	.	3	3	10	10	10	Bronchitis.															
2	.	.	.	.	15	15	.	7	.	3	.	3	.	2	15	15	15	Consumption.															
.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	1	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	2	2	Asthma.															
.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	2	2	Jaundice.															
.	.	.	.	.	5	5	.	4	.	.	.	.	1	.	5	5	5	Dropsy.															
.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	2	2	Disease of Intestines.															
.	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	3	Liver Complaint.															
.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	Marasmus.															
.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	Disease of Stomach.															
.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	2	2	Suppression of Urine.															
.	.	.	.	.	39	39	.	.	.	14	.	6	.	11	39	39	39	Disease of Kidneys.															
3	.	.	.	.	72	72	.	28	.	21	.	5	.	18	72	72	72	Childbed.															
4	.	.	.	.	41	41	.	13	.	9	.	8	.	11	41	41	41	Puerperal Fever.															
1	.	.	.	.	26	26	.	11	.	7	.	1	.	7	26	26	26	" Peritonitis.															
.	.	.	.	.	25	25	.	6	.	9	.	4	.	6	25	25	25	" Convulsions.															
1	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	2	2	" Phlebitis.															
.	.	.	.	.	22	22	.	5	.	4	.	5	.	8	22	22	22	" Mania.															
.	.	.	.	.	6	6	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	3	6	6	6	Ruptured Uterus.															
.	.	.	.	.	10	10	.	.	.	2	.	5	.	3	10	10	10	" Vagina.															
.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	2	2	Sloughing Uterus.															
.	.	.	.	.	26	26	.	5	.	8	.	5	.	8	26	26	26	" Vagina.															
1	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	3	3	3	Hæmorrhage, Uterine.															
.	.	.	.	.																													

AGES.	YEARS.													General Total.	SEASONS.			
	1851. 276 Days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861. 97 Days.	Year, unspec- ified.	Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.		
AGES OF WOMEN— <i>con.</i>																		
Y. 35 to 40, . .	2	3	3	4	2	6	6	7	6	2	.	.	46	15	13	6	12	
40 „ 45, . .	1	2	2	4	3	5	4	2	4	1	.	.	30	10	7	5	8	
45 „ 50, . .	.	3	.	1	2	.	1	2	.	.	1	.	10	3	3	2	2	
50 „ 55, . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Ages unspecified. . .	1	.	3	.	2	3	2	1	2	.	1	.	15	2	7	3	3	
Total Women, - .	15	19	34	38	55	32	53	35	32	43	16	.	372	120	103	64	85	
Total Women and Children, }	206	207	235	242	208	211	255	183	202	241	44	*113	2,347	646	589	530	582	

H 2

TABLE I.—DEATHS in VENEREAL or LOCK HOSPITAL,—showing, by Locality, their Amount and Causes, from the 30th of March, 1851, to the 7th of April, 1861.

LOCALITY.	DESCRIPTION OF HOSPITAL.	CAUSES.						TOTAL.		
		Syphilis.		Phthisis Pulmonalis.		Typhoid Pneumonia.				
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.
Dublin City,	Westmoreland Lock,	.	23	.	7	.	1	.	31	31

TABLE II.—DEATHS in VENEREAL or LOCK HOSPITAL,—by Ages, Sexes, and Diseases, from the 30th of March, 1851, to the 7th of April, 1861.

DISEASES.	AGES.												TOTAL.		
	15 and under 20.		20 and under 25.		25 and under 30.		30 and under 35.		35 and under 40.		40 and under 45.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.
Syphilis,	.	5	.	10	.	4	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	23	23
Phthisis Pulmonalis,	.	1	.	4	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	7	7
Typhoid Pneumonia,	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
Total,	.	6	.	14	.	5	.	5	.	.	.	1	.	31	31

TABLE III.—DEATHS in VENEREAL or LOCK HOSPITAL,—by Years, Seasons, and Diseases, from the 30th of March, 1851, to the 7th of April, 1861.

DISEASES.	YEARS.												GENERAL TOTAL.	SEASONS.								GENERAL TOTAL.														
	1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.			1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.			1861.		Spring.		Summer.		Autumn.		Winter.					
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.					
Syphilis,	.	6	.	1	.	3	.	3	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	5	.	.	.	.	23	23	.	5	.	7	.	6	.	5	.	23	23	
Phthisis Pulmo- nalis,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	2	.	7	7	.	2	.	1	.	2	.	2	.	7	7
Typhoid Pneu- monia,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1		
Total,	.	6	.	1	.	3	.	3	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	3	.	7	.	3	.	2	.	31	31	.	7	.	8	.	9	.	7	.	31	31

TABLE IV.—DEATHS in VENEREAL or LOCK HOSPITAL,—by Years, Seasons, and Ages, from the 30th of March, 1851, to the 7th of April, 1861.

AGES.		YEARS.											GENERAL TOTAL.	SEASONS.			
		1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861.		Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.
FEMALES.	15 to 20,	3	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	6	1	2	2	1
	20 „ 25,	2	1	.	2	1	.	1	2	2	2	1	14	3	2	5	4
	25 „ 30,	1	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	5	1	3	1	.
	30 „ 35,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	1	5	2	1	.	2
	35 „ 40,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	40 „ 45,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	.
Total,		6	1	3	3	1	1	1	3	7	3	2	31	7	8	9	7

TABLES I. and II.—DEATH in ST. MARK'S OPHTHALMIC HOSPITAL,—showing, by Locality, the Amount and Cause; also by Ages, Sexes, and Diseases, from the 30th of March, 1851, to the 7th of April, 1861.

LOCALITY.	DESCRIPTION OF HOSPITAL.	CAUSE.			TOTAL.		
		Disease of Brain.					
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Dublin City, .	St. Mark's Ophthalmic, .	.	1	1	.	1	1

DISEASE.	AGE.		TOTAL.		
	3 Years.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.
Disease of Brain, .	.	1	.	1	1

TABLES III. and IV.—DEATH in ST. MARK'S OPHTHALMIC HOSPITAL,—by Years, Seasons, Diseases, and Ages, from the 30th of March, 1851, to the 7th of April, 1861.

DISEASES.	YEAR.		GENERAL TOTAL.			SEASON.		GENERAL TOTAL.		
	1853.					Winter.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.
Disease of Brain,	.	1	.	1	1	.	1	.	1	1

AGES.	YEAR. 1853.	GENERAL TOTAL.	SEASON. Winter.
Female—3 years,	1	1	1

TABLES OF DEATHS.

LUNATIC ASYLUMS.

No. I. DEATHS BY LOCALITIES AND CAUSES.

- | | | | | |
|----|------|----|----|--------------------------------------|
| .. | II. | .. | .. | AGES, DISEASES, AND SEXES. |
| .. | III. | .. | .. | YEARS, SEASONS, DISEASES, AND SEXES. |
| .. | IV. | .. | .. | YEARS, AGES, AND SEASONS. |

TABLE I.—DEATHS in LUNATIC ASYLUMS,—showing, by Localities, their

COUNTY OR CITY.	LOCALITY OR DESIGNATION OF ASYLUM.	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.										OF THE BRAIN AND NERVOUS SYSTEM.								OF THE CIRCULATING ORGANS.					
		Scarlatina.	Dysentery.	Diarrhoea.	Ague.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Fever.	Erysipelas.	Syphilis.	TOTAL.	Inflammation of Brain.	Apoplexy.	Convulsions.	Paralysis.	Epilepsy.	Delirium Tremens.	Insanity.	Disease of Brain, un- specified.	TOTAL.	Disease of Heart.	Vomiting of Blood.	Spitting of Blood.	Hæmorrhage, General.	TOTAL.
Armagh Co.	Armagh District Lunatic Asylum,	M. 12 F. 5	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	14 5	.	6	5	12	6	.	.	.	29	.	.	.	1	1
Do.	The Retreat, Private Do.	M. . F. .	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	1	1
Do.	Annareagh Do. Do. a	M. . F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
Belfast.	Belfast District Do.	M. 12 F. 5	1	2	.	9	.	.	1	.	22 16	.	6	.	27	15	.	4	1	53	2	.	.	.	2
Carlow Co.	Carlow Do. Do.	M. 4 F. 11	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	5 12	1	4	7	8	9	.	3	1	26	1	1	.	1	2
Cork City.	Cork Do. Do.	M. 27 F. 18	19	3	.	5	3	2	.	59	11	1	9	31	1	31	.	9	61	4	3	1	.	4	
Cork Co.	Knockree, or Citadella, Private Do.	M. . F. .	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	7	14	.	4	29	5	.	2	.	7	
Do.	Lindville Do. Do.	M. . F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	3	1	.	5	11	.	.	.	.	.	
Dublin City.	St. Patrick's, or Swift's, Public Do.	M. 1 F. 1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	2	1	8	2	.	.	7	17	1	.	.	.	1	
Do.	Richmond District Do.	M. 6 F. 6	10	1	.	4	2	3	5	27	1	18	1	26	18	2	.	39	103	2	.	1	.	3	
Dublin Co.	Bloomfield Retreat for "Friends," Do.	M. . F. .	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	1	3	.	.	.	8	24	10	.	.	.	10	
Do.	Farnham House Private Lunatic Asylum, Do.	M. 1 F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	5	.	.	3	.	1	3	14	1	.	.	.	1	
Do.	Maryville Do. Do.	M. . F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do.	Belvue Do. Do.	M. . F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	1	
Do.	Hampstead House Do. Do.	M. . F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	7	2	.	.	1	10	3	.	.	.	.	
Do.	Eagle Lodge Do. Do.	M. . F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	6	1	.	.	.	1	
Do.	Lisle House Do. Do.	M. . F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	1	
Do.	Hartfield Retreat Do. Do.	M. . F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	2	3	2	.	.	2	9	5	1	.	.	1	
Do.	Central Criminal Do.	M. . F. .	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	4	1	2	1	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	
Do.	Benvere Private Do. b	M. . F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	
Do.	Lucan Public and Private Do. c	M. . F. .	4	2	.	1	.	1	.	4	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	
Do.	St. Vincent's Private Do. d	M. . F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do.	Orchardstown House Do. e	M. . F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	
Do.	Verville Do. Do. f	M. . F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do.	Highfield Do. Do. g	M. . F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Kerry Co.	Killarney District Do. h	M. 2 F. 4	2	2	.	.	4	2	.	10	2	5	4	2	2	2	.	1	14	1	.	.	.	1	
Kilkenny City.	Kilkenny Do. Do.	M. 1 F. 2	.	6	.	.	1	1	1	3	.	2	2	3	1	3	.	1	7	2	.	1	1	2	
Limerick City.	Limerick Do. Do.	M. 2 F. 1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	1	9	5	10	5	10	.	1	25	1	1	.	1	2	
Limerick Co.	Bushy Island Private Do.	M. . F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	1	.	.	1	2	
Londonderry Co.	Londonderry District Do.	M. 7 F. 4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	6	10	11	3	11	6	3	36	1	.	.	.	1	
Queen's Co.	Maryborough Do. Do.	M. 20 F. 9	.	.	.	.	3	2	.	23	.	3	2	5	10	.	.	.	9	.	.	.	.	.	
Do.	Annebrook Private Do.	M. . F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	
Do.	Woodville Do. Do.	M. . F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	1	.	1	4	.	.	.	.	
Roscommon Co.	Ballinasloe District Do.	M. 2 F. 4	6	2	.	.	.	1	.	8	.	10	9	12	.	12	.	3	34	.	1	1	.	2	
Sligo Co.	Sligo Do. Do. i	M. 4 F. 2	2	.	.	1	.	1	.	3	.	5	6	5	.	5	.	12	28	2	.	.	.	1	
Tipperary Co.	Clonmel Do. Do.	M. 1 F. 1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	14	8	.	7	.	.	23	.	.	.	.	.	
Tyrone Co.	Omagh Do. Do. j	M. 5 F. 6	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	7	.	16	6	14	3	.	2	3	36	1	.	.	.	1	
Waterford Co.	Waterford Do. Do.	M. 2 F. 2	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	3	1	4	9	2	.	2	.	2	18	2	.	.	.	2	
Westmeath Co.	Mullingar Do. Do. k	M. 2 F. 7	2	2	.	.	.	1	4	9	.	9	8	.	4	.	.	5	26	2	.	.	.	2	
Total Males, .		1	108	54	3	17	7	15	16	221	6	145	9	198	161	1	13	100	633	22	2	4	3	31	
Total Females, .		1	83	43	2	23	15	12	3	183	3	48	3	60	61	.	9	22	206	30	1	3	6	40	
General Total, .		2	191	97	5	40	22	27	19	404	9	193	12	258	222	1	22	122	839	52	3	7	9	71	

(a) Annareagh Private Asylum, opened in 1860.

(b) Benvere " " in 1856.

(c) Lucan (Public and Private) Asylum, opened in 1857.

(d) St. Vincent's Private Asylum, " in 1857.

(e) Orchardstown House Private Asylum, opened in 1857.

(f) Verville " " in 1859.

TABLE I.—DEATHS in LUNATIC ASYLUMS,—showing, by Localities, their

COUNTY OR CITY.		LOCALITY OR DESIGNATION OF ASYLUM.		SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																		
				OF THE URINARY ORGANS.				OF THE GENE- RATIVE ORGANS.			OF THE LOCOMOTIVE ORGANS.				OF THE TEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.				DISEASES OF			
				Disease of Bladder.	Disease of Kidneys.	Urinary Disease, unap- ecified.	TOTAL.	Cancer Uteri.	Disease of Genital Organs.	TOTAL.	Rheumatism.	Disease of Bones and Joints.	Hip Disease.	Spine Disease.	TOTAL.	Ulceration.	Purpura and Scoury.	Anthrax.	TOTAL.	Inflammation, unapoc- ified.	Mortification.	Scrofula, unspecified.
Armagh Co.	Armagh District Lunatic Asylum,	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	
Do.	The Retreat, Private Do.	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	
Do.	Annareagh Do. Do.	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Belfast,	Belfast District Do.	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	2	2	.	.	.	2	1	1	3	2	
Carlow Co.	Carlow Do. Do.	M.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	1	1	1	1	1	
Cork City,	Cork Do. Do.	F.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Cork Co.	Knockree, or Citadella, Private Do.	M.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	3	.	3	.	1	7	.	
Do.	Lindville Do. Do.	F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Dublin City,	St. Patrick's, or Swift's, Public Do.	M.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	
Do.	Richmond District Do.	M.	1	1	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	.	
Dublin Co.	Bloomfield Retreat for "Friends," Private Do.	M.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do.	Farnham House Lunatic Asylum, Do.	F.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do.	Maryville Do. Do.	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do.	Belvue Do. Do.	F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do.	Hampstead House Do. Do.	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	
Do.	Eagle Lodge Do. Do.	F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do.	Lisle House Do. Do.	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do.	Hartfield Retreat Do. Do.	F.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do.	Central Criminal Do.	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	
Do.	Benvere Private Do.	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do.	Lucan Public and Private Do.	F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do.	St. Vincent's Do. Do.	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do.	Orchardstown House Do. Do.	F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do.	Verville Do. Do.	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do.	Highfield Do. Do.	F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Kerry Co.	Killarney District Do.	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	
Kilkenny City,	Kilkenny Do. Do.	F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	
Limerick City,	Limerick Do. Do.	M.	.	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	4	.	
Limerick Co.	Bushy Island Private Do.	F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Londonderry Co.	Londonderry District Do.	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	2	1	
Queen's Co.	Maryborough Do. Do.	F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	
Do.	Annebrook Private Do.	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do.	Woodville Do. Do.	F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Roscommon Co.	Ballinasloe District Do.	M.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	.	1	1	2	.	1	1	7	
Sligo Co.	Sligo Do. Do.	F.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	
Tipperary Co.	Clonmel Do. Do.	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	
Tyrone Co.	Omagh Do. Do.	F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	
Waterford Co.	Waterford Do. Do.	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Westmeath Co.	Westmeath Do. Do.	F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	
Total Males,		4	.	4	8	.	1	1	.	4	1	3	8	4	2	2	8	1	3	18	1	
Total Females,		.	4	.	4	4	1	5	1	6	.	10	17	3	5	.	8	3	10	31	.	
General Total,		4	4	4	12	4	2	6	1	10	1	13	25	7	7	2	16	4	13	49	1	

Amount and Causes, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

UNCERTAIN SEAT.					VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.								GENERAL TOTAL.			LOCALITY		COUNTY OR CITY.
Cancer.	Tumour.	Abscess.	Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age.	TOTAL.	Burns or Scalds.	Injuries of the Head.	Homicide.	Starvation.	Poison, Accidental.	Suicide.	Accidental, unspecified.	TOTAL.	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED.	Total Males.	Total Females.	GENERAL TOTAL.	OR DESIGNATION OF ASYLUM.	
.	.	.	15	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	94	52	146	M. Armagh District Lunatic Asylum,	} Armagh Co.
.	.	.	11	11	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	10	52	17	M. F. The Retreat, Private Do.	
.	.	.	3	4	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	7	.	M. F. Annareagh Do. Do.	Do.
.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	M. F. Belfast District Do.	Belfast.
1	.	.	39	42	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	140	116	256	M. F. Carlow Do. Do.	Carlow Co.
.	.	.	45	49	.	.	.	.	1	5	.	1	.	68	77	145	M. F. Cork Do. Do.	Cork City.
.	.	.	10	11	.	.	.	.	2	3	1	9	.	222	214	436	M. F. Knockree, or Citadella, Private Do.	} Cork Co.
.	.	2	15	16	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	4	.	7	6	13	M. F. Lindville Do. Do.	
2	2	4	17	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21	10	31	M. F. St. Patrick's, or Swift's, Public Do.	} Dublin City.
.	.	.	15	31	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	40	30	70	M. F. Richmond District Do.	Do.
.	.	.	22	24	1	.	.	2	2	2	1	5	6	307	197	504	M. F. Bloomfield "Friends," Retreat for Do.	} Dublin Co.
.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	3	1	27	2	9	M. F. Farnham House Private Lunatic Asylum,	
.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	6	6	M. F. Maryville Do. Do.	Do.
.	.	.	2	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	12	2	14	M. F. Belvue Do. Do.	Do.
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	5	17	M. F. Hampstead House Do. Do.	Do.
.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	10	6	16	M. F. Eagle Lodge Do. Do.	Do.
.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	M. F. Lisle House Do. Do.	Do.
.	.	.	2	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	10	28	M. F. Hartfield Retreat Do. Do.	Do.
.	1	.	3	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24	10	34	M. F. Central Criminal Do. Do.	Do.
.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	.	M. F. Benvere Private Do. Do.	Do.
.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	10	20	M. F. Lucan Public & Private Do. Do.	Do.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	M. F. St. Vincent's Do. Do.	Do.
.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	2	5	M. F. Orchardstown House Do. Do.	Do.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	M. F. Verville Do. Do.	Do.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	M. F. Highfield Do. Do.	Do.
.	.	1	3	6	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	46	60	106	M. F. Killarney District Do. Do.	Kerry Co.
.	.	1	17	21	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	32	34	66	M. F. Kilkenny Do. Do.	Kilkenny City.
.	.	1	4	5	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	3	1	82	84	166	M. F. Limerick Do. Do.	Limerick City.
.	.	.	27	28	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	3	.	1	.	1	M. F. Bushy Island Private Do. Do.	Limerick Co.
.	.	1	7	8	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	2	.	75	75	150	M. F. Londonderry District Do. Do.	Londonderry Co.
1	.	1	8	10	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	3	1	81	67	148	M. F. Maryborough Do. Do.	Queen's Co.
.	.	.	7	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	M. F. Annebrook Private Do. Do.	Do.
.	.	.	5	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	4	M. F. Woodville Do. Do.	Do.
1	.	1	18	22	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	3	18	137	126	263	M. F. Ballinasloe District Do. Do.	Roscommon Co.
.	.	.	35	43	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	9	55	32	87	M. F. Sligo Do. Do.	Sligo Co.
.	.	.	8	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	44	45	89	M. F. Clonmel Do. Do.	Tipperary Co.
.	.	.	16	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	70	79	149	M. F. Omagh Do. Do.	Tyrone Co.
.	.	1	4	5	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	42	57	99	M. F. Waterford Do. Do.	Waterford Co.
2	.	.	14	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	57	41	98	M. F. Mullingar Do. Do.	Westmeath Co.
1	.	1	29	34	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
.	.	1	3	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
.	.	.	14	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
.	.	.	16	17	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	1	8	247	283	1	1	1	11	.	17	2	33	67	1,758	.	.	Total Males.	
6	2	6	293	351	1	.	1	11	1	12	3	29	39	.	1,466	.	Total Females.	
10	3	14	540	634	2	1	2	22	1	29	5	62	106	.	.	3,224	General Total.	

TABLE II.—DEATHS in LUNATIC ASYLUMS,—by Ages, Sexes, and Diseases, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—*continued.*

DISEASES.	AGES—YEARS IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																Ages, 90 years and upwards	Ages unspecified.	TOTAL.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
	10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 25.		25 and under 30.		30 and under 35.		35 and under 40.		40 and under 45.		45 and under 50.				50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
SPORADIC DISEASES— <i>con.</i>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
<i>Of the Locomotive Organs.</i>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Rheumatism,																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						</

TABLE III.—DEATHS in LUNATIC ASYLUMS,—by Years, Seasons,

DISEASES.	YEARS.																			
	1851. 276 Days.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																				
Scarlatina,	8	8	17	5	12	12	8	10	15	6	6	6	4	5	6	9	10	1	19	13
Dysentery,	4	3	2	2	8	3	2	2	6	4	5	2	1	3	5	6	6	1	14	10
Diarrhoea,													1	1		1	1	1	1	
Ague,							15	21			1	1		1				1	1	
Cholera,								1	3	1			3			2	1	5	1	
Influenza,		1	1	2		3		2	3	1	2	1	1		2	1	4	3	2	
Fever,																				
Erysipelas,	1		1				1	2	1		2		1	1	1	2			4	2
Syphilis,										1										
Total,	13	12	21	9	20	18	26	36	26	15	17	10	10	11	14	17	25	24	42	25
SPORADIC DISEASES:																				
<i>Of the Brain and Nervous System.</i>																				
Inflammation of Brain,		1						1		1					2		1		2	
Apoplexy,	11	2	19	6	15	2	11	5	12	4	14	5	10	8	14	2	16	1	20	10
Convulsions,	1		1		1					1	1					1	3		2	
Paralysis,	6	4	14	3	15	7	13	2	22	4	19	8	18	5	20	5	20	3	33	9
Epilepsy,	3		11	9	7	8	18	6	16	1	16	5	20	8	25	5	17	5	19	9
Delirium Tremens,															1					
Insanity,	1	1	4	1		2	2	1	2	1	2					2			2	1
Disease of Brain, unspecified,	4	2	3	4	3	2	8		6	1	15	2	14	3	17		17	2	11	3
Total,	26	10	52	23	41	21	52	15	58	13	68	20	62	24	79	15	84	16	94	33
<i>Of the Circulating Organs.</i>																				
Disease of Heart,	1		1	2	2			1	2	3		3	3	3	6	9	3	5	3	4
Vomiting of Blood,					1	1							1							
Spitting of Blood,			1					1	1	1	1			1			1			
Hæmorrhage, General,	2									2				2				1	1	1
Total,	3		2	2	2	1	1	2	3	6	1	3	4	6	6	9	4	6	4	5
<i>Of the Respiratory Organs.</i>																				
Cynanche,		1								1								2		3
Inflammation of Lungs,	3		3	2	1	4	1	4	2	2	2	2	3		2		6	3	4	3
Bronchitis,	1	1	1	4	10	5	3	1	6	2	1	1	3	3	3	2	2	3	6	3
Consumption,	18	20	32	57	31	29	23	33	23	30	16	41	27	31	23	31	21	43	25	41
Asthma,		2				2					1				1	1	1	1	1	
Water on the Chest,							1		1						2		1		1	4
Empyema,								1		1									1	
Chest Affection, unspecified,	1					2	1		1		1						1	1	1	
Total,	23	24	36	63	42	40	30	39	33	36	20	45	33	34	31	34	31	53	39	51
<i>Of the Digestive Organs.</i>																				
Jaundice,			2			1				1			2					1		1
Gastric Fever,		1							1		1				1				1	
Dropsy,	2	4	2	1	2	4	5	4	1	7	4	3		5	4	2	3	2	3	5
Disease of Intestines,		1			3	2			2	1	1			1		2	1			1
Hernia,																				
Liver Complaint,	1			1	1		1	2	1	1							3	1	2	2
Peritonitis,															2				1	
Inflammation of Bowels,			1				1			1		1		1		1			1	1
Marasmus,	6	4	10	7	11	11	6	18	6	10	8	9	5	4	4	4	2	2	6	1
Disease of Stomach,							2	1			1		1	2	3	5	1	1	1	1
Total,	9	10	15	9	17	18	13	26	12	21	14	14	17	10	14	14	8	9	15	12
<i>Of the Urinary Organs.</i>																				
Disease of Bladder,			1		1				1						1					
Disease of Kidneys,									2								1		1	
Urinary Disease, unspecified,			1				1													
Total,			2		1		1		1	2					1		1		1	
<i>Of the Generative Organs.</i>																				
Cancer Uteri,						2						1				1				
Disease of Genital Organs,														1	1					
Total,						2						1		1	1	1				

and Diseases, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

1861. 97 Days.		Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	SEASONS.								Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	DISEASES.
					Spring.		Summer.		Autumn.		Winter.					
					M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
																ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.
3	1	108	83	191	33	30	32	22	16	13	27	18	108	83	191	Scarlatina.
2	3	54	43	97	15	12	11	13	13	3	15	15	54	43	97	Dysentery.
		3	2	5				1	3			1	3	2	5	Diarrhoea.
		17	23	40	2		9	9	4	13	2	1	17	23	40	Ague.
	1	7	15	22	1	4	3	3	2	5	1	3	7	15	22	Cholera.
	1	15	12	27	3	3	5	3	3	2	4	4	15	12	27	Influenza.
2		16	3	19	5		2		6	1	3	2	16	3	19	Fever.
			1	1				1						1	1	Erysipelas.
																Syphilis.
7	6	221	183	404	59	49	62	52	47	37	53	45	221	183	404	Total.
																SPORADIC DISEASES :
																<i>Of the Brain and Nervous System.</i>
		6	3	9	2		4	2			1		6	3	9	Inflammation of Brain.
3	3	145	48	193	38	17	37	12	26	7	44	12	145	48	193	Apoplexy.
		9	3	12	3	3	1		2		3		9	3	12	Convulsions.
3	5	198	60	258	54	18	47	12	41	10	56	20	198	60	258	Paralysis.
9	5	161	61	222	51	21	40	10	26	9	44	21	161	61	222	Epilepsy.
		1		1	1								1		1	Delirium Tremens.
		13	9	22	3	2	5	2	1	4	4	1	13	9	22	Insanity.
2	3	100	22	122	23	7	14	5	35	5	28	5	100	22	122	Disease of Brain, unspecified.
17	16	633	206	839	175	68	148	43	131	35	179	60	633	206	839	Total.
																<i>Of the Circulating Organs.</i>
1		22	30	52	10	9	4	5	2	5	6	11	22	30	52	Disease of Heart.
		2	1	3	2							1	2	1	3	Vomiting of Blood.
		4	3	7	3	1	1			1		1	4	3	7	Spitting of Blood.
		3	6	9		1	1	3	1	1	1	1	3	6	9	Hæmorrhage, General.
1		31	40	71	15	11	6	8	3	7	7	14	31	40	71	Total.
																<i>Of the Respiratory Organs.</i>
	1		5	5		1		1		3				5	5	Cynanche.
1		28	20	48	6	9	8	3	5	3	9	5	28	20	48	Inflammation of Lungs.
2	1	38	26	64	12	10	6	4	8	3	12	9	38	26	64	Bronchitis.
6	12	245	368	613	79	99	81	119	34	66	51	84	245	368	613	Consumption.
2	1	5	7	12	3	4	2	1			1	1	5	7	12	Asthma.
1		7	4	11	4	1	1	1			2	2	7	4	11	Water on the Chest.
		2		2			1		1				2		2	Empyema.
		5	4	9	4	1	2		1			1	5	4	9	Chest Affection, unspecified.
12	15	330	434	764	108	125	97	132	50	75	75	102	330	434	764	Total.
																<i>Of the Digestive Organs.</i>
		4	3	7	1	1	1	1			2	1	4	3	7	Jaundice.
		5	2	7	2	2	2	2			1		5	2	7	Gastric Fever.
1	3	29	41	70	10	15	13	14	3	2	3	10	29	41	70	Dropsy.
		9	7	16	2	1	1	2	3	3	3	1	9	7	16	Disease of Intestines.
		1		1					1				1		1	Hernia.
		9	7	16	3	1	3	3	1	1	2	2	9	7	16	Liver Complaint.
		3		3	2						1		3		3	Peritonitis.
		4	4	8	1	1	1	1	1	2	1		4	4	8	Inflammation of Bowels.
	3	64	73	137	16	17	17	23	15	10	16	23	64	73	137	Marasmus.
	1	7	13	20	2	3	1	4	3	3	1	3	7	13	20	Disease of Stomach.
1	7	135	150	285	39	41	39	48	27	21	30	40	135	150	285	Total.
																<i>Of the Urinary Organs.</i>
	2	4	4	4		2	2	2	2				4	4	4	Disease of Bladder.
		4		4							4		4		4	Disease of Kidneys.
																Urinary Disease, unspecified.
	2	8	4	12		2	2	2	2		4		8	4	12	Total.
																<i>Of the Generative Organs.</i>
			4	4		1				2		1		4	4	Cancer Uteri.
		1	1	2		1			1				1	1	2	Disease of Genital Organs.
		1	5	6		2			1	2		1	1	5	6	Total.

[continued.]

TABLE III.—DEATHS in LUNATIC ASYLUMS,—by Years, Seasons, and

DISEASES.	YEARS.																	
	1851. 276 Days.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																		
Of the Locomotive Organs.																		
Rheumatism,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	2	1	.	1	.	1
Disease of Bones and Joints,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	2	1	.	1	.	1
Hip Disease,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Spine Disease,	.	2	1	2	1	1	.	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.
Total,	.	2	1	2	3	1	.	1	1	2	.	2	2	2	.	1	.	2
Of the Tegumentary System.																		
Ulceration,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2
Purpura and Scurvy,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	1
Anthrax,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Total,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	1	.	.	1	.	1	2	3
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																		
Inflammation, unspecified,	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	2	1	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	3	1
Mortification,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.
Scrofula, unspecified,	2	1	2	5	1	7	1	3	3	4	.	1	3	5	1	5	2	3
Gout,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cancer,	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	1
Tumour,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	1	.
Abscess,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	2	3	.	1	1	2
Infirmary, Debility, and Old Age,	12	16	11	14	11	16	15	17	23	30	34	30	29	39	30	40	39	34
Total,	14	18	13	19	13	24	17	24	29	37	36	34	33	48	35	46	43	39
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																		
Burns and Scalds,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Injuries of the Head,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Homicide,	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	1	.	.	1	.	1	2	2	.	1	3
Starvation,	3	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poison, Accidental,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Suicide,	2	.	.	1	2	1	.	3	.	.	2	.	3	3	2	1	2	3
Accidental, unspecified,	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	1	.
Total,	5	2	.	1	4	1	3	4	.	.	3	1	4	6	4	3	4	4
Causes not specified,	9	5	16	6	11	4	3	1	3	8	5	1	6	8	3	6	.	1
Total Males and Females,	102	83	161	134	154	130	146	143	167	142	165	132	171	150	189	146	201	165
General Total,	185		295		284		294		309		297		321		335		366	421

Diseases, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

1861. 97 Days.		Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	SEASONS.								Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	DISEASES.
					Spring.		Summer.		Autumn.		Winter.					
					M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
																SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.
																<i>Of the Locomotive Organs.</i>
.	.	4	1	10	1	1	2	.	.	1	1	4	4	6	10	Rheumatism.
.	1	1		1			1	.	.	.	.	.	1		1	Disease of Bones and Joints.
1	.	3	10	13	1	3	1	4	.	1	1	2	3	10	13	Hip Disease.
1	1	8	17	25	2	4	4	5	.	2	2	6	8	17	25	Spine Disease.
																Total.
																<i>Of the Tegumentary System.</i>
.	.	4	3	7	2	1	1	1	.	.	1	1	4	3	7	Ulceration.
.	.	2	5	7	2	.	.	2	.	3	.	.	2	5	7	Purpura and Scurvy.
.	.	2	.	2	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	2	Anthrax.
.	.	8	8	16	4	1	2	3	1	3	1	1	8	8	16	Total.
																<i>Diseases of Uncertain Seat.</i>
.	.	1	3	4	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	1	3	4	Inflammation, unspecified.
.	.	3	10	13	1	.	.	3	1	2	1	5	3	10	13	Mortification.
1	.	18	31	49	6	11	7	6	.	6	5	8	18	31	49	Scrofula.
.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	Gout.
.	.	4	6	10	3	.	.	2	1	2	.	2	4	6	10	Cancer.
.	.	1	2	3	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	3	Tumour.
.	.	8	6	14	3	2	1	1	3	1	1	2	8	6	14	Abscess.
4	15	247	293	540	55	75	80	79	36	53	76	86	247	293	540	Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age.
5	15	283	351	634	69	89	88	91	41	66	85	105	283	351	634	Total.
																VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.
1	.	1	1	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2	Burns and Scalds.
.	.	1	1	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	2	Injuries of the Head.
.	.	11	11	22	2	1	4	2	2	2	3	6	11	11	22	Homicide.
.	1	17	12	29	4	4	4	6	2	2	7	.	17	12	29	Starvation.
.	.	2	3	5	.	.	.	2	.	.	2	1	2	3	5	Poison, Accidental.
																Suicide.
2	1	33	29	62	6	5	10	11	4	4	13	9	33	29	62	Accidental, unspecified.
																Total.
8	.	67	39	106	8	14	12	11	20	3	27	11	67	39	106	Causes not specified.
54	63	1,758	1,466	3,224	485	411	470	406	327	255	476	394	1,758	1,466	3,224	Total Males and Females.
117		3,224			896		876		582		870		3,224			General Total.

TABLE IV.—DEATHS in LUNATIC ASYLUMS,—by Years, Ages, and Seasons, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

AGES.		YEARS.											Total.	SEASONS.			
		1851. 275 Days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861. 97 Days.		Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.
AGES OF MALES. YEARS, IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.	10 to 15,	1	.	.	1	1	3	1	.	.	1	.	8	2	3	2	1
	15 „ 20,	2	4	6	3	2	4	7	7	3	2	2	42	8	10	8	16
	20 „ 25,	5	13	8	6	6	6	12	12	6	15	8	97	31	31	15	20
	25 „ 30,	14	18	10	22	17	11	12	15	18	22	7	166	62	41	25	38
	30 „ 35,	10	24	17	14	26	16	24	19	22	26	.	198	53	64	38	43
	35 „ 40,	14	22	15	17	13	25	17	16	19	29	5	192	47	51	33	61
	40 „ 45,	12	18	22	16	19	20	24	21	34	42	8	236	63	51	46	76
	45 „ 50,	10	10	15	8	19	18	15	17	15	24	2	153	41	41	33	38
	50 „ 55,	8	21	20	15	15	17	13	22	30	23	7	191	54	52	44	41
	55 „ 60,	3	8	7	7	12	7	16	10	12	9	3	99	25	30	13	31
	60 „ 65,	6	4	9	10	12	15	13	14	14	23	7	127	36	26	22	43
	65 „ 70,	.	4	9	6	5	9	9	10	13	12	1	78	18	18	20	22
	70 „ 75,	1	4	4	2	3	1	3	5	3	6	1	38	9	11	5	13
	75 „ 80,	1	1	3	3	1	.	1	5	1	8	1	25	10	6	5	4
	80 „ 85,	.	1	1	2	1	1	.	1	1	1	1	10	3	1	2	4
	85 „ 90,	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	2	.	.	1
	90 and upwards,	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	4	1	.	1	2
	Ages unspecified,	10	9	8	12	13	12	4	14	5	4	.	91	20	34	15	22
Total Males,		102	161	134	146	167	165	171	189	201	248	54	1,758	485	470	327	476
AGES OF FEMALES. YEARS, IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.	10 to 15,	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	1	4	2	1	1	.
	15 „ 20,	2	.	.	7	1	1	3	4	2	6	1	32	9	7	7	9
	20 „ 25,	10	12	11	5	7	3	6	6	13	3	4	55	32	26	10	17
	25 „ 30,	5	19	12	13	12	11	8	16	9	15	4	124	32	40	18	34
	30 „ 35,	10	16	15	17	12	10	23	16	8	23	4	154	41	41	24	48
	35 „ 40,	11	11	11	13	16	8	12	18	11	15	7	133	37	38	26	32
	40 „ 45,	7	13	12	13	10	11	15	22	13	24	7	152	43	44	27	38
	45 „ 50,	3	15	16	16	10	15	15	14	18	12	4	138	37	38	26	37
	50 „ 55,	9	17	19	21	17	14	17	11	19	23	6	173	48	47	33	45
	55 „ 60,	7	7	7	10	22	20	7	6	14	4	5	109	33	27	19	30
	60 „ 65,	4	10	6	12	8	15	15	13	17	22	6	128	36	38	18	36
	65 „ 70,	2	6	6	2	9	6	8	5	10	7	2	63	17	15	13	13
	70 „ 75,	2	2	5	6	5	4	6	5	12	6	6	59	22	9	14	14
	75 „ 80,	2	1	1	.	.	1	3	2	7	1	.	18	4	7	4	3
	80 „ 85,	3	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	2	1	10	.	2	1	7
	85 „ 90,	1	.	2	1	.	2	.	.	2	.	.	8	5	1	1	1
	90 and upwards,	.	.	1	1	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	6	3	.	1	2
	Ages unspecified,	5	4	6	6	11	10	4	6	9	4	5	70	10	25	12	23
Total Females,		83	134	130	148	142	132	150	146	165	173	63	1,466	411	406	255	394
Total Males and Females,		185	295	284	294	309	297	321	335	366	421	117	3,224	896	876	582	870

TABLES OF DEATHS.

SUMMARY OF HOSPITALS AND SANITARY INSTITUTIONS.

No. I. DEATHS BY CLASSES OF HOSPITALS AND CAUSES.

"	II.	"	"	AGES, SEXES, AND DISEASES.
"	III.	"	"	YEARS, SEASONS, AND DISEASES.
"	IV.	"	"	YEARS, SEASONS, AND AGES.

TABLE I.—SUMMARY of DEATHS in HOSPITALS and SANITARY INSTITUTIONS,—showing, by Classes

DESCRIPTION OF HOSPITAL.	Number of each Class of Hospital.	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																		OF THE BRAIN AND NERVOUS SYSTEM.										
		Sexes.	Small Pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Hooping Cough.	Croup.	Pneumphas.	Dysentery.	Diarrhoea.	Ague.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Fever.	Erysipelas.	Syphilis.	Hydrophobia.	Glanders.	TOTAL.	Hydrocephalus.	Inflammation of Brain.	Apoplexy.	Convulsions.	Paralysis.	Lockjaw.	Epilepsy.	Delirium Tremens.	Insanity.	Disease of Brain, unspecified.	TOTAL.
General Hospitals,	20	{ M. 36 . 20 2 10 . 57 38 1 2 20 223 43 25 3 2 482 F. 21 . 19 4 7 . 17 13 . 3 9 129 24 7 . . 253	11 21 73 4 70 33 9 61 3 52 337																											
Infirmaries, .	34	{ M. 3 . 3 1 6 . 51 47 1 6 15 12 25 15 4 13 202 F. 1 1 3 . 2 1 18 29 . 7 2 5 17 8 . . 94	13 8 25 . 55 29 3 8 . 34 175																											
Fever Hospitals, .	45	{ M. 99 14 46 . 1 . 37 12 2 24 26 2,315 13 2 1 5 2,597 F. 88 9 52 . 1 . 29 10 1 28 15 2,008 19 . . . 2,260	37 19 23 8 7 2 1 44 . 19 160																											
Lying-in Hospitals,	10	{ M. 1 F. 1 . 6 11 5 1 . . 24	2 . 2 5 65 . 4 . . . 76																											
Venereal, or Lock Hospital,	1	{ M. F. 23 . 23	 73																											
Ophthalmic Hos- pital,	1	{ M. F.	 1 1																											
Lunatic Asylums, .	40	{ M. . . 1 . . 108 54 3 17 7 15 16 . . . 221 F. . . 1 . . 83 43 2 23 15 12 3 1 . . 183	. 6 145 9 198 . 161 1 13 100 633																											
Total No. of Hospitals, }	151	{ M. 138 14 70 3 17 . 253 152 7 49 68 2,565 97 43 8 20 3,504 F. 111 10 81 4 10 1 147 95 3 61 41 2,165 68 40 . . 2,837	61 56 271 86 330 68 174 114 16 205 1,381																											
MALES AND FEMALES,		249 24 151 7 27 1 400 247 10 110 109 4,730 165 83 8 20 6,341	106 98 365 147 455 90 243 122 33 287 1,946																											

TABLE I.—SUMMARY of DEATHS in HOSPITALS and SANITARY INSTITUTIONS,—showing, by Classes

DESCRIPTION OF HOSPITAL.		Number of each Class of Hospital.	Sexes.	SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																											
				OF THE URINARY ORGANS.								OF THE GENERATIVE ORGANS.					OF THE LOCOMOTIVE ORGANS.							OF THE TEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.							
				Stone.	Stricture.	Extravasation of Urine.	Diabetes.	Disease of Bladder.	Disease of Kidneys.	Urinary Disease, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Childbed.	Prolapsus Uteri.	Ovarian Disease.	Cancer Uteri.	Disease of Genital Organs.	TOTAL.	Rheumatism.	Disease of Bones and Joints.	Hip Disease.	Spine Disease.	Fracture.	Dislocation.	Amputation.	TOTAL.	Ulceration.	Purpura and Scoury.	Fistula.	Anthrax.	Lepros & other Skin Diseases.	TOTAL.
General Hospitals,	20	M.	7	59	7	20	26	64	10	193	.	.	.	.	11	11	44	49	11	57	102	2	3	268	36	11	10	13	6	76	
		F.	1	1	.	2	.	21	1	26	7	.	12	23	8	50	30	24	6	17	40	3	.	120	13	5	2	5	3	28	
Infirmaries, . . .	34	M.	2	51	2	22	45	26	18	166	.	.	.	.	5	5	46	67	25	69	147	3	5	362	51	10	3	17	4	85	
		F.	.	2	.	6	2	8	4	22	5	1	8	18	16	48	15	26	12	21	39	4	1	118	26	4	.	6	.	36	
Fever Hospitals, . .	45	M.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	2	.	2	9	1	.	32	3	4	.	1	.	8	
		F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	.	.	.	7	12	.	.	1	1	.	.	14	2	3	.	1	1	7	
Lying-in Hospitals,	10	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
		F.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	3	271	.	.	.	.	271	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Venereal, or Lock Hospital, }	1	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
		F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ophthalmic Hos- pital, }	1	M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
		F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lunatic Asylums, .	40	M.	.	.	.	.	4	.	4	8	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	4	1	3	.	.	.	8	4	2	.	2	.	3	
		F.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	4	.	.	.	4	1	5	1	6	.	10	.	.	.	17	3	5	.	.	.	8	
Total No. of Hospitals, }	151	M.	9	110	9	42	75	93	32	370	.	.	.	.	17	17	108	122	37	131	258	6	8	670	94	27	13	33	10	177	
		F.	1	3	.	8	2	35	6	55	290	1	20	45	25	381	61	56	18	49	80	7	1	272	44	17	2	12	4	79	
MALES AND FEMALES,			10	113	9	50	77	128	38	425	290	1	20	45	42	398	169	178	55	180	338	13	9	942	138	44	15	45	14	256	

of Hospitals, their Amount and Causes, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

SPORADIC DISEASES.																																				
OF THE CIRCULATING ORGANS.						OF THE RESPIRATORY ORGANS.									OF THE DIGESTIVE ORGANS.																			Sexes.	Number of each Class of Hospital.	DESCRIPTION OF HOSPITAL.
Disease of Heart.	Aneurism.	Vomiting of Blood.	Spitting of Blood.	Hæmorrhage, General.	TOTAL.	Cyanotic.	Inflammation of Lungs.	Bronchitis.	Consumption.	Asthma.	Water on Chest.	Emphysema.	Empyema.	Chest Affection, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Teething.	Jaundice.	Worms.	Colic.	Gastric Fever.	Dropsy.	Disease of Intestines.	Hæmilia.	Liver Complaint.	Peritonitis.	Inflammation of Bowels.	Marasmus.	Disease of Stomach.	TOTAL.							
184	52	5	38	16	295	35	196	309	557	13	5	37	4	30	1,186	1	28	.	6	24	281	35	38	54	37	15	3	32	554	M.	20	General Hospitals.				
128	5	2	6	3	144	16	75	193	287	6	3	14	.	15	609	.	21	.	1	20	271	17	41	22	16	4	6	19	436	F.						
113	24	3	29	12	181	26	132	149	380	13	11	8	6	14	739	.	13	1	2	14	347	18	48	60	18	20	6	38	585	M.	34	Infirmarys.				
51	4	.	6	3	64	10	34	76	180	7	8	1	1	7	324	.	11	.	.	8	279	7	19	17	9	5	9	17	381	F.						
12	1	.	2	5	20	3	119	92	39	1	1	4	1	32	292	.	13	1	2	16	26	1	6	6	4	2	1	.	78	M.	45	Fever Hospitals.				
20	1	.	3	2	26	4	69	78	33	1	2	2	1	18	208	.	4	1	1	8	10	3	.	1	11	7	1	2	49	F.						
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	4	M.	10	Lying-in Hospitals.				
6	.	.	.	1	7	.	5	10	15	1	.	.	.	.	31	.	.	.	.	.	5	1	.	3	.	.	.	1	10	F.						
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	M.	1	{ Venereal, or Lock Hospital.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	7	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	F.						
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	M.	1	Ophthalmic Hospital.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	F.						
22	.	2	4	3	31	.	28	30	245	5	7	.	2	5	330	.	4	.	.	5	29	9	1	9	3	4	64	7	135	M.	40	Lunatic Asylums.				
30	.	1	3	6	40	5	20	26	368	7	4	.	.	4	434	.	3	.	.	2	41	7	.	7	.	4	73	13	150	F.						
331	77	10	73	36	527	64	476	580	1,221	33	24	49	13	81	2,549	1	60	2	10	59	683	64	93	129	62	41	75	77	1,356	M.	151	{ Total Number of Hospitals.				
235	10	3	18	15	281	35	204	382	890	22	17	17	2	44	1,614	.	39	1	2	38	606	35	60	50	36	20	89	52	1,023	F.						
566	87	13	91	51	803	99	690	971	2,111	55	41	66	15	125	4,163	1	99	3	12	97	1,289	99	153	179	98	61	164	129	2,304	MALES AND FEMALES.						

of Hospitals, their Amount and Causes, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

DISEASES OF UNCERTAIN SEAT.											VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.														GENERAL TOTAL.				Sexes.	Number of each Class of Hospital.	DESCRIPTION OF HOSPITAL.		
Inflammation, unspecified.	Phlebitis.	Mortification.	Malignant Fungus.	Scrofula.	Gout.	Cancer.	Tumour.	Abscess.	Infirmity, Debility, & Old Age.	Still-born.	TOTAL.	Wounds.	Burns and Scalds.	Drowned.	Injuries of Head.	Intemperance.	Homicide.	Starvation.	Poison, Accidental.	Suicide.	Lightning.	Shock after Operation.	Accidental, unspecified.	TOTAL.	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED.	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.					
17	4	20	6	15	.	41	25	49	31	.	208	105	164	13	127	16	.	10	8	9	.	21	475	225	4,310	.	6,648	{	M.	20	General Hospitals.		
2	5	16	2	11	.	36	21	21	15	.	129	25	198	3	26	5	.	1	3	2	.	2	269	153	.	2,338			.			F.	
22	1	37	9	51	.	33	11	63	27	.	254	151	126	3	148	5	1	3	6	4	.	60	507	43	3,304	.	4,831	{	M.	34	Infirmarys.		
11	2	23	4	41	.	26	12	22	12	.	155	24	136	.	20	.	.	1	3	1	.	7	192	22	.	1,527			.			F.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	4	.	7	3	4	.	6	1	.	.	.	.	.	4	18	37	3,252	.	5,933	{	M.	45	Fever Hospitals.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	7	.	8	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	23	.	2,681	.			F.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	75	829	904	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	9	112	1,109	.	2,347	{	M.	10	Lying-in Hospitals.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	5	7	91	601	704	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	7	10	102	.	1,230			.			F.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31	{	M.	1	{ Venereal, or Lock Hospital.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31			.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	{	M.	1	Ophthalmic Hospital.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1			.		
1	.	3	.	18	1	4	1	8	247	.	283	.	1	.	1	1	11	.	17	.	.	2	33	67	1,758	.	3,224	{	M.	40	Lunatic Asylums.		
3	.	10	.	31	.	-6	2	6	293	.	351	.	1	.	.	1	11	1	12	.	.	3	29	39	.	1,466			.			F.	
40	5	60	15	84	1	78	38	122	304	829	1,656	259	295	16	282	24	2	24	14	30	.	96	1,042	484	13,733	.	.	{	M.	151	{ Total Number of Hospitals.		
16	7	49	6	83	.	70	40	57	418	601	1,347	53	339	3	46	5	2	12	5	17	1	2	19	504	319	.	9,282		.			F.	
56	12	109	21	167	1	148	78	179	802	1,430	3,003	312	634	19	328	29	4	36	19	47	1	2	115	1,546	803	.	.	23,015	MALES AND FEMALES.				

TABLE II.—SUMMARY OF DEATHS in HOSPITALS and SANITARY INSTITUTIONS,—by Ages,

DISEASES.	Under 12 Months.		AGES—YEARS.												AGES—YEARS IN													
			1 and under 5.								5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 25.		25 and under 30.		30 and under 35.		35 and under 40.		40 and under 45.			
			1		2		3		4																			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																												
Small Pox,	9	7	6	6	3	5	2	6	3	6	22	16	14	12	24	24	18	16	18	5	10	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Measles,	2	2	2	2	4	2	2	2	2	3	2	25	13	16	8	6	11	6	3	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Scarlatina,			3	1	2	2	2	2	3	4	17	2	2	2	8	6	11	6	3	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Whooping Cough,				1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Croup,			1	1	5	4	2	1	1	2	6	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Pemphigus,						1																						
Dysentery,												3	7	4	7	10	19	8	20	7	32	17	16	14	32	19	19	19
Diarrhoea,	3							1			1		1	2	7	3	7	6	10	6	21	3	13	10	14	16	16	16
Ague,																			2									
Cholera,			1								1		2	2	2	4	5	7	4	1	4	4	5	1	1	1	1	1
Influenza,												1			2	2	2	3	5	6	6	10	4	3	1	5	2	2
Fever,	13	7	8	8	6	6	9	8	11	15	109	143	180	183	254	263	274	254	186	150	194	174	166	135	262	224	224	224
Erysipelas,		2		1						1	1		4	6	8	8	6	4	5	8	10	6	13	4	14	5	5	5
Syphilis,	2	1		1					1				2		3	6	6	14	4	9	7	5	8	1	9	1	1	1
Hydrophobia,											2				3		3		1		2		3					
Glanders,																			1									
Total,	29	19	21	21	20	21	19	19	20	28	164	191	225	230	316	326	353	320	260	197	292	226	228	167	338	283	283	283
SPORADIC DISEASES:																												
Of the Brain and Nervous System.																												
Hydrocephalus,	1	1	2			1	1	1	2	1	22	18	27	11	4	6	2	2	6	5	2	6	4	2	7	2	2	2
Inflammation of Brain,	2	5				1					3	3	6	2	9	8	5	6	18	7	22	3	26	4	38	10	10	10
Apoplexy,	5	4									1	1	1	1	1	6	9	7	18	7	22	3	26	4	38	10	10	10
Convulsions,	67	53			1	1					2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	26	10	33	12	39	13	13
Paralysis,		1				1			1						5	2	8	2	13	11	2	4	3	6	22	6	6	6
Lockjaw,	4	3			1	1			1		5	2	8	2	9	3	9	2	1	2	4	13	24	6	22	6	6	6
Epilepsy,													3	3	18	6	15	9	25	6	13	13	24	6	22	6	6	6
Delirium Tremens,																	6	16	1	23	2	20	15	4	4	4	4	4
Insanity,																2	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
Disease of Brain, unspecified,			1			1	2	1	1	3	2	13	8	13	8	15	10	15	7	21	9	27	7	27	3	28	3	3
Total,	79	67	2	1	2	3	4	4	4	2	36	29	61	29	60	42	75	51	106	41	113	51	140	33	158	15	15	15
Of the Circulating Organs.																												
Disease of Heart,											6	1	7	7	24	16	26	30	24	17	39	24	32	17	43	32	32	32
Aneurism,															2		1	1	9	1	6	2	17	1	12			
Vomiting of Blood,															1	3	2	1	3	2	13	2	6	3	7	2	2	2
Spitting of Blood,															3		1	1	1	11	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hæmorrhage, General,		1						1			1		3		1		2	1	5	1	3	1	2	1	4	1	1	1
Total,		1						1			7	2	13	9	31	18	37	34	52	21	61	29	58	22	72	35	35	35
Of the Respiratory Organs.																												
Cynanche,			1			2	2	1	1		2	2	3	1	5	2	4	3	5	4	8	5	6	3	3	4	4	4
Inflammation of Lungs,	1	2			2	2	3	2	1	1	2	7	18	3	30	17	53	23	45	29	41	30	42	13	59	15	15	
Bronchitis,	1	2			1	2	3	1	1	1	2	6	3	5	21	10	32	31	39	24	35	36	49	31	69	30	30	
Consumption,						1					4	3	15	17	83	85	184	162	201	113	151	132	119	76	136	95	95	
Asthma,	1	1										1			1		2	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	
Water on the Chest,																	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Emphysema,																	4	3	5	8	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Empyema,																	1	5	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chest Affection, unspecified,											1		2	1	6		8	4	9	5	5	2	3	3	14	9	9	9
Total,	3	3	3	2	1	2	7	4	5	2	11	19	42	26	147	120	289	227	308	178	253	209	229	127	286	161	161	161
Of the Digestive Organs.																												
Teething,					1											2	2	4		2	2	5	8	4	2	10	4	4
Jaundice,	2																											
Worms,											1	1		1														
Colic,																1												
Gastric Fever,					1	1			2		2	1	4	2	4	1	7	7	4	3	2	5	6	4	9	2	2	2
Dropsy,					1		5		1	2	16	7	19	11	37	21	54	30	34	39	59	62	64	50	82	34	34	34
Disease of Intestines,	1	1						1	1			1	1	2	1	2	1	6	2	4	9	5	4	6	7	7	7	7
Hernia,			2		1	1		1						2	1	5		5	2	6	3	11	4	5	3	5	5	5
Liver Complaint,											1		1	1	6		8	6	6	3	11	4	5	3	5	5	5	5
Peritonitis,												1	2	2	8	1	11	6	5	1	4	5	3	3	3	3	3	3
Inflammation of Bowels,														2	2	3	2	3	2	4	1	2	1	3	3	3	3	3
Marasmus,	1					1	1	1	1																			

Sexes, and Diseases, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																				Ages, 90 years and up- wards.		Ages un- specified.		TOTAL.			DISEASES.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.		Males.	Fe- males.					Males and Fe- males.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
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[continued.]

and Diseases, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																		Ages, 90 years and upwards.				Ages un-specified.				TOTAL.			DISEASES.
45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.										Males.	Fe-males.	Males and Fe-males.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males and Fe-males.					
SPORADIC DISEASES—con.																													
Of the Generative Organs.																													
Childbed.																													
Prolapsus Uteri.																													
Ovarian Disease.																													
Cancer Uteri.																													
Disease of Genital Organs.																													
Total.																													
Of the Locomotive Organs.																													
Rheumatism.																													
Disease of Bones and Joints.																													
Hip Disease.																													
Spine Disease.																													
Fracture.																													
Dislocation.																													
Amputation.																													
Total.																													
Of the Tegumentary System.																													
Ulceration.																													
Purpura and Scurvy.																													
Fistula.																													
Anthrax.																													
Lepra and other Skin Diseases.																													
Total.																													
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																													
Inflammation, unspecified.																													
Phlebitis.																													
Mortification.																													
Malignant Fungus.																													
Scrofula.																													
Gout.																													
Cancer.																													
Tumour.																													
Abscess.																													
Infirmary, Debility, and Old Age.																													
Still-born.																													
Total.																													
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																													
Wounds.																													
Burns and Scalds.																													
Drowned.																													
Injuries of the Head.																													
Intemperance.																													
Homicide.																													
Starvation.																													
Poison, Accidental.																													
Suicide.																													
Lightning.																													
Shock after Operation.																													
Accidental, unspecified.																													
Total.																													
Causes not specified.																													
Total Males.																													
Total Females.																													
Total Males and Females.																													

TABLE III.—SUMMARY of DEATHS in HOSPITALS and SANITARY INSTITUTIONS,—by Years.

DISEASES.	YEARS.																					
	1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																						
Small Pox,	6	4	23	29	12	13	25	22	3	4	35	22	1	1	8	3	12	7	12	5	2	6
Measles,	1	3	3	7	4	5	14	9	8	8	12	19	6	14	7	4	8	6	7	1	2	6
Scarlatina,	1	1	1	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Whooping Cough,	1	1	1	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Croup,	1	1	1	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pemphigus,	1	1	1	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Dysentery,	30	24	45	20	26	17	22	15	35	11	16	9	16	6	13	11	18	10	23	21	21	21
Diarrhoea,	14	7	24	7	32	9	8	7	11	11	10	4	5	12	13	7	10	11	23	17	17	17
Ague,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cholera,	1	2	2	1	2	7	37	39	6	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Influenza,	6	3	3	4	5	4	6	4	10	9	8	2	9	2	5	6	5	5	9	2	2	2
Fever,	384	309	435	356	325	253	251	217	259	239	175	173	197	164	175	159	164	145	160	117	117	117
Erysipelas,	10	3	9	1	8	14	1	4	18	7	10	8	6	4	8	13	12	13	13	7	7	7
Syphilis,	5	9	6	4	4	4	4	3	4	5	3	1	8	3	5	3	6	6	6	1	1	1
Hydrophobia,	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Glanders,	3	1	4	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total,	463	366	555	430	430	327	377	321	359	303	279	244	250	207	232	206	238	267	265	184	184	184
SPORADIC DISEASES:																						
<i>Of the Brain and Nervous System.</i>																						
Hydrocephalus,	5	6	7	5	6	4	11	3	11	9	3	2	5	5	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	3
Inflammation of Brain,	4	4	5	6	4	4	3	4	3	4	5	7	2	5	8	3	7	1	10	3	3	3
Apoplexy,	17	3	30	13	21	7	25	9	27	9	28	7	24	12	25	7	31	6	34	18	18	18
Convulsions,	6	5	5	2	11	5	2	5	7	6	8	8	7	4	3	9	10	2	21	12	12	12
Paralysis,	17	5	26	8	27	9	30	14	39	14	36	16	29	11	26	7	40	19	54	16	16	16
Lockjaw,	3	1	9	1	5	1	8	2	4	1	3	4	7	3	8	4	11	1	6	4	4	4
Epilepsy,	3	1	12	9	8	11	19	7	17	1	16	6	24	10	27	5	18	5	20	10	10	10
Delirium Tremens,	6	15	15	14	2	7	2	11	1	16	9	1	15	9	15	9	9	1	12	1	1	1
Insanity,	1	3	4	2	4	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3
Disease of Brain, unspecified,	12	7	15	8	11	10	18	4	17	9	25	11	26	8	29	3	26	5	20	10	10	10
Total,	74	34	128	54	107	57	125	51	139	55	142	65	134	59	145	44	156	43	183	80	80	80
<i>Of the Circulating Organs.</i>																						
Disease of Heart,	35	15	31	18	34	18	22	16	27	17	23	24	42	23	39	42	36	24	33	31	31	31
Aneurism,	3	2	7	1	7	1	6	5	8	2	12	1	12	1	3	1	10	1	12	2	2	2
Vomiting of Blood,	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Spitting of Blood,	2	1	8	5	1	8	2	10	4	8	1	6	5	3	4	13	8	5	8	1	1	1
Hæmorrhage, General,	7	2	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	3	1	4	2	5	1	1	1	1
Total,	49	20	50	19	50	24	41	18	46	23	41	27	65	33	48	48	63	26	58	36	36	36
<i>Of the Respiratory Organs.</i>																						
Cynanche,	7	2	5	3	2	3	5	5	3	4	6	3	3	2	10	5	15	4	8	2	2	2
Inflammation of Lungs,	43	13	59	23	49	21	43	20	46	18	33	31	37	14	55	18	42	15	50	25	25	25
Bronchitis,	30	20	35	27	66	42	47	38	82	52	55	27	66	36	56	37	66	31	62	49	49	49
Consumption,	115	62	113	91	133	92	106	92	138	80	116	93	137	81	108	74	107	81	116	114	114	114
Asthma,	1	3	1	1	3	6	2	4	2	4	2	2	2	1	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	3
Water on the Chest,	3	1	2	1	1	3	4	2	1	2	3	1	1	1	5	4	4	2	3	5	5	5
Emphysema,	4	1	5	1	5	1	6	2	5	1	3	6	1	4	4	4	3	2	7	4	4	4
Empyema,	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	1
Chest Affection, unspecified,	7	1	7	4	12	5	10	4	11	6	8	8	6	3	7	2	5	8	7	4	4	4
Total,	210	102	229	150	272	170	228	165	293	164	225	167	259	138	248	143	247	154	259	205	205	205
<i>Of the Digestive Organs.</i>																						
Teething,	9	4	10	4	6	6	5	1	5	8	3	8	4	4	4	4	3	4	6	3	3	3
Jaundice,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Worms,	6	7	5	2	3	5	5	1	6	9	1	10	5	7	4	6	3	5	5	4	4	4
Gastric Fever,	69	57	64	56	67	63	66	54	67	70	77	70	64	67	73	55	50	46	67	54	54	54
Disease of Intestines,	3	3	6	6	7	3	5	2	7	4	7	4	12	2	10	3	2	2	4	6	6	6
Hernia,	7	2	10	4	7	8	8	7	12	4	10	8	9	5	8	7	8	7	10	6	6	6
Liver Complaint,	15	1	10	7	15	4	8	6	12	5	14	5	10	4	13	6	12	4	18	8	8	8
Peritonitis,	11	4	1	5	5	3	5	3	6	4	6	2	4	1	9	5	7	5	8	3	3	3
Inflammation of Bowels,	4	4	4	2	3	2	3	4	6	3	3	2	7	1	1	2	4	1	4	3	3	3
Marasmus,	7	4	11	8	12	12	6	20	7	11	8	10	7	6	6	5	3	6	8	3	3	3
Disease of Stomach,	4	1	6	6	2	9	10	6	5	5	5	6	7	7	10	10	11	6	11	5	5	5
Total,	135	83	128	94	132	108	122	107	128	117	150	111	139	103	142	102	107	84	142	95	95	95
<i>Of the Urinary Organs.</i>																						
Stone,	8	1	8	1	10	1	14	9	8	1	10	1	1	3	19	2	6	2	12	1	1	1
Stricture,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Extravasation of Urine,	3	1	3	1	6	1	4	2	4	1	3	1	3	1	6	1	4	5	5	2	2	2
Diabetes,	3	1	9	10	10	5	5	5	9	9	9	5	1	12	12	5	12	2	9	7	7	7
Disease of Bladder,	7	1	4	3	10	4	7	2	7	3	8	2	12	3	11	5	12	2	9	7	7	7
Disease of Kidneys,	2	1	2	1	4	1	5	1	3	1	4	1	2	2	3	3	5	1	2	1	1	1
Urinary Disease, unspecified,	2	1	2	1	4	1	5	1	3	1	4	1	2	2	3	3	5	1	2	1	1	1

seasons, and Diseases, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

1861. 97 Days.				Year unspecified.				Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	SEASONS.								Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	DISEASES.
											Spring.		Summer.		Autumn.		Winter.					
											M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
1	1	.	.	.	.	138	111	249	50	42	41	33	21	14	26	22	138	111	249	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	14	10	24	6	5	2	2	.	.	6	3	14	10	24	Small Pox.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	70	81	151	12	16	20	17	20	23	18	25	70	81	151	Measles.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	3	4	7	.	3	.	.	.	1	1	.	3	4	7	Scarlatina.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	17	10	27	8	5	4	3	2	1	3	1	17	10	27	Whooping Cough.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	Croup.	
7	3	.	.	.	.	253	147	400	70	56	69	35	45	25	69	31	253	147	400	Memphigus.		
2	3	.	.	.	.	152	95	247	43	21	32	30	37	16	40	28	152	95	247	Dysentery.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	7	3	10	2	.	1	2	4	.	.	1	7	3	10	Diarrhoea.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	49	61	110	9	3	12	18	19	25	9	15	49	61	110	Ague.		
2	2	.	.	.	.	68	41	109	24	11	14	7	8	7	22	16	68	41	109	Cholera.		
40	33	.	.	.	.	2,565	2,165	4,730	769	656	716	583	483	403	592	518	2,565	2,165	4,730	Influenza.		
3	.	.	.	.	.	97	68	165	27	12	18	17	21	13	31	26	97	68	165	Fever.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	43	40	83	12	8	13	10	7	9	11	13	43	40	83	Erysipelas.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	8	2	.	1	.	2	.	3	.	8	.	8	Syphilis.		
1	.	.	.	.	.	20	.	20	7	.	7	.	5	.	1	.	20	.	20	Hydrophobia.		
56	42	.	.	.	.	3,504	2,837	6,341	1,041	839	950	762	601	537	832	699	3,504	2,837	6,341	Glanders.		
																					Total.	
																					SPORADIC DISEASES:	
																					<i>Of the Brain and Nervous System.</i>	
1	1	.	.	.	.	61	45	106	20	17	19	14	11	8	11	6	61	45	106	Hydrocephalus.		
5	1	.	.	.	.	56	42	98	17	12	16	14	13	6	10	10	56	42	98	Inflammation of Brain.		
9	3	.	.	.	.	271	94	365	75	32	72	23	49	16	75	23	271	94	365	Apoplexy.		
6	3	.	.	.	.	86	61	147	37	35	18	13	15	4	16	9	86	61	147	Convulsions.		
6	6	.	.	.	.	330	125	455	93	34	74	28	72	21	91	42	330	125	455	Paralysis.		
4	.	.	.	.	.	68	22	90	19	2	21	5	11	8	17	7	68	22	90	Lockjaw.		
10	5	.	.	.	.	174	69	243	55	21	44	12	28	12	47	24	174	69	243	Epilepsy.		
1	.	.	.	.	.	114	8	122	26	.	33	2	23	2	32	4	114	8	122	Delirium Tremens.		
6	4	.	.	.	.	16	17	33	4	3	6	5	2	6	4	3	16	17	33	Insanity.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	205	82	287	50	20	40	22	56	23	59	17	205	82	287	Disease of Brain, unspecified.		
48	23	.	.	.	.	1,381	565	1,946	396	176	343	138	280	106	362	145	1,381	565	1,946	Total.		
																					<i>Of the Circulating Organs.</i>	
9	7	.	.	.	.	331	235	566	93	59	81	53	65	45	92	78	331	235	566	Disease of Heart.		
4	.	.	.	.	.	77	10	87	29	.	18	3	11	2	19	5	77	10	87	Aneurism.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	10	3	13	4	1	.	.	3	1	2	1	10	3	13	Vomiting of Blood.		
2	.	.	.	.	.	73	13	91	22	5	19	6	17	3	15	4	73	13	91	Spitting of Blood.		
1	.	.	.	.	.	36	15	51	10	2	12	7	8	4	6	2	36	15	51	Hæmorrhage, General.		
16	7	.	.	.	.	527	281	808	158	67	131	69	104	55	134	90	527	281	808	Total.		
																					<i>Of the Respiratory Organs.</i>	
.	2	.	.	.	.	64	35	99	22	9	14	8	10	6	18	12	64	35	99	Cynanche.		
14	6	.	.	.	.	476	204	680	144	70	115	54	79	22	138	58	476	204	680	Inflammation of Lungs.		
23	17	.	.	.	.	588	383	971	192	124	110	64	66	47	220	148	588	383	971	Bronchitis.		
32	30	.	.	.	.	1,221	830	2,111	363	265	327	251	178	143	353	231	1,221	890	2,111	Consumption.		
6	1	.	.	.	.	33	22	55	19	8	6	5	3	2	5	7	33	22	55	Asthma.		
2	.	.	.	.	.	24	17	41	12	4	5	6	4	1	3	6	24	17	41	Water on Chest.		
1	.	.	.	.	.	49	17	66	12	7	10	6	5	1	22	3	49	17	66	Emphysema.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	13	2	15	.	.	7	2	2	.	4	.	13	2	15	Empyema.		
1	.	.	.	.	.	61	44	125	32	11	16	8	12	4	21	21	61	44	125	Chest Affection, unspecified.		
79	56	.	.	.	.	2,549	1,614	4,163	796	498	610	404	359	226	784	486	2,549	1,614	4,163	Total.		
																					<i>Of the Digestive Organs.</i>	
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	1	Teething.	
.	2	.	.	.	.	60	39	99	12	12	18	8	11	6	19	13	60	39	99	Jaundice.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	3	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	2	1	3	1	3	Worms.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	10	2	12	1	.	.	.	6	1	3	1	10	2	12	Colic.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	59	38	97	16	15	18	8	10	7	15	8	59	38	97	Gastric Fever.		
19	14	.	.	.	.	683	606	1,289	197	156	186	159	135	92	165	199	683	606	1,289	Dropsy.		
1	.	.	.	.	.	64	35	99	16	10	12	10	16	6	20	9	64	35	99	Disease of Intestines.		
4	2	.	.	.	.	93	60	153	21	17	29	17	18	13	25	13	93	60	153	Hernia.		
2	.	.	.	.	.	129	50	179	29	18	36	13	33	7	31	12	129	50	179	Liver Complaint.		
.	1	.	.	.	.	62	36	98	19	9	15	11	15	11	13	5	62	36	98	Peritonitis.		
2	.	.	.	.	.	41	20	61	12	4	10	3	11	7	8	6	41	20	61	Inflammation of Bowels.		
.	4	.	.	.	.	75	89	164	20	22	21	27	17	14	17	26	75	89	164	Marasmus.		
3	1	.	.	.	.	77	52	129	20	22	21	11	17	9	19	10	77	52	129	Disease of Stomach.		
31	24	.	.	.	.	1,356	1,028	2,384	364	285	367	268	289	173	336	302	1,356	1,028	2,384	Total.		
																					<i>Of the Urinary Organs.</i>	
.	.	.	.	.	.	9	1	10	3	.	4	1	1	.	1	.	9	1	10	Stone.		
6	.	.	.	.	.	110	3	113	32	.	23	3	24	.	31	.	110	3	113	Stricture.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	9	.	9	1	.	2	2	5	.	1	.	9	.	9	Extravasation of Urine.		
1	.	.	.	.	.	42	8	50	17	2	8	2	6	2	11	2	42	8	50	Diabetes.		
2	.	.	.	.	.	75	2	77	21	.	18	.	15	2	21	.	75	2	77	Disease of Bladder.		
6	4	.	.	.	.	93	35	128	32	7	20	11	18	8	23	9	93	35	128	Disease of Kidneys.		
.	1	.	.	.	.	32	6	38	6	1	6	2	8	1	12	2	32	6	38	Urinary Disease, unspecified.		
15	5	.	.	.	.	370	55	425	112	10	81	19	77	13	100	13	370	55	425	Total.		

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF DEATHS IN HOSPITALS AND SANITARY INSTITUTIONS,—by Years.

DISEASES.	YEARS.																							
	1851. 276 Days.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.					
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																								
<i>Of the Generative Organs.</i>																								
Childbed,		20		11		28		28		53		13		49		26		20		32		1		32
Prolapsus Uteri,				2		1		1		3		1		2		4		4		1		1		1
Ovarian Disease,		4		3		8		3		5		3		5		4		4		3		3		3
Cancer Uteri,	2	3	2	2		2	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	3	1	3	3	3	2					1
Disease of Genital Organs,																								
Total,	2	27	2	18		39	2	34	2	64	1	18	2	59	1	37	3	31	2	33				
<i>Of the Locomotive Organs.</i>																								
Rheumatism,	8	4	15	3	11	6	5	5	11	3	13	8	11	7	7	9	10	9	16	4				
Disease of Bones and Joints,	12	3	14	6	10	4	13	6	9	6	9	5	15	2	17	8	14	7	8	6				
Hip Disease,	4		6	4	4	2	1		4	3	5	2	1	2	1	2	5	2	6	1				
Spine Disease,	14	6	16	5	14	6	15	5	15	8	5	2	13	4	8	4	11	6	9	1				
Fracture,	22	11	24	7	25	6	29	10	27	11	24	5	22	7	31	5	31	7	21	9				
Dislocation,		1		1		1		1		1		2		2		1		1						
Amputation,	1	1					1						2		2		1		1					
Total,	61	25	76	26	65	25	65	26	66	32	62	25	66	22	67	28	72	32	61	21				
<i>Of the Tegumentary System.</i>																								
Ulceration,	8	3	8	3	11	5	7	7	14	7	9	5	11	2	10	6	11	3	4	3				
Purpura and Scurvy,			4	3	4	2	3	1	2	3	1	1	3		3	3	5	3	3	1				
Fistula,			1		2	1	1		1				2		2	1	1	1	1					
Anthrax,	5	2	7		7	1	4	1	1		2	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	1	2				
Lepra and other Skin Diseases,			2		1			1			2	1	4		1	1	1	1	1					
Total,	13	5	22	6	25	9	15	10	18	10	14	9	20	4	15	11	20	9	10	6				
<i>Diseases of Uncertain Seat.</i>																								
Inflammation, unspecified,	3	3	11	1	8	2	6		2	4		3	1	1	6	1			3					
Phlebitis,			1	1			1		1						1		1							
Mortification,	6	3	7	6	8	9	4	3	5	6	3	4	4	2	6	2	5	5	7	8				
Malignant Fungus,	1	1	1		1	2	2	2	2	2	3		1	1		3	3	7	1	1				
Scrofula,	7	5	8	10	9	10	6	6	12	8	5	10	12	12	3	12		5	11	5				
Gout,																								
Cancer,	4	3	3	10	6	8	9	6	9	5	9	8	4	9	5	9	7	18	7					
Tumour,	4	1	6	6	4	8	4	5	6	3	4	3	5	1	4	3	1	4	4					
Abscess,	13	1	11	5	10	4	8	7	15	5	13	6	7	6	11	3	16	7	15	9				
Infirmity, Debility, Old Age,	21	19	18	14	19	20	21	20	33	39	49	55	47	64	48	60	59	59	57	51				
Still-born,	92	59	77	64	85	54	90	59	64	53	74	44	75	57	56	48	74	51	70	61				
Total,	151	95	143	117	150	115	150	110	151	123	156	134	160	149	144	136	176	139	182	146				
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																								
Wounds,	16	4	28	6	33	5	28	4	30	9	27	4	24	4	25	3	29	5	15	8				
Burns and Scalds,	19	28	35	41	34	35	27	30	45	41	21	26	25	22	24	31	25	38	30	36				
Drowned,	1		1		2		1		3		3		2		1		1		1					
Injuries of Head,	20	5	29	7	33	4	22	3	28	3	32	3	26	4	30	4	27	8	28	3				
Intemperance,	2	1	1		2		5		2	1	2		2		3	1	1		3					
Homicide,					1		1	1																
Starvation,	4	2	3		1		4	2	4		1		3	2	2		2	3		3				
Poison, Accidental,	3	1	1		2		1						1	1	1		1	2	2					
Suicide,	4	1	2	2	2	1	2	4	1		2		3	4	2	2	4	2	5					
Lightning,																								
Shock after Operation,				1																				
Accidental, unspecified,	5	3	7		11	3	5	1	12	1	11	2	10	5	18	1	6	2	14	1				
Total,	74	45	107	57	121	48	96	45	127	55	99	37	96	42	101	43	96	61	98	53				
Causes not specified,	41	31	87	57	102	46	80	43	27	26	26	9	18	30	16	25	19	15	36	18				
Total Males,	1,297		1,556		1,495		1,337		1,385		1,228		1,242		1,214		1,238		1,330					
Total Females,		834		1,033		974		934		980		850		854		829		805		891				
General Total,	2,131		2,589		2,469		2,271		2,365		2,078		2,096		2,043		2,043		2,221					

Seasons, and Diseases, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

1861. 97 Days.				Year unspecified.				Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	SEASONS.								Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	DISEASES.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
											Spring.		Summer.		Autumn.		Winter.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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TABLE IV.—SUMMARY OF DEATHS IN HOSPITALS AND SANITARY INSTITUTIONS,—by Years, Seasons, and Ages, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

AGES.		YEARS.												Total.	SEASONS.			
		1851. Days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861. Days.	Year unspeci- fied.		Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.
AGES OF MALES.	MONTHS. 1 and under, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11,	110	97	128	118	85	107	103	73	104	108	19	65	1,117	301	281	260	275
		1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	3	1	1
		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	3	1	1	1
		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1
		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	2	1
		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	2	1	1	1
		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	YEARS. 1, 2, 3, 4,	3	4	4	8	3	4	2	3	4	5	2	42	13	10	8	11	
		4	3	8	4	8	6	4	5	7	11	2	62	17	13	12	20	
		8	7	13	6	3	7	2	8	8	11	5	78	20	19	11	28	
		6	8	7	15	12	8	3	4	3	3	2	71	22	17	9	23	
		5 to 10,	18	70	31	59	36	26	32	27	25	31	6	361	107	90	79	85
		10 " 15,	56	66	52	58	57	40	36	35	42	46	8	496	161	138	96	101
		15 " 20,	97	111	92	83	92	69	81	70	67	73	24	859	255	225	163	216
		20 " 25,	116	133	129	95	112	115	115	112	87	103	29	1,146	326	310	207	303
		25 " 30,	106	118	105	119	100	87	84	89	113	106	33	1,060	336	269	185	270
YEARS, IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS. 30 " 35, 35 " 40, 40 " 45, 45 " 50, 50 " 55, 55 " 60, 60 " 65, 65 " 70, 70 " 75, 75 " 80, 80 " 85, 85 " 90,	100	139	118	106	128	82	98	85	114	103	17	1,090	314	290	208	278		
	89	115	98	101	102	108	85	83	77	103	21	982	288	243	172	279		
	135	138	144	110	143	98	124	121	138	132	34	1,317	359	299	258	401		
	66	87	83	79	75	80	67	85	74	82	19	797	235	208	157	197		
	99	151	136	100	117	88	96	90	113	120	35	1,145	321	322	226	276		
	39	44	60	56	76	60	63	52	44	53	17	569	152	144	101	172		
	72	66	72	61	72	75	72	83	72	91	31	767	208	195	154	210		
	21	25	32	19	27	32	32	48	43	28	8	315	93	73	63	83		
	65 " 70,	25	30	30	18	24	21	26	35	26	43	9	287	82	76	46	83	
	70 " 75,	6	7	13	10	9	9	7	19	9	18	4	111	42	24	16	29	
90 and upwards, Ages unspecified,	9 3	10 3	5 2	8 1	4 1	8 1	5 2	11 2	5 .	12 5	3 1	80 16	17 4	14 4	18 2	31 6		
	106	120	124	98	96	93	95	73	60	38	17	920	273	209	193	245		
Total Males,		1,297	1,556	1,495	1,337	1,385	1,228	1,242	1,214	1,238	1,330	346	65	13,723	3,963	3,487	2,650	3,633
AGES OF FEMALES.	MONTHS. 1 and under, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11,	81	93	74	86	68	73	99	75	71	90	9	48	867	226	208	208	225
		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	3	1	1	1
		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	2
		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	3
		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1
		2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	2	1	1	2
		2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	2	1	1	1
		2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	2	1	1	1
		2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	2	1	1	1
		2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	2	1	1	1
		2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	2	1	1	1
	YEARS. 1, 2, 3, 4,	2	5	5	8	2	2	3	3	3	6	1	40	13	10	8	9	
		7	6	7	7	4	6	1	8	4	8	2	60	21	12	11	16	
		5	4	9	10	5	3	5	4	8	10	2	65	22	8	7	28	
		6	8	4	7	11	4	2	3	9	10	.	64	20	13	10	21	
		5 to 10,	43	79	25	37	32	30	25	33	26	7	363	115	96	53	96	
		10 " 15,	55	54	48	39	37	35	31	34	34	26	7	400	118	111	69	102
		15 " 20,	65	87	74	80	62	55	53	69	46	57	16	664	201	181	118	164
		20 " 25,	88	103	105	97	99	69	78	73	71	73	23	879	273	229	137	240
		25 " 30,	57	71	82	68	76	67	64	63	53	69	19	689	179	197	124	189
YEARS, IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS. 30 " 35, 35 " 40, 40 " 45, 45 " 50, 50 " 55, 55 " 60, 60 " 65, 65 " 70, 70 " 75, 75 " 80, 80 " 85, 85 " 90,	66	76	85	80	94	70	84	76	75	78	24	808	240	204	133	231		
	49	58	55	50	67	44	55	62	56	64	15	575	161	156	102	156		
	53	67	76	94	107	82	82	87	66	84	28	831	225	206	149	251		
	34	54	44	39	46	48	43	41	44	47	16	456	123	107	104	122		
	69	86	77	70	59	61	62	56	81	21	.	712	183	174	144	211		
	18	28	26	35	40	42	28	25	34	22	10	308	94	78	58	78		
	32	61	63	54	48	57	50	45	54	64	20	548	160	126	107	155		
	18	13	20	8	22	16	18	13	20	17	4	169	52	40	32	45		
	10	15	17	19	18	22	17	14	20	26	10	188	55	34	39	60		
	6	7	4	2	5	6	7	4	13	6	1	61	17	21	6	17		
90 and upwards, Ages unspecified,	7 1	4 .	5 2	1 1	3 .	2 2	4 1	7 .	2 3	5 .	1 .	34 10	7 5	11 1	2 1	14 3		
	54	51	63	38	53	50	40	34	36	18	9	451	120	129	77	125		
Total Females,		834	1,033	974	934	980	850	854	829	805	891	250	48	9,282	2,649	2,354	1,703	2,576
Total Males and Females,		2,131	2,589	2,469	2,271	2,365	2,078	2,096	2,043	2,043	2,221	596	113	23,015	6,612	5,841	4,353	6,209

TABLES OF DEATHS.

IN WORKHOUSES AND WORKHOUSE HOSPITALS.

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" " III. " " YEARS, SEASONS, DISEASES, AND SEXES,	" 112 ,, 115
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INDEX TO COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.

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CAVAN CO., do.,	94, 98	LONGFORD CO., do.,	78, 82
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DO., CO., do.,	78, 82	WICKLOW CO., do.,	80, 84
KING'S CO., do.,	78, 82		

ABSTRACT BY PROVINCES, Page 106

TABLE I.—DEATHS in WORKHOUSES and WORKHOUSE HOSPITALS,—showing, by Localities, the Number, Amount, by the Masters of Workhouses

PROVINCE OF

DATE OF OPENING OF EACH WORKHOUSE.	WORKHOUSES BY COUNTIES, CITIES, &c.	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																	OF THE BRAIN AND NERVOUS								
		Small Pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Hooping Cough.	Croup.	Thrush.	Pneumonia.	Dysentery.	Diarrhoea.	Ague.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Fever.	Erysipelas.	Syphilis.	Hydrophobia.	Glanders & Farcy.	TOTAL.	Hydrocephalus.	Inflammation of Brain.	Apoplexy.	Convulsions.	Paralysis.	Lockjaw.	Epilepsy.	Delirium Tremens.
18 Nov. 1844,	CARLOW Co.: Carlow W. H. { M. F.	1 3	6 4	3 1	. .	4 2	. .	. .	13 14	50 50	. .	1 1	10 16	90 88	1 1	2 3	. .	. .	180 183	2 4	4 6	. 4	8 3	10 9	1 1	4 2	. .
24 April, 1840,	DUBLIN CITY: Dublin, South W. H. { M. F.	6 3	78 84	15 8	22 22	8 5	1 1	7 12	133 122	100 244	1 .	10 29	76 149	42 54	29 40	38 62	. .	. .	570 835	34 18	10 12	60 35	61 76	33 71	1 24	24 5	. .
4 May, 1840,	Dublin, North W. H. { M. F.	16 18	46 45	2 1	16 23	1 2	. .	7 8	116 175	64 40	. .	79 97	10 13	20 75	11 2	15 25	. .	. .	403 524	24 14	9 12	17 44	64 71	82 73	2 1	5 7	. .
	Total, Dublin City, { M. F.	22 21	124 129	21 9	38 45	9 7	1 1	14 20	249 297	164 284	1 .	89 126	86 162	62 129	40 42	53 87	. .	. .	973 1,359	58 32	19 24	107 79	125 117	115 149	3 1	29 31	. .
15 March, 1841,	DUBLIN Co.: Balrothery W. H. { M. F.	1 17	1 7	3 6	. 9	3 10	. .	. .	81 45	1 1	. .	. 15	28 53	33 42	1 3	. 3	. .	. .	152 116	1 3	. .	. .	4 3	10 3	. 3	4 3	. .
12 Oct. 1841,	Rathdown W. H. { M. F.	17 6	7 6	6 5	9 10	. .	. .	. 1	10 4	18 13	. .	8 9	7 2	42 20	3 4	3 4	. .	. .	130 80	9 6	1 1	21 7	14 11	20 13	. .	3 2	1 .
	Total, Dublin County, { M. F.	18 6	8 6	9 8	9 11	3 11	. .	1 1	91 47	19 14	. .	8 9	35 17	75 73	4 .	3 4	. .	. .	282 196	10 9	1 1	21 7	18 14	30 16	. .	7 6	1 .
9 Jan. 1841,	KILDARE Co.: Celbridge W. H. { M. F.	1 2	. .	1 .	4 2	2 2	. .	. .	13 3	17 20	1 .	4 6	1 1	34 31	1 .	1 2	. .	. .	80 69	2 2	. .	1 3	2 7	10 9	. .	2 1	. .
4 Aug. 1841,	Naas W. H. { M. F.	8 7	2 1	1 .	2 4	. .	. .	1 1	19 11	43 43	. .	2 1	3 1	37 30	. 1	. .	. .	. .	117 100	11 3	1 1	16 14	8 2	10 7	. 2	1 1	. .
9 June, 1844,	Athy W. H. { M. F.	2 3	. 3	1 .	. 1	. .	. .	. .	28 28	24 31	. .	2 27	9 13	18 13	. .	1 .	2 .	. .	87 103	5 4	1 4	2 3	1 3	9 8	2 1	1 .	. .
	Total, Kildare County, { M. F.	11 9	2 4	3 .	6 7	2 2	. 1	. .	60 42	84 94	1 .	8 7	13 29	89 74	1 3	2 .	2 .	. .	284 272	18 9	2 4	19 20	3 12	29 24	2 1	4 2	. .
21 April, 1842,	KILKENNY CITY: Kilkenny W. H. { M. F.	5 1	4 4	4 4	2 2	. .	. .	1 1	6 4	40 40	. .	7 2	98 120	2 1	3 5	. .	. .	. .	171 184	. .	7 8	2 .	4 3	17 17	. .	2 1	2 .
25 March, 1842,	KILKENNY Co.: Callan W. H. { M. F.	2 3	3 3	. .	2 2	. .	. .	. .	42 53	. .	. .	. .	. .	92 115	. 1	1 .	. .	. .	140 173	1 1	2 1	1 3	17 17	1 2	. .	2 2	. .
2 Nov. 1850,	Urlingford W. H. { M. F.	. 1	. 2	1 1	2 1	. 1	. .	1 1	4 4	18 22	. .	. .	. .	33 35	2 1	1 1	. .	. .	62 66	17 9	1 1	3 2	8 3	5 3	2 2	1 1	. .
2 April, 1853,	Thomastown W. H. { M. F.	2 4	2 2	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	3 4	3 23	. .	1 2	25 29	1 1	1 1	. .	. .	. .	37 65	. 2	. 1	2 2	4 8	. .	. .	1 1	. .
15 Feb. 1851,	Castlecomer W. H. { M. F.	2 1	. 1	3 .	. 1	. .	. .	. .	2 3	2 3	. .	1 .	. .	68 84	1 1	1 .	. .	. .	80 89	3 1	. .	1 1	1 1	. 1	. 1	. 1	. .
	Total, Kilkenny County, { M. F.	6 5	5 6	4 3	2 3	1 2	. 1	1 1	51 60	23 45	1 .	1 2	1 3	218 263	3 1	4 1	. .	. .	319 393	21 12	2 2	6 3	30 22	12 14	2 5	4 .	. .
19 March, 1842,	KING'S Co.: Edenderry W. H. { M. F.	. 2	1 15	2 .	2 6	. 1	. .	. .	. 34	9 67	. 1	. 2	. 84	25 17	1 2	. .	. .	. .	38 32	. 11	1 2	. 4	5 6	5 13	. 1	2 3	. .
2 April, 1842,	Parsonstown W. H. { M. F.	2 3	15 16	. .	2 4	6 4	. 1	1 1	34 20	67 39	. .	1 2	84 32	2 2	3 3	. .	. .	. .	215 178	11 9	2 4	4 7	8 11	13 11	1 4	3 2	. .
9 June, 1842,	Tullamore W. H. { M. F.	3 2	. .	. .	2 .	1 .	. .	. .	6 8	9 9	. .	. .	19 16	1 2	1 2	. .	. .	. .	43 38	2 1	. 6	7 20	4 8	. .	2 .	. .	. .
	Total, King's County, { M. F.	5 5	16 17	2 2	4 6	7 5	. 1	1 1	40 28	85 56	1 .	4 3	120 115	2 4	1 3	. .	. .	. .	296 248	13 10	3 4	11 8	32 36	22 30	1 .	7 3	. .
24 March, 1842,	LONGFORD Co.: Longford W. H. { M. F.	. 6	. 2	. .	3 3	8 4	. 1	. .	. 123	. 82	. 9	. 1	9 6	40 18	2 1	1 3	. .	. .	186 126	. 4	. 4	5 14	19 6	7 1	. 3	1 .	. .
30 Sept. 1842,	Granard W. H. { M. F.	. .	. 1	. .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	15 16	9 7	. .	. .	. .	26 29	1 1	. .	1 .	. .	55 58	1 2	4 3	1 1	. 1	. 1	. 1	. 1	. .
12 Oct. 1850,	Ballymahon W. H. { M. F.	. 2	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	4 1	4 5	. .	. .	4 2	7 5	. .	. .	. .	. .	19 15	. 1	. 1	2 1	1 1	1 1	. 1	. 1	. .
	Total, Longford County, { M. F.	. 8	1 7	. 3	4 4	8 5	. 1	. 1	19 17	136 94	1 .	13 8	73 52	3 1	1 3	1 .	. .	. .	260 199	1 2	9 8	8 2	20 15	8 7	1 2	2 4	. .
14 March, 1842,	LOUTH Co.: Dundalk W. H. { M. F.	2 2	5 3	2 1	. 1	1 .	. .	. .	12 15	15 18	. .	. .	. .	16 22	. 1	. .	. .	. .	54 65	6 .	. .	4 3	8 1	17 9	. 3	3 3	1 2
13 May, 1842,	Ardee W. H. { M. F.	. .	. 2	. 1	. .	. .	. .	. .	12 16	11 21	. .	. .	. .	22 20	. 1	. .	. .	. .	51 61	6 5	1 .	3 3	6 6	2 12	. .	2 2	. .
	Total, Louth County, { M. F.	2 2	7 3	2 2	1 1	1 .	. .	. .	24 31	26 39	. .	1 .	. .	38 42	. 2	. 2	. .	. .	105 126	12 5	. 1	7 6	14 7	19 21	. .	5 5	1 .

and Causes of Death, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861, so far as they have been returned and the Medical Attendants.

LEINSTER.

SPORADIC DISEASES.

SYSTEM.		OF THE CIRCULATING ORGANS.				OF THE RESPIRATORY ORGANS.										OF THE DIGESTIVE ORGANS.										TOTAL.		WORKHOUSES BY COUNTIES, CITIES, &c.			
Insanity.	Disease of Brain, unspecified.	Disease of Heart.	Aneurism.	Vomiting of Blood.	Spitting of Blood.	Hæmorrhage, General.	Inflammation of Lungs.	Bronchitis.	Consumption.	Asthma.	Water on the Chest.	Emphysema.	Empyema.	Chest Affection, unspecified.	Teething.	Jaundice.	Worms.	Colic.	Gastro Fever.	Dropsy.	Disease of Intes- tines.	Hæmorrhoids.	Liver Complaint.	Peritonitis.	Inflammation of Bowels.	Marasmus.	Disease of Stomach.	Insanity.	Disease of Brain, unspecified.		
29.	30.	31.	32.	33.	34.	35.	36.	37.	38.	39.	40.	41.	42.	43.	44.	45.	46.	47.	48.	49.	50.	51.	52.	53.	54.	55.	56.	57.	58.	59.	60.
5	1	34	13	5	1	13	1	3	56	37	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	22	6	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
13	2	44	16	1	1	16	2	2	28	51	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	15	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
218	441	67	5	12	1	74	5	245	320	432	2	1	5	5	7	1,022	1	1	16	78	8	1	24	6	2	85	24	245	M.	DUBLIN CITY :	
93	331	66	7	4	4	81	4	215	590	686	3	12	4	2	2	1,508	1	1	11	201	41	1	25	10	2	99	14	411	F.	Dublin, Sth. W.H.	
75	309	113	2	1	3	120	9	137	312	438	42	3	3	1	107	1,050	1	1	16	33	4	1	31	3	2	287	11	389	M.	Dublin, Nth. W.H.	
75	302	67	4	1	1	73	7	122	172	530	12	5	5	1	348	1,356	1	1	3	87	11	1	16	4	1	277	3	406	F.		
1	293	750	180	7	4	3	194	14	382	632	370	44	3	8	5	114	2,072	1	1	32	111	12	2	55	9	5	372	35	634	M.	Total Dublin City.
5	168	636	133	11	5	5	154	11	337	762	1,216	170	7	9	2	350	2,864	1	1	17	283	52	1	41	14	3	376	17	817	F.	
2	2	23	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	24	1	1	1	1	1	28	1	1	1	15	1	1	1	1	1	36	4	55	M.	DUBLIN Co. :	
1	1	14	3	2	2	1	2	25	65	92	2	1	1	1	1	44	1	1	1	15	1	1	1	1	1	37	1	55	F.	Balrothery W. H.	
9	78	7	1	3	2	1	11	21	57	70	1	1	1	1	1	186	1	1	1	43	1	1	1	1	2	23	1	78	M.	Rathdown W. H.	
4	44	5	1	3	2	1	11	21	57	70	1	1	1	1	1	150	1	1	1	25	1	1	1	1	1	27	1	55	F.		
2	11	101	8	1	3	1	12	27	66	116	3	1	1	1	1	214	1	1	1	58	1	1	4	1	2	59	5	133	M.	Total Dublin County.	
1	4	58	8	1	5	2	16	21	57	109	3	1	1	1	1	194	1	1	1	40	1	1	1	1	2	64	1	110	F.		
3	1	17	1	1	1	1	2	2	18	27	6	11	1	1	1	66	1	1	1	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16	M.	KILDARE Co. :
8	25	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	33	6	4	1	1	1	49	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	F.	Celbridge W. H.
3	31	3	1	1	1	1	3	7	50	170	1	8	1	1	1	251	1	1	1	17	1	1	2	1	1	38	1	60	M.	Naas W. H.	
4	25	3	1	1	1	1	12	3	18	46	61	3	1	1	1	236	1	1	1	33	1	1	6	1	1	42	1	79	F.		
1	1	25	3	1	1	1	4	16	49	79	1	1	1	1	1	145	1	1	1	22	1	1	3	3	1	5	1	48	M.	Athy W. H.	
12	89	12	1	2	2	18	5	44	129	241	9	20	1	1	1	448	2	2	13	50	2	8	1	1	1	44	2	124	M.	Total Kildare County.	
5	81	7	1	1	1	8	23	105	202	812	1	1	1	1	1	430	1	1	12	59	4	3	3	1	1	44	1	127	F.		
1	2	37	8	3	11	1	16	49	42	8	7	1	1	1	22	138	1	1	1	11	2	6	1	1	1	50	14	85	M.	KILKENNY CITY :	
3	37	15	1	1	15	1	14	46	51	7	1	1	1	1	20	139	1	1	2	25	1	3	1	1	1	40	12	87	F.	Kilkenny W. H.	
24	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	23	180	1	1	1	1	1	6	211	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	74	1	82	M.	KILKENNY Co. :	
22	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	18	215	1	1	1	1	1	4	238	1	1	1	11	1	1	1	1	1	89	1	102	F.	Callan W. H.	
37	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	4	11	1	1	1	1	1	26	1	1	1	14	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	17	M.	Ulringford W. H.	
21	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	26	1	1	1	1	1	1	38	1	1	1	10	2	5	1	1	1	15	4	27	M.	Thomastown W. H.	
17	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	33	1	1	1	1	1	1	58	1	1	1	18	2	2	1	1	1	6	3	39	F.		
13	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	18	33	1	1	1	1	3	23	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	14	1	22	M.	Castletomer W. H.	
4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	32	1	1	1	1	1	1	36	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	14	1	24	F.		
5	82	6	3	3	9	2	11	43	235	1	1	1	1	1	6	299	2	2	1	21	4	3	9	1	1	107	5	158	M.	Total Kilkenny County.	
1	59	8	3	3	11	1	9	54	299	1	1	1	1	1	7	370	2	2	1	51	1	1	2	1	1	110	5	176	F.		
13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	39	28	3	1	1	1	1	1	72	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	29	1	43	M.	KING'S Co. :	
20	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	35	19	1	1	1	1	1	60	1	1	1	11	1	1	1	1	1	29	1	45	F.	Edenderry W. H.	
38	7	2	2	2	2	9	1	7	23	33	2	1	1	1	1	84	1	1	12	43	1	1	1	1	1	62	3	122	M.	Parsonstown W. H.	
39	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	14	112	6	4	1	1	1	67	1	1	1	41	2	1	1	1	1	56	1	113	F.		
39	9	1	1	1	1	10	4	11	157	7	1	1	1	1	1	142	1	1	1	21	2	1	1	1	1	51	1	64	M.	Tullamore W. H.	
3	92	16	3	3	19	3	10	75	194	10	2	1	1	1	298	1	1	1	63	4	1	1	1	1	1	142	3	229	M.	Total King's County.	
4	97	17	3	3	20	1	15	69	209	10	1	1	1	1	308	2	2	1	73	4	2	1	1	1	1	128	2	225	F.		
2	2	39	1	1	1	1	2	3	21	19	9	1	1	1	54	1	1	1	21	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	7	41	M.	LONGFORD Co. :	
2	30	5	1	1	1	1	3	10	33	9	1	1	1	1	15	1	1	1	25	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	11	47	F.	Longford W. H.	
1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	10	12	5	1	1	1	21	1	1	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	51	1	56	M.	Granard W. H.	
1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	6	1	1	1	1	17	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	53	1	63	F.		
1	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	4	M.	Ballymahon W. H.	
2	52	1	1	1	2	4	4	34	35	9	1	1	1	1	86	1	1	1	26	1	1	1	1	1	1	64	7	101	M.	Total Longford County.	
3	43	7	1	1	2	10	4	4	51	14	1	1	1	1	88	2	2	3	36	1	1	1	1	1	1	65	11	122	F.		
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	27	10	2	1	1	1	65	1	1	1	28	1	1	1	1	1	1	45	1	75	M.	LOUTH Co. :	
3	19	7	1	1	1	1	1	13	27	9	1	1	1	1	51	1	1	1	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	50	1	74	F.	Dundalk W. H.	
1	4	24	7	1	1	1	1	18	36	1	1	1	1	1	71	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	3	28	M.	Ardee W. H.	
1	1	31	4	1	1	1	1	14	41	1	1	1	1	1	88	1	1	1	17	2	2	1	1	1	1	14	1	36	F.		
1	6	65	21	1	1	24	2	40	65	11	2	1	1	1	136	1	1	1	37	1	2	1	1	1	1	57	3	103	M.	Total Louth County.	
1	4	50	11	1	1	15	1	20	68	10	1	1	1	1	139	1	1	1	35	2	2	1	1	1	1	64	1	110	F.		

[continued at p. 82.]

TABLE I.—DEATHS in WORKHOUSES and WORKHOUSE HOSPITALS,—showing, by Localities, the Number, Amount, by the Masters of Workhouses

PROVINCE OF

DATE OF OPENING OF EACH WORKHOUSE.	WORKHOUSES BY COUNTIES, CITIES, &c.	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																	OF THE BRAIN AND NERVOUS									
		Small Pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Hooping Cough.	Croup.	Thrush.	Pemphigus.	Dysentery.	Diarrhoea.	Ague.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Fever.	Erysipelas.	Syphilis.	Hydrophobia.	Glanders & Farcy.	Total.	Hydrocephalus.	Inflammation of Brain.	Apoplexy.	Convulsions.	Paralysis.	Lockjaw.	Epilepsy.	Delirium Tremens.	
17 May, 1841,	MEATH CO. : Dunshaughlin W. H. { M. F.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.		18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	
11 Oct. 1841,	Trim W. H. . { M. F.																											
16 Dec. 1841,	Drogheda W. H. { M. F.																											
4 May, 1842,	Navan W. H. . { M. F.																											
23 May, 1842,	Kells W. H. . { M. F.																											
12 Aug. 1842,	Oldcastle W. H. { M. F.																											
	Total, Meath County, { M. F.																											
6 June, 1842,	QUEEN'S CO. : Abbeyleix W. H. { M. F.																											
3 Jan. 1845,	Mountmellick W. H. { M. F.																											
3 Sept. 1853,	Donaghmore W. H. { M. F.																											
	Total, Queen's County, { M. F.																											
22 Nov. 1841,	WESTMEATH CO. : Athlone W. H. { M. F.																											
8 Dec. 1842,	Mullingar W. H. { M. F.																											
5 Nov. 1853,	Delvin W. H. . { M. F.																											
	Total, Westmeath County, { M. F.																											
22 Jan. 1842,	WEXFORD CO. : Gorey W. H. . { M. F.																											
6 July, 1842,	New Ross W. H. { M. F.																											
25 July, 1842,	Wexford W. H. . { M. F.																											
11 Nov. 1842,	Enniscorthy W. H. { M. F.																											
	Total, Wexford County, { M. F.																											
26 Oct. 1841,	WICKLOW CO. : Baltinglass W. H. { M. F.																											
18 Feb. 1842,	Shillelagh W. H. { M. F.																											
8 Mar. 1842,	Rathdrum W. H. { M. F.																											
	Total, Wicklow County, { M. F.																											
Total Leinster, { M. F.																												
M. & F.																												

TABLE I.—DEATHS in WORKHOUSES and WORKHOUSE HOSPITALS,—showing, by Localities, the Number, Amount, by the Masters of Workhouses and

PROVINCE OF

DATE OF OPENING OF EACH WORKHOUSE.		WORKHOUSES BY COUNTIES, CITIES, &c.	SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																										
			OF THE URINARY ORGANS.								OF THE GENERATIVE ORGANS.						OF THE LOCOMOTIVE ORGANS.							OF THE TEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.					
			Stone.	Stricture.	Extravasation of Urine.	Diabetes.	Disease of Bladder.	Disease of Kidneys.	Urinary Disease, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Childbed.	Prolapsus Uteri.	Ovarian Disease.	Cancer Uteri.	Disease of Genital Organs.	TOTAL.	Rheumatism.	Disease of Bones and Joints.	Hip Disease.	Spine Disease.	Fracture.	Dislocation.	Amputation.	TOTAL.	Ulceration.	Purpura & Scarry.	Fistula.	Anthrax.	Leprosy and other Skin Diseases.
18 Nov. 1844,	CARLOW CO. : Carlow W. H. { M. F.	55. 56. 3 57. 1 58. 59. 60. 61. 1 1 . . . 4 2 . . . 62. 63. 64. 65. 1 66. 2 10 . . . 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 12 12 . . . 74. 1 2 . . . 75. 76. 77. 3 . . . 78. 4 3 . . .																											
24 April, 1840,	DUBLIN CITY : Dublin, South W.H. { M. F.	 2 1 1 2 20 8 31 4 66 3 1 1 23 33 5 7 7 22 1 42 7 9 1 1 18 . . .																											
4 May, 1840,	Dublin, North W.H. { M. F.	 1 3 1 3 40 12 60 4 16 2 23 2 2 15 19 3 5 13 13 . 34 12 2 14 . . .																											
	Total, Dublin City, { M. F.	 3 3 2 12 92 16 138 4 36 10 54 10 1 3 33 52 8 17 22 33 1 84 23 14 3 1 1 41 . . .																											
15 Mar. 1841,	DUBLIN CO. : Balrothery W. H. { M. F.	 1 . 4 5 . 5 . 7 2 . 2 . . .																											
12 Oct. 1841,	Rathdown W. H. { M. F.	. 2 1 3 1 1 2 . 4 1 1 1 3 . . .																											
	Total, Dublin County, { M. F.	 1 . 2 5 8 . 1 3 2 . 11 3 1 . 5 . . .																											
9 Jan. 1841,	KILDARE CO. : Celbridge W. H. { M. F.	 1 . 1 . 8 2 2 1 13 1 . 1 . . .																											
4 Aug. 1841,	Naas W. H. { M. F.	. 2 2 4 . 1 7 1 2 2 5 2 . 3 . . .																											
9 June, 1844,	Athy W. H. { M. F.	. 2 3 4 4 10 1 . 5 . . .																											
	Total, Kildare County, { M. F.	 1 . 2 2 5 . 2 7 10 4 4 8 2 28 4 1 2 9 . . .																											
21 April, 1842,	KILKENNY CITY : Kilkenny W. H. { M. F.	 3 . 5 10 1 . 1 1 12 2 3 1 2 1 21 8 1 2 11 . . .																											
25 Mar. 1842,	KILKENNY CO. : Callan W. H. { M. F.	 1 . 1 . 4 . . .																											
2 Nov. 1850,	Ullingford W. H. { M. F.	. 4 . . .																											
2 April, 1853,	Thomastown W. H. { M. F.	 1 . 2 . . .																											
15 Feb. 1851,	Castlecomer W. H. { M. F.	. 1 . . .																											
	Total, Kilkenny County, { M. F.	 2 . 1 1 4 1 4 . 2 6 5 1 1 3 10 7 5 1 . 6 . . .																											
19 Mar. 1842,	KING'S CO. : Edenderry W. H. { M. F.	. 2 . . .																											
2 April, 1842,	Parsonstown W. H. { M. F.	 3 . 2 . . .																											
9 June, 1842,	Tullamore W. H. { M. F.	. 2 . . .																											
	Total, King's County, { M. F.	 3 2 . 6 1 . 11 3 1 3 13 . 20 3 1 . 5 . . .																											
24 Mar. 1842,	LONGFORD CO. : Longford W. H. { M. F.	. 1 1 . 8 . . .																											
30 Sept. 1842,	Granard W. H. { M. F.	. 8 . . .																											
12 Oct. 1850,	Ballymahon W. H. { M. F.	. 8 . . .																											
	Total, Longford County, { M. F.	. 1 1 . 16 . . .																											
14 Mar. 1842,	LOUTH CO. : Dundalk W. H. { M. F.	. 3 . . .																											
13 May, 1842,	Ardee W. H. { M. F.	. 3 . . .																											
	Total, Louth County, { M. F.	 1 1 . 3 . . .																											

(a) On the return from the Workhouse of Carlow it is stated that in 481 instances—221 males and 260 females—the cause of death was not recorded.

(b) The return from the Workhouse of Kilkenny includes 200 deaths, without specifying sexes or ages. The Master states that the leaves of the Record Book from 18th September, 1852, to 24th March, 1853, have been torn out. No registry of the cause of death was kept prior to the Spring of 1853.

(c) The return from Edenderry Union Workhouse does not specify the cause of death in 248 instances—142 males and 106 females. The Master states he has no record of the cause of death for 1851, 1852, or the Spring of 1853.

and Causes of Death, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861, so far as they have been returned the Medical Attendants—continued.

LEINSTER—continued.

DISEASES OF UNCERTAIN SEAT.												VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.										GENERAL TOTAL.			WORKHOUSES BY COUNTIES, CITIES, &c.			
Inflammation, un- specified.	Phlebitis.	Mortification.	Malignant Fungus.	Scrofula, unap- peared.	Gout.	Cancer.	Tumour.	Abscess.	Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age.	Still-born.	TOTAL.	Wounds.	Burns and Scalds.	Drowned.	Injuries of Head.	Intemperance.	Starvation.	Poison, Accidental.	Suicide.	Accidental, unpe- cified.	TOTAL.	Causes not specified.	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.			
79.	80.	81.	82.	83.	84.	85.	86.	87.	88.	89.		90.	91.	92.	93.	94.	95.	96.	97.	98.	99.	101.	102.				CARLOW CO. :	
1	1	3	1	11	5	2	2	1	67	139	160		5		1				1			5	221	736	844	1,580	Carlow W. H. <i>a</i>	
2	2	18	5	173	4	18	2	7	255		486		1				7	2	1	2	13	35	3,014	3,892	6,906	DUBLIN CITY :		
1	1	33	13	131		29	6	6	280	3	505		5				8			7	20	58				Dublin, South W. H.		
3	3	15	1	41		17	1	3	100	1	182									1	10	10	2,598	2,928	5,526	Dublin, North W. H.		
2	2	33		18	1	20		1	90		165					1				2	3	9				Total, Dublin City.		
5	5	33	6	214	4	35	3	10	355	1	668		1				16	2	1	3	23	45	5,611	6,820	12,432			
3	3	66	13	149	1	9	6	7	370	3	670		5				8			9	23	67				DUBLIN CO. :		
1			1	8		6			37		53										7	7	5	336	293	631	Balrothery W. H.	
2				1		2			44		47										2	2	7					
		5		4		6		10	67		94		2		3						3	8	25	620	474	1,094	Rathdown W. H.	
		1		2		7	2	3	86		101		3								3	5						
3		5	1	12		12	2	10	104		147	2			3						1	15	10	958	767	1,725	Total Dublin County.	
		1				9		3	130		148		3								2	5	32					
																										KILDARE CO. :		
			1	2		1		2	20		24				1						2	3	10	233	208	441	Celbridge W. H.	
			1	14		3		1	27		36		1								1	10						
		1	2	12		2		2	23		42		2								3	37	573	562	1,135	Naas W. H.		
		4	1	2		2	2	3	14		28		8		1		6				1	16	5	367	389	756	Athy W. H.	
		4		5		1	1	3	33		47		1				2				1	4	2					
2		4	2	17		6	2	6	57		94	1	10		2		6			3	22	52	1,173	1,159	2,332	Total, Kildare County.		
		5	3	19		5	2	6	83		125		3				2				1	6	74					
																										KILKENNY CITY :		
5		2		11		6	3	5	52		75	2			4					1	7	430	997	960	2,163	Kilkenny W. H. <i>b</i>		
		1		10				4	55		79	4	1								5	394						
																										KILKENNY CO. :		
			1	12		2			39		51										1	2	516	622	1,138	Callan W. H.		
			1	16		1		2	55		75		1								1	2						
				1		6		2	3		15				1						10	181						
						1		2	10	1	20										9	187				Urlingford W. H.		
				3		3		1	11		15		1								2	17	172					
				4		1			17		24	1	2		1						3	26	227			599	Thomastown W. H.	
						3			1		2	1	2								4	1	130					
						1			6		7		5								5	1		169			307	Castlecomer W. H.
		1		16		7	3	2	54		83	2	3		2						7	30	1,007	1,205	2,212	Total, Kilkenny Co.		
			1	20		12	2	2	80	1	126	1	8								9	38						
																										KING'S CO. :		
		1				3			61		65		1		1						1	2	142	386	397	783	Edenderry W. H. <i>c</i>	
		2				1			119		125		3		3						1	5	106					
		2				1			66	1	83		2								3	5	1	570				
		3				5			76		92	1	1				1				3	4		516		1,066	Parsonstown W. H.	
		3				5			18		48				1						1	233	594					
		1				9			25		49		1								1	249		652	1,246	Tullamore W. H. <i>d</i>		
2		6		29		9	1	3	145	1	196	2	2							4	8	381	1,550	1,565	3,115	Total, King's County.		
	1	6		22		15	1	1	220		266	2	5				1			1	9	359						
			1	21		6			16	3	47		2								3	17	414	364	778	Longford W. H.		
3				10		7	1	3	22		46										5	90	380					
				9		2			134		145	3	2								1	64		383	76	Granard W. H.		
				6		1			153		160	1	1								3	18	92	103	195	Ballymahon W. H.		
1				1		2			20		24										2	13						
				4					34		41		1															
1			1	31		9	1		170	3	216	3	4								8	125	836	850	1,736	Total, Longford Co.		
3				20		10	1	4	209		247	1	2								2	5	96					
																										LOUTH CO. :		
1			1	9		3		4	47		65		1					5			5	14	342	340	682	Dundalk W. H.		
		2		8		2			75		88		1					2			1	5						
				4		2			35		50		1								1	4	145					
				4		2	1	1	55	8	71		1								1	1	145			845	Ardee W. H. <i>e</i>	
1			1	13		5		4	82	9	115	1	1					5	1		9	159	733	794	1,527	Total, Louth County.		
		2		12		4	1	2	130	8	159	1	2					2			1	6	161					

(d) The return from the Workhouse of Tullamore does not specify the cause of death in 487 instances—228 males and 249 females—which occurred in 1851, 1852, and the Spring of 1853.
(e) The return from the Workhouse of Ardee is deficient as to cause of death in 290 instances—145 males and 145 females; the Master states he has no record of the causes of deaths which occurred prior to the Summer of 1853.

and Causes of Death, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861, so far as they have been returned by the Medical Attendants—continued.

LEINSTER—continued.

DISEASES OF UNCERTAIN SEAT.												VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.										GENERAL TOTAL.			WORKHOUSES BY COUNTIES, CITIES, &c.			
Inflammation, un- specified.	Phlebitis.	Mortification.	Malignant Fungus.	Scrofula, unspedi- fied.	Gout.	Cancer.	Tumour.	Abscess.	Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age.	Still-born.	TOTAL.	Wounds.	Burns and Scalds.	Drowned.	Injuries of the Head.	Intemperance.	Starvation.	Poison, Accidental.	Suicide.	Accidental, unspedi- fied.	TOTAL.	Causes not specified.	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.			
79.	80.	81.	82.	83.	84.	85.	86.	87.	88.	89.	90.	90.	91.	92.	93.	94.	95.	96.	97.	98.	99.	100.	101.	102.				MEATH CO. :
.	.	2	.	14	.	.	1	3	21	.	41	1	.	.	.	.	7	.	.	1	.	9	7	288	212	530	Dunshaughlin W. H.	
.	.	3	.	8	.	2	.	1	21	.	35	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	6	3	338	346	676	Trim W. H.	
.	.	1	.	8	.	.	.	.	61	.	69	.	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	46	59	824	693	1,517	Drogheda W. H. f	
.	.	2	.	4	.	4	.	.	62	5	76	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	271	205	439	390	835	Navan W. H.	
.	.	5	1	7	.	5	.	2	7	5	39	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	7	346	340	686	Kells W. H.
1	12	1	.	10	.	6	.	.	124	1	138	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	2	2	8	280	270	556	Oldcastle W. H.
.	.	2	.	8	.	12	.	3	35	1	49	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	2	340	686		
.	.	.	.	14	.	12	.	1	38	.	55	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	2	2	280	270	556	
.	.	.	.	16	.	3	.	.	48	1	68	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	270	556		
1	2	9	1	95	.	13	1	6	277	6	416	4	2	1	2	.	7	.	1	.	17	333	2,521	2,281	4,602	Total, Meath Co.		
.	.	7	.	63	.	22	.	4	297	7	400	.	6	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	12	277	.	.	.	.		
.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	11	.	15	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	5	178	174	352	QUEEN'S CO. :	
6	1	1	1	5	.	7	.	3	22	.	22	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	5	3	602	616	1,218	Abbeyleigh W. H.	
.	.	5	.	3	.	10	.	1	132	16	171	1	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	2	3	73	106	179	Mountmellick W. H.		
.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	4	1	6	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	4	.	.	.	Donaghmore W. H.	
.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	18	1	21	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	9	833	896	1,749	Total, Queen's Co.	
6	1	2	1	7	.	8	.	4	147	17	182	1	4	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	4	14	.	.	.		
.	.	5	.	4	.	11	.	1	264	1	290	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19	.	19	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	221	422	509	931	WESTMEATH CO. :	
.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	10	.	13	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	258	509	509	1,018	Athlone W. H. g	
.	.	.	1	31	.	2	.	.	27	.	61	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	76	86	162	Mullingar W. H.	
.	.	6	1	31	.	4	1	1	35	.	73	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	.	10	2	13	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.	7	.	.	.	.	16	.	23	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
.	.	1	1	31	.	2	1	1	57	2	98	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	221	1,007	1,104	2,111	Total, Westmeath Co.	
.	.	6	.	39	.	6	1	.	61	.	114	3	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	258	.	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	62	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	168	403	477	880	Gorey W. H. h		
1	.	2	.	22	.	3	.	4	54	.	89	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	130	839	891	1,730	New Ross W. H.		
2	.	2	.	13	.	5	.	7	92	.	120	2	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	6	1	1	6	752	843	1,596	Wexford W. H.
2	.	2	.	12	13	1	7	126	1	164	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	7	740	791	1,531	Enniscorthy W. H.	
2	.	2	.	9	.	5	.	3	23	.	40	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	9	4	.	.	.		
2	.	2	.	6	.	16	.	1	54	.	81	4	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	2	4	4	.	.	.		
3	1	10	1	59	.	13	.	16	202	.	303	7	3	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	2	16	179	2,735	3,002	5,737	Total, Wexford Co.	
4	.	5	.	67	.	34	1	16	322	1	452	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	4	192	.	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.	13	.	1	.	1	36	.	51	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	3	368	301	669	WICKLOW CO.	
.	.	.	.	6	.	4	.	.	51	.	62	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	4	4	222	243	465	Baltinglass W. H.	
.	.	.	1	9	.	1	.	1	44	1	56	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	4	2	547	575	1,122	Shillelagh W. H.	
.	.	.	1	13	1	1	.	.	68	.	84	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	4	33	547	575	1,122	Rathdrum W. H.
.	.	.	.	12	.	3	.	1	9	2	114	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	3	33	547	575	1,122		
.	.	.	.	10	.	3	.	4	161	.	178	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	30	.	.	.		
.	.	1	.	34	.	5	.	3	179	3	225	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	5	9	38	1,137	1,119	2,256	Total, Wicklow Co.	
.	.	1	.	29	1	8	.	5	260	.	324	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	38	.	.	.		
2	4	76	14	583	4	134	12	71	1,948	42	2,915	25	32	1	17	.	36	4	6	31	152	2,253	21,905	23,372	.	General Total, Leinster.		
14	6	106	19	470	2	193	22	56	2,648	24	3,560	14	50	.	1	1	20	.	.	18	104	2,260	.	.	.		.	
41	10	182	33	1,053	6	327	34	127	4,596	66	6,475	39	82	1	18	1	56	4	6	49	256	4,713	.	.	.	*45477		

TABLE I.—DEATHS in WORKHOUSES and WORKHOUSE HOSPITALS,—showing, by Localities, the Number, Amount, by the Masters of Workhouses and

PROVINCE OF

DATE OF OPENING OF EACH WORKHOUSE.	WORKHOUSES BY COUNTIES, CITIES, &c.	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																OF THE BRAIN AND NERVOUS									
		Small Pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping Cough.	Croup.	Thrush.	Pemphigus.	Dysentery.	Diarrhoea.	Ague.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Fever.	Erysipelas.	Syphilis.	Hydrophobia.	TOTAL.	Hydrocephalus.	Inflammation of Brain.	Apoplexy.	Convulsions.	Paralysis.	Lockjaw.	Epilepsy.	Delirium Tremens.	Insanity.
15 Dec. 1841,	CLARE CO. : Ennis W. H. { M. F.	22 11	26 26	2 2	4 5	1 1			258 202					103 86	1 1	1 5		415 422	11 9	1 1	3 6	20 19	5 1		1 4		
11 May, 1842,	Scarriff W. H. { M. F.	2 4	4 4						130 84					64 71	1 1	1 1		204 171		13 10			2 2	5 5			
9 July, 1842,	Kilrush W. H. { M. F.	24 29	13 18	17 14	2 8	20 18			110 118	31 46	1 2			155 134	2 2	1 2		376 389	1 1	3 1	1 1	36 45	5 13				
5 Sept. 1842,	Ennistimon W. H. { M. F.	7 9	39 35	1 1	10 1				136 175	199 210	1 1	2 1		148 189	2 2			545 620	2 2		4 1	67 4	10 1				
1 Mar. 1850,	Tulla W. H. { M. F.	2 1	2 2						23 37	3 1				45 76				75 117				5 5					
3 Aug. 1850,	Killadysert W. H. { M. F.		1 3	1 1	1 2				24 18	15 13				18 14		2 2		64 54		1 1	1 1	9 11	1 1				
25 Jan. 1851,	Corrofin W. H. { M. F.								12 8	15 19				8 18				36 46			1 1	5 8	2 2				
1 Feb. 1851,	Ballyvaghan W. H. { M. F.		14 11						17 17					31 41	3 3			65 80			1 1	3 3	2 3				
Total, Clare County, { M. F.		57 54	99 99	18 20	16 17	26 21			710 739	263 302	2 5	2 1		572 629	9 3	5 9	1	1,780 1,899	14 13	17 16	7 9	137 153	31 28	1 1	6 15		
CORK CO., E.R. :																											
1 Mar. 1840,	Cork W. H. { M. F.	83 85	117 121	5 3	19 5	4 1			262 389	91 121	4 2	2 6	11 1	193 291	5 1	32 61		828 1,120	7 11	17 17	6 8	81 73	62 53	1 1	16 20	2 1	3
4 July, 1841,	Fermoy W. H. { M. F.	3 3	5 5	1 1	1 1	3 3			25 37	11 10		2 1		58 18	2 2			117 78	1 6	4 2	3 2	3 21	10 6	1 1	1 1		
21 Aug. 1841,	Middleton W. H. { M. F.	2 7	2 1		4 6		1		66 6	15 1				18 30	1 1	1 1		113 53	10 4		2 1	22 7					
4 Dec. 1841,	Kinsale W. H. { M. F.	2 2	3 3	5 5	1 1				6 6	3 3				33 33	2 2	2 2		57 232	1 4	4 1	1 1	1 5	3 2				
2 Aug. 1842,	Mallow W. H. { M. F.	7 7	22 22	3 3	5 5				49 212	50 64		1 2		78 5	1 2	3 3	1	201 382			4 8	5 30	22 12		4 1		
18 July, 1844,	Kanturk W. H. { M. F.	14 14	28 28		14 14				233 6	44 15		36 1		43 11	2 1			419 38	20 2	1 2	4 9	30 2	13 7	3 1			
8 June, 1850,	Mitchelstown W.H. { M. F.	1 1	1 1	1 1					12 48	18 32			1 1	7 91	2 1			4 183	2 2	1 3	9 2	4 13	7 14	1 1			
22 June, 1850,	Youghal W. H. { M. F.	5 2			2 3				48 54	32 2			1 1	91 100	1 2			183 193	2 1	3 6	2 2	13 18	14 7		6		
Total, Cork County, E.R. { M. F.		109 109	149 165	17 16	33 51	9 7	2 1		654 834	269 294	8 2	16 45	20 2	545 628	11 24	44 79	1	1,884 2,260	43 45	27 33	34 33	156 153	148 124	1 1	25 35	2 1	7 11
CORK CO., W.R. :																											
2 Oct. 1841,	Dunmanway W. H. { M. F.	2 1	3 2		4 5	1 3			9 10		1 3		1 1	16 12	1 6	3 3		40 35		1 2	2 1	2 1	1 1				
17 Nov. 1841,	Bandon W. H. { M. F.		2 4	2 4	6 4	3 3	1 1		20 15	26 40	1 1		1 2	6 5	3 1			72 77	1 1	4 9	7 2	2 12	13 13				
19 Mar. 1842,	Skibbereen W. H. { M. F.				2 3				22 29	14 14				20 17		1 2		59 63	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 11		2 3		1	
13 May, 1843,	Macroom W. H. { M. F.	8 2		3 1	1 1				35 30	1 2				23 25	2 1	2 4		77 76		1 3	2 5	7 7		2 2		3	
24 April, 1845,	Bantry W. H. { M. F.		1 1		1 1				49 31	26 24			6 3	5 3	1 2	3 1		92 65	2 2	2 2	5 5	1 1	3 1				
19 Jan. 1850,	Skull W. H. { M. F.					1 1			7 14	3 3	2 2	1 1		8 14				21 33	1 1	1 1		1 4		1 1		1	
8 June, 1850,	Millstreet W. H. { M. F.	4 6	1 5	1 2	5 2				39 39	16 18			1 1	77 48				142 119		3 7		7 3	2 2				
18 Dec. 1850,	Castletown W. H. { M. F.	2 2		1 1					6 10	6 10				4 8				20 44	9 4	4 1	2 3	3 2	3 5	1 1			
6 Dec. 1851,	Clonakilty W. H. { M. F.			4 7						4 2				7 10	1 1			20 30								4	
Total, Cork County, W.R. { M. F.		16 11	7 13	10 11	19 15	4 6	1 1		184 180	96 121	4 3	1 1	1 18	166 142	8 7			543 542	1 11	15 25	15 14	19 17	52 42		8 9		5 5
KERRY CO. :																											
1 Feb. 1844,	Tralee W. H. { M. F.	6 1	14 10		2 8	1 1			51 51	69 49				32 36	1 1	1 3		177 160		13 8	3 6	23 1	13 11		1 1		
13 Feb. 1845,	Listowel W. H. { M. F.			2 1					6 5	3 10				10 6				22 29		1 1	5 5	4 4					
5 April, 1845,	Killarney W. H. { M. F.	5 5	14 12	1 1		1 3			24 184	6 5			1 1	49 12	1 1	2 2		284 292		1 4	7 3	22 27	2 3				
25 Oct. 1845,	Kenmare W. H. { M. F.		7 6	1 1	4 3	1 3			39 62	10 9				9 118				152 201				11 11	3 3		1 1		
17 Oct. 1846,	Cahersiveen W. H. { M. F.		14 21						94 162					112 118	1 1			221 243			1 2	8 6	10 10		1 1		
19 July, 1850,	Dingle W. H. { M. F.	1 1	14 10	1 1	5 3				16 13	31 55	2 2		5 14	24 24	4 1			105 122		2 4	5 4	4 4	5 12				
Total, Kerry County, { M. F.		12 7	63 59	5 1	11 17	4 3	1 1		416 421	119 128	2 2		6 16	31 384	7 3			961 1,047	2 4	1 20	13 17	0 65	31 43		5 1		5

MUNSTER.

[illegible]

TABLE I.—DEATHS in WORKHOUSES and WORKHOUSE HOSPITALS,—showing, by Localities, the Number, Amount, by the Masters of Workhouses and PROVINCE OF

DATE OF OPENING OF EACH WORKHOUSE.	WORKHOUSES BY COUNTIES, CITIES, &c.	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																OF THE BRAIN AND NERVOUS									
		Small Pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping Cough.	Croup.	Thrush.	Pemphigus.	Dysentery.	Diarrhoea.	Ague.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Fever.	Erysipelas.	Syphilis.	Hydrophobia.	TOTAL.	Hydrocephalus.	Inflammation of Brain.	Apoplexy.	Convulsions.	Paralysis.	Lockjaw.	Epilepsy.	Delirium Tremens.	Insanity.
		1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.		18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.
20 May, 1841,	LIMERICK CITY : Limerick W. H. { M. { F.	4 4	19 26	2 5	4 4	9 7	. .	. .	129 149	235 319	1 .	5 3	. 2	61 75	2 1	5 15	. .	476 610	24 24	3 1	27 17	42 49	41 47	. .	9 13	3 8	
15 Mar. 1841,	LIMERICK CO. : Newcastle W. H. { M. { F.	6 6	2 3	3 .	10 16	. 1	. .	. .	63 43	43 42	. 1	. 2	. .	73 83	. .	. .	. .	200 197	15 7	. .	2 1	30 23	15 23	1 1	1 .	1 .	
29 Mar. 1841,	Kilmallock W. H. { M. { F.	5 3	11 7	1 .	6 8	. .	. .	. .	23 35	91 102	1 .	. .	5 3	58 60	. .	3 4	. .	204 223	. .	10 .	. .	20 10	13 5	. .	1 .	7 3	
26 July, 1841,	Rathkeale W. H. { M. { F.	6 5	3 .	7 1	. .	. .	. .	. .	41 47	11 7	. .	1 2	16 16	34 32	. .	1 3	. .	110 114	4 1	8 .	3 1	10 5	13 4	. .	1 .	3 1	
4 May, 1850,	Croom W. H. { M. { F.	5 2	1 .	. .	. .	. .	1 3	. .	60 61	6 4	. .	2 1	10 6	83 79	1 .	. .	. .	164 156	1 .	9 1	1 .	19 12	4 1	. .	2 .	1 .	
6 July, 1850,	Glin W. H. { M. { F.	1 .	. 1	. .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	56 54	7 15	. .	5 3	28 18	. .	. 2	. .	. .	100 95	. .	1 .	. .	10 4	5 5	1 .	1 .	. .	
	Total, Limerick County, { M. { F.	19 16	13 12	4 2	17 24	1 4	. .	. .	243 240	158 170	1 1	3 6	36 28	276 272	1 1	6 9	. .	778 785	19 9	12 20	3 2	89 59	42 55	2 1	3 4	6 10	
28 April, 1842,	TIPPERARY CO., N.R. : Nenagh W. H. { M. { F.	. 1	. .	2 .	1 1	3 4	. .	. .	. .	16 16	. .	. .	. .	12 25	. .	. .	. .	34 47	3 .	. .	3 2	21 19	3 2	. .	. .	. .	
7 May, 1842,	Roscrea W. H. { M. { F.	5 3	13 12	. .	5 6	1 1	. .	. .	64 61	79 67	. .	2 4	133 170	2 1	2 .	. .	. .	304 326	5 1	5 6	4 .	4 10	8 5	1 3	3 8	4 1	
7 Nov. 1842,	Thurles W. H. { M. { F.	1 3	. 2	. .	9 8	5 6	. .	. .	36 43	85 90	. .	1 .	103 142	1 .	12 7	. .	. .	253 301	36 27	1 1	1 3	25 30	1 20	1 4	2 .	1 .	
3 Aug. 1850,	Borrisokane W. H. { M. { F.	5 2	1 .	. .	3 4	. .	. .	. .	51 64	10 18	. .	. .	. .	51 65	. .	. 3	. .	121 156	2 3	2 1	2 1	12 19	5 6	. .	2 1	1 .	
	Total, Tipperary County, N.R. { M. { F.	11 9	14 14	2 .	18 19	9 11	. 1	. .	151 168	190 191	1 .	2 4	299 402	3 1	12 10	. .	. .	712 830	39 34	8 10	6 10	62 63	34 38	2 .	7 8	5 9	
1 Jan. 1841,	TIPPERARY CO., S.R. : Clonmel W. H. { M. { F.	3 5	. 3	1 .	9 13	. 1	. 1	. .	21 10	64 113	. 1	1 .	106 93	. 1	1 10	. .	. .	206 251	19 19	. 1	6 5	34 18	20 24	1 8	. .	. .	
3 July, 1841,	Tipperary W. H. { M. { F.	27 17	23 26	3 2	9 6	4 2	. .	1 .	337 337	2 6	. .	3 3	205 173	1 3	4 1	. .	. .	619 578	15 11	5 6	7 2	44 43	17 11	. .	1 .	1 .	
28 Jan. 1842,	Cashel W. H. { M. { F.	2 1	10 7	. .	22 14	. .	. .	. .	161 176	70 59	. .	2 1	284 231	. .	2 2	. .	. .	551 492	. 2	2 1	5 4	53 45	13 22	. .	. .	. .	
29 June, 1842,	Clogheen W. H. { M. { F.	. 5	3 2	. .	3 4	. .	. .	. .	9 12	63 80	. .	2 3	38 46	4 2	2 .	. .	. .	122 157	2 5	5 9	5 2	34 37	2 3	1 3	. .	. .	
8 July, 1842,	Car.-on-Suir W. H. { M. { F.	11 9	12 10	16 11	4 8	2 5	. .	. .	102 126	24 18	. 1	5 4	116 141	2 2	2 5	. .	. .	296 338	10 9	2 5	6 1	36 26	8 7	3 4	. .	2 .	
	Total, Tipperary County, S.R. { M. { F.	43 37	48 48	20 14	47 45	6 6	1 1	. .	630 661	223 276	2 .	4 2	10 11	749 684	7 8	7 20	. .	1,794 1,816	46 44	14 22	29 14	201 169	60 67	5 4	10 12	1 2	
20 April, 1841,	WATERFORD CO. : Waterford W. H. { M. { F.	4 5	5 12	2 2	5 12	. .	. .	. .	84 76	22 75	. 1	1 4	102 100	. 1	. 11	. .	. .	225 299	2 4	3 3	4 15	83 82	8 12	. .	5 3	3 .	
18 May, 1842,	Lismore W. H. { M. { F.	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	10 7	1 2	. .	. .	16 19	. .	1 .	. .	. .	29 28	4 2	. 1	1 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	
4 July, 1844,	Dungarvan W. H. { M. { F.	1 4	4 6	1 .	1 3	. .	. .	. .	31 21	1 .	. .	. .	74 76	. .	. .	. .	. .	113 112	. .	5 6	2 .	1 4	6 3	. .	3 .	. .	
19 Mar. 1853,	Kilmacthomas W.H. { M. { F.	. .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	7 11	4 2	. .	. .	10 18	. .	. .	. .	. .	23 31	. .	1 2	1 .	. .	3 .	. .	. .	1 .	
	Total, Waterford County, { M. { F.	5 9	10 18	3 3	6 15	. .	. .	. .	132 115	28 80	. 1	2 4	202 213	1 1	1 11	. .	. .	390 470	6 6	9 12	6 17	84 86	20 18	. .	5 6	5 2	
	Total Munster, { M. { F. { M.&F.	276 256 532	422 454 876	81 72 153	171 207 378	68 65 133	1 5 6	1 3 4	3,243 3,507 6,750	1,581 1,881 3,462	16 11 27	32 67 99	93 82 175	3,187 3,429 6,616	49 49 98	96 170 266	1 1 2	9,318 10,259 19,577	208 190 398	124 159 283	140 133 273	860 819 1,679	459 462 921	11 9 20	78 103 183	3 1 4	32 56 88

and Causes of Death, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861, so far as they have been returned
the Medical Attendants—*continued.*

MUNSTER—*continued.*

SPORADIC DISEASES.																																																									
SYSTEM.		OF THE CIRCULATING ORGANS.					OF THE RESPIRATORY ORGANS.										OF THE DIGESTIVE ORGANS.																																		WORKHOUSES						
Disease of Brain, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Disease of Heart.	Aneurism.	Vomiting of Blood.	Spitting of Blood.	Hæmorrhage, General.	TOTAL.	Cyanache.	Inflammation of Lungs.	Bronchitis.	Consumption.	Asthma.	Water on the Chest.	Empysemata.	Empyema.	Chest Affection, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Teething.	Jaundice.	Worms.	Colic.	Gastro Fever.	Dropsy.	Disease of Intestines.	Hæmorrhage.	Liver Complaint.	Peritonitis.	Inflammation of Bowels.	Marasmus.	Disease of Stomach.	TOTAL.	BY COUNTIES, CITIES, &c.																									
27.	10	158	10	1	1	1	13	1	66	237	248	7	18	1	1	1	578	7	1	1	1	7	80	3	1	16	2	2	371	3	490	LIMERICK CITY :																									
7	166	7	1	1	2	2	11	5	59	329	403	9	13	1	1	1	825	15	1	1	1	13	163	2	1	4	2	3	361	1	565	M. } Limerick W. H.																									
4	69	2	1	8	11	1	66	36	79	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	183	1	1	1	1	1	22	1	6	70	100	LIMERICK CO. :																													
2	63	1	1	8	10	1	50	43	72	6	9	1	9	1	1	1	174	1	1	1	1	1	31	1	8	70	2	M. } Newcastle W. H.																													
3	35	1	1	5	6	1	27	121	50	19	1	1	1	1	1	1	205	1	2	1	1	10	21	1	1	35	2	F. } Kilmallock W. H.																													
4	41	1	1	1	5	1	8	140	40	19	1	1	1	1	1	1	207	1	5	1	1	7	32	1	5	29	90	F. } Rathkeale W. H.																													
2	30	1	1	1	3	1	36	7	80	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	124	1	2	6	1	2	28	1	3	43	2	M. } Croon W. H.																													
2	23	5	1	1	5	1	42	2	78	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	127	1	9	7	1	2	28	1	3	47	5	F. } Glin W. H.																													
1	29	1	1	1	2	1	6	45	22	2	7	1	1	1	1	1	75	1	1	1	1	3	7	1	1	12	5	F. }																													
1	18	1	1	1	1	1	3	51	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	70	1	1	1	1	8	7	1	1	4	2	F. }																													
1	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	73	1	1	1	1	5	13	1	1	1	1	4	2	F. }																											
5	181	5	1	15	1	22	133	260	245	10	2	1	1	1	1	1	659	2	5	6	1	22	69	3	1	12	1	164	17	302	M. }																										
3	163	8	1	10	2	21	106	258	246	31	9	1	1	1	1	1	650	2	15	8	1	15	108	1	1	17	2	153	21	342	F. } Total, Limerick Co.																										
30	30	1	1	1	1	1	1	21	97	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	122	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	6	TIPPERARY CO., N.R. :																												
26	26	1	1	1	1	1	1	30	102	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	139	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	M. } Nenagh W. H.																												
25	25	1	1	1	1	1	14	34	29	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	86	1	1	3	1	2	10	1	1	1	2	2	M. } Roscrea W. H.																												
34	34	1	1	5	1	1	19	16	17	11	3	9	1	1	1	1	165	1	1	3	1	1	58	1	19	38	8	124	M. } Thurles W. H.																												
5	90	51	1	1	52	1	12	24	190	3	9	1	1	1	1	1	239	1	1	1	1	1	79	4	18	39	3	145	M. } Borrisokane W. H.																												
7	92	58	1	1	59	1	1	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	52	1	1	1	1	1	11	1	1	2	1	14	F. }																												
23	23	8	1	1	1	1	4	2	5	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	49	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	7	F. }																												
1	33	4	1	1	1	1	1	3	31	84	281	14	10	1	1	1	425	2	1	3	1	2	80	4	1	21	1	68	10	194	M. }																										
5	168	59	1	1	61	3	31	84	281	14	10	1	1	1	1	1	502	2	1	3	1	2	110	6	1	18	2	64	5	213	F. } Total, Tipperary County, N.R.																										
8	185	62	1	1	70	5	23	84	358	16	14	1	1	1	1	1	502	2	1	3	1	2	110	6	1	18	2	64	5	213	F. }																										
14	99	4	1	4	8	1	17	123	109	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	252	1	1	1	1	2	21	1	1	4	1	155	1	186	TIPPERARY CO., S.R. :																										
17	92	4	1	4	11	3	20	143	126	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	297	1	1	1	1	6	29	1	2	2	1	190	1	238	M. } Clonmel W. H.																										
3	93	15	1	1	17	1	9	19	215	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	249	1	1	1	1	5	19	1	1	6	1	144	1	178	F. } Tipperary W. H.																										
2	76	29	1	1	31	1	3	40	256	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	347	1	1	1	1	4	21	1	1	2	1	129	2	166	F. }																										
7	75	6	1	1	10	1	6	69	35	21	1	1	1	1	1	1	134	1	1	1	1	3	28	1	1	2	1	32	1	61	M. } Cashel W. H.																										
2	72	12	1	1	14	1	3	84	26	32	1	1	1	1	1	1	145	1	2	1	1	1	5	7	1	2	1	53	3	95	F. }																										
5	52	1	1	1	5	1	2	139	125	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	285	1	1	1	1	7	6	1	1	2	1	69	1	89	M. } Clogheen W. H.																										
2	61	1	1	1	2	1	1	11	41	108	2	9	1	1	1	1	172	1	1	1	1	13	1	1	1	3	1	54	3	73	M. }																										
9	74	4	1	1	9	4	1	10	29	89	1	23	1	1	1	1	156	1	1	1	1	2	26	1	1	4	1	40	1	75	F. }																										
5	59	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	156	1	1	1	1	2	26	1	1	4	1	40	1	75	F. }																										
26	393	32	1	3	6	2	44	2	49	356	566	33	10	1	1	1	1,020	3	1	1	1	17	81	3	2	8	6	9	454	3	587	M. }																									
26	369	53	2	6	5	5	71	7	38	435	662	62	24	1	1	1	1,230	3	1	1	1	20	118	2	3	9	7	5	477	10	659	F. } Total, Tipperary County, S.R.																									
17	125	11	1	1	11	1	5	116	169	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	301	1	1	1	1	1	49	1	1	1	1	203	9	267	WATERFORD CO. :																										
6	125	8	1	1	10	1	4	62	296	28	1	1	1	1	1	1	391	1	1	1	1	1	56	1	1	1	1	193	2	255	M. } Waterford W. H.																										
9	9	2	1	1	2	1	7	25	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	34	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	3	1	12	F. }																										
4	4	3	1	1	3	1	5	27	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	35	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	4	1	15	F. } Lismore W. H.																										
12	12	2	1	1	2	1	2	69	58	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	137	1	1	1	1	1	12	1	1	1	1	55	2	69	M. } Dungarvan W. H.																										
19	19	1	1	1	1	1	3	51	81	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	144	1	1	1	1	1	27	1	1	1	1	59	1	87	F. }																										
6	6	1	1	1	1	1	3	6	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	17	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	5	12	M. }																										
5	5	1	1	1	1	1	3	14	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	25	1	1	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	6	2	18	F. } Kilmacthomas W. H.																										
17	152	16	1	1	16	1	10	198	259	20	1	1	1	1	1	1	489	1	1	1	1	1	67	1	1	1	1	265	16	360	M. }																										
6	153	13	1	1	15	1	15	132	411	3																																															

TABLE I.—DEATHS in WORKHOUSES and WORKHOUSE HOSPITALS,—showing, by Localities, the Number, Amount, the Masters of Workhouses and

PROVINCE OF

DATE OF OPENING OF EACH WORKHOUSE.		WORKHOUSES BY COUNTIES, CITIES, &c.	SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																										
			OF THE URINARY ORGANS.							OF THE GENERATIVE ORGANS.						OF THE LOCOMOTIVE ORGANS.							OF THE TEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.						
			Stone.	Stricture.	Extravasation of Urine.	Diabetes.	Disease of Bladder.	Disease of Kidneys.	Urinary Disease, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Childbed.	Prolapsus Uteri.	Ovarian Disease.	Cancer Uteri.	Disease of Genital Organs.	TOTAL.	Rheumatism.	Disease of Bones and Joints.	Hip Disease.	Spine Disease.	Fracture.	Dislocation.	Amputation.	TOTAL.	Ulceration.	Purpura & Scarry.	Fistula.	Anthrax.	Leprosy and other Skin Diseases.
15 Dec. 1841,	CLARE CO.: Ennis W. H.	M. F.	.	.	.	1	2	3	1	6	2	.	.	4	.	6	1	2	5	10	.	.	8	14	1	.	.	.	1
11 May, 1842,	Scarriff W. H.	M. F.	.	2	.	1	.	.	3	3	1	.	.	.	.	1	2	4	2	.	.	8	14	6	.	.	.	6	
9 July, 1842,	Kilrush W. H.	M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	1	3	2	7	1	.	3	11	4	5	.	.	5	
5 Sept. 1842,	Eanistimon W. H.	M. F.	.	1	.	.	1	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	2	2	2	3	3	1	.	10	19	6	.	.	1	6	
1 Mar. 1850,	Tulla W. H.	M. F.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	10	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	4	4	1	.	.	5	
3 Aug. 1850,	Killadysert W. H.	M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	3	
25 Jan. 1851,	Corrofin W. H.	M. F.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	2	2	.	.	4	5	2	.	.	.	1	
1 Feb. 1851,	Ballyvaghan W. H.	M. F.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	5	.	3	.	.	5	5	2	1	.	.	4	
	Total, Clare County,	M. F.	.	4	.	2	2	3	1	11	16	.	.	4	1	21	11	11	4	19	2	.	47	17	2	1	1	3	
	CORK CO., E. R.:																												
1 Mar. 1840,	Cork W. H.	M. F.	1	3	.	3	2	1	2	9	10	3	1	3	2	19	56	4	5	3	.	.	68	48	6	2	2	11	
4 July, 1841,	Fermoy W. H.	M. F.	1	1	.	2	.	1	.	3	1	.	.	1	4	6	4	3	5	2	.	14	20	4	1	1	4		
21 Aug. 1841,	Middleton W. H.	M. F.	1	4	.	.	.	.	5	4	.	.	.	.	4	6	1	3	6	4	2	16	7	2	.	1	3		
4 Dec. 1841,	Kinsale W. H.	M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	1	1	.	.	13	24	5	.	.	25		
2 Aug. 1842,	Mallow W. H.	M. F.	.	1	1	.	.	2	2	3	.	1	2	.	6	8	6	1	1	1	.	8	4	.	.	.	4		
18 July, 1844,	Kanturk W. H.	M. F.	.	2	.	6	.	8	1	1	.	.	2	.	3	4	3	1	1	.	.	5	1	1	.	2	4		
8 June, 1850,	Mitchelstown W. H.	M. F.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	.	.	2	.	3	4	.	1	5	.	.	10	3	1	.	.	1		
22 June, 1850,	Youghal W. H.	M. F.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	1	4	1	.	5	11	1	.	2	15		
	Total, Cork County, E. R.	M. F.	1	11	1	11	2	2	28	23	4	2	8	3	40	75	13	8	24	9	2	129	93	8	2	5	17		
	CORK CO., W. R.:																												
2 Oct. 1841,	Dunmanway W. H.	M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	2	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	1		
17 Nov. 1841,	Bandon W. H.	M. F.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	1	.	2	1	1	1	1	.	.	8	3	.	.	1	4		
19 Mar. 1842,	Skibbereen W. H.	M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	6	3	1	1	.	2	12	6	.	.	5	11		
13 May, 1843,	Macroom W. H.	M. F.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	3	.	.	.	.	6	2	1	6	2	2	.	8	8	3	4	.	4		
24 April, 1845,	Bantry W. H.	M. F.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	3	6	2	1	1	2	.	11	3	4	.	.	7		
19 Jan. 1850,	Skull W. H.	M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	1	1	.	.	2	1	.	.	1	2		
8 June, 1850,	Millstreet W. H.	M. F.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	4	.	2	.	.	6	6	4	1	4	1	.	15	3	1	.	1	5		
18 Dec. 1850,	Castletown W. H.	M. F.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	1		
6 Dec. 1851,	Clonakilty W. H.	M. F.	.	2	.	1	.	8	2	1	.	.	.	.	1	9	2	2	1	.	.	5	4	.	.	1	5		
	Total, Cork County, W. R.	M. F.	.	3	.	3	1	7	4	13	.	2	2	1	17	13	19	4	9	3	3	51	27	3	2	9	41		
	KERRY CO.:																												
1 Feb. 1844,	Tralee W. H.	M. F.	.	1	.	.	1	1	4	1	.	.	2	.	3	5	3	4	3	1	.	10	8	.	1	1	10		
13 Feb. 1845,	Listowel W. H.	M. F.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	1	.	3	2	1	2	2	.	.	4	1	1	.	.	2	2		
5 April, 1845,	Killarney W. H.	M. F.	.	1	.	1	.	2	6	.	.	.	.	6	2	2	2	.	.	2	6	16	7	1	.	.	17		
25 Oct. 1845,	Kenmare W. H.	M. F.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	2	.	.	5	7	1	.	1	1		
17 Oct. 1846,	Cahersiveen W. H.	M. F.	.	2	.	.	.	2	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	3	5	.	.	4	1	1	.	1	1		
19 July, 1850,	Dingle W. H.	M. F.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	1	6	4	3	.	.	11	1	1	.	1	3		
	Total, Kerry County,	M. F.	.	4	.	1	3	1	10	1	.	2	3	.	15	8	6	9	14	3	.	40	26	4	2	2	34		

(a) The Return from Ennis Union Workhouse does not specify the cause of death in 410 instances—197 males and 213 females; the Master states he has no record of the cause of death in cases which occurred in the Spring of 1851.

(b) The Return from Scarriff Union Workhouse does not specify the cause of death in 369 cases—189 males and 180 females—which occurred in 1851.

(c) The Return from the Cork Union Workhouse does not specify the cause of death in 1,305 cases—698 males and 607 females—as the record is deficient in this particular prior to the Spring of 1852.

(d) Fermoy Union Workhouse Return does not specify the cause of death in 408 cases—191 males and 217 females—which occurred prior to the Summer of 1852.

(e) The Return from the Middleton Union Workhouse is deficient as to the cause of death in 722 cases—338 males and 384 females; the Master states, that "in the Record of Deaths Book kept previous to the 28th September, 1853, there was no column in which to specify the cause of death."

MUNSTER—continued.

DISEASES OF UNCERTAIN SEAT.											VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.										GENERAL TOTAL.	WORKHOUSES BY COUNTIES, CITIES, &c.					
Inflammation, un- specified.	Phlebitis.	Morification.	Malignant Fungus.	Scrofula, unap- ecified.	Gout.	Cancer.	Tumour.	Abscess.	Infirmary, Debility, and Old Age.	Still-born.	TOTAL.	Wounds.	Burns and Scalds.	Drowned.	Injuries of Head.	Starvation.	Poison, Accidental.	Suicide.	Accidental, unap- ecified.	TOTAL.	Causes not specified.	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.			
79.	80.	81.	82.	83.	84.	85.	86.	87.	88.	89.		90.	91.	92.	93.	94.	95.	96.	97.	98.	99.	100.					
1	1	5	8	9	4	2	13	39	7	28	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	197	817	976	1,793	CLARE CO. :		
1	1	1	9	9	2	1	37	74	9	58	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	213	817	976	1,793	Ennis W. H. <i>a</i>		
1	1	1	10	10	3	1	37	74	9	53	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	189	598	592	1,190	Scarriff W. H. <i>b</i>		
1	1	1	58	58	3	1	104	115	176	167	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	10	950	592	1,030	Kilrush W. H.		
1	1	1	60	60	1	1	115	115	176	167	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	23	806	925	1,733	Ennistimon W. H.		
1	1	1	11	11	4	1	13	27	35	30	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	189	255	444	Tulla W. H.		
1	1	1	13	13	1	1	27	51	52	20	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	158	182	340	Killadysert W. H.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	26	6	9	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	94	136	230	Corrofin W. H.		
3	3	3	1	1	1	1	16	8	17	9	24	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	154	202	356	Ballyvaghan W. H.		
3	6	1	4	93	12	1	9	213	7	343	7	6	7	4	1	1	1	2	20	401	3,776	4,306	8,082	Total, Clare County.			
1	1	8	67	11	1	23	140	313	17	8	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	4	25	698	3,305	3,734	7,039	CORK CO., E.R. :			
1	1	15	82	18	7	61	126	313	8	7	7	7	7	1	1	1	1	4	20	607	3,305	3,734	7,039	Cork W. H. <i>c</i>			
1	1	2	11	4	2	2	46	1	1	70	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	8	191	583	664	1,247	Fermoy W. H. <i>d</i>			
1	1	3	12	6	1	2	109	29	2	130	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	217	736	878	1,614	Middleton W. H. <i>e</i>			
1	1	4	14	6	2	2	62	70	85	89	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	6	6	384	371	358	729	Kinsale W. H.			
1	1	1	12	1	1	1	70	1	85	89	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	47	371	358	729	Mallow W. H.			
1	1	3	14	1	1	1	85	1	103	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	6	37	670	644	1,314	Kanturk W. H.			
1	1	3	36	2	1	1	16	1	60	60	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	4	921	901	1,822	Mitchelstown W. H. <i>f</i>		
1	1	2	31	3	1	1	40	2	79	79	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	221	420	497	917	Youghal W. H.		
1	1	3	17	3	1	1	15	6	8	38	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	223	497	710	1,267	Total, Cork Co., E.R.		
1	1	1	23	3	2	1	30	2	51	51	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	10	575	692	1,267	Total, Cork Co., E.R.		
1	1	1	35	3	1	1	66	2	105	105	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	9	575	692	1,267	Total, Cork Co., E.R.		
2	3	2	20	3	186	29	3	28	350	36	659	18	8	1	7	2	2	11	47	1,509	7,581	8,368	15,949	Total, Cork Co., E.R.			
3	4	28	3	205	40	8	67	525	15	898	10	13	13	4	2	2	2	6	35	1,481	7,581	8,368	15,949	Total, Cork Co., E.R.			
1	1	1	8	9	1	1	27	38	2	50	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	125	125	154	279	CORK CO., W.R. :			
1	1	1	11	11	2	2	6	26	4	50	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	13	379	154	279	Dunmanway W. H.			
1	1	3	12	12	3	3	8	20	46	46	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	9	337	379	716	Bandon W. H.			
1	1	1	24	24	1	1	73	98	1	98	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	456	467	337	716	Bandon W. H.			
1	1	1	32	32	1	1	91	129	2	129	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	1	467	467	337	716	Skibbereen W. H.		
1	1	1	18	18	1	1	14	2	14	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	130	376	473	849	Macroom W. H. <i>g</i>			
1	1	1	20	20	1	1	3	5	37	2	69	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	174	473	231	473	849	Macroom W. H. <i>g</i>		
1	1	2	7	7	1	1	2	16	2	16	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	231	473	231	473	849	Macroom W. H. <i>g</i>	
1	1	1	7	7	1	1	3	49	7	62	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	303	473	231	473	849	Macroom W. H. <i>g</i>	
1	1	1	4	4	1	1	2	7	1	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	303	473	231	473	849	Macroom W. H. <i>g</i>
1	1	1	7	7	1	1	2	15	2	24	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	106	473	231	473	849	Macroom W. H. <i>g</i>	
1	1	1	16	16	1	1	2	11	29	29	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	337	473	231	473	849	Macroom W. H. <i>g</i>
1	1	1	18	18	1	1	3	16	38	38	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	337	473	231	473	849	Macroom W. H. <i>g</i>
1	1	1	16	16	1	1	3	16	38	38	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	337	473	231	473	849	Macroom W. H. <i>g</i>
1	1	1	16	16	1	1	3	16	38	38	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	337	473	231	473	849	Macroom W. H. <i>g</i>
1	1	1	7	7	1	1	2	16	38	38	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	337	473	231	473	849	Macroom W. H. <i>g</i>
1	1	1	3	3	1	1	4	9	18	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	169	473	231	473	849	Macroom W. H. <i>g</i>	
1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	26	34	34	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	169	473	231	473	849	Macroom W. H. <i>g</i>
2	2	1	5	107	13	1	18	199	7	351	3	3	3	2	4	4	4	1	13	167	2,372	2,628	5,000	Total, Cork Co., W.R.			
2	2	5	3	114	1	18	28	320	4	497	2	2	2	7	2	6	6	1	15	206	2,372	2,628	5,000	Total, Cork Co., W.R.			
1	1	2	6	12	2	1	10	47	9	74	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	20	551	577	1,128	KERRY CO. :			
1	1	3	2	2	2	2	1	4	8	22	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	27	577	577	1,128	Tralee W. H.			
1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	4	8	22	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	118	577	577	1,128	Tralee W. H.			
1	1	1	28	28	5	3	65	2	104	104	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	130	632	289	527	Listowel W. H. <i>h</i>			
1	1	1	21	21	5	4	146	1	179	179	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	44	632	289	527	Listowel W. H. <i>h</i>			
1	1	1	8	8	2	2	7	40	3	63	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	360	632	289	527	Listowel W. H. <i>h</i>		
1	1	1	3	3	3	3	1	6	63	80	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	360	632	289	527	Listowel W. H. <i>h</i>		
1	1	1	4	4	4	4	1	33	41	70	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	424	632	289	527	Listowel W. H. <i>h</i>		
1	1	1	3	3	3	3	1	6	63	80	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	360	632	289	527	Listowel W. H. <i>h</i>		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	13	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	117	407	507	931	Cahersiveen W. H.			
1	1	1	3	3	3	3	1	10	13	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	125	407	507	931	Cahersiveen W. H.			
4	1	6	49	44	16	22	199	14	310	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	11	299	2,632	3,016	5,648	Total, Kerry County.			
4	1	3	2	44	19	2	21	364	11	467	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	325	2,632	3,016	5,648	Total, Kerry County.			

(i) The Return from Dingle Union Workhouse does not specify the cause of death in 242 cases—117 males and 125 females—there being no record of this nature prior to the Autumn of 1851.

TABLE I.—DEATHS in WORKHOUSES and WORKHOUSE HOSPITALS,—showing, by Localities, the Number, Amount, the Masters of Workhouses and

PROVINCE OF

DATE OF OPENING OF EACH WORKHOUSE.		WORKHOUSES BY COUNTIES, CITIES, &c.	SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																										
			OF THE URINARY ORGANS.						OF THE GENERATIVE ORGANS.						OF THE LOCOMOTIVE ORGANS.						OF THE TEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.								
			Stone.	Stricture.	Extravasation of Urine.	Diabetes.	Disease of Bladder.	Disease of Kidneys.	Urinary Disease, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Childbed.	Prolapsus Uteri.	Ovarian Disease.	Cancer Uteri.	Disease of Genital Organs.	TOTAL.	Rheumatism.	Disease of Bones and Joints.	Hip Disease.	Spine Disease.	Fracture.	Dislocation.	Amputation.	TOTAL.	Ulceration.	Purpura & Scoury.	Fistula.	Anthrax.	Lepra and other Skin Diseases.
20 May, 1841,	LIMERICK CITY : Limerick W. H. { M. F.	.	1	.	1	5	.	7	.	6	1	.	3	2	12	3	8	4	3	2	.	.	5	10	1	1	.	1	12
15 Mar. 1841,	LIMERICK CO. : Newcastle W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	12	1	1	1	3	1	.	4	3	9	.	.	.	3
29 Mar. 1841,	Kilmallock W. H. { M. F.	.	3	.	1	1	1	6	6	1	.	1	6	14	20	3	.	1	1	1	2	.	18	12	3	1	2	6	21
26 July, 1841,	Rathkeale W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	3	4	3	1	1	3	2	.	6	4	3	2	1	3	9	
4 May, 1850,	Croom W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	11	1	1	1	2	.	.	14	2	2	.	.	.	2	
6 July, 1850,	Glin W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	2	2	1	1	.	3	.	.	2	3	.	.	.	.	.	
	Total, Limerick County, { M. F.	.	3	.	2	2	1	8	4	11	1	1	2	6	21	20	2	2	12	1	.	37	24	1	2	2	7	34	
28 April, 1842,	TIPPERARY CO., N.R. : Nenagh W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
7 May, 1842,	Roscrea W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	6	.	.	.	2	8	5	4	1	1	.	3	1	10	5	6	.	1	3	8	
7 Nov. 1842,	Thurles W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	11	3	2	1	4	.	.	.	7	4	.	.	1	2	9	
3 Aug. 1850,	Borrisokane W. H. { M. F.	.	2	.	.	2	.	4	1	.	.	.	.	1	3	2	.	1	1	.	.	5	7	1	.	.	.	1	
	Total, Tipperary County, N.R., { M. F.	.	2	.	2	2	1	8	10	.	.	10	2	22	8	6	3	2	7	1	3	19	6	.	.	1	4	10	
1 Jan. 1841,	TIPPERARY CO., S.R. : Clonmel W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	4	.	.	1	.	5	1	1	1	4	.	.	.	5	3	1	.	.	.	4	
3 July, 1841,	Tipperary W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	1	.	.	.	4	5	4	1	.	2	.	1	.	3	4	1	.	.	.	5	
28 Jan. 1842,	Cashel W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	6	14	2	.	1	.	.	.	8	14	.	.	1	15		
29 June, 1842,	Clogheen W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	3	1	.	.	.	4	
8 July, 1842,	Car-on-Suir W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	4	1	.	4	1	.	.	4	.	5	3	4	3	3	1	.	.	10	1	1	2	.	4	5	
	Total, Tipperary County, S.R., { M. F.	.	.	.	1	5	2	8	9	.	.	9	.	18	14	6	4	8	2	.	.	30	25	4	.	2	1	32	
20 April, 1841,	WATERFORD CO. : Waterford W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	4	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	5	3	4	3	.	.	.	14	10	1	.	1	.	12	
18 May, 1842,	Lismore W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	15	5	.	.	.	.	5	
4 July, 1844,	Dungarvan W. H. { M. F.	.	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	4	4	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	1	
19 Mar. 1853,	Kilmacthomas W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	4	.	.	.	1	2	.	1	5	25	.	4	29		
	Total, Waterford County, { M. F.	.	2	.	.	4	.	6	.	.	.	.	3	3	9	6	5	5	3	.	1	28	38	1	.	1	4	44	
	Total, Munster, { M. F.	1	30	1	20	28	11	2	93	98	6	7	41	17	169	163	69	27	98	22	3	4	386	266	22	5	15	47	355
	(M. & F.)	2	30	1	24	34	24	13	128	98	6	7	41	18	170	370	125	66	205	35	6	7	814	477	41	8	23	78	627

(k) The Return from Kilmallock Union Workhouse is deficient as to the cause of death in 304 cases—162 males and 142 females—as there was no record kept of the cause of death until the close of Summer, 1851.

(l) The Return from the Nenagh Union Workhouse includes 916 cases—411 males and 505 females—without specifying ages, &c. The Master states that the Book containing the Record of Deaths from 30th March, 1851, to 26th March, 1853, is not available, and that he made out from the Minute Book the number of persons who died during that period. There is no medical return of cause of death of those who died previous to the Spring of 1855.

and Causes of Death, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861, so far as they have been returned by the Medical Attendants—*continued.*

MUNSTER—*continued.*

DISEASES OF UNCERTAIN SEAT.												VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.										GENERAL TOTAL.	WORKHOUSES BY COUNTIES, CITIES, &c.						
Inflammation, un- specified.	Phlebitis.	Mortification.	Malignant Fungus.	Scrophula, unspedi- fied.	Gout.	Cancer.	Tumour.	Abscess.	Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age.	Still-born.	TOTAL.	Wounds.	Burns and Scalds.	Drowned.	Injuries of Head.	Starvation.	Poison, Accidental.	Suicide.	Accidental, unspedi- fied.	TOTAL.	Causes not specified.	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.					
79.	80.	81.	82.	83.	84.	85.	86.	87.	88.	89.		90.	91.	92.	93.	94.	95.	96.	97.	98.	99.	100.				LIMERICK CITY :			
1	.	6	1	81	.	6	7	1	73	2	178	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	19	1,937	.		Limerick W. H.			
.	.	11	.	61	.	13	6	1	187	.	279	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	23	.	2,530	4,467				
3	1	.	1	25	.	5	1	3	37	20	96	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	17	686	.		LIMERICK CO. :			
1	.	.	1	17	.	6	.	3	44	.	72	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	12	.	660	1,346	Newcastle W. H.			
5	.	1	.	51	.	2	1	.	32	18	105	6	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	7	162	846	.	.				
1	.	.	.	41	.	4	.	.	57	11	108	1	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	5	5	142	.	866	1,712	Kilmallock W. H. &c.			
.	.	.	.	13	.	1	.	1	48	11	75	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	26	450	.	534	984			
.	.	.	.	9	.	3	.	2	96	6	116	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	4	4	26	.	534	984	Rathkeale W. H.			
.	.	.	.	8	.	1	2	2	25	1	39	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	6	358	.	701	Croom W. H.			
.	.	.	.	14	.	3	1	1	29	.	48	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	4	5	.	343	701				
.	.	.	.	11	.	.	1	.	8	.	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	7	245	.	233	478	Glin W. H.		
.	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	12	2	18	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	5	.	.	233	478				
4	.	2	1	108	.	9	5	6	150	50	335	7	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	218	2,585	.	5,221	Total, Limerick Co.				
6	.	2	2	83	.	16	1	6	238	8	362	5	9	.	2	.	1	.	.	17	190	.	2,636	.	.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	15	.	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	547	758	.	.	TIPPERARY CO., N.R. :			
1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	40	.	41	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	682	.	942	1,700	Nenagh W. H. &c.			
2	.	1	2	2	.	3	.	9	29	1	48	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	2	5	541	.	1,131	Roscrea W. H.			
.	.	2	2	1	.	5	.	8	41	1	60	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	3	.	590	1,131				
.	.	3	3	25	.	16	.	.	54	1	98	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	790	.	978	1,768	Thurles W. H.		
.	.	3	3	27	.	24	.	.	60	1	118	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	3	3	3	.	978	1,768				
.	.	1	1	3	.	4	1	.	2	.	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	237	.	280	517	Borrisokane W. H.		
.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	14	.	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	280	517				
1	.	3	3	30	.	21	1	9	100	2	170	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	3	5	554	2,326	.	5,116	Total, Tipperary, N.R.			
2	.	6	3	32	.	34	.	8	155	2	242	.	3	.	3	1	.	.	.	7	688	.	2,790	.	.				
1	.	4	1	57	.	3	.	1	74	.	141	2	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	2	6	128	1,037	.	2,244	TIPPERARY CO., S.R. :			
.	.	8	1	76	.	6	.	4	80	1	176	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	122	1,037	.	2,244	Clonmel W. H. &c.			
.	.	3	.	14	.	3	.	3	44	28	95	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	3	3	1	1,265	.	1,301	2,566	Tipperary W. H.		
.	.	4	1	6	.	9	.	2	46	24	90	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	879	.	1,301	2,566			
1	.	1	1	12	.	3	.	9	2	1	22	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	2	2	.	879	.	1,301	2,566	Tipperary W. H.	
1	.	1	1	3	.	12	.	9	15	4	41	1	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	2	2	.	879	.	1,301	2,566	Cashel W. H.	
.	.	2	1	3	.	.	.	.	3	2	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	2	2	.	879	.	1,301	2,566	
.	.	3	1	12	.	.	.	.	3	3	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	2	2	.	879	.	1,301	2,566	Cashel W. H.
.	.	2	1	3	.	.	.	.	12	2	20	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	.	499	.	627	1,126	Clogheen W. H.	
1	.	5	.	2	.	7	.	1	12	2	20	.	2	.	.	.	2	1	.	2	3	.	499	.	627	1,126			
1	2	4	1	11	.	14	.	2	43	1	72	2	2	.	1	2	.	1	.	1	9	15	733	.	792	1,525	Carrick-on-Suir W. H.		
.	.	.	.	8	.	.	.	.	80	3	115	1	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	5	12	.	.	792	.	.	.		
3	2	15	2	94	.	16	.	10	166	32	338	4	3	.	6	2	1	.	3	19	148	4,413	.	9,226	Total, Tipperary, S.R.				
2	2	20	3	95	.	41	.	16	233	30	442	2	10	.	.	2	.	.	.	14	139	.	4,813	.	.				
.	.	.	2	33	.	3	1	4	98	.	141	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	9	14	1,123	.	2,502	Waterford W. H.			
.	.	1	.	11	.	5	.	2	236	1	256	1	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	18	355	462	.	1,379	2,502			
.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	32	.	34	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	424	.	546	.	1,008	Lismore W. H. &c.			
7	.	.	.	14	.	.	.	1	69	.	86	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	29	487	.	593	1,080	Dungarvan W. H.			
1	.	.	.	16	.	.	1	8	117	.	149	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	48	.	593	.	1,080				
.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	17	.	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	39	126	.	174	300	Kilmacthomas W. H.			
.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	31	.	33	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	59	.	.	.	300				
3	.	1	2	47	.	7	1	5	198	.	263	9	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	2	13	437	2,198	.	4,890	Total, Waterford Co.			
7	.	.	28	28	.	8	1	10	416	1	472	2	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	549	.	2,692	.	.				
21	4	61	12	795	.	129	19	108	1,648	150	2,947	48	26	1	22	11	2	2	28	140	3,752	29,820	.	.	.				
29	9	81	16	758	2	195	18	165	2,791	80	4,144	25	63	.	9	12	2	2	11	122	4,021	.	33,779	.	.	General Total, Munster.			
50	13	142	28	1,553	2	324	37	273	4,439	230	7,091	73	89	1	31	23	4	2	39	262	7,773	.	.	63,599	.	.			

(m) The Return from the Clonmel Union Workhouse does not specify the cause of death of 250 persons—128 males and 122 females—who died in 1851.

(n) The Return from the Lismore Union Workhouse does not specify the cause of death in 779 cases—355 males and 424 females. The Master states that the Book containing the Record of Deaths does not supply this information for those which occurred previous to March 26th, 1854.

TABLE I.—DEATHS in WORKHOUSES and WORKHOUSE HOSPITALS,—showing, by Localities, the Number, Amount, the Masters of Workhouses and

PROVINCE OF

DATE OF OPENING OF EACH WORKHOUSE.		WORKHOUSES BY COUNTIES, CITIES, &c.	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																	OF THE BRAIN AND NERVOUS									
			Small Pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping Cough.	Croup.	Thrush.	Pemphigus.	Dysentery.	Diarrhoea.	Ague.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Fever.	Erysipelas.	Syphilis.	Glanders & Farcy.	Total.	Hydrocephalus.	Inflammation of Brain.	Apoplexy.	Convulsions.	Paralysis.	Lockjaw.	Epilepsy.	Delirium Tremens.	Insanity.	
11 Feb. 1841,	ANTRIM Co. : Lisburn W. H.	{ M. 7 F. 4	2	7	15				31	23		21	1	69	1			182	4	4	4	7	7		1				
3 Jan. 1843,	Ballycastle W. H.	{ M. 1 F. 1		2	5	14	2		17	32		19	1	53	1			155		3	4	4	17		1				
4 Jan. 1843,	Larne W. H.	{ M. 1 F. 1	1						1	5			3	16				28			2	5	2						
6 Mar. 1843,	Ballymoney W. H.	{ M. 1 F. 1		6					1	5		10		14	3	1		40		1	10	4	15						
19 Sept. 1843,	Antrim W. H.	{ M. 3 F. 3					1		1	8		11	1	14	1			35		7	7	4	17						
17 Nov. 1843,	Ballymena W. H.	{ M. 3 F. 3						1	1	1		1	1	15	1			20		3	6	1	5						
	Total, Antrim County,	{ M. 11 F. 5	3	15	21	3	1	46	107	94		44	5	159	6	1	1	423	8	9	31	16	62		7	1	5		
22 Feb. 1841,	ARMAGH Co. : Lurgan W. H.	{ M. 18 F. 23	2	1	3	2		19	23	39		5	4	46	2	1		146	2	1	5	15	30		6	2	2		
16 Dec. 1841,	Newry W. H.	{ M. 1 F. 1		2	2	4	2	8	14	27				17	1	4		52	2	4	6	9	22		4	2	2		
4 Jan. 1842,	Armagh W. H.	{ M. 3 F. 4	4	1	3	1		23	38	33		1		21	7			64	5	5	1	13	27		3	2	2		
	Total, Armagh County,	{ M. 21 F. 27	32	4	7	4		27	63	50		5	4	77	3	12	1	261	9	10	11	37	79		10	6	8		
11 May, 1841,	BELFAST TOWN : Belfast W. H.	{ M. 41 F. 22	60	41	84	2		224	39	117	1	147	1	245	15	3	1	924	3	29	18	96	79		11	4	24		
		{ M. 22 F. 82		40	93	3		224	81	190		190		276	11	6		1,033	2	37	18	72	60		10	41			
17 June, 1842,	CAVAN Co. : Cavan W. H.	{ M. 16 F. 16		2		1		30	1					104	6	2		212		2	3	4	8		3				
20 June, 1842,	Bailieborough W. H.	{ M. 1 F. 1	2					12	100		1			26	1	2		144			1	1	6		3				
2 Dec. 1842,	Cootehill W. H.	{ M. 1 F. 1	6	3	1			23	24	19		4	20	1				82		1		4	7		6		1		
3 Dec. 1853,	Bawnboy W. H.	{ M. 1 F. 1		1				5	2	2				13				20		3	2	1	3		1		1		
	Total, Cavan County,	{ M. 16 F. 12	8	5	1	1		120	127	116		1	4	163	2	8	2	438	1	3	6	10	24		9		3		
6 May, 1843,	DONEGAL Co. : Ballyshannon W. H.	{ M. 3 F. 4			2	1		5	20			2	39	2	1			73	1		3	4	4		3		1		
20 May, 1843,	Donegal W. H.	{ M. 2 F. 2	4	1		1		2	10					11				39	5	1		3	1		1				
2 Oct. 1843,	Inishowen W. H.	{ M. 1 F. 1		1				2	12					10				24	1	1	2	6							
3 May, 1844,	Stranorlar W. H.	{ M. 1 F. 1			1			1	3					5				13			1	8							
14 Mar. 1845,	Letterkenny W. H.	{ M. 1 F. 1		1				1	8					7				17		2	1	2							
24 June, 1845,	Dunfanaghy W. H.	{ M. 1 F. 1						1	4				3					6			1	4					1		
6 April, 1846,	Millford W. H.	{ M. 1 F. 1		1		2	1		6					8				15	1	1		2	2		1		1		
24 July, 1846,	Glenties W. H.	{ M. 1 F. 1	2		4	3		1	3					12				26	4	2		2	1		1		3		
	Total, Donegal County,	{ M. 8 F. 4	7	2	8	5		35	56	71		7	81	2	2			216	11	2	7	5	32		5	1	6		
22 June, 1841,	DOWN Co. : Banbridge W. H.	{ M. 1 F. 1	2	2	2	2		3	33			3	23	3	2	1		71	8		6	14					1		
1 Sept. 1841,	Kilkeel W. H.	{ M. 1 F. 1		4	1	2		4	47			7	3	8				26	7		2	6	9		2		1		
4 Jan. 1842,	Newtownards W. H.	{ M. 5 F. 13	4	5	6	1		13	52		12	1	15	1	3			113	16	2	7	16	31		2		1		
17 Dec. 1842,	Downpatrick W. H.	{ M. 6 F. 6		7	1			2	23				18	1				58	9	1	6	9	30				2		
	Total, Down County,	{ M. 11 F. 20	6	14	11	1		20	115	130		12	11	64	2	5	1	273	24	2	15	17	50		9		4		

and Causes of Death, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861, so far as they have been returned by the Medical Attendants—*continued.*

ULSTER.

SPORADIC DISEASES.

SYSTEM.		OF THE CIRCULATING ORGANS.					OF THE RESPIRATORY ORGANS.					OF THE DIGESTIVE ORGANS.													WORKHOUSES BY COUNTIES, CITIES, &c.								
Disease of Brain, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Disease of Heart.	Alcoholism.	Vomiting of Blood.	Spitting of Blood.	Hæmorrhage, General.	TOTAL.	Cyanosis.	Inflammation of Lungs.	Bronchitis.	Consumption.	Asthma.	Water on the Chest.	Emphysema.	Chest Affection, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Teething.	Jaundice.	Worms.	Colic.	Gastric Fever.	Dropsy.	Disease of Intes- tines.	Hernia.	Liver Complaint.	Peritonitis.	Inflammation of Bowels.	Marasmus.	Disease of Stomach.	TOTAL.			
27.		28.	29.	30.	31.	32.	33.	34.	35.	36.	37.	38.	39.	40.	41.		42.	43.	44.	45.	46.	47.	48.	49.	50.	51.	52.	53.	54.				
51	78	10	1			7	18	13	32	49	8					103						12	9		2	4		21	6	54	M.	ANTRIM CO. :	
13	42	15				16	8	23	46	9						87						11	8				24	11	59	F.	Lisburn W. H.		
2	11	4					4	7	9							24		1			1	6					2	2	11	11	M.	Ballycastle W. H.	
4	39	7					9	10	22	1						45						3	1				1	2	16	M.	Larne W. H.		
1	16	1					1	16	35	29	1					56						4	9				12	2	30	F.	Ballymoney W. H.		
1	15	1					1	4	10	8						29						12					7		25	M.	Antrim W. H.		
2	22	2					5	3	7	7						40						11	11					10		27	M.	Ballymena W. H.	
1	38	1					3	3	20	5						29						1						10		35	F.		
42		1					1	1	45	1						53						10						33		50	M.		
							2	2	33	2						40						6						37	2	49	F.		
60	199	25	2	2		8	37	49	62	156	18	8	2		8	234	9	4			3	57	12	1	2	5	2	31	7	133	M.	Total, Antrim	
19	162	32	1	2		1	36	32	42	146	16	6	4		5	252	10	1			7	69	10	1	5	3	2	91	17	215	F.	County.	
8	69	22		1		23	2	49	58	79		2	1		1	162						19	1	5	2		59	2	92	M.	ARMAGH CO. :		
1	49	33		1	2	1	37	12	58	76		1	1			150						17	1	4	3		59	3	92	F.	Lurgan W. H.		
3	52	11		1		13	8	42	50							101						10					75	4	78	M.	Newry W. H.		
2	37	22				1	25	10	35	59						104						1	17		1	2	1		57		102	F.	
1	53	8				9	9	26	25	25						61						9	3					18	2	36	M.	Armagh W. H.	
4	40	1			2	3	3	21	23	2					1	51					1	18	3					28		54	F.		
12	174	41	1	3		45	2	126	154	3	2			1	324	8					38	4	1	10	2	1	134	8	206	M.	Total, Armagh		
7	126	56	1	6		65	2	114	158	3	2			1	305	5					3	52	4	1	9	4	1	166	3	248	F.	County.	
12	276	8	2	5		2	17	357	185	29	10			4	614	5					2	146	8	2	3		4	170	21	362	M.	BELFAST TOWN :	
8	261	12	1	5		2	21	346	217	34	3			3	625	6					2	173	10	2	5	2	167	14	381	F.	Belfast W. H.		
1	21	4		1		6	1	22	34							81					1	14		1			2	30		51	M.	CAYAN CO. :	
2	19	8				8	1	12	28	1						74					2	15		1			1	19	2	41	F.	Cavan W. H.	
	5	1				1		18	8	3						29					1	2						1		7	M.	Bailieborough W. H.	
	8					1		24	2	5						31					1	2							11	F.			
	18							20	24	1						54						8						7		19	M.	Cootehill W. H.	
	26							24	41							72						9	1				1	7	2	20	F.		
	7							6	6	2						24						4			3			3	1	12	M.	Bawnboy W. H.	
	9							5	7						1	17						2	1					4		8	F.		
1	54	5	1	1		7	2	57	68	33	1			1	188	5					4	28	1	1	4	1	2	41	1	69	M.	Total, Cavan	
2	59	8			1	9	2	65	61	49	2			2	194	3					1	34	2	1			2	30	4	80	F.	County.	
	16			1		2		20	15	1						36						7						7		16	M.	DONEGAL CO. :	
	15					1		21	12	1						37						19						11		34	F.	Ballyshannon W. H.	
	5							9	8	1						21						6						4	1	14	M.	Donegal W. H.	
3	12			1		3		12	2	2						28						1						7	4	22	F.	Inishowen W. H.	
2	21	1		1		3		18	8	1						30						8						3	13	26	M.	Stranorlar W. H.	
	9							10	4	5						14						1						1		7	F.		
	2							5	3							8						3						4	1	10	M.	Letterkenny W. H.	
	6							2	3							13						7						3	1	12	F.		
	3							1	1							5						4							1	1	7	M.	Dunfanaghy W. H.
	5							2	1							4						2							1	2	6	F.	
	1							1	9							22						6							1	2	10	M.	Millford W. H.
	8							1	9							21						11						2	3	18	F.		
	12							2	4							18						6								17	M.	Glenties W. H.	
	7							4	5							15						3								12	F.		
6	73	6	1	1		1	11	89	55	9	3					159	6	1	6		2	51	3	2	3	1	6	17	16	103	M.	Total, Donegal	
	70	5		2		1	13	60	48	11	1					133	5	6	3		3	65	2				4	28	19	139	F.	County.	
5	39	5				6		29	37	1						73					2	14						4	1	24	M.	DOWN CO. :	
4	36	12				1	13	50	32							86					1	31							1	37	F.	Banbridge W. H.	
	8							2	7	9						16						7								10	M.	Kilkeel W. H.	
1	12							16	6							24						3							3	11	F.		
3	60					6		32	63	4						145					1	35							67	3	117	M.	Newtownards W. H.
6	62	8				1	11	24	94	2	5					147	1	3	2	1		8							36	2	85	F.	Downpatrick W. H.
	5	1						18	11	1						30						9							31	7	47	M.	
	4							17	9							26													28	9	47	F.	
8	132	10				3	13	79	139	15	8			1	1	261	3				3	61	3	1	5	1	4	103	11	193	M.	Total, Down	
11	114	21			1	3	25	93	151	8	5			1	1	233	1	6	2	1	1	87						67	12	180	F.	County.	

[continued at page 98.]

TABLE I.—DEATHS in WORKHOUSES and WORKHOUSE HOSPITALS,—showing, by Localities, the Number, Amount, the Masters of Workhouses and PROVINCE OF

DATE OF OPENING OF EACH WORKHOUSE.	WORKHOUSES BY COUNTIES, CITIES, &c.	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																	OF THE BRAIN AND NERVOUS								
		Small Pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping Cough.	Croup.	Thrush.	Pemphigus.	Dysentery.	Diarrhoea.	Ague.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Fever.	Erysipelas.	Syphilis.	Glanders & Farcy.	TOTAL.	Hydrocephalus.	Inflammation of Brain.	Apoplexy.	Convulsions.	Paralysis.	Lockjaw.	Epilepsy.	Delirium Tremens.	Insanity.
		1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	17.		18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.
25 Feb. 1843, 1 Oct. 1845, 1 Dec. 1845,	FERMANAGH Co. :																										
	Lisnaskea W. H. { M.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	5	.	.	.	14	.	1	.	23	1	1	.	1	1	.	1	1	
	{ F.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	1	3	.	.	2	24	1	1	.	35	3	1	1	1	6	1	.	1	
	Irvinestown W. H. { M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
	{ F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
	Enniskillen W. H. { M.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	8	14	.	8	6	73	2	1	2	115	.	.	4	8	4	.	.	1	
	{ F.	1	.	.	.	3	.	.	20	30	.	8	4	93	1	4	.	164	.	.	.	6	3	.	2	1	
	Total, Fermanagh Co. { M.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	10	19	.	8	6	87	2	2	2	138	3	1	4	9	5	.	1	2	
	{ F.	1	1	.	1	4	.	.	21	33	.	8	6	117	2	5	.	199	3	1	1	7	9	1	3	1	
	LONDONDERRY Co. :																										
10 Nov. 1840,	Londonderry W. H. { M.	2	4	9	2	2	.	.	40	.	.	2	1	37	2	1	.	102	8	1	4	12	21	.	5	.	
	{ F.	4	7	2	9	.	.	1	53	.	1	.	.	38	2	6	.	123	4	.	2	7	25	.	5	1	
11 Mar. 1842,	Magherafelt W. H. { M.	4	3	3	.	.	.	.	5	7	.	.	.	25	.	.	.	47	4	2	.	1	4	.	.	2	
	{ F.	2	12	3	1	.	.	.	4	13	.	.	.	24	.	.	1	60	.	.	1	.	4	.	1	6	
15 Mar. 1842,	N.T.Limavady W.H. { M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	5	.	.	1	9	2	.	1	2	1	.	.	.	
	{ F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	7	.	.	.	14	.	.	.	23	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	
19 April, 1842,	Coleraine W. H. { M.	3	1	.	2	.	.	.	10	22	.	29	.	12	2	1	.	82	.	.	1	11	.	.	3	.	
	{ F.	.	.	.	5	1	.	.	8	21	.	27	1	14	3	1	.	81	.	.	1	10	1	3	.	3	
	Total, London- derry Co. { M.	9	8	12	4	2	.	.	56	31	.	31	1	79	4	2	1	240	14	3	7	12	38	1	8	2	
	{ F.	7	19	5	15	1	.	1	66	42	.	27	1	90	5	7	1	287	4	.	5	9	39	1	9	10	
25 June, 1842, 15 Dec. 1842, 11 Feb. 1843, 23 Feb. 1843,	MONAGHAN Co. :																										
	Monaghan W. H. { M.	1	1	.	.	1	.	1	8	13	.	.	3	18	.	.	.	46	1	2	.	2	6	.	2	.	
	{ F.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	6	22	.	8	.	23	1	.	.	62	2	.	.	4	12	.	.	.	
	Castleblayney W.H. { M.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	7	24	.	.	.	29	1	.	.	63	.	2	1	24	2	.	1	4	
	{ F.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	15	46	.	1	1	29	.	.	.	94	1	4	3	17	8	.	2	3	
	Carrickmacross W.H. { M.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	17	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	44	.	.	.	1	8	.	3	.	
	{ F.	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	29	.	.	8	3	.	.	.	54	1	.	.	1	5	.	2	.	
	Clones W. H. { M.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	2	.	.	7	.	.	.	
	{ F.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	4	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	14	.	.	.	1	17	.	1	.	
	Total, Monaghan County, { M.	8	2	.	1	1	.	1	30	57	.	.	7	51	1	.	.	158	2	6	1	26	23	.	6	4	
{ F.	8	2	1	.	1	1	.	30	101	.	1	17	61	1	.	.	224	4	4	3	23	42	.	5	3		
2 Mar. 1841, 24 Aug. 1841, 18 Nov. 1841, 19 Feb. 1842, 31 May, 1842, 23 June, 1842, 9 Mar. 1844,	TYRONE Co. :																										
	Castlederg W. H. { M.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	4	.	.	.	14	1	.	.	21	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	.	
	{ F.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	10	.	.	.	12	1	.	.	24	.	.	.	1	2	.	2	.	
	Omagh W. H. { M.	.	.	2	2	4	.	.	3	22	.	.	.	25	1	1	.	60	.	1	4	3	7	.	1	.	
	{ F.	1	2	.	1	2	.	.	5	25	.	.	4	25	6	6	.	77	2	1	.	3	13	.	4	1	
	Strabane W. H. { M.	1	1	1	5	2	.	.	1	18	.	.	.	27	.	.	.	56	.	.	.	.	15	2	3	.	
	{ F.	1	1	4	6	1	.	.	.	29	.	.	.	22	.	.	.	64	.	.	.	1	25	.	.	1	
	Gortin W. H. { M.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	1	3	.	.	.	16	.	.	.	25	.	4	.	2	8	.	.	.	
	{ F.	.	1	.	9	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	16	.	.	.	29	.	.	3	.	7	.	1	.	
	Cookstown W. H. { M.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	5	21	.	.	1	12	.	.	.	43	.	1	1	.	7	1	1	.	
{ F.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	2	27	.	.	4	20	1	1	.	58	2	1	1	1	6	.	2	.		
23 June, 1842,	Dungannon W. H. { M.	1	.	1	2	.	1	.	8	19	.	.	.	13	1	1	.	47	6	.	2	.	5	.	5	1	
	{ F.	3	.	1	5	.	.	.	4	9	.	.	.	11	1	.	.	34	7	1	.	.	11	.	2	.	
9 Mar. 1844,	Clogher W. H. { M.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	16	1	.	.	21	.	.	.	3	5	.	2	.	
	{ F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	2	.	.	.	8	1	.	.	15	.	.	2	.	7	.	1	2	
	Total, Tyrone County, { M.	5	1	7	14	6	1	.	22	87	.	.	1	123	4	2	.	273	12	2	12	3	49	4	13	6	
	{ F.	5	6	5	23	3	.	.	15	105	.	.	8	114	10	7	.	301	11	3	6	6	71	.	12	4	
Total, Ulster,	{ M.	130	127	100	151	26	1	2	593	756	1	218	47	1,129	41	37	8	3,367	86	66	112	231	441	14	79	7	
	{ F.	111	165	80	199	33	.	2	601	863	.	290	68	1,234	49	55	2	3,752	83	73	83	178	440	11	79	1	
	{ M.&F.	241	292	180	350	59	1	4	1,194	1,619	1	508	115	2,363	90	92	10	7,119	169	139	195	409	881	25	158	8	

ULSTER—continued.

SPORADIC DISEASES.																																								WORKHOUSES BY COUNTIES, CITIES, &c.	
SYSTEM.		OF THE CIRCULATING ORGANS.				OF THE RESPIRATORY ORGANS.														OF THE DIGESTIVE ORGANS.																					
Disease of Brain, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Disease of Heart.	Aneurism.	Vomiting of Blood.	Spitting of Blood.	Hemorrhage, General.	TOTAL.	Cyanache.	Inflammation of Lungs.	Bronchitis.	Consumption.	Asthma.	Water on the Chest.	Emphysema.	Erysipema.	Chest Affection, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Teething.	Jaundice.	Worms.	Colic.	Gastric Fever.	Dropsy.	Disease of Intestines.	Hernia.	Liver Complaint.	Portonitis.	Inflammation of Bowels.	Marasmus.	Disease of Stomach.	TOTAL.										
27.	1	7	2	.	.	.	2	.	1	6	16	2	.	.	.	.	25	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	2	1	.	1	.	1	.	8	M. } Fermanagh Co. : F. } Lisnaskea W. H.							
	15	3	.	.	.	.	3	.	2	6	16	.	.	.	.	.	25	.	1	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	8	M. } F. } Irvinestown W. H.								
	19	3	.	.	1	1	5	.	4	12	17	11	1	.	.	.	38	.	1	.	1	.	7	.	1	.	.	.	.	21	2	33	M. } F. } Enniskillen W. H.								
	13	1	.	1	1	3	.	.	3	2	30	13	2	.	.	.	50	.	.	.	1	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	37	1	44	F. } F. } Total, Fermanagh County.								
	26	5	.	1	1	7	.	.	5	8	33	13	1	.	.	.	63	.	1	.	1	1	9	.	1	2	1	1	22	2	41	M. } F. } Total, Fermanagh County.									
	28	4	.	1	1	6	.	.	5	8	46	13	2	.	.	.	75	.	1	.	1	.	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	39	1	52	F. } F. } Total, Fermanagh County.								
	7	58	8	2	1	.	11	1	28	11	81	2	.	.	.	.	123	3	.	.	.	2	10	1	2	6	2	.	1	48	4	79	M. } Londonderry Co. : F. } Londonderry W. H.								
	44	13	5	.	.	1	14	1	17	24	84	1	.	.	.	.	123	1	1	.	.	1	28	.	.	11	.	.	1	62	5	110	F. } F. } Magherafelt W. H.								
	2	15	5	.	.	1	6	2	2	9	10	1	.	.	.	.	22	1	1	.	.	15	.	1	.	2	.	.	1	9	2	30	M. } F. } N. T. Limavady								
	5	17	1	.	.	1	1	1	7	3	4	.	1	.	.	.	23	1	.	1	.	15	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	10	2	30	M. } F. } Coleraine W. H.								
	3	9	1	.	.	1	1	1	7	3	4	.	1	.	.	.	18	1	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	3	3	11	M. } F. } W. H.								
	4	6	3	.	.	3	.	.	4	7	8	.	.	.	.	.	12	1	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	2	10	F. } F. } Coleraine W. H.								
	15	1	1	1	1	4	2	.	7	5	10	1	.	.	.	.	25	2	1	.	.	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14	2	30	M. } F. } Coleraine W. H.								
	2	21	1	1	1	7	7	.	7	7	14	.	.	.	.	.	26	1	1	.	.	4	10	1	.	1	1	.	.	10	26	26	F. } F. } Coleraine W. H.								
	12	97	15	2	1	2	20	2	44	30	105	4	1	.	.	.	183	5	2	1	.	2	42	1	3	8	2	.	2	71	11	150	M. } Total, Londonderry F. } County.								
	11	88	17	1	1	6	25	1	28	34	121	2	.	.	.	.	189	2	4	.	.	5	58	1	14	1	1	1	82	11	179	F. } F. } Total, Londonderry County.									
		13	.	.	.	.	1	.	4	33	14	1	3	.	.	.	54	.	.	.	1	.	16	1	.	8	.	.	.	8	1	35	M. } Monaghan Co. : F. } Monaghan W. H.								
		18	1	.	.	.	2	.	8	30	14	1	4	.	.	.	57	.	.	.	.	1	18	.	.	4	.	.	.	3	5	32	F. } F. } Castleblayney W. H.								
		34	.	1	1	1	2	.	2	28	4	2	.	.	.	.	36	.	.	.	.	1	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	4	30	M. } F. } Carrickmacross								
	1	32	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	46	3	2	.	.	.	.	53	.	.	1	1	2	12	1	.	3	.	.	13	4	31	F. } F. } W. H.									
	1	10	.	.	2	2	3	.	4	28	1	4	2	.	.	.	29	1	1	.	2	14	.	.	.	2	.	.	18	2	45	F. } F. } Clones W. H.									
	1	10	.	.	1	1	1	.	4	11	16	3	.	.	.	.	38	2	.	1	2	1	19	.	.	2	.	.	10	3	32	M. } F. } Total, Monaghan County.									
		19	.	.	.	.	1	1	4	18	21	1	.	.	.	.	47	.	3	.	.	1	24	.	.	2	.	.	4	6	40	F. } F. } Total, Monaghan County.									
	1	69	.	1	3	1	5	.	14	100	35	9	5	.	.	.	163	.	2	1	1	4	59	1	11	.	.	.	44	8	131	M. } F. } Total, Monaghan County.									
	1	85	2	1	1	4	2	.	16	120	38	13	4	.	.	.	195	.	4	2	1	3	73	1	8	.	1	.	38	17	148	F. } F. } Total, Monaghan County.									
		5	2	.	.	.	2	.	2	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	3	12	M. } TYRONE Co. : F. } Castlederg W. H.								
		5	1	1	.	.	2	.	2	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	.	.	.	1	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	3	9	F. } F. } Omagh W. H.								
	2	22	2	1	1	.	3	1	2	2	25	5	.	.	.	.	1	36	.	1	.	.	9	.	2	.	.	.	.	16	3	31	M. } F. } Strabane W. H.								
	2	24	4	1	2	.	7	1	3	3	18	8	.	.	.	.	1	34	2	.	.	15	2	1	.	1	.	.	14	9	45	F. } F. } Gortin W. H.									
		27	7	.	.	.	7	.	1	24	36	1	1	.	.	.	1	63	4	2	4	1	13	1	1	.	.	.	25	1	52	M. } F. } Cookstown W. H.									
		14	2	1	.	.	3	.	2	17	32	3	2	.	.	.	1	51	6	1	4	.	13	1	1	.	.	.	27	.	53	F. } F. } Dungannon W. H.									
		11	2	.	.	1	3	.	6	12	3	1	1	.	.	.	1	18	.	1	1	1	8	1	.	.	.	.	1	2	11	M. } F. } Clogher W. H.									
		11	2	.	.	.	2	.	1	7	10	6	.	1	.	.	1	36	.	2	.	1	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	17	M. } F. } Total, Tyrone County.								
		13	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	13	12	3	1	1	.	.	1	27	.	2	.	1	8	1	1	.	1	.	.	5	.	18	F. } F. } Dungannon W. H.								
	3	22	.	.	.	.	1	3	1	14	23	2	6	.	.	.	1	46	.	1	.	1	8	3	3	.	3	.	.	21	.	37	M. } F. } Clogher W. H.								
	3	12	1	.	1	2	1	.	1	14	19	5	4	.	.	.	1	47	.	.	.	.	19	.	.	1	1	.	.	27	4	46	F. } F. } Total, Tyrone County.								
		12	5	.	1	6	.	.	1	1	22	3	.	.	.	.	26	.	.	.	1	1	13	.	1	1	.	.	.	7	.	22	F. } F. } Total, Tyrone County.								
	8	110	14	2	1	1	16	2	13	67	120	13	8	1	.	.	3	227	.	6	4	1	5	62	7	1	5	1	.	78	12	185	M. } F. } Total, Tyrone County.								
		116	15	2	2	2	22	5	7	57	107	25	5	1	.	.	4	211	.	8	4	5	9	79	5	2	3	1	.	84	11	206	F. } F. } Total, Tyrone County.								
	115	1,210	131	7	12	10	19	17	241	966	1,049	143	40	5	2	.	23	2,484	24	37	12	5	26	556	40	13	53	13	22	761	91	1,653	M. } F. } Total, Ulster.								
	68	1,109	172	4	11	18	17	222	20	176	939	1,093	174	28	7	4	.	21	2,462	26	40	12	4	30	700	35	6	50	12	792	109	1,828	F. } F. } Total, Ulster.								
	183	2,319	303	11	23	28	36	401	35	417	1,905	2,142	317	68	12	6	.	44	4,946	50	77	24	9	56	1,256	75	19	103	25	34	1,553	200	3,481	M. & F. }							

[continued at page 100.]

TABLE I.—DEATHS in WORKHOUSES and WORKHOUSE HOSPITALS,—showing, by Localities, the Number, Amount, the Masters of Workhouses and

PROVINCE OF

DATE OF OPENING OF EACH WORKHOUSE.	WORKHOUSES BY COUNTIES, CITIES, &c.	SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																										
		OF THE URINARY ORGANS.							OF THE GENERATIVE ORGANS.					OF THE LOCOMOTIVE ORGANS.							OF THE TEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.							
		Stone.	Stricture.	Extravasation of Urine.	Diabetes.	Disease of Bladder.	Disease of Kidneys.	Urinary Disease, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Childbed.	Ovarian Disease.	Cancer Uteri.	Disease of Genital Organs.	TOTAL.	Rheumatism.	Disease of Bones and Joints.	Hip Disease.	Spine Disease.	Fracture.	Dislocation.	Amputation.	TOTAL.	Ulceration.	Purpura & Scurvy.	Fistula.	Anthrax.	Lepros and other Skin Diseases.	TOTAL.
25 Feb. 1843,	FERMANAGH Co. : Lisnaskea W. H. { M. F.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	1	
1 Oct. 1845,	Irvinestown W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	1	
1 Dec. 1845,	Enniskillen W. H. { M. F.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	1	2	.	.	.	2	5	.	.	1	6	
	Total, Fermanagh County, { M. F.	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	2	2	1	1	2	.	.	.	4	6	.	.	1	7	
10 Nov. 1840,	LONDONDERRY Co. : Londonderry W. H. { M. F.	.	.	3	.	1	4	1	9	1	.	5	.	6	.	.	2	5	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	2	
11 Mar. 1842,	Magherafelt W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	2	2	1	3	1	.	.	.	6	2	.	.	.	2	
15 Mar. 1842,	N.T.Limavady W.H. { M. F.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	
19 April, 1842,	Coleraine W. H. { M. F.	.	.	2	1	.	3	1	7	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	1	.	2	
	Total, London- derry County, { M. F.	.	.	6	2	1	7	2	18	7	3	1	7	.	11	3	2	5	2	1	.	12	5	.	1	.	6	
25 June, 1842,	MONAGHAN Co. : Monaghan W. H. { M. F.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	2	4	1	.	1	12	3	.	.	.	3	
15 Dec. 1842,	Castleblayney W.H. { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	1	4	1	.	.	9	1	.	1	.	3	
11 Feb. 1843,	Carriackmacross W.H. { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	3	4	3	2	.	1	1	.	.	7	2	.	1	2	3	
23 Feb. 1843,	Clones W. H. { M. F.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	1	2	5	2	.	2	1	1	.	10	3	.	.	1	3	
	Total, Monaghan County, { M. F.	.	4	.	1	.	1	.	6	.	.	.	.	7	3	6	3	5	3	1	1	21	6	1	1	3	15	
2 Mar. 1841,	TYRONE Co. : Castlederg W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	2	
24 Aug. 1841.	Omagh W. H. { M. F.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	3	1	1	6	.	8	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	1	2	
18 Nov. 1841,	Strabane W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	4	2	.	1	.	3	7	3	.	2	1	.	.	10	2	.	.	.	2	
19 Feb. 1842,	Gortin W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	2	
31 May, 1842,	Cookstown W. H. { M. F.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	1	2	1	.	4	1	1	.	9	.	1	.	.	1	
23 June, 1842,	Dungannon W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	3	.	1	.	4	3	.	1	1	.	.	.	5	3	.	.	.	3	
9 Mar. 1844,	Clogher W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	2	.	.	.	4	4	.	.	.	4	
	Total, Tyrone County, { M. F.	.	2	2	2	1	3	.	9	.	1	10	1	20	8	8	2	10	2	1	1	31	10	1	1	1	13	
	Total, Ulster, { M. F.	1	16	9	17	6	25	3	77	60	5	43	2	117	61	55	41	52	16	1	4	230	89	10	8	9	151	
	M. & F.	1	16	9	31	9	35	4	105	60	5	43	11	119	157	97	59	110	38	2	4	467	153	20	9	13	226	

(a) The Return from the Irvinestown Union Workhouse does not specify the cause of death in any instance, the record kept being deficient in this particular.

and Causes of Death, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861, so far as they have been returned by the Medical Attendants—*continued.*

ULSTER—*continued.*

DISEASES OF UNCERTAIN SEAT.											VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.											Causes not specified.	GENERAL TOTAL.			WORKHOUSES BY COUNTIES, CITIES, &c.	
Inflammation, un- specified.	Phlebitis.	Mortification.	Malignant Fungus.	Scrofula, unspedi- fied.	Cancer.	Tumour.	Abscess.	Infirmary, Debility, and Old Age.	Still-born.	TOTAL.	Wounds.	Burns and Scalds.	Drowned.	Injuries of the Head.	Intemperance.	Starvation.	Poison, Accidental.	Suicide.	Accidental, unspedi- fied.	TOTAL.	Males.		Females.	Males and Females.			
79.	80.	81.	82.	83.	85.	86.	87.	88.	89.		90.	91.	92.	93.	94.	95.	96.	97.	98.	99.	101.	102.				FERMANAGH Co. :	
.	.	.	1	1	10	1	.	17	.	28	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	19	120	178	298	Lisnaskea W. H.	
.	.	.	.	.	8	2	.	37	.	50	.	.	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	37	84	130	214	Irvinestown W. H. a	
.	.	3	.	.	20	1	.	.	.	46	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	81	268	604	Enniskillen W. H.		
1	.	.	.	.	15	2	.	2	20	45	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	130	336	.	.	.	
1	.	3	1	1	30	2	.	2	37	74	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	5	104	472	644	1,116	Total, Fermanagh Co.	
.	.	1	1	1	23	4	.	4	61	95	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	170	.	.	.	.	
2	.	.	6	.	7	4	.	.	74	93	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	7	487	585	1,072	LONDONDERRY Co. :	
.	.	.	4	.	5	6	1	.	125	141	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	3	188	226	414	Londonderry W. H.	
.	.	1	1	.	10	2	1	1	40	55	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	1	.	.	.	Magherafelt W. H.	
.	.	.	.	.	8	1	1	2	75	89	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
.	.	.	.	.	3	3	1	.	54	61	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	113	152	265	N. T. Limavady W. H.	
.	.	.	.	.	7	2	.	.	84	94	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
.	.	.	.	1	8	2	1	.	61	75	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	6	4	250	287	537	Coleraine W. H.	
.	.	3	.	.	12	3	1	.	92	111	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	2	.	.	.	.	
2	.	7	1	1	28	11	3	1	229	2	284	1	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	7	11	12	1,038	1,250	2,288	Total, Londonderry Co.	
.	1	8	.	.	32	12	3	2	376	1	435	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	7	5	.	.	.	.	
.	.	.	1	.	12	4	.	2	1	20	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	186	200	386	MONAGHAN Co. :	
.	.	.	1	.	5	1	.	4	5	16	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	193	263	456	Monaghan W. H.	
.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	8	14	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	.	.	.	
.	.	3	.	.	2	3	1	.	16	27	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	37	229	266	495	Castleblayney W. H.
.	.	.	.	1	14	3	.	.	35	53	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	.	.	.	.	
1	.	.	.	.	5	6	1	1	43	60	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	47	134	188	322	Carrickmacross W. H.
2	.	.	.	.	2	2	2	2	30	34	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	7	.	.	.	.	
.	.	.	.	.	2	2	2	2	40	48	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	10	.	.	.	.	
1	.	1	1	1	27	10	1	3	74	3	121	1	3	.	2	.	.	.	.	2	8	45	742	917	1,659	Total, Monaghan Co.	
2	.	.	.	.	12	12	3	7	109	2	151	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	8	57	.	.	.	.	
.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	12	15	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	69	76	145	TYRONE Co. :	
.	.	.	.	.	4	1	.	1	18	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	
.	.	2	.	.	16	3	1	2	41	63	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	4	228	297	525	Castlederg W. H.	
.	.	.	.	.	14	9	2	2	59	85	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	.	.	.	.	
.	.	1	.	.	23	1	1	.	33	59	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	270	333	603	Omagh W. H.	
.	.	1	.	.	12	7	2	2	104	126	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	
1	.	1	1	1	6	1	1	.	.	9	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	83	85	168	Strabane W. H.	
1	1	.	1	.	1	2	1	1	.	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
.	.	.	.	.	3	2	1	3	10	23	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	5	.	149	163	312	Gortin W. H.	
.	.	1	.	.	3	2	1	1	24	32	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	3	.	.	.	.	
.	.	.	.	.	10	1	1	1	63	75	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	238	245	483	Cookstown W. H.	
.	.	.	.	.	12	2	.	.	69	83	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
.	.	.	.	.	3	2	.	8	40	56	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	7	.	.	.	.	
.	.	.	.	.	6	4	.	6	60	1	77	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	4	.	.	.	.	.	
2	.	6	1	1	64	9	3	13	199	3	300	1	5	1	1	.	.	.	.	2	10	17	1,191	1,371	2,562	Total, Tyrone Co.	
1	1	3	.	.	52	27	2	13	334	2	435	3	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	12	.	.	.	.	.	
12	.	35	7	343	79	8	66	1,508	159	2,217	18	42	1	12	1	2	2	1	26	105	274	11,929	13,489	.	General Total, Ulster.		
11	2	32	9	274	155	13	73	2,513	128	3,210	11	56	.	3	.	.	.	.	10	82	347	.	.	.		.	
23	2	67	16	617	234	21	139	4,021	287	5,427	29	98	2	15	2	2	2	1	36	187	621	.	.	25,418	.		

TABLE I.—DEATHS in WORKHOUSES and WORKHOUSE HOSPITALS,—showing, by Localities, the Number, Amount, and the Masters of Workhouses and

PROVINCE OF

DATE OF OPENING OF EACH WORKHOUSE.	WORKHOUSES BY COUNTIES, CITIES, &c.	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																	OF THE BRAIN AND NERVOUS SYSTEM.							
		Small Pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Hooping Cough.	Croup.	Thrush.	Pemphigus.	Dysentery.	Diarrhea.	Ague.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Fever.	Erysipelas.	Syphilis.	Glanders and Farcy.	TOTAL.	Hydrocephalus.	Inflammation of Brain.	Apoplexy.	Convulsions.	Paralysis.	Lockjaw.	Epilepsy.	Insanity.
		1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	17.		18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.
2 Mar. 1842,	GALWAY TOWN: Galway W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
11 Dec. 1841,	GALWAY CO.: Gort W. H. { M. F.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19	.	.	.	20	.	4	.	6	1	.	1	.
1 Jan. 1842,	Ballinasloe W. H. { M. F.	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	3	7	.	.	1	11	1	1	.	27	.	3	.	4	4	1	1	.
26 Feb. 1842,	Loughrea W. H. { M. F.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	2	66	.	.	13	47	.	.	.	126	.	1	.	226	7	.	1	.
4 May, 1846,	Tuam W. H. { M. F.	2	1	.	3	2	.	.	24	72	.	.	30	81	2	2	.	183	8	2	1	3	5	.	.	.
8 Mar. 1847,	Clifden W. H. { M. F.	15	.	.	.	2	1	1	166	31	.	.	5	40	.	.	.	253	1	.	.	11	2	1	1	.
29 June, 1850,	Oughterard W. H. { M. F.	13	2	.	1	.	.	.	159	41	.	.	12	57	.	.	.	286	4	.	.	11	3	.	4	.
9 Nov. 1850,	Portumna W. H. { M. F.	.	1	.	.	3	.	.	20	3	.	.	1	9	1	1	.	39	2	1	.	5	2	.	.	.
26 Feb. 1853,	Glennamaddy W. H. { M. F.	1	.	.	.	3	.	.	21	4	.	.	3	22	.	1	.	57	1	.	1	5	3	.	1	.
7 Aug. 1852,	Mountbellew W. H. { M. F.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	2	4	.	.	1	8	1	.	.	16	3	1	.	2	1	.	1	.
	Total, Galway County, { M. F.	19 18	5 9	.	4 2	6 7	1 1	.	247 254	126 151	.	.	25 50	157 235	5 1	3 4	.	598 737	12 6	8 10	2	262 260	21 18	7 4	.	.
8 June, 1842,	LEITRIM CO.: Mohill W. H. { M. F.	1	10	.	.	.	.	.	33	2	.	.	.	37	.	.	.	33	.	1	3	10	.	.	.	.
21 July, 1842,	Carrick-on-Shannon W. H. { M. F.	1	2	1	6	.	.	.	5	5	.	.	4	13	1	.	.	37	1	2	2	1	4	.	1	.
8 Dec. 1842,	Manorhamilton W. H. { M. F.	.	1	1	6	1	.	.	4	9	.	.	14	29	.	.	.	64	1	1	2	1	5	.	1	.
	Total, Leitrim County, { M. F.	1 2	12 5	1 1	7 6	1 .	.	.	48 38	21 25	.	.	7 17	66 72	1 1	1 2	.	166 169	1 3	3 1	5 9	12 6	8 12	.	2 1	.
26 May, 1842,	MAYO CO.: Ballinrobe W. H. { M. F.	10 14	.	.	2 1	4 .	2 .	.	28 47	8 9	.	.	2 3	12 22	.	.	.	62 102	4 2	.	3 1	6 7	4 3	.	2 3	.
22 Oct. 1842,	Castlebar W. H. { M. F.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	126	.	.	.	1	8	.	.	.	133	.	1	1	12	.	.	.	.
3 Nov. 1843,	Ballina W. H. { M. F.	.	2	.	1	1	.	.	71	9	1	2	28	.	.	1	.	180	.	1	1	7	3	.	.	.
5 Nov. 1845,	Westport W. H. { M. F.	2 13	4	1	5	2	.	.	76 38	15 90	1 1	1	10	.	.	1	.	117 155	10 2	1	4	19 21	16 10	.	1	.
14 April, 1846,	Swineford W. H. { M. F.	6 4	.	1	.	9 5	.	.	49 6	116 10	.	2	.	11 12	.	.	.	192 52	.	3	2	1	8 6	1	1	.
27 May, 1850,	Newport W. H. { M. F.	1 4	1	.	2	.	.	.	5 19	3 5	.	3	.	1 4	2	.	.	10 40	.	2	.	7 1	1 7	.	.	.
1 June, 1850,	Killala W. H. { M. F.	2 2	.	.	4	.	.	.	38 40	4 2	.	.	2 1	3 3	.	.	.	49 50	6 2	2 3	2 3	14 5	4 5	3 1	1	.
26 Oct. 1850,	Claremorris W. H. { M. F.	1 .	1 5	3 1	1	1	.	.	36 42	10 8	.	.	13 44	43 1	.	1	.	109 116	2 5	2 5	.	14 10	4 8	3 3	1	.
3 Dec. 1850,	Belmullet W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	1	3	.	.	6 3	5 8	.	.	11 17	11 .	1	.	.	25 32	.	1	.	6 3	2 2	.	.	.
	Total, Mayo County, { M. F.	33 36	4 6	5 7	17 17	13 15	2	.	357 443	140 173	1	6	21 15	134 138	1 3	5 5	1	715 868	21 6	8 10	10 9	71 56	45 50	1 15	8 7	2
31 Dec. 1841,	ROSCOMMON CO.: Boyle W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	2 1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	4 1	.	.	.	1 1	1 .	.	1 .	.
4 Nov. 1843,	Roscommon W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	52 52	26 21	.	.	1 2	47 63	.	1	.	127 141	.	7	6	2	1	.	.	.
30 May, 1846,	Castlereagh W. H. { M. F.	2 4	10 18	.	1	1	.	.	26 44	23 26	1	.	1 1	35 38	.	3	.	103 132	1	.	6	12	4	.	4	.
13 July, 1850,	Strokestown W. H. { M. F.	6 11	.	1	9	2	.	.	18 9	84 59	.	.	1 .	25 38	.	2	.	146 126	.	4	.	10	5	1	5	.
	Total, Roscommon County, { M. F.	8 15	10 18	1	12 7	1 3	.	.	97 105	133 106	1	.	3 3	107 139	1 3	5 3	2	380 400	1 2	7 4	12 11	15 11	11 5	.	6 3	5
17 Dec. 1841,	SLIGO CO.: Sligo W. H. { M. F.	11 9	3 3	.	7 8	1 .	.	.	47 43	69 78	.	2	.	9 21	1 1	3 4	.	153 167	8 7	1 .	4 5	13 11	20 15	.	1 3	.
11 June, 1853,	Tobercurry W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	5 5	1 .	.	.	.	1 .	.	.	.	6 7	1 .	.	.	3 3	.	.	1	.
29 May, 1852,	Dromore West W. H. { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4 2	1 2	.	.	.	2 .	.	.	.	7 6	.	.	2 1	3 1	3 3	.	1	.
	Total, Sligo County, { M. F.	11 9	3 3	.	7 8	1 .	.	.	56 50	71 80	.	2	.	12 23	1 1	3 4	.	167 179	8 12	1 .	6 6	19 15	23 18	.	2 4	.
	Total, Connaught, { M. F.	72 80	34 41	6 11	34 42	22 26	1 3	1	806 890	491 535	1 1	4 6	56 85	476 607	9 6	12 18	3 1	2,027 2,353	43 29	27 25	35 35	380 348	108 103	1 1	25 27	9 8
	M. & F.	152	75	17	76	48	4	1	1,696	1,026	2	10	141	1,083	15	30	4	4,380	72	52	70	728	211	2	52	17

ONNAUGHT.

SPORADIC DISEASES.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
SYSTEM.		OF THE CIRCULATING ORGANS.					OF THE RESPIRATORY ORGANS.										OF THE DIGESTIVE ORGANS.										WORKHOUSES																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Disease of Brain, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Disease of Heart, Aneurism.	Vomiting of Blood.	Spitting of Blood.	Hæmorrhage, General.	TOTAL.	Cyanætic.	Inflammation of Lungs.	Bronchitis.	Consumption.	Asthma.	Water on the Chest.	Empyema.	Chest Affection, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Teething.	Jaundice.	Worms.	Colic.	Gastric Fever.	Dropsy.	Disease of Intestines.	Hæmilia.	Liver Complaint.	Peritonitis.	Inflammation of Bowels.	Marasmus.	Disease of Stomach.	TOTAL.	BY COUNTIES, CITIES, &c.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
27.		28.	29.	30.	31.	32.	33.	34.	35.	36.	37.	38.	39.	40.	41.		42.	43.	44.	45.	46.	47.	48.	49.	50.	51.	52.	53.	54.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
1										5						5	1													2	GALWAY TOWN : M. Galway W. H.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
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TABLE I.—DEATHS in WORKHOUSES and WORKHOUSE HOSPITALS,—showing, by Localities, the Number, Amount, the Masters of Workhouses and

PROVINCE OF

DATE OF OPENING OF EACH WORKHOUSE.		WORKHOUSES BY COUNTIES, CITIES, &c.	SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																							
			OF THE URINARY ORGANS.						OF THE GENERATIVE ORGANS.						OF THE LOCOMOTIVE ORGANS.						OF THE TEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.					
			Stricture.	Diabetes.	Disease of Bladder.	Disease of Kidneys.	Urinary Disease, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Childbed.	Ovarian Disease.	Cancer Uteri.	Disease of Genital Organs.	TOTAL.	Rheumatism.	Disease of Bones and Joints.	Hip Disease.	Spine Disease.	Fracture.	Dislocation.	Amputation.	TOTAL.	Ulceration.	Purpura and Scoury.	Fistula.	Anthrax.	Leprosy and other Skin Diseases.
2 Mar. 1842,	GALWAY TOWN: Galway W. H.	{ M. F.	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
11 Dec. 1841,	GALWAY CO.: Gort W. H.	{ M. F.	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	2	. .	. .	. .	2	1 2	. .	2	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 4	3	. .	. .	. .	. .	3
1 Jan. 1842,	Ballinasloe W. H.	{ M. F.	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	4	. .	. .	. .	4	. .	1 2	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	2 4	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
26 Feb. 1842,	Loughrea W. H.	{ M. F.	3	. .	. .	4	3 4	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	9 6	. .	. .	. .	. .	5 1	1	15 7	1	. .	. .	. .	. .	1
4 May, 1846,	Tuam W. H.	{ M. F.	. .	. .	. .	1	1	2	1	1	4	1	2	. .	1 4	. .	1	1	1	4	4	1	1	3	7	9
8 Mar. 1847,	Clifden W. H.	{ M. F.	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	5	. .	4	. .	. .	. .	. .	5	2 3	1	. .	. .	. .	3
29 June, 1850,	Oughterard W. H.	{ M. F.	. .	. .	1	1	1	2	. .	. .	1	3	4 3	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	4	1	1	. .	1	1	1	3
9 Nov. 1850.	Portumna W. H.	{ M. F.	1	. .	. .	2	1	. .	. .	3	4	1	2	2	1	. .	. .	. .	. .	3	1	. .	. .	. .	1	3
26 Feb. 1853,	Glennamaddy W. H.	{ M. F.	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1	. .	2	. .	3	2	. .	2	2	1	. .	. .	4	1	. .	. .	. .	. .	2
7 Aug. 1852,	Mountbellew W. H.	{ M. F.	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1	. .	. .	. .	3	2	2	. .	2	. .	1	. .	1	6	. .	. .	1	1	2
	Total, Galway County,	{ M. F.	4	. .	1 6	5 7	13	. .	6	2	21	22 19	6 4	6 1	4 6	6 3	1	. .	45 34	12 6	1 1	1	1	3 11	16 20	
8 June, 1842,	LEITRIM CO.: Mohill W. H.	{ M. F.	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	2	. .	. .	. .	2	1 2	. .	1	. .	. .	. .	. .	2	. .	1	. .	. .	. .	1
21 July, 1842,	Car-on-Shan. W. H.	{ M. F.	. .	1	. .	1	2	. .	1	. .	3	1	3 4	. .	1	1	1	. .	4	3 2	. .	. .	. .	1	4 2	
8 Dec. 1842,	Manorhamilton W. H.	{ M. F.	1	. .	. .	. .	1	. .	. .	1	1	1	2	1	2	3	. .	. .	8	1	. .	. .	. .	1	2 1	
	Total, Leitrim County,	{ M. F.	1	. .	1	2	4	. .	1	1	6	4 3	5 5	2	1 3	1	. .	14 13	4 3	1	. .	1	1	7 3		
26 May 1842,	MAYO CO.: Ballinrobe W. H.	{ M. F.	. .	. .	1	1	1	. .	. .	. .	2	1 3	1 2	1	1	3	. .	. .	7 6	1	1	. .	. .	. .	2 3	
22 Oct. 1842,	Castlebar W. H.	{ M. F.	. .	. .	2	2	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	2	2	2	2	4	. .	. .	4	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	
3 Nov. 1843,	Ballina W. H.	{ M. F.	. .	. .	2	2	1	1	2	. .	4	2	1	1	2	4	. .	. .	5	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	
5 Nov. 1845,	Westport W. H.	{ M. F.	1	1	1	3	. .	. .	1	. .	1	1	1	1	1	1	. .	. .	5	6 4	. .	. .	. .	. .	6 4	
14 April, 1846,	Swineford W. H.	{ M. F.	. .	1	. .	1	. .	. .	1	. .	1	3	1	1	1	1	. .	. .	5	1	. .	. .	. .	1	2 1	
27 May, 1850,	Newport W. H.	{ M. F.	. .	1	. .	1	1	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	2	1	. .	. .	2	1	2	1	. .	. .	1	2	
1 June, 1850,	Killala W. H.	{ M. F.	1	. .	. .	1	1	3	. .	. .	3	1	1	1	1	1	. .	. .	1	1	1	1	. .	. .	2	
26 Oct. 1850,	Claremorris W. H.	{ M. F.	. .	. .	1	1	1	. .	. .	. .	1	1	1	3	1	1	. .	. .	7	. .	1	. .	. .	1	3	
3 Dec. 1850,	Belmullet W. H.	{ M. F.	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1	1	. .	1	. .	1	. .	2	6 2	2	. .	. .	. .	8	
	Total, Mayo County,	{ M. F.	2	1 1	4 2	3	10 3	6	1 5	. .	12	5 16	3 4	10 1	12 6	4 2	1	35 29	13 10	3 9	. .	1	. .	2 3	18 23	
31 Dec. 1841,	ROSCOMMON CO.: Boyle W. H.	{ M. F.	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1	. .	. .	1	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	
4 Nov. 1843,	Roscommon W. H.	{ M. F.	. .	1	. .	1	3	1	1	. .	5	. .	4	2	4	1	. .	. .	10 7	3	. .	1	. .	1	2 3	
30 May, 1846,	Castlereagh W. H.	{ M. F.	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	2	2	11 5	3	1	1	1	. .	. .	17 18	3 2	. .	. .	. .	22 7	26 9	
13 July, 1850,	Strokestown W. H.	{ M. F.	1	. .	. .	1	1	. .	. .	. .	1	. .	1	. .	2	. .	. .	1	3	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	
	Total, Roscommon County,	{ M. F.	1	1	. .	1	4	1	1	2	8	11 11	4 10	4 2	5 7	2 1	. .	26 31	3 5	1	1	. .	23 7	28 12		
17 Dec. 1841,	SLIGO CO.: Sligo W. H.	{ M. F.	. .	1	. .	1	. .	5	1	. .	6	1 3	1	1	8	1	. .	. .	12 7	2	. .	. .	. .	. .	2	
11 June, 1853,	Tobercurry W. H.	{ M. F.	1	. .	. .	1	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	2	1	. .	. .	1	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1	
29 May, 1852,	Dromore West W. H.	{ M. F.	. .	1	1	2	1	. .	1	. .	1	1	2	. .	2	. .	. .	. .	1	4	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	
	Total, Sligo County,	{ M. F.	1	2 1	1	4 1	5	2	. .	7	3	1 5	1	1	8 4	1	. .	14 11	2	1	. .	. .	. .	. .	2	
	Total, Connaught, {	M. F.	9 2	3 1	6 8	4 1	22 12	32 2	15 5	1 5	1 54	45 54	19 24	23 6	30 26	14 7	2 1	134 118	34 24	6 11	1	1	29 21	71 59		
	M. & F.		9	5	7	12	1	34	32	2	15	6	55	99	43	29	56	21	3	1252	58	17	2	3	50	130

* The total, 14,255 deaths, returned from the Workhouses and Workhouse Hospitals of the province of Connaught, contains, in addition to the number of males and females set forth in the columns for sexes, 26 deaths returned from the Ballinasloe Union Workhouse for the year 1853, of which no further particulars were furnished. These deaths are also included in the total of the column "Causes not specified."

and Causes of Death, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861, so far as they have been returned by the Medical Attendants—*continued.*

CONNAUGHT—continued.

DISEASES OF UNCERTAIN SEAT.											VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.										Causes not specified.	GENERAL TOTAL.			WORKHOUSES BY COUNTIES, CITIES, &c.
Inflammation, un- specified.	Phlebitis.	Mortification.	Malignant Fluxus.	Scrofula, unspeci- fied.	Gout.	Cancer.	Tumour.	Abscess.	Infirmit, Debility, and Old Age.	Still born.	TOTAL.	Wounds.	Burns and Scalds.	Drowned.	Injuries of the Head.	Starvation.	Suicide.	Accidental, unspe- cified.	TOTAL.	Males.		Females.	Males and Females.		
79.	80.	81.	82.	83.	84.	85.	86.	87.	88.	89.		90.	91.	92.	93.	94.	95.	101.		102.				GALWAY TOWN :	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	5	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	725	739	840	1,579	Galway W. H. ^a	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	332	.	.	.	GALWAY CO. :	
.	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	.	20	.	21	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	2	121	174	295	Gort W. H. ^b	
.	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	.	29	.	33	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	1	18	2	24	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	3	303	468	485	979	Ballinasloe W. H. ^c	
.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	35	2	42	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	312	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	53	2	53	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	3	518	617	1,135	Loughrea W. H.	
.	2	.	1	13	1	2	1	.	76	8	76	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	2	200	247	447	Tuam W. H. ^d	
.	1	.	.	8	.	3	.	.	16	.	45	.	4	.	.	.	.	1	4	1	438	469	907	Clifden W. H. ^e	
.	.	.	1	4	.	.	.	6	32	9	53	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	50	438	469	907	Clifden W. H. ^e	
.	.	.	1	3	.	1	.	5	13	1	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	42	135	168	303	Oughterard W. H.	
.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	7	.	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	4	97	131	228	Portumna W. H.	
1	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	4	.	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	50	82	132	Glennamaddy W. H.	
.	.	.	.	2	.	2	1	.	19	1	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	76	109	185	Mountbellew W. H. ^f	
.	.	1	.	8	.	2	2	1	8	.	16	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.	6	.	1	1	.	8	.	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.		
1	2	2	1	34	1	8	4	7	138	11	208	1	3	.	2	.	1	4	11	368	2,103	4,611	Total, Galway County.		
.	.	.	.	22	.	12	1	6	243	13	301	.	6	.	.	.	.	1	8	366	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	19	.	22	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	11	178	169	347	LEITRIM CO. :	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	41	.	41	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	.	.	.		
1	1	.	.	9	.	5	1	.	14	2	29	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	7	145	190	335	Mohill W. H.	
.	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	5	13	.	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	17	190	335	335	Car.-on-Shan. W. H.	
.	.	.	.	1	.	5	8	.	21	.	36	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	140	175	315	Manorhamilton W. H.	
1	1	2	.	11	.	9	1	5	46	.	74	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	1	20	463	534	997	Total, Leitrim County.	
.	.	.	.	10	.	7	10	5	75	.	106	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	4	28	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	4	22	1	37	.	2	.	1	.	.	1	3	10	262	339	601	MAYO CO. :	
.	.	.	.	10	.	1	.	3	36	.	50	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	4	14	339	601	601	Ballinrobe W. H.	
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	13	.	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	212	301	513	Castlebar W. H.	
.	.	.	.	3	.	2	.	.	29	.	34	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	5	.	345	348	693	Ballina W. H.	
.	.	5	.	2	.	1	4	.	4	.	16	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	2	1	310	397	707	Westport W. H.	
.	.	6	.	4	.	6	.	.	31	.	36	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	2	4	310	397	707	Westport W. H.	
.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	62	.	66	.	3	.	.	.	.	1	3	4	166	160	326	Swineford W. H.	
.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	33	.	37	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	4	1	166	160	326	Swineford W. H.	
.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	33	.	33	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	90	142	232	Newport W. H. ^g	
.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	2	1	5	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	38	90	142	232	Newport W. H. ^g	
.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	19	.	22	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	3	11	129	154	283	Killala W. H.	
.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	39	.	45	.	1	.	.	.	1	2	6	6	219	242	461	Claremorris W. H.	
.	.	.	.	2	.	3	.	3	19	.	23	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	4	4	219	242	461	Claremorris W. H.	
.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	4	17	.	29	.	2	.	.	.	.	4	6	5	93	114	207	Belmullet W. H.	
.	.	.	.	2	.	3	1	.	11	.	16	.	1	.	.	.	1	4	1	1	93	114	207	Belmullet W. H.	
.	.	6	2	20	.	12	.	16	154	2	212	.	9	.	4	12	.	10	35	69	1,826	2,197	4,023	Total, Mayo County.	
.	.	7	.	35	.	15	1	9	245	.	312	.	9	.	.	19	.	10	38	82	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	5	.	6	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	23	16	39	Boyle W. H. ^h	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	4	.	5	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	16	39	39	Boyle W. H. ^h	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	8	.	15	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	281	323	604	Roscommon W. H.	
.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	11	.	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.	2	.	3	.	3	53	.	59	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	313	358	671	Castlereagh W. H.	
.	.	.	.	2	.	2	1	.	61	.	66	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	4	.	257	231	488	Strokestown W. H.	
.	.	.	.	4	.	2	.	4	12	5	27	.	2	.	.	.	3	1	3	1	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	4	.	18	.	4	.	.	.	.	1	7	3	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	78	5	104	.	4	.	.	.	.	1	5	7	374	928	1,802	Total, Roscommon Co.	
.	.	.	.	6	.	8	1	10	2	80	107	.	7	.	.	.	3	.	10	7	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	66	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	473	552	1,025	SLIGO CO. :	
.	.	2	1	21	.	4	.	.	35	3	109	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	552	1,025	1,025	Sligo W. H.	
.	.	1	.	16	.	9	1	.	72	6	12	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	36	56	92	Tobercurry W. H.	
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	8	.	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	56	92	Tobercurry W. H.	
.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	27	.	29	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	64	62	126	Dromore West W. H.	
.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	19	.	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	20	.	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
1	.	2	.	24	.	6	.	2	62	3	100	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	3	.	573	670	1,243	Total, Sligo County.	
.	.	1	.	18	.	9	1	3	119	6	158	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	3	.	.	.	.		
1	2	12	3	95	1	43	5	40	483	21	706	2	16	1	7	12	1	16	55	1,189	6,578	7,651	.	General Total, Connaught.	
2	1	12	2	89	.	48	4	30	774	23	985	.	26	.	.	23	.	15	64	1,315	.	.	.		
3	3	24	5	184	1	91	9	70	1,257	44	1,691	2	42	1	7	35	1	31	119	*2,530	.	.	.	*14,255	

For notes *a* to *h* see pages 106-7.

TABLE I.—DEATHS in WORKHOUSES and WORKHOUSE HOSPITALS,—showing, by Localities, the Number, Amount, the Masters of Workhouses and

ABSTRACT BY

PROVINCES.		ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																	OF THE BRAIN AND NERVOUS SYSTEM.											
		Small Pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Hooping Cough.	Croup.	Thrush.	Pomphigus.	Dysentery.	Diarrhea.	Ague.	Cholera.	Infuenza.	Fever.	Erysipelas.	Syphilis.	Hydrophobia.	Glanders and Farcy.	Total.	Hydrocephalus.	Inflammation of Brain.	Apoplexy.	Convulsions.	Paralysis.	Lockjaw.	Epilepsy.	Delirium Tremens.	Insanity.	Disease of Brain, unspecified.	Total.
		1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	27.		
LEINSTER,	M.	103	250	105	106	52	2	14	877	934	6	120	245	2,031	75	92	1	5	5,024	215	68	229	470	407	17	115	6	32	398	1,957
	F.	90	258	75	124	38	2	25	833	1,029	2	160	316	2,088	71	144	2	5,257	145	72	178	414	411	9	111	51	32	249	1,640	
MUNSTER,	M.	276	422	81	171	68	1	1	3,243	1,581	16	32	93	3,187	49	96	1	9,318	208	124	140	860	459	11	78	3	32	90	2,005	
	F.	256	454	72	207	65	5	3	3,507	1,881	11	67	82	3,429	49	170	1	10,259	190	159	133	819	462	9	105	1	56	73	2,007	
ULSTER,	M.	130	127	100	151	26	1	2	593	756	1	218	47	1,129	41	37	8	3,367	86	66	112	231	441	14	79	7	59	115	1,210	
	F.	111	165	80	199	33	1	2	600	853	2	290	68	1,231	49	55	2	3,752	83	73	83	178	440	11	79	1	93	68	1,109	
CONNAUGHT,	M.	72	34	6	34	22	1	1	806	491	1	4	56	476	9	12	3	2,027	43	27	35	380	108	1	25	9	4	632		
	F.	80	41	11	42	26	3	1	890	535	1	6	85	607	6	18	1	2,353	29	25	35	348	103	1	27	8	10	586		
TOTAL, IRELAND,	M.	581	833	292	462	168	5	17	5,519	3,762	24	380	441	6,823	174	237	2	16	19,786	552	285	516	1,941	1,415	43	297	16	132	607	5,804
	F.	537	918	236	572	162	11	31	5,830	4,308	14	523	551	7,355	175	337	1	5	21,621	447	329	429	1,759	1,416	30	322	2	208	400	5,842
	M.&F.	1,118	1,751	530	1,034	330	16	48	11,349	8,070	38	903	992	14,181	349	624	3	21	41,357	999	614	945	3,700	2,831	73	619	18	340	1,007	11,146

ABSTRACT BY

PROVINCES.		SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																											
		OF THE URINARY ORGANS.								OF THE GENERATIVE ORGANS.						OF THE LOCOMOTIVE ORGANS.							OF THE TEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.						
		Stone.	Stricture.	Extravasation of Urine.	Diabetes.	Disease of Bladder.	Disease of Kidneys.	Urinary Disease, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Childhood.	Protrusion Uteri.	Ovarian Disease.	Cancer Uteri.	Disease of Genital Organs.	TOTAL.	Rheumatism.	Disease of Bones and Joints.	Hip Disease.	Spine Disease.	Fracture.	Dislocation.	Amputation.	TOTAL.	Ulceration.	Purpura and Scurvy.	Fistula.	Anthrax.	Leprosy and other Skin Diseases.	TOTAL.
LEINSTER,	M.	2	28	7	9	39	122	19	226	.	.	.	.	1	1	72	58	61	123	16	1	1	832	104	20	5	14	9	152
	F.	.	.	1	2	9	52	13	77	82	4	5	63	9	163	78	44	43	79	15	.	1	260	112	12	2	8	15	149
MUNSTER,	M.	1	30	1	20	28	11	2	93	.	.	.	.	1	1	163	69	27	98	22	3	4	386	266	22	5	15	47	355
	F.	1	.	.	4	6	13	11	35	98	6	7	41	17	169	207	56	39	107	13	3	3	428	211	19	3	8	31	272
ULSTER,	M.	1	16	9	17	6	25	3	77	.	.	.	.	2	2	61	55	41	52	16	1	4	230	89	10	8	9	15	131
	F.	.	.	.	14	3	10	1	28	60	.	5	43	9	117	96	42	18	56	22	1	.	237	69	10	1	4	11	95
CONNAUGHT,	M.	.	9	.	3	6	4	.	22	.	.	.	.	1	1	45	19	23	30	14	2	1	134	34	6	1	1	29	71
	F.	.	.	.	2	1	8	1	12	32	.	2	15	5	54	54	24	6	26	7	1	.	118	24	11	1	2	21	59
TOTAL, IRELAND,	M.	4	83	17	49	79	162	24	418	.	.	.	.	5	5	341	201	152	303	68	7	10	1,082	493	58	19	39	100	709
	F.	1	.	1	22	19	83	26	152	272	10	19	162	40	503	435	166	106	270	57	5	4	1,043	416	52	7	22	78	575
	M.&F.	5	83	18	71	98	245	50	570	27	10	19	162	45	508	776	367	258	573	125	12	14	2,125	909	110	26	61	178	1,284

* The total 143,749 deaths in Workhouses and Workhouse Hospitals, contains in addition to the males and females set forth in the columns for sexes, 226 deaths returned from the Union Workhouses of Kilkenny and Ballinasloe, of which the sexes and causes of death were unspecified. These deaths are also included in the total of the column "Causes not specified."

NOTES TO PAGES 104-5.

- (a) The Return from Galway Union Workhouse does not specify the cause of death in 1,557 cases—725 males and 832 females. The Master states the cause of death was not recorded prior to the Summer of 1860.
- (b) The Return from Gort Union Workhouse does not include the deaths which occurred prior to the Summer of 1852. The Master states there is no record of the deaths which took place in 1851 and the early part of 1852.
- (c) The Return from Ballinasloe Union Workhouse is deficient as to cause of death in 615 cases—303 males and 312 females. The Master states "there is no record on this subject up to Spring 1854." In 26 instances the Return does not specify ages or sexes.

and Causes of Death, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861, so far as they have been returned by the Medical Attendants—continued.

PROVINCES.

SPORADIC DISEASES.																																			PROVINCES.
OF THE CIRCULATING ORGANS.						OF THE RESPIRATORY ORGANS.									OF THE DIGESTIVE ORGANS.																				
Disease of Heart.	Anæmia.	Vomiting of Blood.	Spitting of Blood.	Hæmorrhage, General.	TOTAL.	Cyanæmæ.	Inflammation of Lungs.	Bronchitis.	Consumption.	Asthma.	Water on the Chest.	Emphysema.	Empyema.	Chest Affection, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Teething.	Jaundice.	Worms.	Colic.	Gastro Fever.	Dropsy.	Disease of Intestines.	Hæmorrh.	Liver Complaint.	Peritonitis.	Inflammation of Bowels.	Marasmus.	Disease of Stomach.	TOTAL.						
28.	29.	30.	31.	32.		33.	34.	35.	36.	37.	38.	39.	40.	41.		42.	43.	44.	45.	46.	47.	48.	49.	50.	51.	52.	53.	54.							
383	9	2	30	15	439	42	641	1,647	2,798	195	51	10	11	287	5,682	9	16	7	6	73	659	59	9	130	16	23	1,660	105	2,772	M.	LEINSTER.				
328	13	2	24	20	387	26	553	1,697	3,383	355	39	15	6	537	6,611	4	23	8	6	64	941	85	6	88	24	19	1,551	85	2,904	F.					
308	6	9	68	10	401	42	638	2,340	3,370	256	85	11	1	33	6,776	27	56	50	7	109	825	33	18	153	14	32	2,206	116	3,646	M.	MUNSTER.				
256	4	9	58	22	349	51	534	2,724	4,020	437	112	2	2	21	7,903	23	90	51	4	106	1,243	38	13	141	22	33	2,175	131	4,070	F.					
131	7	12	10	19	179	15	241	966	1,049	143	40	5	2	23	2,484	24	37	12	5	26	556	40	13	53	13	22	761	91	1,653	M.	ULSTER.				
172	4	11	18	17	222	20	176	939	1,093	174	28	7	4	21	2,462	26	40	12	4	30	700	35	6	50	12	12	792	109	1,828	F.					
42	4	2	8	6	62	11	96	253	579	93	6	1	2	12	1,053	2	17	4	3	20	235	14	4	25	4	11	242	45	626	M.	CONNAUGHT.				
41	2	6	6	5	60	10	107	289	785	139	3	3	1	16	1,303	1	22	5	3	20	309	5	2	27	9	9	287	43	742	F.					
864	26	25	116	50	1,081	110	1,616	5,206	7,796	687	182	27	16	355	15,095	62	126	73	21	226	2,275	146	44	361	47	89	1,869	357	8,697	M.	TOTAL, IRELAND.				
797	23	26	106	64	1,018	107	1,370	5,649	9,231	1,105	182	27	13	595	13,279	54	175	76	17	220	3,193	163	27	206	67	73	4,305	363	9,544	F.					
1,661	49	53	222	114	2,099	217	2,986	10,855	17,027	1,792	364	54	29	950	34,274	116	301	149	38	448	5,468	309	71	667	114	161	9,674	725	18,241	M.&F.)					

PROVINCES—continued.

DISEASES OF UNCERTAIN SEAT.												VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.										GENERAL TOTAL.			PROVINCES.		
Inflammation, un- specified.	Phlebitis.	Mortification.	Malignant Fungus.	Scrofula, un- speci- fied.	Gout.	Cancer.	Tumour.	Abscess.	Infirmity, Debility and Old Age.	Still-born.	TOTAL.	Wounds.	Burns and Scalds.	Drowned.	Injuries of the Head.	Intemperance.	Starvation.	Poison, Accidental.	Suicide.	Accidental, un- speci- fied.	TOTAL.	Causes not specified.	Males.	Females.		Males and Females.	
79.	80.	81.	82.	83.	84.	85.	86.	87.	88.	89.		90.	91.	92.	93.	94.	95.	96.	97.	98.	99.	100.	101.				
27	4	76	14	583	4	134	12	71	1,948	42	2,915	25	32	1	17	.	36	4	6	31	152	2,253	21,905	.			
14	6	106	19	470	2	193	22	56	2,648	24	3,560	14	50	.	1	1	20	.	.	18	104	2,260	.	23,372	.	45,477	LEINSTER.
21	4	61	12	795	.	129	19	108	1,648	150	2,947	48	26	1	22	.	11	2	2	28	140	3,752	29,620	.			
29	9	81	16	758	2	195	18	165	2,791	80	4,144	25	63	.	9	.	12	2	.	11	122	4,021	.	33,779	.	63,599	MUNSTER.
12	.	35	7	313	.	79	3	66	1,508	159	2,917	18	42	1	12	1	2	2	1	26	105	274	11,929	.			
11	2	32	9	274	.	155	13	73	2,513	128	3,210	11	56	1	3	1	.	.	.	10	82	347	.	13,489	.	25,418	ULSTER.
1	2	12	3	95	1	43	5	40	483	21	706	2	16	1	7	.	12	.	1	16	55	1,139	6,578	.			
2	1	12	2	89	.	48	4	30	774	23	985	.	26	.	.	.	23	.	.	15	64	1,315	.	7,651	.	14,255	CONNAUGHT.
61	10	184	36	1,816	5	385	44	285	5,587	372	8,785	93	116	4	58	1	61	8	10	101	452	7,468	70,232	.			
56	18	231	46	1,591	4	591	57	324	8,726	255	11,899	50	195	1	13	2	55	2	.	54	372	7,943	.	78,291	.		GENERAL TOTAL, IRELAND.
117	28	415	82	3,407	9	976	101	609	14,313	627	20,684	143	311	5	71	3	116	10	10	155	824	*15,637	.	.	.	*148,749	

(d) The Return from the Tuam Union Workhouse does not include the deaths which occurred prior to the Autumn of 1852. The Master states that the record for this period "has been lost or mislaid."

(e) The Return from the Clifden Union Workhouse does not specify the cause of death in 92 cases—50 males and 42 females. The Master states he "can find no record of diseases from 30th March, 1851, to 27th April, 1851."

(f) The Return from the Mountbellew Union Workhouse does not include the deaths which occurred in 1851 and 1852. The Master states that there was no record of deaths up to 27th March, 1853.

(g) The Return from the Newport Union Workhouse does not specify the cause of death in 88 cases—38 males and 50 females. The Master states there is "no record to be found in the workhouse of the cause of death during the Spring, Summer, and part of the Autumn of 1851."

(h) The Return from the Boyle Union Workhouse does not include the deaths which occurred previous to 1860. The Master states that "no record of the deaths which occurred in this workhouse from 1851 to 1859 having been preserved, he is unable to furnish the required information."

TABLE II.—DEATHS in WORKHOUSES and WORKHOUSE HOSPITALS,—by Diseases, Sexes, and Ages, from Workhouses and the

DISEASES.	Under 12 Months.		AGES—YEARS.																AGES—YEARS IN															
			1 and under 5.																5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 25.		25 and under 30.		30 and under 35.		35 and under 40.		40 and under 45.	
			1				2				3				4				M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																																		
Small Pox,	132	107	89	73	48	55	46	44	43	39	96	117	50	48	22	21	24	10	12	6	9	7	3	1	1	2	2							
Measles,	207	205	212	229	105	97	59	86	52	49	133	151	45	72	9	14	2	4	3	3	1	1	1	1	2	2								
Scarlatina,	41	28	43	20	30	19	22	32	26	26	60	48	35	32	20	17	4	8	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	1								
Whooping Cough,	206	263	97	113	34	50	26	30	25	27	54	62	10	13	4	2			1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1								
Croup,	70	63	38	43	16	21	8	11	8	7	19	17	8		1																			
Thrush,	2	5		1	1	2					2	3																						
Pemphigus,	3	10	6	10	3	1	1	3			1	1	1																					
Dysentery,	103	119	78	70	63	68	64	57	94	91	671	504	599	503	330	318	215	249	127	142	201	255	125	176	315	475								
Diarrhoea,	392	347	178	231	130	112	102	109	105	98	493	384	386	258	145	175	90	115	67	91	76	151	52	83	145	233								
Ague,	1									2	2	1																						
Cholera,	14	11	13	11	6	9	9	6	7	6	36	39	20	22	19	31	19	45	22	56	25	48	16	32	35	56								
Influenza,	55	45	19	18	10	6	5	5	10	7	20	33	19	25	15	15	16	8	9	9	12	29	7	11	24	25								
Fever,	119	90	82	65	78	76	67	71	94	99	703	694	858	918	807	973	579	637	326	361	337	507	248	327	514	652								
Erysipelas,	18	9	2	4	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	2	10	12	7	13	4	6	9	7	6	4	13	12								
Syphilis,	118	119	10	11	1	7	1	1	1	1		4		4	8	17	14	68	17	56	13	32	12	16	17	22								
Hydrophobia,													1				1	1																
Glanders and Farcy,													2		2		3	2	1	1	2													
Total,	1481	1421	867	899	526	534	411	455	466	453	2291	2060	2037	1897	1392	1598	976	1162	589	735	687	1040	472	651	1072	1480								
SPORADIC DISEASES:																																		
Of the Brain and Nervous System.																																		
Hydrocephalus,	120	77	84	62	27	32	17	25	31	34	132	103	95	77	22	13	2	4	1	3		4	1	1	2	2								
Inflammation of Brain,	18	18	8	13	3	12	8	5	6	16	61	62	47	48	22	35	15	18	13	8	1	13	10	5	11	13								
Apoplexy,	6	6	3			2		1			17	11	20	22	24	24	15	30	12	22	29	18	17	30	34									
Convulsions,	1294	1065	232	243	51	61	52	42	44	30	117	111	68	71	24	44	8	14	2	7	3	8	6	7	5	16								
Paralysis,	4	5	3	3	1		2		4	1	21	6	22	20	40	48	39	46	50	33	66	65	60	48	112	110								
Lockjaw,	16	12		1							2	2			8	2	3		3	1	2	1	1	3	2									
Epilepsy,	6	5	5	1	1	1					10	5	19	16	49	55	35	34	15	26	22	25	7	14	27	39								
Delirium Tremens,																																		
Insanity,											1		3	3	9	9	8	18	4	9	14	19	10	13	18	17								
Disease of Brain, unspecified,	22	18	16	11	5	5	2	1	4	6	26	16	29	18	22	19	26	26	24	25	41	28	30	16	44	42								
Total,	1486	1206	351	334	94	113	81	74	89	87	387	316	303	275	220	249	151	190	124	124	173	192	143	124	257	269								
Of the Circulating Organs.																																		
Disease of Heart,	9	10	4	1	2	1	1		3	12	7	27	41	59	54	44	51	37	27	46	54	33	35	84	68									
Aneurism,												1	1	1	1	4	4			5	2	3	1	4	6									
Vomiting of Blood,											3	4	1	4	3	2	1		2	1	2	1	1	1	1	3								
Spitting of Blood,											6	13	6	7	17	10	13	10	8	6	8	6	4	6	12	11								
Hæmorrhage, General,	5	3		1	2		3	2		1	2	5	6	2	7	3	3	1	4	2	8	2	2	2	2	2								
Total,	14	13	4	2	4	1	1	3	2	3	22	26	40	59	83	75	62	69	46	39	62	72	47	45	103	90								
Of the Respiratory Organs.																																		
Cynanche,	14	9	13	17	6	4	1	1	3	1	5	5	3	1	8	10	4	13	2	9	7	4	5	2	10	10								
Inflammation of Lungs,	224	165	109	95	29	21	18	16	8	9	52	57	75	80	87	86	76	66	56	54	73	69	56	43	95	97								
Bronchitis,	479	423	200	175	57	60	27	24	21	16	100	88	91	86	121	125	144	142	96	107	126	200	111	112	305	278								
Consumption,	167	113	101	103	45	53	41	46	44	53	316	324	780	918	1240	1385	986	1108	605	703	549	725	393	426	541	657								
Asthma,											11	9	12	7	24	25	19	23	12	15	16	25	12	8	6	18	17							
Water on the Chest,	2	4	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	5	1	4	3	12	5	9	5	5	11	12	8	2	4	2									
Emphysema,													1		3	2		2	3															
Empyema,		1														3	2																	
Chest Affection, unspecified,	50	51	16	6	2	7	1	2	1	1	4	7	8	10	3	7	10	9	4	4	3	21	10	16	25	35								
Total,	936	760	440	398	140	147	89	90	78	62	494	491	974	1168	1501	1647	1248	1374	783	897	786	1057	598	638	1031	1491								
Of the Digestive Organs.																																		
Teething,	35	33	21	16	4	4	2	1																										
Jaundice,	6	5				2					5	3	5	5	6	3	5	7	2	4	6	6	6	6	15	11								
Worms,	5	7	15	12	8	9	3	5	6		5	24	29	8	7	4	2																	
Colic,	3	3	1	1							1	1	1	1																				
Gastric Fever,	27	22	13	4	4	3	6	9	4	24	21	17	17	11																				

the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861, so far as they have been returned by the Masters of Medical Attendants.

QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																		Ages, 90 years and up- wards.				Ages un- specified.				TOTAL.			DISEASES.
45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.										Males.	Fe- males.	Males and Fe- males.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.										
																						ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, EN- DEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.							
1	1	3	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	581	537	1,118	Small Pox.						
1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	833	918	1,751	Measles.						
1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	292	238	530	Scarlatina.						
1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	462	572	1,034	Whooping Cough.						
1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	168	162	330	Croup.						
1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	11	16	Thrush.						
1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	17	31	48	Pemphigus.						
231	210	507	574	276	232	743	801	255	271	341	411	88	95	72	158	13	25	8	24	2	5,519	5,830	11,349	Dysentery.					
89	108	193	285	128	144	338	483	155	200	240	326	115	112	108	198	20	35	12	29	3	3,762	4,308	8,070	Diarrhea.					
2	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	24	14	38	Ague.						
19	21	39	41	14	16	27	34	12	14	18	17	7	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	360	523	903	Cholera.						
11	16	29	53	29	26	47	88	36	34	33	48	18	26	11	18	3	2	3	3	1	441	551	992	Influenza.					
300	282	561	503	282	170	460	478	144	132	165	191	44	47	47	67	4	8	4	9	1	6,823	7,358	14,181	Fever.					
9	7	17	14	12	7	16	27	10	11	16	18	3	12	11	5	1	1	1	1	174	175	349	Erysipelas.						
8	5	4	11	7	1	4	5	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	237	387	624	Syphilis.						
2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	Hydrophobia.						
2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16	5	21	Glanders and Farcy.						
673	654	1361	1491	754	600	1643	1923	616	667	817	1020	277	296	252	449	42	73	29	66	5	5	19,736	21,621	41,357	Total.				
																						SPORADIC DISEASES : Of the Brain and Nervous System.							
2	2	3	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	552	447	999	Hydrocephalus.						
5	6	15	17	10	6	16	12	3	6	5	10	3	2	3	3	1	1	1	1	285	329	614	Inflammation of Brain.						
30	14	55	40	42	23	74	66	45	18	49	36	27	17	22	19	3	5	2	1	516	429	945	Apoplexy.						
5	6	7	9	3	2	3	15	5	2	8	7	4	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1,941	1,759	3,700	Convulsions.						
69	60	162	170	104	93	237	264	109	102	172	172	55	68	57	74	21	17	5	11	1,415	1,416	2,831	Paralysis.						
3	3	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	43	30	73	Lockjaw.						
14	12	25	26	13	12	22	22	12	7	11	13	1	1	2	6	1	1	1	1	297	322	619	Epilepsy.						
4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16	2	18	Delirium Tremens.						
6	16	10	23	14	15	12	40	3	6	8	19	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	132	208	340	Insanity.						
30	22	55	31	46	25	81	44	46	23	37	15	14	2	6	5	1	1	2	1	607	400	1,007	Disease of Brain, unspecified.						
168	138	334	319	235	177	451	467	226	165	292	275	112	91	94	114	27	26	5	16	1	1	5,804	5,342	11,146	Total.				
																						Of the Circulating Organs.							
45	28	88	98	59	49	131	104	65	52	71	65	24	19	14	29	4	1	1	1	864	797	1,661	Disease of Heart.						
3	1	1	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	26	23	49	Aneurism.						
9	2	15	7	3	5	7	10	2	3	3	4	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	25	28	53	Vomiting of Blood.						
3	1	2	7	2	3	7	3	3	2	1	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	116	106	222	Spitting of Blood.						
60	32	108	116	68	57	151	122	72	58	78	76	31	27	18	30	4	2	1	1	50	64	114	Hæmorrhage, General.						
4	4	7	7	4	2	7	4	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	110	107	217	Total.						
67	42	153	105	89	51	163	138	69	46	83	92	22	18	7	17	5	2	1	1	1,616	1,370	2,986	Cynanche.						
201	197	486	546	357	289	832	1058	409	398	575	652	229	213	185	292	29	41	19	26	3	1	5,206	5,649	10,855	Inflammation of Lungs.				
350	320	601	719	315	318	325	408	120	135	139	256	59	83	58	128	12	21	7	26	2	3	7,796	9,231	17,027	Bronchitis.				
25	44	66	121	56	71	141	221	83	86	112	165	31	69	27	75	7	20	1	5	687	1,105	1,792	Consumption.						
7	11	21	15	11	10	27	45	16	11	12	11	4	6	6	4	1	1	1	1	182	182	364	Asthma.						
2	1	3	6	1	2	3	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	27	27	54	Water on the Chest.						
1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16	13	29	Emphysema.						
17	19	32	57	20	42	63	118	21	49	46	75	10	28	7	22	1	2	8	1	355	595	950	Empyema.						
677	638	1371	1578	854	785	1561	1995	722	726	974	1256	359	418	291	540	53	86	29	66	6	5	15,995	18,279	34,274	Chest Affection, unspecified.				
																						Of the Digestive Organs.							
11	7	12	25	1	12	22	35	5	14	12	18	4	2	2	5	1	2	1	1	62	54	116	Teething.						
1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	126	175	301	Jaundice.						
10	10	13	18	7	9	28	21	5	9	6	4	6	1	2	4	1	1	1	1	73	76	149	Worms.						
133	175	248	353	155	173	275	524	126	170	151	263	65	65	47	103	8	15	2	11	21	17	38	Colic.						
4	4	16	9	12	5	16	30	6	8	13	14	5	8	1	3	1	2	1	1	228	220	448	Gastric Fever.						
3	3	4	3	3	3	9	3	1	2	8	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	2,275	3,193	5,468	Dropsy.						
26	15	44	45	28	15	38	39	14	4	20	21	9	5	1	8	1	1	1	1	146	163	309	Disease of Intestines.						
3	3	6	6	2	1	5	1	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	44	27	71	Hernia.						
8	3	11	6	5	8	8	4	1	6	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	361	306	667	Liver Complaint.						
11	10	24	24	18	10	49	48	21	22	22	32	6	8	10	17	3	4	3	4	47	67	114	Peritonitis.						
21	14	49	37	30	18	66	50	18	17	20	26	7	9	9	8	1	1	1	1	88	73	161	Inflammation of Bowels.						
231	244	430	526	263	246	518	760	204	252	259	390	106	100	76	150	15	25	6	17	4,869	4,805	9,674	Marasmus.						
3	3	5	1	7	1	11	1	12	1	16	1	5	1	8	1	2	1	1	1	357	368	725	Disease of Stomach.						
5	1	7	7	4	1	6	2	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	5	Stone.						
2	1	4	2	5	1	16	4	12	2	10	4	7	1	4	1	3	2	1	1	83	1	83	Stricture.						
11	4	10	7	16	5	19	11	3	7	10	6	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	17	1	18	Extravasation of Urine.						
1	3	2	3	1	6	8	4	3	3	7	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	79	19	98	Diabetes.						
22	9	28	20	34	6	61	26	36	12	45	14	17	1	17	3	7	3	1	1	162	83	245	Disease of Bladder.						
1	1	3	2	3	1	6	8	4	3	7	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	24	26	50	Disease of Kidneys.						
22	9	28	20	34	6	61	26	36	12	45	14	17	1	17	3	7	3	1	1	418	152	570	Urinary Disease, unspecified.						
22	9	28	20	34	6	61	26	36	12	45	14	17	1	17	3	7	3	1	1	418	152	570	Total.						

[continued on page 110.]

TABLE II.—DEATHS in WORKHOUSES and WORKHOUSE HOSPITALS,—by Diseases, Sexes, and Ages, from Workhouses and the

DISEASES.	Under 12 Months.	AGES—YEARS.																AGES—YEARS IN															
		1 and under 5.																5 and under 10.	10 and under 15.	15 and under 20.	20 and under 25.	25 and under 30.	30 and under 35.	35 and under 40.	40 and under 45.								
		1		2		3		4																									
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.									M.	F.	M.	F.				
SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																																	
Of the Generative Organs.																																	
Childbed,																11		70		47		65		28		35							
Prolapsus Uteri,																2		1		2		2		1		4							
Ovarian Disease,																1		2		6		7		10		26							
Cancer Uteri,				2						1					1		8		2		6		2		3		4						
Disease of Genital Organs,											1				1		22	1	75		61		76		43		70						
Total,				2						1				1		22	1	75		61		76		43		70							
Of the Locomotive Organs.																																	
Rheumatism,											7	7	4	2	18	14	12	22	11	14	12	18	16	18	25	37							
Disease of Bones and Joints,	7	3	9	4	5	3	1		2	2	13	13	23	21	31	30	17	11	12	7	8	6	9	2	9	15							
Hip Disease,	1	2			1	1			1	2	13	13	25	14	40	20	18	12	8	2	8	6	2	1	6	4							
Spine Disease,	11	4	3	4	7	8	4	1	6	3	24	21	43	49	54	49	39	23	31	13	11	18	8	7	14	25							
Fracture,		1									1	1	2	1	4	1	10		2				4	1	6	3							
Dislocation,													1		2	1	1							1	2								
Amputation,											1				2	1	1		1	1	1			1	1								
Total,	19	10	12	6	13	12	5	1	9	7	59	55	98	87	151	116	98	68	65	37	40	48	39	30	63	85							
Of the Tegumentary System.																																	
Ulceration,	10	16	16	23	14	13	8	11	7	11	43	46	49	27	44	32	23	21	15	12	15	18	11	8	34	29							
Purpura and Scurvy,	5	5		4	3	1		4	1		8	5	6	1	5	7	3	2	1	3	1	4	3		4	4							
Fistula,													1		1			1	4	1	1				2	3							
Anthrax,			2								1			1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1		2									
Leprosy and other Skin Diseases,	21	16	8	4	1	9	2	2	5	3	19	10	10	3	6	3	2	3	3	2		3		3	3	2							
Total,	36	37	26	31	18	23	10	17	13	14	71	61	66	32	56	42	29	27	24	18	18	26	15	11	45	38							
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																																	
Inflammation, unspecified,	6	8	3	1	2		1	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	5	8	2	8	4	2		3	1		9	4							
Phlebitis,													1	1	1		3	3	4			2	1										
Mortification,	4	10	3	7	2	5	3	1	3	8	5	9	2	2	7	11	7	7	6	7	8	10	7	4	16	8							
Malignant Fungus,	1		1	2	1	1	1		2	2	4	4	3	5	4	5	4	1	1	2		6	1	2	1	2							
Scrofula, unspecified,	145	120	73	58	55	43	43	40	56	34	214	190	355	236	300	206	136	119	69	50	63	61	36	37	61	35							
Gout,																																	
Cancer,																	4	10	7	5	13	32	17	18	24	79							
Tumour,	1	3	2						2	1	1	5	1	3	1	3	6	2	3	6	2	2	1	4	2	6							
Abscess,	15	17	6	8	3	3	2	2	4	6	17	15	40	28	30	30	21	22	18	15	12	11	5	12	20	24							
Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age,														69	79	48	50	25	32	20	39	32	48	16	32	59							
Still-born,	372	255																															
Total,	544	413	88	76	63	52	50	45	66	53	243	222	479	356	398	310	202	206	131	124	130	175	85	109	192	323							
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																																	
Wounds,	1				1				1	1	1	6	2	7	1	5	4	7	1	5	3	1		7	1								
Burns and Scalds,	6	11	5	10	9	7	9	7	8	8	14	26	6	15	10	13	2	13	3	6	2	12	3	4	4	8							
Drowned,			1									1		1																			
Injuries of the Head,							1								8	1	5	1	5	1	2		1	7	2								
Intemperance,																																	
Starvation,	2	2	2	1	1	3	1	1			6	2	5	5	2	4	1	2	3				1	3	4								
Poison, Accidental,	2										1	1			3			1															
Suicide,																																	
Accidental, unspecified,	13	3			3		1		1		5	2	2	5	14	4	6	2	5		5	3	3	1	5	2							
Total,	24	16	8	11	14	10	12	9	9	10	27	32	22	27	45	23	18	23	23	9	15	20	11	7	28	17							
Causes not specified,	801	784	288	326	148	159	136	122	151	166	742	663	725	643	464	504	290	362	209	229	243	281	179	226	388	469							
Total Males,	8128		2805		1345		1011		1088		5095		5060		4583		3287		2172		2358		1750		3556								
Total Females,		7252		2873		1317		1044		1058		4708		4802		4849		3814		2465		3282		2065		4847							
Total Males and Females,		15,380		5,678		2,692		2,055		2,146		9,803		9,862		9,437		7,101		4,637		5,640		3,819		8,403							

the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861, so far as they have been returned by the Masters of Medical Attendants—continued.

QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																Ages, 90 years and up- wards.				Ages un- specified.				TOTAL.			DISEASES.							
45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.										85 and under 90.		Males.		Females.	Males and Fe- males.					
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Males and Fe- males.												
																										SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.								
																							Of the Generative Organs.											
																							272			272			Childbed.					
																							10			10			Prolapsus Uteri.					
																							19			19			Ovarian Disease.					
																							162			162			Cancer Uteri.					
																							40			45			Disease of Genital Organs.					
																							5			503			508			Total.		
																										Of the Locomotive Organs.								
																							341			435			776			Rheumatism.		
																							201			166			367			Disease of Bones and Joints.		
																							152			106			258			Hip Disease.		
																							303			270			573			Spine Disease.		
																							63			57			125			Fracture.		
																							7			5			12			Dislocation.		
																							10			4			14			Amputation.		
																							1,082			1,043			2,125			Total.		
																										Of the Tegumentary System.								
																							493			416			909			Ulceration.		
																							58			52			110			Purpura and Scurvy.		
																							19			7			26			Fistula.		
																							39			22			61			Anthrax.		
																							100			78			178			Leprosy and other Skin Diseases.		
																							709			575			1,284			Total.		
																										Diseases of Uncertain Seat.								
																							61			56			117			Inflammation, unspecified.		
																							10			18			28			Phlebitis.		
																							184			231			415			Mortification.		
																							36			46			82			Malignant Fungus.		
																							1,816			1,591			3,407			Scrofula, unspecified.		
																							5			4			9			Gout.		
																							385			591			976			Cancer.		
																							44			57			101			Tumour.		
																							285			324			609			Abscess.		
																							5,587			3,726			14,313			Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age.		
																							372			255			627			Still-born.		
																							8,785			11,899			20,684			Total.		
																										Violent or Sudden Deaths.								
																							93			59			143			Wounds.		
																							116			195			311			Burns and Scalds.		
																							4			1			5			Drowned.		
																							58			13			71			Injuries of the Head.		
																							1			2			3			Intemperance.		
																							61			55			116			Starvation.		
																							8			2			10			Poison, Accidental.		
																							10			10			10			Suicide.		
																							101			54			155			Accidental, unspecified.		
																							452			372			824			Total.		
																										*						Causes not specified.		
																							7,463			7,943			15,637					
																							70,232									Total Males.		
																							78,291									Total Females.		
																							*148,749									Total Males and Females.		

* Including 226 deaths returned from the Union Workhouses of Kilkenny and Ballinasloe, of which the Ages, Sexes, and Causes of death are not specified in the returns.

TABLE III.—DEATHS in WORKHOUSES and WORKHOUSE HOSPITALS,—by Years, Seasons, of Workhouses and the

DISEASES.	YEARS.																	
	1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																		
Small Pox,	178	162	122	114	33	28	67	51	54	55	64	63	16	17	22	17	16	9
Measles,	174	190	156	175	64	73	156	149	74	79	32	50	21	15	50	56	19	35
Scarlatina,	29	28	29	15	18	14	32	28	53	41	44	38	24	24	16	16	21	16
Hooping Cough,	65	70	74	75	49	53	49	68	60	93	54	57	18	32	31	28	13	45
Croup,	38	36	32	19	18	19	13	15	20	14	8	10	4	9	2	14	14	9
Thrush,	2	3	4	2	3	3	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	1	1	3	3
Pemphigus,	2	4	6	6	3	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	3	3
Dysentery,	2,104	2,039	1,125	1,079	807	908	504	571	332	406	172	215	125	155	123	133	97	136
Diarrhœa,	985	896	660	665	466	608	349	453	355	422	201	228	187	227	186	243	146	203
Ague,	3	2	8	1	3	18	288	410	48	64	1	4	2	6	3	4	2	3
Cholera,	6	5	10	3	16	18	27	44	99	102	32	39	21	20	34	52	17	31
Influenza,	68	75	58	79	56	60	27	44	99	102	32	39	21	20	34	52	17	31
Fever,	1,599	1,619	1,125	1,386	937	1,036	655	697	599	672	427	429	394	395	358	378	297	296
Erysipelas,	20	24	13	15	18	11	16	13	17	22	17	24	20	15	13	12	17	14
Syphilis,	11	25	31	43	28	34	38	51	21	43	17	40	18	35	24	31	18	35
Hydrophobia,	1	3	2	1	1	2	1	2	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Glanders and Farcy,	1	3	2	1	1	2	1	2	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total,	5,285	5,178	3,450	3,688	2,514	2,865	2,203	2,556	1,737	2,016	1,074	1,201	855	954	869	988	684	839
SPORADIC DISEASES:																		
<i>Of the Brain and Nervous System.</i>																		
Hydrocephalus,	77	58	83	59	93	67	67	60	47	48	35	40	36	28	37	25	33	25
Inflammation of Brain,	55	57	46	61	40	42	38	49	18	22	16	20	19	20	17	17	14	18
Apoplexy,	51	46	45	34	55	35	53	37	54	50	56	47	54	52	41	34	44	31
Convulsions,	335	333	254	222	269	208	222	191	185	181	143	141	110	130	152	114	105	93
Paralysis,	100	84	117	119	132	147	146	143	136	143	119	154	123	136	143	140	179	130
Lockjaw,	3	3	4	1	3	35	32	43	36	28	38	33	23	27	23	25	28	31
Epilepsy,	25	24	28	34	33	32	43	36	28	38	33	23	27	23	25	28	31	24
Delirium Tremens,	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Insanity,	14	11	14	13	6	29	12	15	12	25	9	20	15	14	12	17	13	25
Disease of Brain, unspecified,	26	24	50	33	52	49	84	37	75	43	69	34	70	38	54	48	48	39
Total,	688	640	642	576	684	613	660	578	569	544	486	493	454	469	462	424	476	304
<i>Of the Circulating Organs.</i>																		
Disease of Heart,	68	44	71	60	87	67	55	5	2	4	83	77	76	84	84	87	83	86
Aneurism,	2	2	1	7	4	4	3	4	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	3	1	2
Vomiting of Blood,	4	4	2	7	4	4	3	4	2	2	1	3	14	10	9	7	6	11
Spitting of Blood,	13	11	13	18	13	11	12	12	15	11	3	4	9	5	2	5	4	3
Hæmorrhage, General,	3	6	4	10	3	6	7	9	8	3	4	9	5	2	7	5	4	3
Total,	90	67	91	95	107	95	108	91	114	96	99	91	101	98	104	104	96	100
<i>Of the Respiratory Organs.</i>																		
Cynanche,	9	5	11	6	15	11	10	12	10	6	10	13	10	8	8	8	13	15
Inflammation of Lungs,	192	156	179	163	174	154	207	202	185	153	138	108	122	83	114	107	110	77
Bronchitis,	456	416	574	584	602	673	493	552	643	698	466	473	443	508	458	506	347	445
Consumption,	1,109	1,200	969	1,265	995	1,271	930	1,132	793	970	615	778	636	643	552	623	457	520
Asthma,	67	107	77	106	80	141	56	108	82	95	62	77	48	104	48	66	60	102
Water on the Chest,	25	24	23	15	20	17	25	16	22	18	17	17	12	11	12	17	9	15
Emphysema,	1	1	4	2	3	4	3	1	4	3	3	1	1	3	5	10	3	1
Empyema,	3	3	3	5	4	1	1	4	3	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	20	32
Chest Affection, unspecified,	81	72	43	51	58	81	46	56	22	112	17	79	19	41	17	22	20	19
Total,	1,939	1,984	1,883	2,192	1,951	2,353	1,771	2,083	1,764	2,057	1,329	1,548	1,291	1,401	1,216	1,379	1,019	1,215
<i>Of the Digestive Organs.</i>																		
Teething,	6	7	11	10	8	9	5	2	6	3	4	4	3	5	6	6	7	1
Jaundice,	16	15	10	16	19	21	7	18	7	21	8	19	7	15	22	11	9	15
Worms,	25	23	19	10	9	13	5	7	4	3	4	5	2	2	2	2	2	1
Colic,	2	2	1	3	4	1	2	1	2	2	3	3	2	3	1	1	1	1
Gastric Fever,	45	32	33	30	31	20	31	16	20	15	11	16	17	24	24	14	13	15
Dropsy,	383	392	304	379	259	397	243	344	231	347	155	278	162	259	165	238	133	206
Disease of Intestines,	11	20	16	15	19	20	12	22	14	14	11	12	17	16	17	10	6	18
Hernia,	1	1	3	3	2	2	3	4	5	3	5	1	5	2	4	4	8	9
Liver Complaint,	26	33	38	29	39	23	48	31	35	28	31	30	33	31	42	25	29	28
Peritonitis,	5	8	4	12	8	5	5	4	5	10	7	4	2	5	7	7	6	8
Inflammation of Bowels,	6	15	10	10	8	5	9	4	9	11	10	5	6	3	9	7	6	13
Marasmus,	914	921	689	662	678	690	574	552	493	471	337	361	309	321	273	257	243	247
Disease of Stomach,	34	44	31	38	38	42	38	40	33	40	28	25	35	30	33	34	32	31
Total,	1,474	1,513	1,169	1,217	1,111	1,265	967	1,049	859	964	619	764	602	717	589	611	498	569
<i>Of the Urinary Organs.</i>																		
Stone,	10	8	3	3	2	2	6	2	5	9	7	7	1	9	1	9	1	1
Stricture,	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Extravasation of Urine,	1	1	2	2	7	3	3	2	3	4	9	3	5	2	3	6	1	6
Diabetes,	15	10	6	6	16	6	15	5	14	5	14	5	12	8	13	5	2	8
Disease of Bladder,	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	5	1	2	4	2	3
Disease of Kidneys,	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Urinary Disease, unspecified,	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Total,	31	13	23	18	39	10	35	14	37	10	39	10	39	15	43	13	56	15

and Diseases, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861, so far as they have been returned by the Medical Attendants.

1861. 97 Days.		Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	SEASONS.								Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	DISEASES.
					Spring.		Summer.		Autumn.		Winter.					
					M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
1	5	581	537	1,118	178	181	202	183	89	64	112	109	581	537	1,118	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, EN- DEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DIS- EASES.
24	31	833	918	1,751	305	351	265	200	73	82	190	194	833	918	1,751	Small Pox.
5	1	292	233	530	70	53	75	57	59	51	83	77	292	238	530	Measles.
4	11	462	572	1,034	161	160	135	153	56	95	110	164	462	572	1,034	Scarlatina.
7	8	168	162	330	54	53	54	44	24	25	36	40	168	162	330	Whooping Cough.
.	.	5	11	16	.	.	3	3	2	3	.	2	5	11	16	Croup.
34	35	17	31	46	5	8	7	7	3	5	2	11	17	31	46	Thrush.
71	106	5,519	5,830	11,349	1,723	1,828	1,961	1,931	937	1,014	898	1,057	5,519	5,830	11,349	Pemphigus.
1	1	3,762	4,308	8,070	1,236	1,415	1,139	1,226	629	750	758	917	3,762	4,308	8,070	Dysentery.
1	1	24	14	38	8	4	5	6	7	2	4	2	24	14	38	Diarrhœa.
6	21	360	523	903	45	95	88	110	176	209	71	109	360	523	903	Ague.
95	99	441	551	992	191	202	89	116	39	58	122	175	441	551	992	Cholera.
6	6	6,823	7,358	14,181	1,964	2,115	2,387	2,468	1,240	1,357	1,323	1,418	6,823	7,358	14,181	Influenza.
7	14	174	175	349	56	63	50	45	32	27	36	40	174	175	349	Fever.
.	.	2	1	3	75	113	60	85	53	81	49	108	237	387	624	Erysipelas.
.	.	16	5	21	6	1	5	3	1	1	4	.	16	5	21	Syphilis.
261	339	19,736	21,621	41,357	6,077	6,648	6,427	6,725	3,429	3,825	3,803	4,423	19,736	21,621	41,357	Hydrophobia.
																Glanders and Farcy.
																Total.
																SPORADIC DISEASES :
																<i>Of the Brain and Nervous System.</i>
10	8	552	447	999	155	144	160	118	88	76	149	109	552	447	999	Hydrocephalus.
7	4	285	329	614	90	85	87	108	57	71	51	65	285	329	614	Inflammation of Brain.
11	11	516	429	945	155	122	133	124	74	83	154	100	516	429	945	Apoplexy.
53	53	1,941	1,759	3,700	565	478	538	546	322	334	465	399	1,941	1,759	3,700	Convulsions.
54	44	1,415	1,416	2,831	405	435	323	333	295	250	392	389	1,415	1,416	2,831	Paralysis.
2	9	43	30	73	11	10	15	7	5	4	12	9	43	30	73	Lockjaw.
9	9	297	322	619	82	94	76	84	41	62	104	82	297	322	619	Epilepsy.
1	1	16	2	18	2	2	7	7	1	1	6	1	16	2	18	Delirium Tremens.
7	7	132	208	340	39	52	24	54	34	42	35	60	132	208	340	Insanity.
25	13	607	400	1,007	173	107	153	103	99	76	182	114	607	400	1,007	Disease of Brain, unspecified.
178	150	5,804	5,342	11,146	1,677	1,527	1,560	1,479	1,017	1,008	1,550	1,323	5,804	5,342	11,146	Total.
																<i>Of the Circulating Organs.</i>
32	41	864	797	1,661	261	245	207	167	168	146	225	239	864	797	1,661	Disease of Heart.
2	2	26	23	49	5	6	10	5	6	10	5	2	26	23	49	Aneurism.
1	1	25	28	53	5	7	9	10	7	9	4	2	25	28	53	Vomiting of Blood.
3	5	116	106	222	36	31	40	30	20	19	20	26	116	106	222	Spitting of Blood.
.	3	50	64	114	14	17	10	13	12	9	14	20	50	64	114	Hæmorrhage, General.
35	50	1,081	1,018	2,099	324	306	276	230	213	193	268	289	1,081	1,018	2,099	Total.
																<i>Of the Respiratory Organs.</i>
5	5	110	107	217	36	32	30	26	18	22	26	27	110	107	217	Cynanche.
54	45	1,616	1,370	2,986	602	481	375	307	220	214	419	368	1,616	1,370	2,986	Inflammation of Lungs.
213	234	5,206	5,649	10,855	1,846	2,071	1,191	1,216	756	746	1,413	1,616	5,206	5,649	10,855	Bronchitis.
178	195	7,796	9,231	17,027	2,358	2,656	2,255	2,798	1,411	1,691	1,772	2,086	7,796	9,231	17,027	Consumption.
22	50	687	1,105	1,792	226	366	149	227	89	190	223	322	687	1,105	1,792	Asthma.
7	5	182	182	364	59	53	50	53	25	24	47	52	182	182	364	Water on the Chest.
1	.	27	27	54	12	7	2	10	4	5	9	5	27	27	54	Emphysema.
13	9	16	13	29	4	3	7	4	3	5	2	1	16	13	29	Emphyema.
		355	595	950	112	219	81	106	60	82	102	188	355	595	950	Chest Affection, unspecified.
493	543	15,995	18,279	34,274	5,255	5,888	4,140	4,747	2,587	2,979	4,013	4,665	15,995	18,279	34,274	Total.
																<i>Of the Digestive Organs.</i>
3	5	62	54	116	21	24	15	10	10	9	16	11	62	54	116	Teething.
3	3	126	175	301	42	41	36	53	31	44	17	37	126	175	301	Jaundice.
1	1	73	76	149	22	29	33	21	11	12	7	14	73	76	149	Worms.
1	1	21	17	38	8	6	3	3	2	3	8	5	21	17	38	Colic.
9	7	228	220	448	58	64	73	58	53	40	44	58	228	220	448	Gastric Fever.
50	82	2,275	3,193	5,468	657	902	656	869	451	608	511	814	2,275	3,193	5,468	Dropsy.
7	7	146	163	309	39	45	37	42	36	32	34	44	146	163	309	Disease of Intestines.
1	1	44	27	71	14	8	12	7	7	7	11	5	44	27	71	Hernia.
11	7	361	306	667	95	79	92	80	33	62	91	85	361	306	667	Liver Complaint.
2	2	47	67	114	15	18	5	19	18	15	9	15	47	67	114	Peritonitis.
2	1	88	73	161	25	25	23	21	22	16	18	11	88	73	161	Inflammation of Bowels.
110	88	4,869	4,805	9,674	1,685	1,620	1,332	1,328	740	738	1,112	1,069	4,869	4,805	9,674	Marasmus.
15	11	357	368	725	107	98	83	108	74	61	88	101	357	368	725	Disease of Stomach.
212	216	8,697	9,544	18,241	2,788	2,959	2,405	2,619	1,538	1,697	1,966	2,269	8,697	9,544	18,241	Total.
																<i>Of the Urinary Organs.</i>
3	.	83	1	83	23	.	4	1	.	.	.	.	83	1	83	Stone.
2	1	17	1	18	9	.	3	.	3	.	15	.	17	1	18	Stricture.
2	1	49	22	71	11	8	12	8	9	5	17	6	49	22	71	Extravasation of Urine.
5	7	79	98	22	4	20	1	13	5	24	9	79	98	22	71	Diabetes.
1	3	162	83	245	51	21	31	21	42	19	33	19	162	83	245	Disease of Bladder.
		24	26	50	6	8	9	3	7	3	2	12	24	26	50	Disease of Kidneys.
12	11	418	152	570	122	44	101	29	97	33	98	46	418	152	570	Urinary Disease, unspecified.
																Total.

[continued.]

TABLE III.—DEATHS in WORKHOUSES and WORKHOUSE HOSPITALS,—by Years, Seasons, and Diseases
Workhouses and the

DISEASES.	YEARS.																			
	1851. 276 Days.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																				
Of the Generative Organs.																				
Childbed,	.	16	.	26	.	23	.	25	.	33	.	29	.	22	.	37	.	22	.	36
Prolapsus Uteri,	.	2	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.
Ovarian Disease,	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	4	.	1	.	2	.	3	.	3	.	2	.	.
Cancer Uteri,	.	11	.	21	.	12	.	13	.	12	.	11	.	16	.	19	.	16	.	29
Disease of Genital Organs,	.	2	.	5	1	6	1	2	.	5	.	5	1	3	.	2	1	2	.	5
Total,	.	32	.	53	1	46	1	45	.	53	.	47	1	45	.	61	1	43	.	70
Of the Locomotive Organs.																				
Rheumatism,	34	29	37	32	35	62	34	52	37	50	30	31	30	33	25	39	33	43	32	47
Disease of Bones and Joints,	24	17	22	20	26	26	19	22	25	18	17	15	16	15	16	12	19	10	17	10
Hip Disease,	25	12	22	10	19	11	21	19	13	8	9	17	9	11	10	9	13	3	10	5
Spine Disease,	34	24	32	29	56	36	38	38	20	36	28	31	25	20	17	22	29	16	19	14
Fracture,	8	3	6	7	4	7	5	5	7	4	8	8	6	8	8	5	3	1	12	8
Dislocation,	1	.	2	2	1	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	1	.
Amputation,	2	.	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	128	85	122	101	143	143	120	137	103	117	94	102	86	89	77	88	97	73	91	84
Of the Tegumentary System.																				
Ulceration,	77	57	88	63	61	44	55	51	36	46	48	34	29	34	29	33	29	22	30	22
Purpura and Scurvy,	10	6	3	8	8	13	6	5	6	4	7	3	3	3	7	5	4	3	3	2
Fistula,	.	.	2	1	1	.	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	.	2	.	3	1	.
Anthrax,	5	3	2	4	9	2	6	1	3	4	2	2	3	1	1	3	2	1	4	.
Lepra and other Skin Diseases,	27	9	16	19	12	5	7	6	14	11	5	5	4	5	6	6	1	7	6	3
Total,	119	75	111	95	91	64	77	64	61	66	63	45	42	44	45	47	38	33	46	28
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																				
Inflammation, unspecified,	3	12	7	11	6	8	7	2	4	4	5	4	10	2	6	3	6	3	5	6
Phlebitis,	1	5	1	2	.	2	1	.	1	3	1	2	.	2	2	3	1	.	2	1
Mortification,	11	13	22	26	19	30	19	31	28	24	20	19	12	22	17	24	16	17	13	17
Malignant Fungus,	2	2	5	7	4	4	4	5	3	4	2	2	3	5	4	6	3	4	6	6
Scrofula, unspecified,	242	196	283	209	255	221	229	199	211	204	164	129	118	130	101	100	95	89	87	88
Gout,	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	.
Cancer,	18	40	28	62	33	55	44	67	35	59	47	58	42	51	45	49	43	66	40	63
Tumour,	5	4	2	5	2	6	5	4	3	5	2	8	9	1	5	5	6	7	4	.
Abscess,	27	19	36	36	37	46	39	37	28	38	24	32	29	25	20	34	17	25	20	22
Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age,	574	671	564	851	667	936	547	938	602	1,043	402	724	411	700	479	767	462	758	614	966
Still-born,	22	21	31	35	22	24	39	22	49	28	37	20	29	23	46	29	43	22	46	30
Total,	906	984	979	1,244	1,045	1,332	934	1,306	965	1,413	705	998	663	968	721	1,020	691	990	841	1,203
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																				
Wounds,	9	4	10	6	10	3	9	3	2	10	9	6	11	7	8	1	15	4	9	6
Burns and Scalds,	9	12	11	17	10	15	15	15	12	32	5	23	9	16	18	17	10	21	15	25
Drowned,	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.
Injuries of the Head,	3	3	3	1	5	1	5	1	9	1	2	2	7	.	5	1	10	1	8	2
Intemperance,	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Starvation,	19	22	13	9	5	4	4	7	7	6	.	3	8	3	1	1	2	.	2	.
Poison, Accidental,	.	.	1	.	3	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	.
Suicide,	1	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.
Accidental, unspecified,	8	8	16	6	14	6	9	3	10	5	3	5	6	5	8	7	11	4	14	4
Total,	49	49	54	40	48	29	45	31	45	54	20	39	42	31	43	27	48	31	51	38
Causes not specified,	3,573	3,648	1,571	1,658	1,060	1,175	368	431	227	289	155	152	156	171	121	125	96	102	105	149
Total Males,	14,282	.	10,095	.	8,794	.	7,289	.	6,481	.	4,683	.	4,332	.	4,290	.	3,800	.	4,579	.
Total Females,	.	14,268	.	10,972	.	9,990	.	8,385	.	7,679	.	5,490	.	5,002	.	4,887	.	4,404	.	5,372
General Total,	28,550	.	21,067	.	*18,810	.	15,674	.	14,160	.	10,173	.	9,334	.	9,177	.	8,204	.	9,951	.

* Including 26 deaths returned from the Ballinasloe Union Workhouse, of which the Sexes, Seasons, and Causes of death are unspecified in the return.

from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861, so far as they have been returned by the Masters of Medical Attendants—*continued.*

1861. 97 Days.		Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	SEASONS.								Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	DISEASES.
					Spring.		Summer.		Autumn.		Winter.					
					M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
	3		272	272		88		80		44		60		272	272	SPORADIC DISEASES—continued. <i>Of the Generative Organs.</i>
			10	10		2				4		4		10	10	Childbed.
			19	19		5		6		4		4		19	19	Prolapsus Uteri.
	2		162	162		39		46		41		36		162	162	Ovarian Disease.
1	3	5	40	45	2	12		8	1	7	2	13	5	40	45	Cancer Uteri.
																Disease of Genital Organs.
1	8	5	503	508	2	146		140	1	100	2	117	5	503	508	Total.
																<i>Of the Locomotive Organs.</i>
14	17	341	435	776	96	137	79	85	65	77	101	136	341	435	776	Rheumatism.
	1	201	166	367	61	46	61	43	34	33	45	44	201	166	367	Disease of Bones and Joints.
1	1	152	106	258	41	34	43	26	33	23	32	23	152	106	258	Hip Disease.
5	4	303	270	573	81	79	84	83	66	36	72	72	303	270	573	Spine Disease.
1	1	66	57	125	20	21	22	6	13	6	13	24	68	57	125	Fracture.
		7	5	12	2		2	2	2	1	1	2	7	5	12	Dislocation.
		10	4	14	2	1	1	1	4	2	3		10	4	14	Amputation.
21	24	1,082	1,043	2,125	306	318	292	246	217	178	267	301	1,082	1,043	2,125	Total.
																<i>Of the Tegumentary System.</i>
11	10	493	416	909	136	120	129	107	101	80	127	109	493	416	909	Ulceration.
1		58	52	110	19	17	14	23	13	5	12	7	58	52	110	Purpura and Scurvy.
	1	19	7	26	2		10		3	3	4	4	19	7	26	Fistula.
2	1	39	22	61	15	4	8	4	8	4	8	10	39	22	61	Anthrax.
2	2	100	78	178	24	24	30	19	20	11	26	24	100	78	178	Lepra and other Skin Diseases.
16	14	709	575	1,284	196	165	191	153	145	103	177	154	709	575	1,284	Total.
																<i>Diseases of Uncertain Seat.</i>
2	1	61	56	117	19	19	15	11	15	13	12	13	61	56	117	Inflammation, unspecified.
		10	18	28	4	5	1	5	1	2	4	6	10	18	28	Phlebitis.
7	8	184	231	415	56	81	39	44	35	51	55	55	184	231	415	Mortification.
	1	36	46	82	9	12	10	11	9	13	8	10	36	46	82	Malignant Fungus.
31	26	1,816	1,591	3,407	547	480	515	462	342	288	412	361	1,816	1,591	3,407	Scrofula, unspecified.
		5	4	9	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	5	4	9	Gout.
10	21	385	591	976	100	152	104	138	74	144	107	157	385	591	976	Cancer.
4	1	44	57	101	17	14	8	9	7	16	12	18	44	57	101	Tumour.
8	10	285	324	609	78	94	80	90	48	61	79	79	285	324	609	Abscess.
265	372	5,587	8,726	14,313	1,759	2,805	1,287	1,978	992	1,439	1,549	2,504	5,587	8,726	14,313	Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age.
8	1	372	255	627	108	68	106	90	54	40	104	57	372	255	627	Still-born.
335	441	8,785	11,899	20,684	2,698	3,732	2,165	2,839	1,579	2,067	2,343	3,261	8,785	11,899	20,684	Total.
																<i>VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.</i>
1		93	50	143	22	19	29	15	26	7	16	9	93	50	143	Wounds.
2	2	116	195	311	33	53	25	42	24	38	34	62	116	195	311	Burns and Scalds.
		4	1	5	2		2	1					4	1	5	Drowned.
1		58	13	71	12	2	17	2	15	3	14	6	58	13	71	Injuries of the Head.
		1	2	3		1	1			1			1	2	3	Intemperance.
		61	55	116	20	13	14	17	9	11	18	14	61	55	116	Starvation.
		8	2	10	3		3	2	1		1		8	2	10	Poison, Accidental.
1		10		10	5		1		3		1		10		10	Suicide.
2	1	101	54	155	25	14	24	15	23	11	29	14	101	54	155	Accidental, unspecified.
7	3	452	372	824	122	102	116	94	101	71	113	105	452	372	824	Total.
36	43	*7,468	†7,943	†15,637	2,167	2,125	2,606	2,783	1,103	1,228	1,181	1,302	*7,468	†7,943	†15,637	Causes not specified.
1,607		*70,232			21,734		20,279		12,027		15,781		*70,232			Total Males.
	1,842		†78,291			23,960		22,084		13,482		18,260		†78,291		Total Females.
3,449			†148,749			45,694		42,363		25,509		34,041		†148,749		General Total.

* The totals marked thus (*) include 411 deaths returned from Nenagh Union Workhouse,—the Seasons in which they occurred were not specified.

† The totals marked thus (†) include 505 deaths returned from Nenagh Union Workhouse,—the Seasons in which they occurred were not specified.

‡ The totals marked thus (‡) include 916 deaths returned from the Nenagh Union Workhouse, of which the Seasons were not specified; 26 deaths returned from the Ballinasloe Union Workhouse, of which the year only was given; and 200 deaths returned from the Kilkenny Union Workhouse, of which no particulars were furnished.

TABLE IV.—DEATHS IN WORKHOUSES AND WORKHOUSE HOSPITALS,—by Years, Seasons, and Ages, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861, so far as they have been returned by the Masters of Workhouses and the Medical Attendants.

AGES.		YEARS.											Total.	SEASONS.				
		1851. 276 Days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861. 97 Days.		Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.	
AGES OF MALES.	MONTHS.	1 and under, .	390	461	414	380	346	245	261	271	261	249	89	3,367	1,086	934	581	766
		2,	81	79	82	77	67	42	46	43	24	39	13	593	170	165	98	160
		3,	141	136	120	106	97	65	57	37	48	45	23	875	255	256	157	207
		4,	73	66	58	47	55	36	41	31	27	37	11	482	141	120	83	138
		5,	37	32	37	38	37	22	17	24	16	22	11	293	85	64	50	94
		6,	194	141	127	121	99	62	64	67	50	61	30	1,016	346	259	130	281
		7,	32	34	32	37	34	19	18	27	11	18	6	268	82	50	43	93
		8,	32	24	33	40	38	23	17	19	15	29	18	268	113	42	40	93
		9,	99	68	62	81	70	44	39	39	29	46	21	598	244	142	58	154
		10,	13	19	20	25	28	23	16	14	12	21	9	200	83	33	16	68
		11,	7	10	16	23	26	12	9	12	11	15	7	148	65	35	15	33
	YEARS.	1,	548	382	335	343	286	195	137	190	137	177	75	2,805	1,003	831	341	630
		2,	375	189	151	159	151	84	57	59	45	46	29	1,345	460	431	189	265
		3,	305	184	122	120	87	52	28	48	15	35	15	1,011	298	368	140	205
		4,	384	156	139	110	106	55	37	38	16	35	12	1,088	357	388	151	192
		5 to 10, . .	1,999	1,095	661	423	292	212	143	96	65	77	32	5,095	1,697	1,914	745	739
		10 " 15, . .	1,830	1,041	743	491	309	213	145	115	86	65	22	5,060	1,626	1,857	820	757
		15 " 20, . .	915	784	748	555	389	291	291	222	163	164	61	4,588	1,315	1,437	901	935
		20 " 25, . .	522	431	415	349	291	242	263	239	196	258	81	3,287	972	895	609	811
		25 " 30, . .	371	288	267	221	197	165	139	152	161	161	50	2,172	596	582	455	539
		30 " 35, . .	388	263	304	254	246	164	176	173	155	184	51	2,358	685	647	468	558
		35 " 40, . .	289	241	183	198	169	122	132	122	117	130	47	1,750	491	473	341	445
		40 " 45, . .	665	474	434	347	372	267	250	256	213	208	70	3,556	1,072	996	671	817
		45 " 50, . .	401	300	278	240	218	176	137	157	157	156	51	2,271	665	632	457	517
		50 " 55, . .	908	627	580	484	430	275	286	252	249	330	90	4,511	1,328	1,327	767	1,089
		55 " 60, . .	464	323	322	275	302	240	215	184	185	208	54	2,777	857	773	504	643
		60 " 65, . .	1,144	784	781	618	606	453	456	402	524	177	6,403	2,007	1,792	1,113	1,491	1,491
		65 " 70, . .	439	368	335	273	275	229	186	206	203	253	90	2,862	874	749	522	717
		70 " 75, . .	598	513	531	451	456	331	312	365	342	449	131	4,479	1,455	1,116	786	1,122
		75 " 80, . .	167	159	203	195	182	141	135	148	155	205	91	1,781	550	408	323	500
		80 " 85, . .	192	190	172	145	156	117	143	164	160	226	106	1,771	550	407	304	510
		85 " 90, . .	35	36	34	30	38	41	44	44	34	63	18	417	119	88	84	126
		90 and upwards, .	27	24	25	31	25	23	29	18	34	37	14	287	83	61	60	83
		Ages unspecified, .	217	163	30	2	1	2	4	2	1	1	2	*430	4	7	5	3
	Total Males, .		14,282	10,095	8,794	7,289	6,481	4,683	4,332	4,290	3,800	4,579	1,607	*70,232	21,734	20,279	12,027	15,701
AGES OF FEMALES.	MONTHS.	1 and under, .	393	407	368	271	306	224	223	217	195	198	60	2,862	851	836	512	663
		2,	62	80	79	75	71	48	40	29	45	34	13	576	168	147	126	135
		3,	141	113	115	90	93	62	47	46	47	37	16	807	229	214	173	191
		4,	44	57	59	50	47	30	29	34	29	28	11	418	113	108	74	123
		5,	25	30	28	38	27	23	15	14	20	30	16	266	78	55	42	91
		6,	179	130	114	88	103	80	60	60	48	43	21	926	330	250	137	209
		7,	26	24	28	38	30	20	16	16	10	20	12	240	74	50	28	88
		8,	25	30	34	33	33	27	18	21	17	21	14	273	104	46	38	85
		9,	91	67	63	79	64	43	31	31	27	30	15	541	199	151	69	122
		10,	23	25	22	39	23	15	16	16	9	9	6	203	75	45	27	56
		11,	15	10	18	16	20	10	9	17	7	13	5	140	38	39	20	43
	YEARS.	1,	552	357	356	347	296	209	159	164	166	186	81	2,873	1,014	858	342	659
		2,	334	179	155	175	124	86	50	66	57	82	39	1,347	475	425	179	268
		3,	281	161	147	118	110	55	36	45	28	43	20	1,044	334	334	169	207
		4,	376	165	138	102	81	50	36	31	31	36	12	1,058	351	378	163	166
		5 to 10, . .	1,814	908	630	419	305	198	140	102	74	81	37	4,708	1,461	1,837	681	729
		10 " 15, . .	1,539	1,017	717	494	349	226	149	116	85	95	15	4,802	1,517	1,718	779	788
		15 " 20, . .	1,034	896	803	549	422	303	236	214	155	177	60	4,849	1,332	1,588	950	979
		20 " 25, . .	620	599	503	457	375	264	248	231	195	247	75	3,814	1,083	1,119	702	910
		25 " 30, . .	308	299	316	306	249	187	190	195	171	200	44	2,465	663	709	481	612
		30 " 35, . .	492	416	417	387	348	254	206	237	189	258	78	3,282	918	972	637	755
		35 " 40, . .	332	293	279	221	211	143	140	138	126	151	30	2,069	543	598	419	509
		40 " 45, . .	906	718	660	530	454	339	337	267	247	305	84	4,847	1,408	1,373	931	1,135
		45 " 50, . .	358	283	276	241	218	155	149	132	125	168	59	2,164	669	583	395	517
		50 " 55, . .	943	712	684	548	546	350	327	315	289	347	116	5,177	1,599	1,466	935	1,177
		55 " 60, . .	330	273	290	266	243	207	210	191	137	179	62	2,388	726	598	444	620
		60 " 65, . .	1,163	947	991	867	877	689	601	590	560	645	233	6,183	2,541	2,021	1,435	2,186
		65 " 70, . .	347	310	388	319	318	238	250	212	215	284	105	2,986	974	714	505	793
		70 " 75, . .	627	618	627	556	629	451	449	549	485	671	238	5,900	1,926	1,393	1,055	1,526
		75 " 80, . .	184	192	190	218	217	153	167	168	190	203	66	1,948	651	406	308	583
		80 " 85, . .	340	340	339	302	354	235	294	300	326	405	143	3,378	1,134	773	519	952
		85 " 90, . .	45	65	60	58	60	63	50	62	44	68	25	600	190	137	107	166
		90 and upwards, .	38	53	55	65	74	46	71	60	53	77	30	622	183	136	94	209
		Ages unspecified, .	281	198	41	3	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	+535	9	7	6	8
	Total Females, .		14,263	10,972	9,990	8,385	7,679	5,490	5,002	4,887	4,404	5,372	1,842	+78,291	23,960	22,084	13,482	18,260
	Total Males and Females, .		28,550	21,067	+18,810	15,674	14,160	10,173	9,334	9,177	8,204	9,951	3,449	\$148,749	45,694	42,363	25,509	34,041

* The totals marked thus (*) include 411 deaths returned for Nenagh Union Workhouse, for which the Seasons were not specified.

† The totals marked thus (†) include 505 deaths returned for Nenagh Union, for which the Seasons were not specified.

‡ Including 26 deaths returned for Ballinasloe Union Workhouse, of which the Ages, Seasons, and Sexes were not specified.

§ Including 916 deaths returned from the Nenagh Union Workhouse, for which the Seasons were not specified; 26 deaths returned from the Ballinasloe Union Workhouse, of which the year only was given; and 200 deaths returned from Kilkenny Union Workhouse, of which no particulars were furnished.

TABLES OF DEATHS.

PRISONS AND PRISON HOSPITALS.

No. I. DEATHS BY LOCALITIES, PRISONS, AND CAUSES.

- | | | | | |
|---|------|---|---|--------------------------------------|
| " | II. | " | " | DISEASES, AGES, AND SEXES. |
| " | III. | " | " | YEARS, SEASONS, DISEASES, AND SEXES. |
| " | IV. | " | " | YEARS, SEASONS, AND AGES. |

TABLE I.—DEATHS in PRISONS and PRISON HOSPITALS,—showing, by Localities, their

PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.		DESCRIPTION AND LOCALITY OF PRISONS.	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																								
			Small Pox.		Hooping Cough.		Dysentery.		Diarrhoea.		Cholera.		Influenza.		Fever.		Erysipelas.		Syphilis.		TOTAL.		Inflammation of Brain.		Apoplexy.		
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
LEINSTER:																											
Carlow County,	County Gaol, Carlow,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Drogheda Town,	Town Gaol,	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.
Dublin City,	Four Courts Marshalsea,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Do.,	Richmond Bridewell and Convict Depot,	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	.	.	.	.	.	14	.	1	.	8	.	.
Do.,	Grangegorman Penitentiary and Convict Depot,	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	4	.	8	.	.	.	8	.	1	.	.	.	25	.	.	.	6	.	.
Do.,	Smithfield Convict Depot,	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	9	.	.	.	.	.	.
Do.,	Mountjoy Convict Depot,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	1	.	.	.	.
Do. (Suburbs of),	County Gaol, Kilmainham,	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	1	1	.
Kildare County,	County Gaol, Naas,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.
Kilkenny City,	City Gaol,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kilkenny County,	County Gaol,	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	6	2	.	1	.	.	.
King's do.	Philipstown Convict Depot,	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	2	.	.
Do.,	County Gaol, Tullamore,	.	.	.	.	3	1	5	3	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	8	4	.	.	1	.	.
Longford County,	County Gaol, Longford,	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.
Louth do.	County Gaol, Dundalk,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Meath do.	County Gaol, Trim,	.	.	.	.	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	5	1	.	.	3	.	.
Queen's do.	County Gaol, Maryborough,	1	1	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	4	3	.	.	.	.	.
Westmeath do.	County Gaol, Mullingar,	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	6	2	.	.	.	.	.
Wexford do.	County Gaol, Wexford,	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.
Wicklow do.	County Gaol, Wicklow,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Do.,	Reformatory, Glencree, Bridewell (1), ^a	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total, Leinster,		5	2	.	.	21	8	18	9	5	9	.	.	.	27	10	1	1	.	2	77	41	4	1	17	8	.
MUNSTER:																											
Clare County,	County Gaol, Ennis,	.	.	.	.	29	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	31	3	.	.	.	.	.
Cork City,	City Gaol,	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.
Cork County, E.R.,	County Gaol,	.	.	.	.	21	4	6	1	.	1	.	.	.	34	8	.	.	.	.	61	14	.	1	.	.	.
Do.,	Spike Island and Cork Fe- male Convict Depots, ^b	.	.	.	.	53	.	2	.	1	.	2	.	.	26	.	1	.	.	.	85	.	4	.	3	.	.
Kerry County,	County Gaol, Tralee,	.	.	.	.	14	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	16	1	.	.	2	.	.
Limerick City,	City Gaol,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	.
Limerick County,	County Gaol,	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	.
Tipperary Co., N. R.	County Gaol, Nenagh,	.	.	.	.	3	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	5	4	.	.	1	1	.
Do., S. R.	County Gaol, Clonmel,	.	.	.	.	2	2	1	3	.	.	1	1	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	9	6	.	.	.	.	.
Waterford City,	City Gaol and House of Correction,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Do.,	County Gaol, Bridewells (2), ^c	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	4	2	.	.	.	.	.
Total, Munster,		.	.	1	127	16	10	4	2	1	3	1	75	13	1	.	.	.	.	.	218	36	4	1	6	1	.
ULSTER:																											
Antrim County,	County Gaol, Belfast,	.	.	.	.	7	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	10	2	.	.	.	.	.
Armagh do.	County Gaol, Armagh,	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	4	2	.	.	.	.	.
Cavan do.	County Gaol,	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.
Donegal do.	County Gaol, Lifford,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.
Down do.	County Gaol, Downpatrick,	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	5	2	.	.	1	.	.
Fermanagh do.	County Gaol, Enniskillen,	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.
Londonderry do.	County Gaol,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	.
Monaghan do.	County Gaol,	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	2	.	.
Tyrone do.	County Gaol, Omagh,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.
Total, Ulster,		.	.	.	14	5	1	.	2	.	3	.	10	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	31	8	.	1	4	1	.
CONNAUGHT:																											
Galway Town,	Town Gaol,	2	.	.	.	2	.	1	1	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	1	.	.	.	.	.
Do.,	County Gaol,	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	4	.	.	.	.	.	4	5	.	1	.	.	22	10	.	.	3	1	.
Leitrim County,	County Gaol, Carrick-on- Shannon,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Mayo do.	County Gaol, Castlebar,	.	.	.	.	6	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	7	1	.	.	1	.	.
Roscommon do.	County Gaol,	.	.	.	.	10	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	11	1	.	.	.	.	.
Sligo do.	County Gaol,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.
Total, Connaught,		2	.	.	19	2	19	5	1	.	3	.	6	5	.	1	.	.	.	.	50	13	1	.	5	1	.
Total Males, .		7	.	.	181	.	48	.	10	.	9	.	118	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	376	.	9	.	32	.	.
Total Females, .		.	2	1	.	31	.	18	.	10	.	1	.	31	.	2	.	2	.	.	98	.	3	.	11	.	.
General Total, .		9	1	.	212	.	66	.	20	.	10	.	149	.	5	.	2	.	.	.	474	.	12	.	43	.	.

^a Parsonstown Bridewell.
^b Cork Female Convict Depot was opened October, 1854, and was closed September, 1858.
^c Killarney Bridewell, 3 deaths, and Tower Lock-up, City of Waterford, 1 death.

Amount and Causes, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

SPORADIC DISEASES.																								DESCRIPTION AND LOCALITY OF PRISONS.		PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
OF THE BRAIN AND NERVOUS SYSTEM.												OF THE CIRCULATING ORGANS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Convulsions.		Paralysis.		Lockjaw.		Epilepsy.		Delirium Tremens.		Insanity.		Disease of Brain, unspecified.		TOTAL.		Disease of Heart.		Aneurism.		Spitting of Blood.		Hæmorrhage, General.						TOTAL.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.					M.	F.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					

[continued.]

TABLE I.—DEATHS in PRISONS and PRISON HOSPITALS,—showing, by Localities, the

		SPORADIC DISEASES																					
		OF THE RESPIRATORY ORGANS.												OF THE DIGESTIVE ORGANS.									
PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	DESCRIPTION AND LOCALITY OF PRISONS.	Inflammation of Lungs.		Bronchitis.		Consumption.		Asthma.		Water on the Chest.		Chest Affection, unspecified.		TOTAL.		Jaundice.		Gastric Fever.		Dropsy.		Disease of Intestines.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
LEINSTER :																							
Carlow County, .	County Gaol, Carlow, .	1	.	2	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Drogheda Town, .	Town Gaol, .	.	.	3	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dublin City, .	Four Courts Marshalsea, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do., .	Richmond Bridewell and Convict Depot, .	7	.	.	.	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	.	.
Do., .	Grangegorman Penitentiary and Convict Depot, .	.	8	.	1	.	19	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	29	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	
Do., .	Smithfield Convict Depot, .	11	.	1	.	42	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	54	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do., .	Mountjoy Convict Depot, .	.	2	1	5	33	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	34	19	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.
Do. (Suburbs of),	County Gaol, Kilmainham, .	.	1	2	.	8	3	.	.	.	.	1	.	11	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Kildare County, .	County Gaol, Naas, .	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Kilkenny City, .	City Gaol, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Kilkenny County, .	County Gaol, .	1	.	1	2	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	
King's do., .	Philipstown Convict Depot, .	2	.	8	.	46	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	56	.	.	2	.	.	2	.	.	
Do., .	County Gaol, Tullamore, .	1	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Longford County, .	County Gaol, Longford, .	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	
Louth do., .	County Gaol, Dundalk, .	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	
Meath do., .	County Gaol, Trim, .	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Queen's do., .	County Gaol, Maryborough, .	.	1	.	.	3	3	.	.	1	.	2	.	6	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Westmeath do., .	County Gaol, Mullingar, .	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Wexford do., .	County Gaol, Wexford, .	4	.	3	.	10	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	17	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	
Wicklow do., .	County Gaol, Wicklow, .	1	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do., .	Reformatory, Glencree, .	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	
Do., .	Bridewell (1), .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Total, Leinster, .		30	14	24	12	173	44	.	1	1	.	3	.	231	71	1	.	2	.	11	5	.	.
MUNSTER :																							
Clare County, .	County Gaol, Ennis, .	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Cork City, .	City Gaol, .	.	.	.	.	6	2	.	.	1	.	2	.	9	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Cork County, E. R.,	County Gaol, .	.	.	1	1	28	12	.	1	.	.	1	.	41	13	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	
Do., .	Spike Island and Cork Female Convict Depots, .	40	.	15	.	434	10	4	.	4	.	10	.	507	10	1	.	.	.	33	1	.	
Kerry County, .	County Gaol, Tralee, .	.	.	.	.	7	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	
Limerick City, .	City Gaol, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Limerick County, .	County Gaol, .	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	4	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	
Tipperary Co., N.R.,	County Gaol, Nenagh, .	3	1	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	8	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do., S.R.,	County Gaol, Clonmel, .	3	2	10	1	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	5	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	
Waterford City, .	City Gaol and House of Correction, .	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do., .	County Gaol, .	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do., .	Bridewells (2), .	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Total, Munster, .		47	3	29	2	499	28	6	.	5	1	14	1	600	35	1	.	1	.	36	4	.	.
ULSTER :																							
Antrim County, .	County Gaol, Belfast, .	1	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	8	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Armagh do., .	County Gaol, Armagh, .	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	4	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	
Cavan do., .	County Gaol, .	.	2	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Donegal do., .	County Gaol, Lifford, .	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Down do., .	County Gaol, Downpatrick, .	1	1	.	.	3	4	3	.	.	.	.	.	7	5	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	
Fermanagh do., .	County Gaol, Enniskillen, .	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Londonderry do., .	County Gaol, .	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Monaghan do., .	County Gaol, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Tyrone do., .	County Gaol, Omagh, .	2	1	.	1	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Total, Ulster, .		9	4	3	2	14	6	3	.	.	.	6	.	35	12	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.
CONNAUGHT :																							
Galway Town, .	Town Gaol, .	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Do., .	County Gaol, .	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Leitrim County, .	County Gaol, Carrick-on-Shannon, .	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	
Mayo do., .	County Gaol, Castlebar, .	.	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Roscommon do., .	County Gaol, .	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	
Sligo do., .	County Gaol, .	1	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Total, Connaught, .		2	.	3	1	7	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	13	4	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.
Total Males, .		88	.	59	.	693	.	10	.	6	.	23	.	879	.	3	.	2	.	49	.	1	.
Total Females, .		.	21	.	17	.	81	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	122	.	.	.	1	.	11	.	.
General Total, .		109	.	76	.	774	.	11	.	7	.	24	.	1,001	.	3	.	3	.	60	.	1	.

DISEASES—continued.

[continued.]

TABLE I.—DEATHS in PRISONS and PRISON HOSPITALS,—showing, by Localities, their

PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.		DESCRIPTION AND LOCALITY OF PRISONS.	SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																									
			OF THE LOCOMOTIVE ORGANS.								OF THE TEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.						DISEASES OF UNCERTAIN SEAT.											
			Rheumatism.	Disease of Bones and Joints.		Spine Disease.	Fracture.		TOTAL.		Ulceration.	Fistula.		TOTAL.		Inflammation, unspeci- fied.	Mortification.		Scrofula.		Cancer.		Abscess.		Infirmary, Delirium, and Old Age.		TOTAL.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
LEINSTER :																												
Carlow County, .	County Gaol, Carlow, .	1						1																				
Drogheda Town, .	Town Gaol, .																											
Dublin City, .	Four Courts Marshalsea, .																											
Do. .	Richmond Bridewell and Convict Depot, .																						7		7			
Do. .	Grangegorman Penitentiary and Convict Depot, .													2									1		3			
Do. .	Smithfield Convict Depot, .	1						1									1						1		2			
Do. .	Mountjoy Convict Depot, .																						2		2			
Do. (Suburbs of), .	County Gaol, Kilmainham, .																						2		2			
Kildare County, .	County Gaol, Naas, .																						2		2			
Kilkenny City, .	City Gaol, .																						1	1	1	1		
Kilkenny County, .	County Gaol, .											1											3		4			
King's do. .	Philipstown Convict Depot, .				1			1		1			1		1		20				1		2		25			
Do. .	County Gaol, Tullamore, .																1					3		4				
Longford County, .	County Gaol, Longford, .																					1		1				
Louth do. .	County Gaol, Dundalk, .																					1		1				
Meath do. .	County Gaol, Trim, .																					3	1	3	1			
Queen's do. .	County Gaol, Maryborough, .																											
Westmeath do. .	County Gaol, Mullingar, .																											
Wexford do. .	County Gaol, Wexford, .						1	1															3	1	3	1		
Wicklow do. .	County Gaol, Wicklow, .																						2	2	2	2		
Do. .	Reformatory, Glencree, Bridewell (1), .																											
Total, Leinster, .		2			1		1	3	1	1			1		1	2	1	22			2		18	8	54	10		
MUNSTER :																												
Clare County, .	County Gaol, Ennis, .																						3		3			
Cork City, .	City Gaol, .																						3		3			
Cork County, E.R., .	County Gaol, .																	1				9	4	10	4			
Do. .	Spike Island and Cork Con- vict Depots, .	3	4		6	1	14		4			4				136			1		68		205					
Kerry County, .	County Gaol, Tralee, .																		1			2		3				
Limerick City, .	City Gaol, .																						1		1			
Limerick County, .	County Gaol, .																					10	5	10	5			
Tipperary Co., N.R., .	County Gaol, Nenagh, .																											
Do. S.R., .	County Gaol, Clonmel, .										1	1				1						4	1	5	1			
Waterford City, .	City Gaol and House of Correction, .																											
Do. .	County Gaol, .																											
Do. .	Bridewells (2), .																											
Total, Munster, .		3	4		6	1	14		4		1	5				137		2	1		99	11	239	12				
ULSTER :																												
Antrim County, .	County Gaol, Belfast, .														1							8	3	9	3			
Armagh do. .	County Gaol, Armagh, .															1	1					1	1	2	2			
Cavan do. .	County Gaol, .																					1		1				
Donegal do. .	County Gaol, Lifford, .																					1		2				
Down do. .	County Gaol, Downpatrick, .																						2	2	2	2		
Fermanagh do. .	County Gaol, Enniskillen, .	1						1															1		1			
Londonderry do. .	County Gaol, .																					2		2				
Monaghan do. .	County Gaol, .																					2	1	2	1			
Tyrone do. .	County Gaol, Omagh, .																											
Total, Ulster, .		1						1								1	4	1				15	8	20	9			
CONNAUGHT :																												
Galway Town, .	Town Gaol, .												1										23	1	23	1		
Do. .	County Gaol, .									1			1									1	8	1	8			
Leitrim County, .	County Gaol, Carrick-on- Shannon, .																											
Mayo do. .	County Gaol, Castlebar, .																					1	4	9	4			
Roscommon do. .	County Gaol, .																					3	2	4	2			
Sligo do. .	County Gaol, .																					1		1				
Total, Connaught, .										1			1								1	1	32	20	33	21		
Total Males, .		5	4		7	1	17		6		1	7		1	2		163		2	4		174		346				
Total Females, .			1				1	2							2		1		1			1		47		52		
General Total, .		6	4		7	2	19		6		1	7		3	3		164		2	5		221		398				

Amount and Causes, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																				GENERAL TOTAL.			DESCRIPTION AND LOCALITY OF PRISONS.	PROVINCES, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	
Wounds.		Burn.		Injury of Head.		Intemperance.		Homicide.		Starvation.		Executed.		Suicide.		Accidental, unspecified.		TOTAL.	Causes not specified.	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.							F.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	12	2	14	County Gaol, Carlow,	LEINSTER:	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	9	2	2	Town Gaol,	Carlow County.	
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	3	.	75	3	12	Four Courts Marshalsea,	Drogheda Town.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	75	.	75	Richmond Bridewell and	Dublin City.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	78	78	Convict Depot.	Do.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	69	69	Grangegorman Penitentiary	Do.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	58	24	and Convict Depot.	Do.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	3	4	27	19	46	Smithfield Convict Depot,	Do. (Suburbs of).	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	1	9	County Gaol, Kilmainham,	Kildare County.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	County Gaol, Naas,	Kilkenny City.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21	9	30	City Gaol,	Kilkenny County.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	168	.	108	County Gaol,	King's do.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19	5	24	Philips own Convict Depot,	Do.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	4	8	County Gaol, Tullamore,	Do.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	2	9	County Gaol, Longford,	Longford County.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	2	17	County Gaol, Dundalk,	Louth do.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	8	21	County Gaol, Trim,	Meath do.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	4	15	County Gaol, Maryborough,	Queen's do.	
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36	6	42	County Gaol, Mullingar,	Westmeath do.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	.	15	County Gaol, Wexford,	Wexford do.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	County Gaol, Wicklow,	Wicklow do.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Reformatory, Glencree,	Do.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Bridewell (1).	Do.	
1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	4	.	4	1	2	.	14	1	12	5	56	175	631	Total, Leinster.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	50	3	53	County Gaol, Ennis,	MUNSTER:	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20	5	25	County Gaol,	Clare County.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	3	1	5	.	124	34	158	City Gaol,	Cork City.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	904	17	921	County Gaol,	Cork County, E.R.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Spike Island and Cork Con-	Do.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31	2	33	vicat Depots.	Kerry County.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	2	14	County Gaol, Tralee,	Limerick City.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22	11	33	County Gaol,	Limerick County.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29	16	45	County Gaol, Nenagh,	Tipperary Co., N.R.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	40	13	53	County Gaol, Clonmel,	Do., S.R.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	4	County Gaol and House of	Waterford City.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	3	16	Correction.	Do.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	4	County Gaol,	Do.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Bridewells (2).	Do.
1	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	7	.	5	1	3	.	2	.	21	2	27	3	1,219	110	1,329	Total, Munster.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	41	10	51	County Gaol, Belfast,	ULSTER:	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14	7	21	County Gaol, Armagh,	Antrim County.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	6	21	County Gaol,	Armagh do.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	.	13	County Gaol,	Cavan do.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23	12	35	County Gaol, Lifford,	Donegal do.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	4	12	County Gaol, Downpatrick,	Down do.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	3	12	County Gaol, Enniskillen,	Fermanagh do.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	5	18	County Gaol,	Londonderry do.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	6	16	County Gaol,	Monaghan do.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	County Gaol, Omagh,	Tyrone do.
.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	1	7	.	5	1	.	.	15	2	2	2	146	53	199	Total, Ulster.		
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	2	14	Town Gaol,	CONNAUGHT:	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	53	23	75	County Gaol,	Galway Town.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	2	7	County Gaol,	Do.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	County Gaol, Carrick-on-	Leitrim County.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20	14	34	Shannon,	Mayo do.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19	6	25	County Gaol, Castlebar,	Roscommon do.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	.	9	County Gaol,	Sligo do.	
.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	2	1	1	5	3	1	1	118	46	164	Total, Connaught.			
1	.	1	.	1	.	5	.	3	.	9	.	18	.	12	.	5	.	55	.	42	.	.	Total Males.		
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	4	.	1	.	3	.	11	.	.	Total Females.		
2	1	1	1	5	3	10	19	16	6	63	53	2,403	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	384	.	.	General Total.		

TABLE II.—DEATHS in PRISONS and PRISON HOSPITALS,—by Diseases, Ages, and

DISEASES.	Under 12 Months.		AGES—YEARS.										AGES—YEARS IN															
			1 and under 5.										5 and under 10.	10 and under 15.	15 and under 20.	20 and under 25.	25 and under 30.	30 and under 35.	35 and under 40.	40 and under 45.								
			1.		2.		3.		4.																			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.								
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																												
Small Pox,	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Whooping Cough,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16	2	27	2	20	4	7	3	12	4	1	27	7	5	1	
Dysentery,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	9	1	1	1	12	6	4	1	1	1	4	1	5	1	
Diarrhoea,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	3	.	2	.	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	1	
Cholera,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	1	
Influenza,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Fever,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	5	2	15	5	23	7	14	2	19	3	13	2	3	3	1	
Erysipelas,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Syphilis,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Total,	2	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	10	2	46	7	61	13	35	9	38	16	30	8	37	16	16	
SPORADIC DISEASES :																												
Of the Brain and Nervous System.																												
Inflammation of Brain,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	3	2	.	1	1	.	5	1	.	4	.	.	
Apoplexy,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	5	2	2	4	.	4	3	5	1	4	.	.	.		
Convulsions,	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Paralysis,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	3	.	2	.	3	2	2	.	.	.		
Lockjaw,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Epilepsy,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	1	4	3	3	1	3	2	.	.	.	2	.	.		
Delirium Tremens,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Insanity,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	2	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.		
Disease of Brain, unspecified,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	5	2	5	2	4	3	3	.	8	2	.	.		
Total,	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	20	4	23	11	16	5	17	9	13	3	16	2	.	.		
Of the Circulating Organs.																												
Disease of Heart,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	2	2	.	3	1	.	4	2	2	2	.	.		
Aneurism,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	4	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.			
Spitting of Blood,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	3	1	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.			
Hæmorrhage, General,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Total,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	1	9	3	3	4	2	.	6	2	4	2	.	.		
Of the Respiratory Organs.																												
Inflammation of Lungs,	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	12	2	26	2	13	4	9	4	7	1	1	5	2	.		
Bronchitis,	1	3	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	11	.	6	.	7	1	4	.	7	1	.	.		
Consumption,	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	5	144	4	265	24	97	18	64	12	28	6	35	6	.	.		
Asthma,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	.	.		
Water on the Chest,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Chest Affection, unspecified,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	4	1	3	.	4	.	3	.	1	.	.	.		
Total,	8	4	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	6	160	6	309	28	121	22	86	17	42	7	51	9	.	.		
Of the Digestive Organs.																												
Jaundice,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Gastric Fever,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	15	.	9	3	6	1	3	.	2	1	.	.		
Dropsy,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Disease of Intestines,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Hernia,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Liver Complaint,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	3	2	5	.	.	1	2	.	.	.		
Peritonitis,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Inflammation of Bowels,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	3	.	2	1	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.		
Marasmus,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Disease of Stomach,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	4	.	3	.	2	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.		
Total,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	12	1	26	.	19	6	14	2	5	1	6	1	.	.		
Of the Urinary Organs.																												
Extravasation of Urine,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.		
Disease of Bladder,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Disease of Kidneys,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.		
Urinary Disease, unspecified,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Total,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.		
Of the Generative Organs.																												
Childbed,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Cancer Uteri,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.		
Total,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	.		
Of the Locomotive Organs.																												
Rheumatism,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.		
Disease of Bones and Joints,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Spine Disease,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.		
Fracture,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Total,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	6	.	4	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.		

ges, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

QUENNIAL PERIODS.																Ages, 90 years and up- wards.				Ages un- specified.				TOTAL.			DISEASES.
45 and 50.		50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.										85 and under 90.		Males.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Males and Fe- males.					
																						ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.					
																						7	2	9	Small Pox.		
																						181	31	212	Hooping Cough.		
6	1	21	5	9	1	10	3	9	1	2	1	2				48	18	66	Dysentery.								
2	3	1	1	3		2										10	10	20	Diarrhoea.								
3	1			1												9	1	10	Cholera.								
8	3	3	2	4		5		2	1	1						1	1	118	Influenza.								
																						3	2	5	Fever.		
																							2	2	Erysipelas		
																							2	2	Syphilis.		
29	5	28	8	17	2	18	3	12	3	3	1	1		2		4	1	376	98	474	Total.						
																						SPORADIC DISEASES :					
																						<i>Of the Brain and Nervous System.</i>					
																						9	3	12	Inflammation of Brain.		
2	1	2	1	3	1											32	11	43	Apoplexy.								
																						2	2	4	Convulsions.		
2		2	1		2	1			1			1				21	5	26	Paralysis.								
																						1		1	Lockjaw.		
1		1	1	2						1						21	8	29	Epilepsy.								
																						4		4	Delirium Tremens.		
2	3	2	1	1	1	1			1							8	9	17	Insanity.								
																						44	13	57	Disease of Brain, unspecified.		
7	6	14	4	7	4	4	1			2		1		1				142	51	193	Total.						
																						<i>Of the Circulating Organs.</i>					
3			1	1	1	1		1	1	1					1			20	13	33	Disease of Heart.						
																						1		1	Aneurism.		
																						10		10	Spitting of Blood.		
																						8	2	10	Hæmorrhage, General.		
3		1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1					1			39	15	54	Total.						
																						<i>Of the Respiratory Organs.</i>					
5		1	2	2	1	4	1	5		1	1	2		2	2	1		88	21	109	Inflammation of Lungs.						
15	2	17	3	7	2	5	1	2	1	2		1						59	17	76	Bronchitis.						
																						693	81	774	Consumption.		
																						10	1	11	Asthma.		
																						6	1	7	Water on the Chest.		
2		1		1		1		1										23	1	24	Chest Affection, unspecified.						
22	4	25	7	15	5	14	4	9	1	4	1	4	1	2	2	1		879	122	1,001	Total.						
																						<i>Of the Digestive Organs.</i>					
																						3		3	Jaundice.		
																						2	1	3	Gastric Fever.		
5	1	2	1	1	1	1				1	2							49	11	60	Dropsy.						
																						1		1	Disease of Intestines.		
																						4		4	Hernia.		
2		1																16	3	19	Liver Complaint.						
																						2		2	Peritonitis.		
																						13	1	14	Inflammation of Bowels.		
																						2		2	Marasmus.		
																						12	3	15	Disease of Stomach.		
7	1	5	2	3	1	1	2	1		1	2							104	19	123	Total.						
																						<i>Of the Urinary Organs.</i>					
																						2		2	Extravasation of Urine.		
																						3		3	Disease of Bladder.		
																						2		2	Disease of Kidneys.		
																						5		5	Urinary Disease, unspecified.		
																						12		12	Total.		
																						<i>Of the Generative Organs.</i>					
																							5	5	Childbed.		
																							1	1	Cancer Uteri.		
																							6	6	Total.		
																						<i>Of the Locomotive Organs.</i>					
																						5	1	6	Rheumatism.		
																						4		4	Disease of Bones and Joints.		
1																		7		7	Spine Disease.						
																						1		1	Fracture.		
1		1				1												17	2	19	Total.						

[continued.

TABLE II.—DEATHS IN PRISONS AND PRISON HOSPITALS,—by Diseases, Ages, and Sex.

DISEASES.	Under 12 Months.	AGES—YEARS.																AGES—YEARS.									
		1 and under 5.																5 and under 10.	10 and under 15.	15 and under 20.	20 and under 25.	25 and under 30.	30 and under 35.	35 and under 40.	40 and under 45.		
		1.				2.				3.				4.													
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.									M.	F.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.									M.	F.
SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																											
Of the Tegumentary System.																											
Ulceration,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Fistula,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	
Total,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																											
Inflammation, unspecified,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Mortification,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Scrofula,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	49	.	50	.	23	.	15	.	6	.	9	1	
Cancer,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	
Abscess,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	
Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age,	9	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	8	3	7	1	11	3	8	4	9	5	3	
Total,	9	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	53	.	53	4	32	1	26	3	15	4	19	4	
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																											
Wounds,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	
Burn,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Injury of the Head,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Intemperance,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	
Homicide,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	
Starvation,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	
Executed,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	2	.	4	.	4	.	1	.	1	
Suicide,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	2	
Accidental, unspecified,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	
Total,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	9	2	4	.	7	.	8	.	6	3	3	
Causes not specified,	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	4	1	6	1	5	1	1	1	2	.	.	
Total Males,	19	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	22	.	312	.	507	.	242	.	124	.	143	.	
Total Females,	.	15	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	3	.	20	.	63	.	51	.	27	.	37	.	
Total Males and Females,	34	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	25	.	332	.	570	.	293	.	246	.	180	.	

TABLE III.—DEATHS IN PRISONS AND PRISON HOSPITALS,—by Years, Seasons, and Sex.

DISEASES.	YEARS.																			
	1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																				
Small Pox,	3	.	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Hooping Cough,	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dysentery,	74	12	56	9	25	3	15	2	.	1	2	1	3	3	.	.	1	.	1	.
Diarrhoea,	15	4	11	3	8	3	1	4	6	3	2	3	2	.	1	.	.	1	2	.
Cholera,	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Influenza,	6	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fever,	53	10	25	6	16	4	10	3	5	3	1	2	.	.	2	1	3	2	.	.
Erysipelas,	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
Syphilis,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	151	23	100	20	54	10	30	15	13	9	6	7	6	3	6	1	4	5	4	.
SPORADIC DISEASES:																				
<i>Of the Brain and Nervous System.</i>																				
Inflammation of Brain,	1	.	4	2	2	1	2	.	.	3	3	1	.	2	1	.	.	1	1	1
Apoplexy,	7	1	.	.	7	1	5	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	1	.
Convulsions,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Paralysis,	5	.	3	.	3	.	4	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	2	1	.	1	.	1
Lockjaw,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Epilepsy,	1	1	7	2	2	.	1	.	1	2	2	.	2	.	1	.	4	1	2	.
Delirium Tremens,	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Insanity,	1	.	1	1	1	1	1	.	1	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	3	3	2	1
Disease of Brain, unspecified,	4	.	7	2	6	1	7	.	4	1	3	2	1	.	3	2	5	3	2	2
Total,	20	2	28	7	22	4	20	.	12	8	7	2	5	5	7	5	9	10	8	5
<i>Of the Circulating Organs.</i>																				
Disease of Heart,	5	.	4	2	3	1	.	.	1	1	3	3	.	2	.	1	3	1	1	2
Aneurism,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Spitting of Blood,	2	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	1	.
Hæmorrhage, General,	2	.	3	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	9	.	8	2	6	2	2	.	1	1	3	4	2	2	2	1	4	1	2	2

Diseases, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																		Ages, 10 years and upwards.				Ages un-specified.				TOTAL.			DISEASES.
45 and under 60.		50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.						Males.	Fe-males.	Males and Fe-males.					
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.								
																									SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.				
			1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	6		<i>Of the Tegumentary System.</i>				
			.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1		Ulceration.				
			1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	7		Fistula.				
																								Total.					
																									<i>Diseases of Uncertain Seat.</i>				
		1																			1	2	3		Inflammation, unspecified.				
			1																		2	1	3		Mortification.				
2		5		1						1											163	1	164		Scrofula.				
							1														2		2		Cancer.				
		1																			4	1	5		Abscess.				
0	1	13	3	18	3	20	4	18	2	19	4	9	6	7	5	4		1		1		174	47	221	Infirmary, Debility, and Old Age.				
2	2	20	4	19	4	21	4	13	2	20	4	9	6	7	5	4					346	52	398		Total.				
																									VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.				
								1													1	1	2		Wounds.				
																					1		1		Burn.				
																					1		1		Injury of the Head.				
		1																			5		5		Intemperance.				
																					3		3		Homicide.				
		2		1		2		1													9	1	10		Starvation.				
2		1												1							18	1	19		Executed.				
		1		1		1	1														12	4	16		Suicide.				
				1																	5	1	6		Accidental, unspecified.				
2		5	1	2		3	1	2					1								55	8	63		Total.				
6		3	1	2	3	2		1	1			1		2		1				1		42	11	53		Causes not specified.			
89		104		66		66		44		31		18		15		7		1		6		2,019			Total Males.				
	18		28		20		16		8		8		8		7							384			Total Females.				
	107		132		86		82		52		39		26		22		7		1		7		2,403		Total Males and Females.				

Diseases, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

		Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	SEASONS.								Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	DISEASES.
1861. 97 Days.					Spring.		Summer.		Autumn.		Winter.					
M.	F.				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
.	.	7	2	9	2	1	2	1	2	.	1	.	7	2	9	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.
.	.		1	1						1	.			1	1	Small Pox.
1	.	181	31	212	53	12	57	6	13	4	53	9	181	31	212	Hooping Cough.
.	.	48	18	66	15	3	14	4	10	5	9	6	48	18	66	Dysentery.
.	.	10	10	20	1	1	7	.	1	8	1	1	10	10	20	Diarrhoea.
.	.	9	1	10	4	1	3	.	.	.	2	.	9	1	10	Cholera.
1	.	113	31	149	32	14	29	7	32	4	25	6	118	31	149	Influenza.
.	.	3	2	5	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	3	2	5	Fever.
.	.		2	2	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	2	2	Erysipelas.
.	.				.		.	.	.	1	.	.	.			Syphilis.
2	.	376	18	474	112	33	113	19	59	24	92	22	376	98	474	Total.
.	.															SPORADIC DISEASES:
.	.															<i>Of the Brain and Nervous System.</i>
.	1	9	3	12	1	1	3	.	1	.	4	2	9	3	12	Inflammation of Brain.
1	.	32	11	43	8	2	9	6	7	1	8	2	32	11	43	Apoplexy.
.	1	2	2	4	.	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	2	2	4	Convulsions.
1	1	21	5	26	13	2	5	3	1	.	2	.	21	5	26	Paralysis.
.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Lockjaw.
.	.	21	8	29	6	3	4	2	5	2	6	1	21	8	29	Epilepsy.
.	.	4	.	4	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	4	.	4	Delirium Tremens.
.	.	8	9	17	2	1	1	1	2	1	3	6	8	9	17	Insanity.
2	.	44	13	57	15	3	11	6	12	2	6	2	44	13	57	Disease of Brain, unspecified.
4	3	142	51	193	45	14	36	18	30	6	31	13	142	51	193	Total.
.	.															<i>Of the Circulating Organs.</i>
.	.	20	13	33	4	2	8	3	4	4	4	4	20	13	33	Disease of Heart.
.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	Aneurism.
.	.	10	.	10	2	.	3	.	3	.	2	.	10	.	10	Spitting of Blood.
.	.	8	2	10	3	1	4	.	.	1	1	.	8	2	10	Hæmorrhage, General.
.	.	39	15	54	9	3	16	3	7	5	7	4	39	15	54	Total.

[continued.]

TABLE III.—DEATHS in PRISONS and PRISON HOSPITALS,—by Years, Seasons, and

DISEASES.	YEARS.																			
	1851. 276 Days.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.																				
Of the Respiratory Organs.																				
Inflammation of Lungs,	33	2	12	1	15	3	7	3	5	3	6	3	3	.	3	.	2	3	2	2
Bronchitis,	13	3	6	1	10	1	7	3	8	1	5	1	6	1	1	1	2	1	1	3
Consumption,	56	4	107	7	176	14	189	5	86	9	21	3	25	3	9	6	11	7	9	10
Asthma,	1	.	3	.	3	.	1	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Water on the Chest,	1	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chest Affection, unspecified,	2	.	9	.	1	.	2	.	2	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.
Total,	106	9	139	9	207	18	206	11	103	15	34	12	36	9	14	7	16	11	12	15
Of the Digestive Organs.																				
Jaundice,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gastric Fever,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
Dropsy,	11	4	10	.	11	1	7	.	3	2	2	1	4	.	1	1	.	.	.	1
Disease of Intestines,	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Hernia,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Liver Complaint,	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	3	1	3	2	2	.	2	.	.	.
Peritonitis,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Inflammation of Bowels,	1	.	2	1	2	.	3	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Marasmus,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Disease of Stomach,	.	1	4	.	1	.	2	.	2	.	3	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.
Total,	14	5	19	2	18	1	13	.	9	2	11	2	11	3	5	1	3	1	.	1
Of the Urinary Organs.																				
Extravasation of Urine,	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Disease of Bladder,	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Disease of Kidneys,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Urinary Disease, unspecified,	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Total,	1	.	5	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.
Of the Generative Organs.																				
Childbed,	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cancer Uteri,	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	.	3	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Of the Locomotive Organs.																				
Rheumatism,	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Disease of Bones and Joints,	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Spine Disease,	2	.	1	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fracture,	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	4	1	6	.	4	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Of the Tegumentary System.																				
Ulceration,	2	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fistula,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Total,	2	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																				
Inflammation, unspecified,	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Mortification,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Scrofula,	7	.	20	.	75	.	28	.	16	.	7	.	4	.	5	.	1	1	.	.
Cancer,	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abscess,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age,	26	11	23	2	44	4	30	6	13	4	10	3	4	5	8	2	6	2	4	8
Total,	35	12	51	2	119	4	59	6	30	4	18	3	8	6	14	2	7	4	4	8
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																				
Wounds,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Burn,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Injury of the Head,	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Intemperance,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Homicide,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Starvation,	3	.	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.
Executed,	.	1	4	.	5	.	4	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.
Suicide,	2	1	1	1	2	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	1	3	.	.	.	.	1
Accidental, unspecified,	1	1	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Total,	6	3	8	1	16	.	6	.	3	.	4	1	2	1	7	1	3	.	.	1
Causes not specified,	12	1	3	1	2	2	7	1	1	2	2	1	5	1	2	1	7	.	1	1
Total Males,	360	.	368	.	451	.	346	.	174	.	86	.	76	.	58	.	53	.	33	.
Total Females,	.	64	.	45	.	42	.	33	.	41	.	33	.	30	.	20	.	32	.	33
Total Males and Females,	424	.	413	.	493	.	379	.	215	.	119	.	106	.	78	.	85	.	66	.

Diseases, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

1861. 97 Days.		Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	SEASONS.								Total Males.	Total Females.	General Total.	DISEASES.	
					Spring.		Summer.		Autumn.		Winter.						
					M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.					
.	1	88	21	109	34	7	22	6	17	3	15	5	88	21	109	SPORADIC DISEASES—continued. <i>Of the Respiratory Organs.</i>	
.	1	59	17	76	21	5	17	4	11	5	10	3	59	17	76		Inflammation of Lungs.
4	3	693	81	774	242	26	174	26	121	17	156	12	693	81	774		Bronchitis.
.	.	10	1	11	3	1	1	.	3	.	3	.	10	1	11		Consumption.
.	.	6	1	7	1	.	3	.	1	.	1	1	6	1	7		Asthma.
2	1	23	1	24	7	.	5	.	3	1	8	.	23	1	24	Water on the Chest.	
																Chest Affection, unspecified.	
6	6	879	122	1,001	308	39	222	36	156	26	193	21	879	122	1,001	Total.	
.	.	3	.	3	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	3	.	3	<i>Of the Digestive Organs.</i>	
.	.	2	1	3	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	2	1	3		Jaundice.
.	1	49	11	60	14	2	18	3	9	4	8	2	49	11	60		Gastric Fever.
.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1		Dropsy.
.	.	4	.	4	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	4		Disease of Intestines.
.	.	16	3	19	5	.	5	1	3	2	3	.	16	3	19		Hernia.
.	.	2	.	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2		Liver Complaint.
1	.	13	1	14	6	.	4	1	.	.	3	.	13	1	14		Peritonitis.
.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	2		Inflammation of Bowels.
.	.	12	3	15	2	1	4	1	1	.	5	1	12	3	15		Marasmus.
1	1	104	19	123	33	3	32	7	18	6	21	3	104	19	123	Disease of Stomach.	
																Total.	
.	.	2	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	2	<i>Of the Urinary Organs.</i>	
.	.	3	.	3	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	3		Extravasation of Urine.
.	.	2	.	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2		Disease of Bladder.
.	.	5	.	5	1	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	5	.	5		Disease of Kidneys.
.	.	12	.	12	4	.	5	.	.	.	3	.	12	.	12		Urinary Disease, unspecified.
.	.	12	.	12	4	.	5	.	.	.	3	.	12	.	12	Total.	
.	.	5	1	6	.	1	.	2	.	2	.	.	5	1	6	<i>Of the Generative Organs.</i>	
.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1		Childbed.
.	.	6	.	6	.	1	.	3	.	2	.	.	6	.	6		Cancer Uteri.
.	.	6	.	6	.	1	.	3	.	2	.	.	6	.	6	Total.	
.	.	5	1	6	2	1	1	.	.	.	2	.	5	1	6	<i>Of the Locomotive Organs.</i>	
.	.	4	.	4	1	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	4	.	4		Rheumatism.
.	.	7	.	7	3	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	7	.	7		Disease of Bones and Joints.
.	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	1	1	2		Spine Disease.
.	.	17	2	19	6	1	4	1	1	.	6	.	17	2	19		Fracture.
.	.	17	2	19	6	1	4	1	1	.	6	.	17	2	19	Total.	
.	.	6	.	6	1	.	1	.	3	.	1	.	6	.	6	<i>Of the Tegumentary System.</i>	
.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1		Ulceration.
.	.	7	.	7	1	.	1	.	3	.	2	.	7	.	7	Fistula.	
.	.	7	.	7	1	.	1	.	3	.	2	.	7	.	7	Total.	
.	.	1	2	3	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	2	3	<i>Diseases of Uncertain Seat.</i>	
.	.	2	1	3	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	3		Inflammation, unspecified.
.	.	163	1	164	33	1	42	.	34	.	54	.	163	1	164		Mortification.
.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	2		Scrofula.
1	1	4	1	5	2	1	1	15	30	9	42	11	4	1	5		Cancer.
.	.	174	47	221	52	12	50	15	30	9	42	11	174	47	221	Abscess.	
.	.	174	47	221	52	12	50	15	30	9	42	11	174	47	221	Intirmity, Debility, and Old Age.	
1	1	346	52	398	89	15	94	15	65	9	98	13	346	52	398	Total.	
.	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	2	VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.	
.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1		Wounds.
.	.	5	.	5	2	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	5	.	5		Burn.
.	.	3	.	3	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	3		Injury of the Head.
.	.	9	1	10	.	.	5	1	.	.	4	.	9	1	10		Intemperance.
.	.	18	1	19	7	.	6	1	3	.	2	.	18	1	19		Homicide.
.	.	12	4	16	4	1	2	1	1	1	5	1	12	4	16		Starvation.
.	.	5	1	6	1	.	2	1	2	.	.	.	5	1	6		Executed.
.	.	55	8	63	15	1	18	5	10	1	12	1	55	8	63		Suicide.
.	.	42	11	53	12	3	10	2	7	3	13	3	42	11	53		Accidental, unspecified.
14	.	2,019	.	.	634	.	551	.	356	.	478	.	2,019	.	.	Total.	
.	11	.	384	.	.	113	.	109	.	82	.	80	.	384	.	Total.	
25	.	2,403	.	.	747	.	660	.	438	.	558	.	2,403	.	.	General Total.	

TABLE IV.—DEATHS in PRISONS and PRISON HOSPITALS,—by Years, Seasons, and Ages, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

AGES.		YEARS.										Total.	SEASONS.			
		1851. 276 Days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861. 97 Days.	Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.
AGES OF MALES.	1 and under,	1	2	2	.	.	2	1	.	1	.	9	.	2	2	5
	2,	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	1	.	.	1
	3,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	3	2	.	.	1
	4,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	4	2	.	1	1
	5,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
	6,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	7,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	8,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	9,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	10,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.
	11,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	1,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1
	2,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	4,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	5 to 10,	3	1	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	5	1	1	2	1
	10 " 15,	3	4	9	2	36	.	.	.	.	1	22	9	3	5	5
	15 " 20,	33	66	73	59	3	8	8	3	3	2	312	114	85	49	64
AGES OF FEMALES.	20 " 25,	71	13	137	116	35	21	12	5	7	7	507	153	145	100	109
	25 " 30,	36	44	56	47	21	13	13	4	5	3	242	81	63	42	56
	30 " 35,	33	32	47	39	21	12	12	6	5	1	197	51	68	33	45
	35 " 40,	21	31	29	19	7	4	4	1	4	1	124	37	40	16	31
	40 " 45,	36	29	21	19	7	2	2	13	3	4	143	59	51	18	35
	45 " 50,	21	15	12	13	10	3	4	3	1	1	89	21	23	20	25
	50 " 55,	50	15	17	9	19	2	5	8	3	3	104	28	31	13	32
	55 " 60,	17	3	21	7	6	3	2	1	1	1	66	19	21	13	13
	60 " 65,	21	13	9	1	8	2	1	4	3	1	66	11	17	21	17
	65 " 70,	3	10	7	1	3	2	1	2	4	2	44	12	9	5	18
	70 " 75,	3	2	6	9	2	2	3	1	4	1	31	14	7	2	8
	75 " 80,	.	.	2	1	3	2	3	2	3	2	18	5	2	6	5
	80 " 85,	3	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	15	5	3	4	3
	85 " 90,	.	.	.	.	2	.	4	.	.	.	7	2	.	.	2
	90 and upwards,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.
	Ages unspecified,	.	1	.	2	.	.	2	1	.	.	6	5	.	1	.
	Total Males,	360	368	451	394	174	63	74	73	73	73	2,019	634	551	356	478
AGES OF FEMALES.	1 and under,	1	.	1	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	5	.	3	1	1
	2,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	1	.
	3,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.
	4,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	3	1	.	.	2
	5,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	1	1
	6,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	7,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	8,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	9,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.
	10,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	11,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	1,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	3	2	1	.	.
	2,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	4,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	5 to 10,	5	6	3	6	5	3	5	1	4	.	20	9	1	2	5
	10 " 15,	6	11	6	6	4	3	6	6	7	7	63	18	25	7	13
	15 " 20,	9	6	12	8	3	2	4	2	4	3	51	16	14	15	6
AGES OF FEMALES.	20 " 25,	1	3	5	3	4	5	1	1	2	1	49	13	15	12	9
	25 " 30,	1	1	3	3	3	3	2	1	2	3	27	7	6	8	6
	30 " 35,	4	4	11	7	2	2	2	3	2	4	37	13	12	5	7
	35 " 40,	3	3	.	1	3	3	2	2	2	2	18	2	4	6	6
	40 " 45,	13	2	5	.	4	4	1	1	2	7	28	6	9	6	7
	45 " 50,	2	.	.	.	2	1	1	1	1	.	20	8	3	3	6
	50 " 55,	3	.	3	4	2	1	1	1	1	.	16	5	4	3	4
	55 " 60,	1	1	3	.	1	1	1	.	.	1	8	4	1	1	2
	60 " 65,	2	.	.	3	1	1	1	.	.	.	8	4	1	1	2
	65 " 70,	2	1	.	3	1	1	1	.	1	1	8	4	1	1	2
	70 " 75,	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	.	3	1	4	2	1
	75 " 80,	1	1	1	1	1	.	1	.	1	.	7	1	2	2	2
	80 " 85,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	85 " 90,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	90 and upwards,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Ages unspecified,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.
	Total Females,	64	45	42	37	41	33	39	29	32	33	384	113	109	82	80
	Total Males and Females,	424	413	493	399	215	101	113	73	85	66	2,403	747	660	438	558

TABLES OF DEATHS.

CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

No. I. DEATHS BY LOCALITIES, INSTITUTIONS, AND CAUSES.

- " II. " " AGES, SEXES, AND DISEASES.
" III. " " YEARS, SEASONS, SEXES, AND DISEASES.
" IV. " " YEARS, SEASONS, AND AGES.

TABLE I.—DEATHS IN CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS,—showing, by Localities and Institutions,

				ZYMOTIC DISEASES.										OF THE BRAIN AND NERVOUS SYSTEM.					OF THE CIRCULATING ORGANS.		OF THE RESPIRATORY ORGANS.					OF THE DIGESTIVE ORGANS.					SPORADIC										
LOCALITY.	OBJECT AND DESIGNATION.			Scarlatina.	Croup.	Dysentery.	Diarrhoea.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Fever.	Erysipelas.	TOTAL.	Hydrocephalus.	Inflammation of Brain.	Apoplexy.	Convulsions.	Paralysis.	Epilepsy.	Disease of Brain, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Disease of Heart.	Aneurism.	Spitting of Blood.	TOTAL.	Cyanosis.	Inflammation of Lungs.	Bronchitis.	Consumption.	Asthma.	Water on the Chest.	Chest Affection, unspecified.	TOTAL.	Gastric Fever.	Dropsy.	Disease of Intestines.	Hernia.	Liver Complaint.	Inflammation of Bowels.	Disease of Stomach.	TOTAL.	
Belfast Town,	Belfast Charitable Institution, F.	M.	F.	1	1	2	3	2	1			8		1	3		3	1	2	10	4	5	1	5		10	2	1				13		1	2		1	1	5	5	
Do.	Magdalen Asylum, F.	F.		1	1	3						6					6		1	12	5			5		1	1						5		3			1	1	5	5
Do.	Ulster Institution for the Deaf and Dumb and Blind, F.	M.	F.			1					1									1	1					1	1						2								
Armagh County,	Armagh Blind Asylum, a	M.	F.								1	1																1					1								
Cork City,	Magdalen Asylums, (2) b	F.	F.	1								1					1			1	1		1			1	4					1									
Do.	Green Coat Hospital, F.	M.	F.																	1								1													
Do.	Corporation Gift House, F.	M.	F.	1							1	1									1		1						1												
Do.	Blind Asylum, F.	M.	F.																									2					2								
Cork County,	Lapp's Charitable Institution, F.	F.																												1			1								
Dublin City,	Magdalen Asylums, (3) c	F.	F.																								1	11						12							
Do.	Asylum for Old Men, Russell-place, M.	M.	F.							1	1																	22						22							
Do.	Molyneux Asylum for Blind Females, F.	F.																										3					3								
Do.	Richmond National Institution for the Blind, M.	M.	F.																									2					2								
Do.	St. Mary's Catholic Institution for the Blind, d	F.																										2					2								
Do.	Shelter for Females discharged from Prison, F.	F.																																							
Do.	St. Joseph's Asylum, Portland-row, F.	F.																										2					2								
Do.	Simpson's Hospital for Gouty and Blind, e	M.	F.																																						
Do.	St. Paul's Industrial Training School, F.	F.	F.	1			1		1		3																14						14								
Do.	Blue Coat School, M.	M.	F.										1								1							2					2								
Suburbs of Dublin,	Magdalen Asylums, (2) f	F.	F.													18			1	19	2	1	3	3		1	4					25		28		1		1	2		
Do.	Hospital for Incapables, Donnybrook, M.	M.	F.													11	1		1	13	4	1	5		1	17	1					19			3			1	4		
Dublin County,	Catholic Institution for Deaf and Dumb, F.	F.																			1		1																		
Do.	St. Mary's, Cabra, Magdalen Asylums, (2) g	F.	F.														1		1	2								8					8		1					1	
Do.	National Institution for Deaf and Dumb, M.	M.	F.			1			1		2																	2					2								
Do.	Claremont, F.	F.											1						1	2							1	1				2	1								
Do.	Cabra Institution for Deaf and Dumb, M.	M.	F.																																						
Do.	Royal Hibernian Military School, M.	M.	F.	2		3	2	5		12	1	2		2						5					1	3	10						14	1		1	1			3	
Galway Town,	Magdalen Asylum, F.	F.																							1								2								
Limerick City,	Magdalen Asylum, F.	F.			1							1		1						1								21					21		1					1	
Do.	Blind Asylum, F.	F.																															1							1	
Londonderry T.,	Magdalen Asylum, F.	F.																																							
Do.	Miss Wright's School for Deaf and Dumb, F.	F.											1							1																					
Do.	Gwynn's Charitable Institution, M.	M.	F.																									2					2								
Tyrone County,	Derry and Raphoe Diocesan School for Deaf and Dumb, F.	M.	F.				1				1																														
Waterford City,	Magdalen Asylum, F.	F.																			2		2					3	1			4									
Do.	Burchell's Hospital for Incapables, F.	F.																																							

(a) The Armagh Blind Asylum was established May, 1854.

(b) Include the Penitent Asylum, St. Anne's Shandon Parish, and the Penitent Asylum, St. Nicholas' Parish.

(c) The Magdalen Asylums of the City of Dublin include the Magdalen Asylum, Lower Leeson-street; Female Penitentiary, North Circular-road; and the Female Penitent Retreat, Mecklenburgh-street.

their Amount and Causes, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

[illegible]

(d) St. Mary's Catholic Asylum for Industrious Female Blind was opened in 1858.

(e) The return from Simpson's Hospital does not specify the cause of death

(f) Include the General Magdalen Asylum, Donnybrook, and "Dublin by Lamplight" Asylum, Ball's Bridge.

(g) Include St. Mary's Asylum for Penitent Females, Drumcondra road, and the Refuge of Our Lady of Mercy, Glasthule.

(g) Include St. Mary's Asylum for Penitent Men

TABLE II.—DEATHS in CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS,—by Ages, Sexes, and Diseases; from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—*continued.*

DISEASES.	AGES—YEARS IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																												Ages, 90 years and upwards	Ages unspecified.	TOTAL.						
	Under 5 years.	5 and under 10.	10 and under 15.	15 and under 20.	20 and under 25.	25 and under 30.	30 and under 35.	35 and under 40.	40 and under 45.	45 and under 50.	50 and under 55.	55 and under 60.	60 and under 65.	65 and under 70.	70 and under 75.	75 and under 80.	80 and under 85.	85 and under 90.							Males.	Females.	Males and Females.										
	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.				M. F.			M. F.						
SPORADIC DISEASES—con.																																					
Of the Tegumentary System.																																					
Ulceration,					1	1	2		1		2				1	1													1	1	10	11					
Purpura and Scurvy,																	1														2	2					
Total,					1	1	2		1		2				1	1	1	1		1									1	1	12	13					
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																																					
Inflammation, unspecified,				1					1					1			1												4	1	6	7					
Mortification,																		1													4	4					
Scrofula, unspecified,				1	1	1											1		1										1	3	2	5					
Cancer,								1	2		2	6	3	4	3	6	2	4	6	4	3	5								1	2	21	44				
Tumour,																																1	1				
Abscess,				1				1																							1	1	1				
Infirmary, Debility, and Old Age,											1	1	1	2	3	5	15	12	22	20	25	19	17	11	9	11	4				103	95	198				
Total,			2	1	1	1		1	1	2	1	2	6	3	4	4	7	3	6	9	10	13	17	23	27	20	31	19	18	11	11	4	1	7	129	153	282
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																																					
Drowned,					1																									1	2	1	3				
Accidental, unspecified,		1	2	2	1										1	1															6	3	9				
Total,		1	2	2	1	1									1	1														1	8	4	12				
Causes not specified,			2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	5	6	13	20	1	23	3	25	14	5	1	2				1	123	14	137				
Total Males,	2	12	50	9	11	7	7	7	8	12	16	17	36	56	81	63	50	22	13	6											485						
Total Females,	1	7	16	23	19	16	21	14	19	16	24	12	25	28	51	40	25	14	6	53											430						
Total Males and Females,	3	19	66	32	30	23	28	21	27	23	40	29	61	84	132	103	75	36	19	59											915						

TABLE III.—DEATHS in CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS,—by Years, Seasons, and Diseases, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th of April, 1861.

DISEASES.	YEARS.																			TOTAL.			SEASONS.								TOTAL.		
	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861.	Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.																		
	276										97	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.								
	Days.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.								
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																																	
Scarlatina,	1						2	1	1	1		5	2	7	2		2	1	1				5	2	7								
Croup,		1				1						1	2	5			1		1				1	1	2								
Dysentery,	1			2								3	2	5		1		1			1	1	3	2	5								
Diarrhoea,	1	1	1	3	1			2		1		7	3	10		1	2	1	2		3	1	7	3	10								
Cholera,	1						1					1	1	2		1						1	1	1	2								
Influenza,	2		1	1								4	1	5		2		1			1	1	4	1	5								
Fever,	1		2		1		2	1	1				7	2	9		3		3	1			7	2	9								
Erysipelas,											1		1	1								1	1	1									
Total,	6	1	2	4	6	1	1	3	2	4	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	28	13	41	9	1	10	5	3	3	6	4	28	13	41		
SPORADIC DISEASES:																																	
Of the Brain and Nervous System.																																	
Hydrocephalus,	1		1	1		1			1				3	3	6			1	1	2			2	3	3	6							
Inflammation of Brain,			1	1		1							3	1	4				1					3	1	4							
Apoplexy,	1		1	1	1	2	1			1			5	5	10		1		2			1	1	5	5	10							
Convulsions,		1											1	1	2				1	1			1	1	2								
Paralysis,	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	4	2	1	3	2	2	4	2	3	2	4	2	2		27	20	47	7	27							
Epilepsy,	1		1										3	4	7		1	1	1	1			3	4	7								
Disease of Brain, unspecified,	1				1	1	1	1		1		2				4	5	9		1	1			4	5								
Total,	6	1	3	4	6	2	6	5	2	4	4	5	3	4	4	49	39	85	12	11	11	9	12	5	11	14	46	39	85				
Of the Circulating Organs.																																	
Disease of Heart,	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	10	23	33	3	6	2	4	2	5	3	6	10	23	33			
Aneurism,													1				1	1	2		1					1		1		2			
Spitting of Blood,			1										1		1														1				
Total,	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	12	24	36	3	7	2	4	2	5	3	6	12	24	36			

(continued.)

TABLE IV.—DEATHS in CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS,—by Years, Seasons, and Ages, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

AGES.	YEARS.											General Total.	SEASONS.			
	1851. 276 Days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861. 97 Days.		Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.
AGES OF MALES. YEARS, IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.	Under 5 Years,	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	1
	5 to 10,	1	.	3	.	2	.	3	.	2	1	12	4	2	1	5
	10 " 15,	4	3	7	5	6	6	5	4	3	6	50	12	14	9	15
	15 " 20,	.	2	2	1	.	1	1	1	.	.	9	3	2	1	3
	20 " 25,	2	.	2	.	2	.	3	1	1	.	11	4	3	1	3
	25 " 30,	.	.	.	2	1	.	3	.	1	.	7	2	1	1	3
	30 " 35,	.	1	1	.	2	1	1	.	1	.	7	2	3	.	2
	35 " 40,	1	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	7	1	2	1	3
	40 " 45,	.	2	2	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	8	4	1	1	2
	45 " 50,	1	2	3	2	1	1	2	.	.	.	12	5	2	2	3
	50 " 55,	3	.	2	4	2	1	2	.	1	1	16	5	3	3	5
	55 " 60,	3	2	4	.	1	.	4	1	2	.	17	7	2	2	6
	60 " 65,	6	4	3	5	5	3	2	2	2	4	36	10	8	8	10
	65 " 70,	4	3	6	9	6	7	2	6	8	4	56	13	14	14	15
	70 " 75,	5	7	5	8	11	5	7	11	9	9	81	24	20	22	15
	75 " 80,	5	6	4	6	3	9	3	8	12	7	63	12	19	8	24
	80 " 85,	1	4	3	5	3	.	3	13	6	8	50	14	10	11	15
	85 " 90,	3	1	3	2	1	2	3	1	4	1	22	7	5	4	6
	90 and upwards,	.	2	5	2	.	.	1	2	1	.	13	2	3	1	7
	Ages unspecified,	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	1	6	2	3	1	.
Total Males,		41	39	56	53	47	40	50	51	55	42	485	133	118	91	143
AGES OF FEMALES. YEARS, IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.	Under 5 Years,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.
	5 to 10,	1	.	.	1	1	1	2	.	.	.	7	3	1	1	2
	10 " 15,	.	1	.	2	.	5	2	3	1	2	16	3	3	2	8
	15 " 20,	1	3	.	2	3	5	3	1	4	1	23	5	4	4	10
	20 " 25,	1	2	.	1	3	3	3	2	1	2	19	5	5	2	7
	25 " 30,	1	2	1	3	.	3	1	2	2	1	16	3	4	3	6
	30 " 35,	1	4	1	5	3	1	2	1	1	2	21	5	6	3	7
	35 " 40,	3	1	2	1	2	2	1	.	.	1	14	4	3	2	5
	40 " 45,	2	1	1	1	5	1	2	1	3	2	19	4	6	3	6
	45 " 50,	1	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	16	4	3	2	7
	50 " 55,	1	1	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	24	6	5	4	9
	55 " 60,	.	1	1	1	3	1	3	1	.	1	12	4	3	1	4
	60 " 65,	1	1	2	3	1	3	3	4	2	3	25	6	5	8	6
	65 " 70,	.	2	3	5	3	2	5	4	1	2	28	6	9	4	9
	70 " 75,	3	5	8	3	3	6	7	4	5	5	51	12	17	8	14
	75 " 80,	.	3	.	3	4	5	6	4	6	8	40	9	8	12	11
	80 " 85,	.	2	1	3	3	.	2	1	7	4	25	5	8	5	7
	85 " 90,	.	.	1	3	2	1	1	1	4	1	14	4	3	2	5
	90 and upwards,	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	6	1	1	1	3
	Ages unspecified,	2	5	2	5	2	4	11	9	8	3	53	12	10	9	22
Total Females,		18	37	27	48	41	51	57	44	49	42	430	102	104	76	148
Total Males and Females,		59	76	83	101	88	91	107	95	104	84	915	235	222	167	291



TABLES OF DEATHS.

ABSTRACTS OF DEATHS ON WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.

SUMMARY OF LEINSTER,	{	I. BY COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS, IN CLASSES, &c.
	{	II. „ YEARS, SEASONS, AND CLASSES.
„ MUNSTER,	{	I. „ COUNTIES AND CITIES, IN CLASSES, &c.
	{	II. „ YEARS, SEASONS, AND CLASSES.
„ ULSTER,	{	I. „ COUNTIES AND TOWNS, IN CLASSES, &c.
	{	II. „ YEARS, SEASONS, AND CLASSES.
„ CONNAUGHT,	{	I. „ COUNTIES AND TOWNS, IN CLASSES, &c.
	{	II. „ YEARS, SEASONS, AND CLASSES.
SUMMARY OF IRELAND,	{	I. „ PROVINCES, IN RURAL AND CIVIC DISTRICTS, IN CLASSES, &c.
	{	II. „ YEARS, SEASONS, AND CLASSES.

ABSTRACT OF SUDDEN OR VIOLENT DEATHS ON WHICH INQUESTS WERE *NOT* HELD, TAKEN
FROM POLICE REPORTS MADE TO THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF CONSTABULARY.

TABLE I.—ABSTRACT OF THE DEATHS ON WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD, in each County, City, and Town, in the PROVINCE OF

CAUSE OF DEATH.	COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.																																																	
	CARLOW CO.				DROGHEDA TOWN.				DUBLIN CITY.				DUBLIN CO.				KILDARE CO.				KILKENNY CITY.				KILKENNY CO.				KING'S CO.				LONGFORD CO.																	
	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Civic.	Total.	Civic.	Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Civic.	Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.																			
	M.	F.	M.	F.						M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.				M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.									
CLASS I.																																																		
Deaths caused by Violence, Neglect, Evil Intent, or Design.																																																		
Murder,	2	3	5				3	2	5	3	1	3	4	2	1	2	5				2	1	3	3	3				3	2	1	3																		
Infanticide,	1		2	3			5	7	12	2	3	2	3	10	3	7	1	11				3	1	4	4				8	3																				
Desertion and Exposure,	2			2			20	12	32	5	9	8	5	27	3	3	1	7				10	9	1	20	5	2		2	3	4																			
Manslaughter,				1			1	10	11	21	2	3		5	6		7				1	1						2	8		2																			
Justifiable Homicide,																																																		
Injuries by Lunatics,																																																		
Unskilful Medical Treatment,																																																		
Inoculation with Small Pox,																																																		
Rape,																																																		
Poison,		2	1	3			5	2	7		2	2	4	2			2																																	
Unspecified,																																																		
Total,	5	2	3	3	1	1	1	43	34	77	12	18	10	10	50	16	12	1	4	33	1	1	20	13	4	37	9	6		15	19	8	31																	
CLASS II.																																																		
Suicide.																																																		
Hanging,			1	1			21	1	22	5	2	1	7	1	1		2	1		1	3	2		5	1			1	1																					
Drowning,	1						6	4	10	1		1	3																2	1																				
Stabbing and Cutting,	1	1		2			19	2	21	6	1	4	11	3		1	4				1	2		3	2			2	2																					
Poison,							6	4	10			2	2																																					
Gunshot Wounds,	1			1			9		9	1		6	7	1							1	1		2	1			1																						
Suffocation,																																																		
Fall from a Height,							3	3	6	1		1	2																																					
Unspecified,	1			1			7		7	1			1	7	1		8																																	
Total,	4	1	1	6			71	14	85	15	1	6	1	33	12	2	1	15	1		1	5	4	1	10	9			9	3	2	1	6																	
CLASS III.																																																		
Accidental Death, caused without Design or Intent.																																																		
Drowning,	9	8	7	2	26	16	16	150	20	170	76	19	70	9	174	32	15	5	1	53			26	12		38	26	16		42	33	11	2	46																
Burns and Scalds,	10	17	5	6	38	2	1	3	109	128	237	38	34	19	30	121	24	41	2	4	71		10	18	2	1	31	45	43		88	16	16	1	33															
Suffocation, unspecified,		1	2		3			12	11	23	3	8	3	2	16	3	2	10		15			1	6		7	6	5		11	2			3																
Do. by Limekilns,								3		3	11				11								7			7				1				1																
Do. by Foul Air,								1		1													1			1		1		1																				
Do. by a Crowd,																																																		
Crushed, unspecified,								6	1	7	6	1	2		9					1		1		4	2	1		7	1	2		3	2		2															
Do. by Machinery,								12	2	14	5		3		8								4	2			1	1		2	2	3		5																
Do. by Wheeled Carriages,	1			1				29	20	49	11	3	12	3	29							1	10	2		12	17	7		24	4	1		1																
Do. by Falling of Masonry,								2	1	3	3		4	2	9								1	1		2	3	1		4	3			3																
Do. by Falling of bank of Earth,	1			1						5	1	1		7									4			4	3			3																				
Falls, unspecified,	9	1	7		17			20	3	23	9	1	3		13					1		1	1		1	2	3	5		8	1			1																
Do. from a Height,								33	14	52	6	1	17		24					2	1	3	8	3		11	6		6	2	1			3																
Do. from a Cliff,								15	3	18	11	2	7		20								16	1		17	7	2		9	3																			
Do. from a Horse or Car,																																																		
Railway (by Collision or Overrun,							1	10	3	13	6	1	6	1	14	7	6		13	1		1	4			4																								
Accidents (by Leaping off,																																																		
Starvation,	1		1		2			7	1	8	3	2		5	1	1						2	1		3	1	4		5																					
Exposure and Cold,	5		2		7			4	3	7	2	2	4		8	11	8	2	1	23		3	2		5	5			5																					
Exhaustion,	1							2	1	3	3		1	5	9	1	1		1	3		2	1		3	2			3																					
Poison,								8	2	10	1	2	1	4	1	1			2																															
Killed by Animals,	1		1		2			2	2	2	1	2		3								6	2		8	1	1		2	5	1	1		8																
Gunshot Wounds,		1	1		2			4		4	8		1	9	9		1	10				3			3	1	1		2	5		1		6																
Injury of Head,								19	4	23	3	1	1		6							1			1				2																					
Fracture,								12	7	19	1																																							
Explosion of Gunpowder,																																																		
Eating Improper Food,	1			1				1	1	2																																								
Lightning,																																																		
Fright,																																																		
Unspecified,	35	2	10	1	48	11	2	13	22	1	23	15	10	2	27	81	12	6	99				7	1		8	2	1		3	1			2																
Total,	74	30	36	9	149	30	3	33	468	226	714	228	75	169	59	531	170	88	26	7	201	5	2	7	118	53	4	3	178	137	92		229	83	36	5	4	128												
CLASS IV.																																																		
Natural Causes.																																																		
Cholera and Dysentery,	2							4	2	6	1		4		5	2	1	1		4									14	5																				
Fever,								1	1	2	1		1		2	1				1								3	5																					
Hydrophobia,								1		1																			2																					
Disease of Brain,	1			1				2	1	3	4	1	2	3	10	5	4	3		12							1	1	3																					
Apoplexy and Paralysis,	6	4	3	2	15	4		4	168	76	244	36	12	33	18	99	27	9	1	4	41	2		2	5	3		8	50	20		70	5	2		7														

of LEINSTER;—in Classes, and by Rural and Civic Districts, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

LEINSTER.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.																								TOTAL PROVINCE.			CAUSE OF DEATH.							
LOUTH CO.				MEATH CO.				QUEEN'S CO.				WESTMEATH CO.				WEXFORD CO.				WICKLOW CO.				Rural.		Civic.								
Rural.		Civic.		Rural.		Civic.		Rural.		Civic.		Rural.		Civic.		Rural.		Civic.		Rural.		Civic.		Rural.		Civic.								
M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.		M.	F.	Total.				
CLASS I.																																		
Deaths caused by Violence, Neglect, Evil Intent, or Design.																																		
2	1	2	5		2	1	1	3		5	1	4	2	1	1	2	1	5	2	3		18	6	8	6	38	Murder.							
1			1		2	2	1	5		5	2	4	11	3	2	1	8	1	1	5	2	15	4	1	1	2	36	33	32	25	126	Infanticide.		
			3		1	1	1	5		5	1	2	4	8	15	1	2	18	9	1	2	12	1			54	6	21	14	95	Desertion and Exposure.			
														1	1														1		1	1	95	Manslaughter.
																																	1	Justifiable Homicide.
																																3	Injuries by Lunatics.	
																																		Unskilful Medical Treatment.
																																	7	Inoculation with Small Pox.
																																		Rape.
1	2		3		2				2						1	2	2		5	2		1	3		1	1	9	12	8	5	34	Poison.		
4	4	2	2	12	9	3	3		15	15	5	6	7	33	24	10	6	3	43	21	5	8	6	40	1	2	1	4	155	88	92	70	405	Total.
CLASS II.																																		
Suicide.																																		
2	1	1		4	4				4	2	2		4	3					3	4		3	7	1	1	2	26	7	29	2	64	Hanging.		
					1	1			2	2	2		4						1	4	1		5				11	5	7	6	29	Drowning.		
					3	4	1	1	9	2	1	2		5	2	1			4	3		1	4				25	9	32	3	69	Stabbing and Cutting.		
1					1				1										1	1		2					2			9	4	15	Poison.	
																											9	1	18				28	Gunshot Wounds.
																																		Suffocation.
																																		Fall from a Height.
1	1	1	3		1				1																		11	3	9	2	25		Unspecified.	
3	2	2	1	8	9	5	2	2	18	6	5	3		14	5	1	1	1	8	13	3	7	23	2	2	4	86	25	109	20	240	Total.		
CLASS III.																																		
Accidental Death, caused without Design or Intent.																																		
32	5	11		48	47	15		3	65	18	8	7	2	35	35	15	8	2	60	115	45	42	10	212	1	1	3	5	450	170	319	51	990	Drowning.
8	7		3	18	28	24		5	57	32	32	18	9	91	14	22	2	4	42	21	26	5	9	61	5	5	10	251	285	165	200	901	Burns and Scalds.	
4	2	1	1	8	5	1	1		7	6	6	4	2	18	3		1	4	6	3	3	1	13	2		2	41	34	37	18	130	Suffocation, unspecified.		
1										4				4	2	1		3	7	1	3	1	1				27	1	7	1	36	Do. by Limekilns.		
																											8	2	1	1	12		Do. by Foul Air.	
																																	Do. by a Crowd.	
																																		Crushed, unspecified.
																																		Do. by Machinery.
																																		Do. by Wheeled Carriages.
																																		Do. by Falling of Masonry.
																																		Do. by Falling of bank of Earth.
1																																		Falls, unspecified.
																																		Do. from a Height.
																																		Do. from a Cliff.
																																		Do. from a Horse or Car.
1	1																																	By Collision or Overrun } Railway
																																		By Leaping off, } Accidents.
																											</							

LEINSTER;—in Classes, and by Rural and Civic Districts, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—*continued.*

LEINSTER—continued.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.																				TOTAL PROVINCE.					CAUSE OF DEATH.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
LOUTH CO.				MEATH CO.				QUEEN'S CO.				WESTMEATH CO.				WEXFORD CO.				WICKLOW CO.				Rural.		Civic.		Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
Rural.		Civic.		Rural.		Civic.		Rural.		Civic.		Rural.		Civic.		Rural.		Civic.		Rural.		Civic.		Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
CLASS IV.—continued. Natural Causes—continued.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													

TABLE II.—ABSTRACT OF THE DEATHS ON WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD, in each Year and Season, PROVINCE OF

CAUSE OF DEATH.	YEARS.																							
	1851. 276 Days.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.		1861. 97 Days.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
CLASS I. Deaths caused by Violence, Neglect, Evil Intent, or Design.																								
Murder,	4	2	2	1	4	1	3	.	2	1	3	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	
Infanticide,	10	4	7	4	4	7	3	6	4	2	11	2	2	2	3	2	2	5	4	2	3	3		
Desertion and Exposure,	5	11	6	9	7	5	15	2	4	7	7	1	9	4	7	10	4	1	2	7	2	1		
Manslaughter,	8	1	9	2	11	4	3	1	3	3	10	1	7	2	3	2	10	3	9	1	2	1		
Justifiable Homicide,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.		
Injuries by Lunatics,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Unskilful Medical Treatment,	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	.		
Inoculation with Small Pox,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Rape,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Poison,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Unspecified,	.	1	1	3	2	.	1	1	3	1	.	.	2	.	2	6	.	2	4	3	2	.		
Total,	27	19	25	19	29	17	28	11	16	14	32	10	23	10	20	24	19	16	19	14	9	4		
CLASS II. Suicide.																								
Hanging,	7	1	6	.	9	3	4	.	5	1	5	.	5	1	4	.	3	2	7	1	.	.		
Drowning,	3	1	2	1	2	2	1	.	2	.	1	.	5	1	2	2	3	3	1	1	.	.		
Stabbing and Cutting,	3	.	4	3	3	.	7	3	9	2	7	1	5	.	6	.	5	2	6	1	2	.		
Poison,	1	2	1	.	2	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	2	.	.		
Gunshot Wounds,	3	.	1	1	5	.	4	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	5	.	2	.	2	.		
Suffocation,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Fall from a Height,	1	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.		
Unspecified,	2	1	1	1	1	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	2	1	3	1	3	.	3	1	1	.		
Total,	20	5	15	6	24	5	20	3	22	4	15	2	21	3	16	3	16	7	21	7	5	.		
CLASS III. Accidental Death, caused without Design or Intent.																								
Drowning,	74	20	93	25	79	25	67	21	70	16	63	17	69	13	77	12	96	45	60	25	21	2		
Burns or Scalds,	27	32	39	44	53	51	35	44	57	41	48	36	25	35	45	67	38	54	30	64	19	17		
Suffocation, unspecified,	9	11	6	5	5	5	5	3	7	4	13	7	7	3	9	6	9	3	6	3	2	2		
Do. by Limekilns,	8	.	2	.	7	1	4	.	4	.	5	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	1	.		
Do. by Foul Air,	1	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	1	.	3	.	1	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.		
Do. by a Crowd,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Crushed, unspecified,	5	1	1	1	3	1	3	.	4	.	3	.	2	.	1	1	2	3	.	.	.	.		
Do. by Machinery,	4	.	8	.	3	3	3	1	2	2	4	3	3	2	2	.	7	3	5	1	.	.		
Do. by Wheeled Carriages,	13	7	15	4	13	4	10	4	11	6	9	2	16	12	10	4	21	4	8	1	3	1		
Do. by Falling of Masonry,	1	1	6	4	2	3	2	1	2	.	2	.	2	1	.	.	6	.	2	.	.	.		
Do. by Falling of bank of Earth,	.	.	3	1	.	.	1	.	3	.	2	.	4	1	4	.	3	.	2	.	2	.		
Falls, unspecified,	8	.	2	1	5	2	5	2	5	.	5	.	5	2	7	2	12	3	13	2	3	2		
Do. from a Height,	6	.	8	1	12	3	13	3	12	1	16	4	9	4	5	2	17	6	14	2	.	.		
Do. from a Cliff,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Do. from a Horse or Car,	7	2	8	2	13	.	17	2	16	2	8	1	10	1	19	1	15	.	17	1	5	1		
Railway { by Collision or Overrun,	3	.	1	.	10	8	3	1	4	.	8	.	3	2	7	1	1	.	9	.	.	.		
Accidents { by Leaping off,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.		
Starvation,	18	7	8	5	7	4	3	1	1	1	2	1	2	.	3	.	2	3	1	1	.	.		
Exposure and Cold,	6	3	9	4	9	3	5	3	12	3	4	1	3	3	7	2	3	2	8	2	5	.		
Exhaustion,	5	1	3	1	1	1	3	.	2	1	1	.	1	1	1	2	4	3	1	4	2	.		
Poison,	2	1	1	.	2	1	2	1	2	.	5	1	4	2	1	3	2	2	6	1	.	1		
Killed by Animals,	7	.	4	5	4	1	7	1	3	.	6	.	7	.	7	.	2	4	4	3	1	.		
Gunshot Wounds,	8	1	7	2	7	.	2	.	8	.	3	.	9	.	2	.	9	2	5	.	1	.		
Injury of Head,	4	.	1	.	1	1	1	1	5	.	5	2	3	1	4	.	4	1	5	1	2	.		
Fracture,	6	2	3	1	2	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	3	1	.	2	1	.		
Explosion of Gunpowder,	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Eating Improper Food,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Lightning,	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	2	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.		
Fright,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Unspecified,	36	7	44	9	43	17	34	6	33	4	49	16	51	10	43	12	57	18	52	20	12	6		
Total,	258	96	273	116	282	135	229	96	266	83	267	93	241	94	252	120	316	146	232	133	80	32		
CLASS IV. Natural Causes.																								
Cholera and Dysentery,	9	1	4	3	6	2	4	.	5	.	3	2	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.		
Fever,	1	1	1	2	1	.	2	2	2	.	3	.	3	.	1	.	1	1	1	.	.	.		
Hydrophobia,	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Disease of Brain,	3	1	4	4	3	1	6	2	6	2	.	.	7	1	3	2	4	2	4	.	1	.		
Apoplexy and Paralysis,	27	10	28	25	45	21	49	15	49	21	46	22	51	10	49	22	49	19	43	27	16	6		

in the PROVINCE of LEINSTER,—from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

LEINSTER—continued.

SEASONS.																								With Medical Evidence.	Held by		GENERAL TOTAL.			CAUSE OF DEATH.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
SPRING.						SUMMER.						AUTUMN.						WINTER.							Coroner.	Magistrate.	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
Feb.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		Sept.		October.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															

[continued.]

TABLE II.—ABSTRACT OF THE DEATHS ON WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD,—in each Year and Season, PROVINCE OF

CAUSE OF DEATH.	YEARS.																							
	1851. 276 Days.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.		1861. 97 Days.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
CLASS IV.—continued.																								
Natural Causes—continued.																								
Epilepsy,	2	3	7	1	15	5	3	4	5	4	8	8	4	1	4	1	9	2	3	4	.	.	.	.
Tetanus,	.	.	2	.	1	.	1	1	.	2	3	1	1	1	1	.	2	.	4	.	.	.	.	.
Insanity,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Excitement,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Disease of Heart,	18	9	37	12	31	13	33	14	50	17	35	25	41	26	35	22	47	23	64	23	17	7	.	.
Hæmorrhage,	12	5	8	3	10	6	11	6	18	6	18	7	24	5	23	8	17	6	16	6	4	2	.	.
Disease of Chest, unspecified,	2	1	1	.	3	.	2	2	3	.	4	.	5	6	4	3	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Disease of Abdomen,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Hernia,	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	1	.	1	.	.	.
Rupture of Stomach,	.	1	1	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Disease of Bladder,	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Childbirth,	.	3	.	2	.	2	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	.
Rupture of Uterus,	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Mortification,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cancer,	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Still-born,	10	5	14	10	9	12	8	6	10	9	11	9	8	2	7	3	2	7	12	.	5	2	.	.
Debility and Old Age,	6	3	5	1	4	.	2	3	3	5	2	1	4	1	1	1	2	4	.	5	2	.	.	.
Small Pox,	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Scrofula,	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	7	.	6	1	2	1	5	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Venereal,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Inflammation of Lungs,	10	3	6	3	8	3	6	1	4	5	9	2	4	2	4	3	5	2	6	4	1	1	.	.
Inflammation of Kidneys,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Convulsions,	2	1	2	1	1	.	3	2	3	1	6	4	3	.	7	.	3	1	4	3	.	.	.	.
Disease of Liver,	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	2	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	2	1	.	.	.	.
Disease of Spine,	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Diarrhœa,	1	.	3	.	3	.	3	.	.	.	9	1	6	3	2	1	3	1	5	2	.	.	.	.
Inflammation of Bowels,	3	3	11	2	4	.	6	4	6	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Hooping Cough,	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Consumption,	16	2	19	3	16	3	26	3	23	5	7	.	19	2	6	1	8	1	7	1	1	1	.	.
Dropsy,	1	.	1	.	3	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Glanders,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Disease of Throat,	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.
Asthma,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Scarlatina,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bronchitis,	.	.	2	.	4	.	1	1	6	1	1	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Erysipelas,	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Unspecified,	85	54	121	54	147	61	76	41	107	53	119	47	109	48	95	61	108	71	130	85	36	17	.	.
Total,	212	107	284	130	325	142	250	112	316	137	302	139	301	113	255	135	270	150	305	169	86	38	.	.
CLASS V.																								
Immoderate Use of Ardent Spirits.																								
Intoxication,	15	2	10	1	5	2	17	2	13	2	10	4	6	2	13	2	10	.	12	2	1	.	.	.
Intoxication and Exposure,	.	.	3	.	3	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
Delirium Tremens,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	15	2	13	1	9	3	18	3	14	2	11	5	7	4	14	3	12	.	15	3	1	.	.	.
CLASS VI.																								
Cause of Death uncertain.																								
Found Drowned,	21	4	21	15	24	11	33	9	21	6	26	14	23	9	22	7	16	14	17	7	15	3	.	.
Found Dead,	14	9	21	22	22	15	13	3	16	9	14	7	13	10	14	4	14	12	10	14	3	1	.	.
Cause not known,	2	.	2	.	2	1	2	2	3	1	2	2	5	.	4	1	4	.	1	1	1	.	.	.
No Verdict Returned,	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	4	4	.	2	1	.	.	.
Total,	37	14	45	38	48	27	48	14	40	16	36	23	41	25	41	15	34	30	28	24	20	4	.	.
Total, {	Males,		655		717		593		674		663		634		593		667		640		201			
	Females,		310		329		239		256		272		249		300		349		350		78			
	Males and Females,		965		1,046		832		930		935		883		893		1,016		990		279			
Total of Unknown Infants, included in foregoing Table. {	Males,		42		26		36		32		41		30		29		18		24		12			
	Females,		37		33		19		29		20		24		22		22		21		6			
	Males and Females,		79		59		55		61		61		54		51		40		45		18			

in the PROVINCE of LEINSTER,—from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

LEINSTER—continued.

SEASONS.																								With Medical Evidence.	Held by		GENERAL TOTAL.			CAUSE OF DEATH.								
SPRING.						SUMMER.						AUTUMN.						WINTER.							Coroner.	Magistrate.	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.									
Feb.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		Sept.		October.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.																
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.															
																								CLASS IV.—continued. Natural Causes—continued.														
5	2	3		6	4	6	2	3	4	3	3	7	5	3	1	5	4	6	3	8	1	5	4	58	93		60	33	93	Epilepsy.								
2			1	2		3	1	2		1	1	1	1	2			1	2					1	15	20		15	5	20	Tetanus.								
						1																	1	1	3		2	1	3	Insanity.								
																								1	1	1				1	Excitement.							
28	21	27	23	30	15	46	17	27	13	30	11	37	15	28	10	27	13	38	22	46	22	44	11	570	601		400	193	601	Disease of Heart.								
8	6	11	7	14	4	14	7	17	4	18	5	21	7	9		14	6	7	3	10	7	18	14	206	221		161	60	221	Hæmorrhage.								
	2	4	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	1		4	2	2			1	1	1	2	1	6	1	32	38		26	12	38	Disease of Chest, unspecified.								
		2										1		1										5	5		4	1	5	Disease of Abdomen.								
																1	1	2						7	7		3	4	7	Hernia.								
2				1		1		1	1					1		1		1						8	9		8	1	9	Rupture of Stomach.								
		1		1																1		1		4	4		4		4	Disease of Bladder.								
	1		2					1		3		2		3		2		1		2				16	18			18	18	Childbirth.								
		1						1		1														2	2			2	2	2	Rupture of Uterus.							
						1		1				1							1		1			5	5		4	1	5	Mortification.								
														1								3		6	6		3	3	6	Cancer.								
12	3	13	7	7	11	14	11	8	3	7	3	6	5	2	2	7	5	7	4	7	4	6	7	142	160	1	96	65	161	Still born.								
6	5		2	5	4	1		3	1	3	3	1	1	4				2		4	2	2	6	43	57		31	26	57	Debility and Old Age.								
																								5	6		3	3	6	Small Pox.								
		1		1		1				3		6		1		2	1	1		5		2	1	25	26		23	3	26	Scrofula.								
												1		1										3	3		3		3	Veneral.								
3	2	5	5	6		7	1	4	4	3	3	5	1	4	5	2	1	8	1	10	3	6	3	87	92		63	29	92	Inflammation of Lungs.								
												1												2	2		2		2	2	Inflammation of Kidneys.							
		6		4	3	5	3	5	2	1	4	3		1		3	2	1	3	2	2	3		41	53		34	19	53	Convulsions.								
			1	1		1	1	1		2				1						3		2	1	14	14		11	3	14	Disease of Liver.								
												1												4	4		4		4	4	Disease of Spine.							
1		2		1				1		1	1	2		2		1	1			1		1		11	13		11	2	13	Diarrhœa.								
4	2	2	1	11	2	3	2	3		6	2	5	2	3	3	2	1	9	2	3	3	4	3	71	78		55	23	78	Inflammation of Bowels.								
																								3	4		1	3	4	4	Hooping Cough.							
11		14	4	17	1	20	3	15	2	15	4	8	1	7	1	7	3	14	2	8	2	12	2	153	172	1	148	25	173	Consumption.								
		2			1	1		2		1				1				2						10	10		9	1	10	Dropsy.								
																								2	2		2		2	2	Glanders.							
		1																		1		1		5	5		3	2	5	Disease of Throat.								
	1	1				1				1		1		1		1						1		8	9		5	4	9	Asthma.								
	2							1		1														4	4		1	3	4	4	Scarlatina.							
3		1				3		1		1		2		1		1		2		1		3	2	20	21		19	2	21	Bronchitis.								
	1	1																						6	6		3	3	6	6	Erysipelas.							
95	57	104	55	115	62	106	44	86	35	79	53	81	45	87	40	90	55	98	56	90	42	102	48	934	1,722	3	1,133	592	1,725	Unspecified.								
230	126	252	132	276	127	290	125	234	94	212	115	241	112	201	84	202	117	236	119	251	106	231	113	3,241	4,273	5	2,906	1,372	4,278	Total.								
																																CLASS V. Immoderate Use of Ardent Spirits.						
11		9	2	7	1	13	4	12	1	16		6	1	8	2	4		6	3	11	3	9	2	103	130	1	112	19	131	Intoxication.								
7		2	1	1	1	1								1				1						14	15	1	13	3	16	Intoxication and Exposure.								
1	1					1		1		1				1									1	8	8		4	4	8	Delirium Tremens.								
19	1	11	3	8	3	14	5	12	2	17		6	1	10	2	4		7	3	12	3	9	3	125	153	2	129	26	155	Total.								
																																CLASS VI. Cause of Death uncertain.						
23	9	19	8	24	8	20	10	14	10	20	2	15	9	21	10	14	10	17	4	26	13	20	6	210	332		233	99	332	Found Drowned.								
12	13	12	6	15	17	22	7	17	11	12	5	12	8	10	4	7	12	13	12	11	8	11	3	182	260		154	106	260	Found Dead.								
2		3		2	1	3	5	4		3		2	2	1		2		2			1	3		27	33	1	24	10	34	Cause not known.								
1	2			1	2	1		1	4		1	1	2			2					2			22	22		7	15	22	No Verdict Returned.								
38	24	34	14	42	28	45	22	36	25	35	8	28	21	33	17	21	22	32	16	37	24	36	9	441	647	1	418	230	648	Total.								
																																Total.						
553	522	586		609		513		579		581		492		481		536		573		586							6,611			Males,								
256	266	275		273		219		212		233		196		255		259		260		271								2,975			Females,							
809	788	861		882		732		791		814		688		736		795		833		857		6,857	9,571	15				9,516			Males and Females,							
																																Total.						
29	34	34		50		27		23		26		16		22		26		18		25		295	328	2	330					Males,								
24	22	47		32		26		10		13		10		19		10		24		23		237	259	1			260			Females,								
53	56	81		82		53		33		39		26		41		36		42		48		532	587	3						590	Males and Females,							
																																Total of Unknown Infants, included in foregoing Table.						

TABLE I.—ABSTRACT OF THE DEATHS ON WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD, in each County and City, in the PROVINCE of
PROVINCE OF

CAUSE OF DEATH.	COUNTIES AND CITIES.																						
	CLARE CO.					CORK CITY.			CORK CO.					KERRY CO.					LIMERICK CITY.				
	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Civic.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.		M.	F.
CLASS I.																							
Deaths caused by Violence, Neglect, Evil Intent, or Design.																							
Murder,	2		2		4				16	1	4		21	1				1					
Infanticide,	7	4	1	3	15	7	3	10	13	7	9	12	41	2	2			4	3	1	4		
Desertion and Exposure,	1			1	2		1	1	5	12	3	3	23	2	2			4					
Manslaughter,	17	8	3		23	1	2	3	28	3	11	2	44	6	3	1	2	12	11	3	14		
Justifiable Homicide,																							
Injuries by Lunatics,									1		1	1	3										
Unskilful Medical Treatment, Inoculation with Small Pox,										1			1	1		1	1	3	1		1		
Rape,										1		1	2										
Poison,																							
Unspecified,									1	1	1		3	5	1	2		8					
Total,	27	12	6	4	49	8	6	14	64	26	29	19	138	17	8	4	3	32	15	4	19		
CLASS II.																							
Suicide.																							
Hanging,	6	4	3		13	1		1	1	4	2	1	8	1	1			2	1	2	3		
Drowning,	1	2		1	4		1	1	1	4	3		8	2	2			4					
Stabbing and Cutting,	2	1	2		5				1	2	2		5	1				1	1	2	3		
Poison,	1				1	3		3			2		2										
Gunshot Wounds,			1		1	1		1	3		1		4							1	1		
Suffocation,																							
Fall from a Height,											1		1						1		1		
Unspecified,						5	1	6	3		2		5			1		1					
Total,	10	7	6	1	24	10	2	12	9	10	13	1	33	4	3	1		8	3	5	8		
CLASS III.																							
Accidental Death, caused without Design or Intent.																							
Drowning,	63	11	4	2	80	28	5	33	62	12	36	6	116	92	38	5	1	136	39	4	43		
Burns and Scalds,	12	13	2	5	32	3	1	4	23	14	6	2	45	11	11	3	3	28	2	6	8		
Suffocation, unspecified,	7	6	2		15	2	4	6	4		5	1	10	12	1	1		14	2		2		
Do. by Limekilns,									3		1		4						2		2		
Do. by Foul Air,	3				3															1	1		
Do. by a Crowd,																							
Crushed, unspecified,	3		1		4				1	1	3		5	5	1	1		7		1	1		
Do. by Machinery,	1	1			2				5	5			10	1		1		2	3	1	4		
Do. by Wheeled Carriages,	11	2	3		16				11	5	2		18	8	7		1	16	1	3	4		
Do. by Falling of Masonry,	2	1			3				1	1	2		4	6	3			9	3		3		
Do. by Falling of bank of Earth,		1			1				1				1	3				3	2		2		
Falls, unspecified,	3		1		4	2	5	7	3	1		2	6	6		2	1	9	3		3		
Do. from a Height,	12	3	1	1	17				13	1	17	2	33	9	2	2	1	14	9	3	12		
Do. from a Cliff,														6	1			7					
Do. from a Horse or Car,	26	3	2		31				23	5	6		34	18		5		23	2		2		
Railway { by Collision or Overrun, Accidents { by Leaping off,									2		1		3	4		1		5	3		3		
Starvation,	6	1			7	7	1	8	1	1		2	4	12	8	2	3	25	2	1	3		
Exposure and Cold,	12	2	2		16	2	1	3	3	3	3	1	10	5	5			12	2	1	3		
Exhaustion,	3	1	2	1	7					1			1	3		1		4					
Poison,	2	6	2		9					2	1	2	5	2		1		3	2		2		
Killed by Animals,	8	3			13				9	4	2	1	16	3	3	1	1	8					
Gunshot Wounds,	11		1		12				4				4	3				3	1		1		
Injury of Head,									1				1	6			1	7					
Fracture,														1				1					
Explosion of Gunpowder,	1				1				2		1		3		1			1					
Eating Improper Food,		1			1							1	1			3	2	5					
Lightning,									1				1	1	1			2					
Fright,										1			1										
Unspecified,	5		2		7	74	17	91	16	4	9	1	30	11	1	2		14	2		2		
Total,	191	55	26	9	281	118	34	152	189	61	95	21	366	228	82	33	14	358	80	21	101		
CLASS IV.																							
Natural Causes.																							
Cholera and Dysentery,	1	1	9	3	14	2		4						1	2	5		8	1		1		
Fever,			2		2		1	1						1				1					
Hydrophobia,			1		1																		
Disease of Brain,		2	1		3								2					2	1		1		
Apoplexy and Paralysis,	11	1	1		13	2	1	3	10	1	7	2	20	14	5	6	1	26	5	1	6		

MUNSTER,—by Classes, and by Rural and Civic Districts, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

MUNSTER.

COUNTIES AND CITIES.															TOTAL, PROVINCE.					CAUSE OF DEATH.			
LIMERICK CO.					TIPPERARY CO.					WATERFORD CITY.			WATERFORD CO.										
Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.			Civic.		Total.
M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.		M.	F.	
1	5	2		1	16	5	1	22				1				1	37	1	11		1	50	
5	5			7	5	10	8	10	33	2		2	3	3		2	8	35	28	30	31	124	
5				10	5	6	4	5	20		1	1	2	3	2		7	20	26	9	11	68	
1				1	36	7	20	4	67	1	1	2	12	1	1	1	15	100	22	49	15	186	
																		1		1	1	3	
					1				1									2	1	2	1	6	
																			1		1	2	
					1	1			2			2						1	1			2	
1				1			1		1	2		2	1				1	8	2	6		16	
13	7			20	64	24	38	20	146	5	2	7	19	7	3	3	32	204	84	108	61	457	
Total.																							
CLASS II.																							
Suicide.																							
4	5			9	1	1		1	3				2	1	1		4	15	16	8	4	43	
1				1	3	3		1	7		1	1	2	1			3	10	12	3	4	29	
2				2	1	1	2		4	2	1	3	1				1	8	4	9	3	24	
					2				2									3		5	1	9	
1				1	3		1		4									7		4		11	
				1	1															2	1	3	
7				7	1	1	2	2	6				3				3	14	1	10	3	28	
15	5		1	21	11	6	5	4	26	2	2	4	8	2	1		11	57	33	41	16	147	
Total.																							
CLASS III.																							
Accidental Death, caused without Design or Intent.																							
48	12	3		63	36	20	22	6	84	23	1	24	80	13	18	3	114	381	106	178	26	693	
14	15	1	2	32	50	45	15	18	128	10	7	17	17	18	2	1	38	127	116	44	45	332	
12	10		2	24	11	4	4	1	20	1		1	4				4	50	21	17	8	96	
					21	2	4		27	2		2	17		3		20	41	2	12		55	
	1			1	2		3		5									5	1	3	1	10	
										1		1								1		1	
1	1			2	6		1		7				13	5			18	29	8	6	1	44	
1	1			2	3	4	1	1	9	2		2	2		1		3	13	11	8	2	34	
3	1			4	7	2	3	2	14	4		4	11	2	1		14	51	19	14	6	90	
2	1			3	2		1	1	4				1		1	2	4	14	6	7	3	30	
4				4	4	1	1		6				4				4	16	2	3		21	
										4	3	7	2	1			3	16	2	12	11	41	
6		1	1	8	11	2	2		15	12		12	23	2	4		29	74	10	48	8	140	
													4				4	10	1			11	
21	3	1		25	11	2	8		21	2		2	23	3	1		27	122	16	27		165	
5				5	7	2	5		14	3	1	4	2				2	20	2	13	1	36	
23	4			27	10	4	6	3	23	2		2	20	9	1	1	31	72	27	20	11	130	
7	7			14	14	8	6	4	32	1	2	3	11	4	2	1	18	52	29	20	10	111	
1	1			2	5	1	2	2	10			2	5	3	1	1	10	17	7	6	4	34	
1				1	3	2	3	1	9	2		2				1	2	8	11	10	4	33	
2	2	2		6	5	1	2		8	1		1	11	2	2		15	38	15	12	2	67	
5				5	1	2			5	1		1	1	1			2	25	3	5		33	
2				2	11		2	1	14	2		2	4				4	23		4	2	29	
2				2		1			1	1		1						4	1	1		6	
					2				2									6	1	1		8	
					1			1	2									1	1	3	4	9	
1				1	3		2	1	6									6	1	2	1	10	
																		1	1			2	
66	25	5	1	97	77	18	35	3	133				2	2			4	177	50	129	22	378	
229	84	13	6	332	303	121	130	45	599	74	14	88	259	66	37	10	372	1,399	470	606	174	2,649	
Total.																							
CLASS IV.																							
Natural Causes.																							
2		1		3	4		2		8		2	2	1				1	7	3	19	9	38	
	1			1	2		2	3	7	1		1		1			1	5	1	6	4	16	
																			1			2	
					12	2	8	3	25		1	1						14	4	10	6	34	
21	5	2	2	30	42	14	25	11	92	1		1	5	1	1		7	103	27	50	18	198	
Total.																							
Cholera and Dysentery.																							
Rever.																							
Hydrophobia.																							
Disease of Brain.																							
Apoplexy and Paralysis.																							

[continued.]

MUNSTER,—in Classes, and by Rural and Civic Districts, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—*continued.*

MUNSTER—continued.

COUNTIES AND CITIES.															TOTAL, PROVINCE.					CAUSE OF DEATH.			
LIMERICK CO.					TIPPERARY CO.					WATERFORD CITY.			WATERFORD CO.										
Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	
M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.
6	4	1	.	11	6	3	6	3	18	2	1	1	1	1	.	.	2	21	18	12	11	62	CLASS IV.—continued. Natural Causes—continued.
.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	1	2	.	4	.	6	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	2
11	6	1	.	18	38	34	31	15	118	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	68	55	52	25	200	Insanity.
15	16	.	.	31	25	10	13	9	57	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	4	58	31	21	10	120	Excitement.
.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	3	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	4	3	9	Disease of Heart.
.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	4	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	2	1	7	Hæmorrhage.
.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	Disease of Chest, unspecified.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	Disease of Abdomen.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	Hernia.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	Rupture of Stomach.
.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	Disease of Bladder.
.	1	.	.	1	.	2	.	2	4	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	8	.	5	13	Childbirth.
.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	3	Rupture of Uterus.
1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	Mortification.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	Cancer.
6	2	1	1	10	9	4	10	6	29	11	3	14	5	4	1	2	12	31	22	53	37	143	Still-born.
1	1	.	1	3	2	.	1	3	6	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	2	4	5	4	6	19	Debility and Old Age.
.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	3	Small Pox.
.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	3	1	1	.	5	Scrofula.
.	.	.	.	.	4	.	6	1	11	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	5	11	.	5	21	Inflammation of Lungs.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	4	1	1	24	Convulsions.
.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	2	Disease of Liver.
1	.	.	.	1	7	2	6	1	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	1	5	Diarrhœa.
.	1	.	.	1	1	2	12	1	16	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	12	3	8	2	25	Inflammation of Bowels.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	3	26	2	37	Consumption.	
.	.	.	.	.	1	2	2	1	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	3	1	7	Dropsy.	
.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	4	Glanders.	
.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	Disease of Throat.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	Asthma.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	Gout.
.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	Scarlatina.
.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	Bronchitis.
160	83	21	12	276	93	42	65	36	236	60	42	102	154	72	15	10	251	646	321	311	178	1,456	Erysipelas.
.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	Unspecified.
224	121	27	16	388	260	123	200	103	686	75	50	125	174	82	18	12	286	1,022	516	608	328	2,474	Total.
																							CLASS V.
																							Immoderate Use of Ardent Spirits.
17	1	1	.	19	16	2	14	3	35	9	1	10	4	.	3	1	8	105	10	91	21	227	Intoxication.
2	.	.	.	2	12	.	3	.	15	1	.	1	2	.	.	.	2	27	.	8	2	37	Intoxication and Exposure.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	7	.	8	Delirium Tremens.
19	1	1	.	21	28	2	20	3	53	11	1	12	7	.	3	1	11	133	10	106	23	272	Total.
																							CLASS VI.
																							Cause of Death uncertain.
12	3	.	1	16	14	12	15	3	44	28	2	30	27	5	3	.	35	120	49	98	21	288	Found Drowned.
13	7	.	.	20	17	6	6	1	30	1	2	3	10	5	2	.	17	92	56	25	8	181	Found Dead.
19	4	.	.	23	4	1	.	1	6	.	.	.	8	2	.	.	10	36	9	6	10	61	Cause not known.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	4	No Verdict Returned.
44	14	.	1	59	35	19	21	5	80	29	4	33	45	12	5	.	62	248	114	131	41	534	Total.
																							CLASS VII.
																							Cause of Death uncertain.
544	41	.	.	701	.	.	414	.	.	196	.	.	512	67	.	.	3,063	.	1,600	.	4,663	Males,	Total.
232	24	.	.	295	.	.	180	.	.	73	.	.	169	25	.	.	1,227	.	643	.	1,870	Females,	
776	65	.	.	841	996	.	594	1,590	269	269	681	93	774	.	.	4,290	.	2,243	.	6,533	Males and Females,		
29	1	.	.	29	27	.	.	.	15	.	.	28	5	.	.	.	155	.	116	.	271	Males,	Total of Unknown Infants, included in foregoing Tables.
16	1	.	.	28	22	.	.	.	4	.	.	18	5	.	.	.	131	.	94	.	225	Females,	
45	2	.	.	47	57	.	49	106	19	19	46	10	56	.	.	.	286	.	210	.	496	Males and Females,	

TABLE II.—ABSTRACT OF THE DEATHS ON WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD, in each Year and Season, PROVINCE OF

CAUSE OF DEATH.	YEARS.																							
	1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.		1861.		97 Days.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
CLASS I.																								
<i>Deaths caused by Violence, Neglect, Evil Intent, or Design.</i>																								
Murder,	7	.	6	.	3	1	4	1	1	.	7	.	1	.	8	.	5	.	4	.	2	.	2	.
Infanticide,	9	6	7	7	9	5	7	5	3	5	6	3	11	5	4	4	4	8	4	4	1	4	1	2
Desertion and Exposure,	4	3	5	3	2	2	4	3	3	4	3	4	4	3	1	8	1	5	2	1	.	.	3	.
Manslaughter,	17	6	13	6	18	5	14	4	11	7	24	3	21	.	13	1	7	3	8	1	1	.	1	1
Justifiable Homicide,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Injuries by Lunatics,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Unskilful Medical Treatment,	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Inoculation with Small Pox,	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Rape,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poison,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Unspecified,	1	.	3	.	3	.	2	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	39	15	37	16	37	14	32	14	21	16	42	16	37	8	26	16	18	17	19	7	4	6	.	.
CLASS II.																								
<i>Suicide.</i>																								
Hanging,	1	2	4	.	3	1	1	.	.	3	2	3	4	4	2	1	2	4	3	2	1	.	.	.
Drowning,	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	1	1	5	3	2	3	4	1	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	1	.
Stabbing and Cutting,	.	.	1	2	.	.	3	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	1	.	4	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Poison,	1	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	3	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gunshot Wounds,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	.
Suffocation,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fall from a Height,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Unspecified,	2	.	3	.	3	.	7	2	3	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	1	.	1	1	1	.	1	.
Total,	5	3	12	2	7	1	13	4	11	11	11	7	14	9	7	1	7	6	3	4	3	1	.	.
CLASS III.																								
<i>Accidental Death, caused without Design or Intent.</i>																								
Drowning,	46	16	80	20	62	12	48	14	41	19	72	16	59	10	44	13	59	10	33	4	10	.	.	.
Burns and Scalds,	8	7	10	13	19	14	11	14	20	17	18	17	15	10	22	15	25	20	19	24	4	10	.	.
Suffocation, unspecified,	4	2	15	7	5	1	8	1	8	2	6	4	5	3	5	4	4	4	5	1	2	.	.	.
Do. by Limekilns,	16	1	7	.	10	.	4	.	4	1	4	.	5	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Do. by Foul Air,	.	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Do. by a Crowd,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Crushed, unspecified,	2	.	6	1	2	.	2	1	6	2	3	.	3	.	2	1	3	2	5	.	1	2	.	.
Do. by Machinery,	1	1	2	.	2	.	5	.	1	1	1	.	1	3	1	5	1	5	2	2	.	1	.	.
Do. by Wheeled Carriages,	4	3	8	4	8	1	5	2	7	.	7	3	5	3	11	2	8	5	2	2	.	.	.	.
Do. by Falling of Masonry,	2	.	4	5	1	1	2	.	3	2	1	.	1	.	3	1	.	.	2	2	.	2	.	.
Do. by Falling of bank of Earth,	4	.	.	1	5	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	2	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.
Falls, unspecified,	1	1	4	2	5	4	2	1	1	.	1	2	3	.	4	1	4	.	3	2	.	4	.	.
Do. from a Height,	4	.	12	2	10	.	13	2	9	2	18	3	11	1	11	2	19	2	11	3	.	1	.	.
Do. from a Cliff,	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Do. from a Horse or Car,	6	.	16	1	17	.	12	.	12	1	19	4	12	2	20	2	17	3	18	2	.	.	.	.
Railway { by Collision or Overrun,	.	.	3	.	6	.	1	1	2	1	3	.	6	.	5	.	3	.	3	1	1	.	.	.
Accidents { by Leaping Off,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Starvation,	46	18	24	9	8	2	8	2	1	1	1	1	2	.	1	1	.	1	2	.	.	1	.	.
Exposure and Cold,	15	10	14	9	9	4	5	3	13	4	2	2	3	.	4	3	1	3	2	1	4	.	.	.
Exhaustion,	8	4	1	2	4	1	2	1	3	.	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Poison,	5	.	1	2	3	2	2	3	3	.	1	2	1	4	.	4	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.
Killed by Animals,	3	2	7	4	5	2	6	2	4	.	2	.	7	.	4	.	4	.	5	6	.	.	.	.
Gunshot Wounds,	2	.	9	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	6	1	4	.	2	1	.	2	.	.	.
Injury of Head,	1	1	3	.	4	.	3	.	3	.	5	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	.
Fracture,	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Explosion of Gunpowder,	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Eating Improper Food,	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	3	.	2	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
Lightning,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fright,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Unspecified,	35	7	43	11	57	11	43	9	33	6	18	11	26	6	17	4	14	4	14	2	1	1	.	.
Total,	215	74	278	93	245	59	188	57	177	62	195	67	181	44	172	52	175	65	143	53	36	18	.	.
CLASS IV.																								
<i>Natural Causes.</i>																								
Cholera and Dysentery,	9	4	3	3	7	3	1	.	2	1	1	.	1	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fever,	1	2	3	.	3	1	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Hydrophobia,	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Disease of Brain,	.	2	1	.	1	1	4	.	2	2	.	2	3	.	1	1	6	.	5	2	1	.	.	.
Apoplexy and Paralysis,	9	3	16	6	14	6	22	3	15	5	24	4	13	5	7	2	14	7	15	3	4	1	.	.

in the PROVINCE of MUNSTER,—from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—*continued.*

MUNSTER—*continued.*

SEASONS.																								With Medical Evidence.	Held by		GENERAL TOTAL.			CAUSE OF DEATH.																																														
SPRING.						SUMMER.						AUTUMN.						WINTER.							Coroner.	Magistrate.	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.																																															
Feb.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		Sept.		October.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.																																																						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.																																																					
																															CLASS I.																																													
																																														Deaths caused by Violence, Neglect, Evil Intent, or Design.																														
1	1	5		5	1	4		2		6		3		6		2		4		7		3		49	43	2	48	2	50	Murder.																																														
10	6	10	5	8	8	9	10	2	5	8	9	1	4	3	2	3	2	4	4	2	1	5	3	117	121	3	65	59	124	Infanticide.																																														
2	2		4	7	6	2	4	4	3	4	1	1	4	4	1	3	1	3	1	1	5	3	6	62	67	1	29	39	68	Desertion and Exposure.																																														
4	5	18	6	11	4	12	4	12	2	17	2	19		5	3	15	3	14	3	10	4	12	1	174	182	4	149	37	186	Manslaughter.																																														
		1			1										1									3	3		2	1	3	Justifiable Homicide.																																														
																														Injuries by Lunatics.																																														
									1		1						3	1						6	6		4	2	6	Unskilful Medical Treatment.																																														
																		1		1				2	2			2	2	Inoculation with Small Pox.																																														
																								2	2		1	1	2	Rape.																																														
1	1	1		1	1	2				1		1					3		1		1		2	11	16		14	2	16	Poison.																																														
																														Unspecified.																																														
18	16	35	15	32	21	29	18	21	10	36	13	25	8	20	6	26	10	24	8	21	10	25	10	426	447	10	312	145	457	Total.																																														
																																																					CLASS II.																							
																																																					Suicide.																							
4		1		2	2	1	3	1	3	2	2	3	2	1	1	3		1	2	2	3	2	2	27	42	1	23	20	43	Hanging.																																														
1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1		1		3	2	2		1	2	4	1	1	2	13	29		13	16	29	Drowning.																																														
		3	2	3			3	1	2		3	1	1				1	1		1	1	1	1	16	23	1	17	7	24	Stabbing and Cutting.																																														
		2		1			1		1		1					1	1						9	8	1	8	1	9	Poison.																																															
		1		2		2			1									1		2		2		9	11		11		11	Gunshot Wounds.																																														
																														Suffocation.																																														
		1	3		1	1	2		2		3	1	2		2		2	1	2		1		1	2	3		2	1	3	Fall from a Height.																																														
																								18	28		24	4	28	Unspecified.																																														
5	2	11	3	10	3	5	5	9	5	8	4	9	6	6	3	9	4	7	6	7	5	12	3	94	144	3	98	49	147	Total.																																														
																																																					CLASS III.																							
																																																					Accidental Death, caused without Design or Intent.																							
39	15	31	10	47	13	42	18	53	9	73	16	87	11	46	11	44	7	25	9	38	10	34	5	207	687	6	559	134	693	Drowning.																																														
18	7	24	24	24	22	13	11	7	7	7	6	7	9	10	14	12	10	18	21	22	14	9	16	207	332		171	161	332	Burns and Scalds.																																														
8	1	8	3	6		2	5	7	5	3		6		3	1	4	1	6	3	6	6	8	4	69	96		67	29	96	Suffocation, unspecified.																																														
4		7		4		12	1	4		7		1				4		2	1	3		5		34	55		53	2	55	Do. by Limekilns.																																														
						3	1			3								1					1	7	10		8	2	10	Do. by Foul Air.																																														
		1																						1	1		1		1	Do. by a Crowd.																																														
2	2	3	1	3		4	1	2		1		6	1	4	1	2		4	2	2	2	2	2	20	43	1	35	9	44	Crushed, unspecified.																																														
8		4	5	4		6	1	4	3	6		6	2	7	3	8	6	3	5	7	2	2	21	34		21	13	34	Do. by Machinery.																																															
1		4	1	3		1	1	1		2		2		1	1								47	89	1	65	25	90	Do. by Wheeled Carriages.																																															
						6		3		3		2	1			1				2	1	4	5	16	30		21	9	30	Do. by Falling of Masonry.																																														
						6		3		3		2	1			1				2	1	1	12	21		19	2	21	Do. by Falling of bank of Earth																																															
3	2	2	2	2	1			4	1	1	2	2		2		4	3	2	4	3	2	1	2	1	20	41		28	13	41	Falls, unspecified.																																													
14		10	3	9	2	8	1	12	1	7		9	1	12		11	3	10		8	1	12	6	72	140		122	18	140	Do. from a Height.																																														
		2		2		2	1	1		2		1		1				1					2	11		10	1	11	Do. from a Cliff.																																															
9	2	13	1	12		14		11		8	1	17		18		15	3	8	6	10	1	14	2	75	163	2	149	16	165	Do. from a Horse or Car.																																														
2		4		2		3		2		3		8	2	1	1	2				3		3		26	36		33	3	36	By Collision or Overrun } Railway																																														
																														By Leaping off, . . . } Accidents																																														
11	3	9	6	27	4	14	6	1	5	4	2	4	2	2	1	4	1	3	4	6	3	7	1	75	128	2	92	33	130	Starvation.																																														
13	3	5	3	7	7	5	8	2	1	4		3	1	3	2	3		6	6	10	3	11	5	70	111		72	39	111	Exposure and Cold.																																														
4	1		1	2	3	3	1	1	2	1	1	1						2		4		5	2	22	34		23	11	34	Exhaustion.																																														
4	1		2	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1		2	3		2		31	33		18	15	33	Poison.																																															
2	2	2	2	3	1	2		8		7		6	2	6	3	4	3	4	2	3	2	3		38	67		50	17	67	Killed by Animals.																																														
2		4		1		1				9		2	2	2		1		2		4		2	1	26	32	1	30	3	33	Gunshot Wounds.																																														
3		3				3		1		4		1	1	3		2		1		2	1	4		25	29		27	2	29	Injury of Head.																																														
		1										1						1		2				6	6		5	1	6	Fracture.																																														
		1	2							1		2		3		1		1		3				8	8		7	1	8	Explosion of Gunpowder.																																														
																								9	9		4	5	9	Eating Improper Food.																																														
																								6	9	1	8	2	10	Lightning.																																														
																								1	2		1	1	2	Fright.																																														
22	4	25	10	19	2	30	6	22	5	17	12	27	10	41	5	31	6	27	3	22	3	23	6	255	377	1	306	72	378	Unspecified.																																														
169	44	163	75	178	57	180	66	132	40	182	46	202	48	167	45	156	44	136	72	165	48	155	59	1,408	2,634	15	2,005	644	2,649	Total.																																														
																																																					CLASS IV.																							
																																																					Natural Causes.																							
1	1	3		9	2	7	3	1		1		1	1	2	1	1			1	1			1	23	38		26	12	38	Cholera and Dysentery.																																														
2		4	1	2	1	1						1	1		1	1			1			1	11	16		11	5	16	Fever.																																															
																								2	2		1	1	2	Hydrophobia.																																														
3	1	2	1	1		3		1	1	2		2	1	1		1	1	3	2	4		2	1	34	34		24	10	34	Disease of Brain.																																														
7	4	17	5	13	2	12	2	19	1	11	7	12	3	7	7	12	3	12	1	15	3	16	7	173	197	1	153	45	198	Apoplexy and Paralysis.																																														

[continued.]

TABLE II.—ABSTRACT OF THE DEATHS ON WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD, in each Year and Season
PROVINCE OF

CAUSE OF DEATH.	YEARS.																							
	1851. 276 Days.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.		1861. 97 Days.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
CLASS IV.—continued.																								
Natural Causes—continued.																								
Epilepsy,	4	1	3	6	2	3	4	4	2	4	4	3	4	2	1	2	3	1	5	2	1	1		
Tetanus,	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.		
Insanity,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Excitement,	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Disease of Heart,	8	.	4	7	13	6	7	4	11	6	16	10	14	6	14	12	16	14	14	14	3	1		
Hæmorrhage,	7	2	7	6	7	3	15	3	5	9	8	8	6	3	7	2	7	.	7	4	3	1		
Disease of Chest, unspecified,	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Disease of Abdomen,	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.		
Hernia,	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Rupture of Stomach,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Disease of Bladder,	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Childbirth,	.	1	.	2	.	2	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.		
Rupture of Uterus,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Mortification,	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.		
Cancer,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Still-born,	6	1	13	7	11	11	13	8	8	6	9	7	9	3	4	7	7	5	3	2	1	2		
Debility and Old Age,	1	1	1	3	3	1	.	2	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2		
Small Pox,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Scrofula,	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.		
Inflammation of Lungs,	2	.	2	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	3	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.		
Convulsions,	.	.	5	.	1	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	3	2	2	.	1	.	4	2	.	.		
Disease of Liver,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Diarrhoea,	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Inflammation of Bowels,	.	1	1	.	4	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	1	.	2	.	3	.	6	3	1	.		
Consumption,	6	2	5	.	3	1	2	.	3	1	7	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	1	2	.		
Dropsy,	2	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Glanders,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Disease of Throat,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.		
Asthma,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.		
Gout,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Scarlatina,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Bronchitis,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.		
Erysipelas,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Unspecified,	80	27	91	51	101	52	87	38	1	49	81	41	95	49	103	57	97	51	102	66	35	18		
Total,	140	51	159	94	182	97	161	68	146	89	157	77	157	72	148	85	161	81	167	104	52	26		
CLASS V.																								
Immoderate Use of Ardent Spirits.																								
Intoxication,	13	2	30	10	30	7	22	.	21	3	27	5	9	.	11	2	21	1	12	1	.	.		
Intoxication and Exposure,	1	.	4	.	10	1	4	.	2	.	3	.	3	.	1	1	1	.	2	.	1	.		
Delirium Tremens,	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	.	.		
Total,	14	2	36	10	41	8	26	.	23	3	30	5	13	.	16	3	23	1	16	1	1	.		
CLASS VI.																								
Cause of Death uncertain.																								
Found Drowned,	10	4	19	9	23	7	21	6	19	6	31	9	17	8	19	7	20	7	17	5	22	2		
Found Dead,	11	4	15	12	17	8	10	9	9	3	12	4	5	8	16	1	11	7	10	6	1	2		
Cause not known,	3	.	8	2	14	4	5	5	2	3	1	1	3	2	1	1	.	1	.	.	3	1		
No Verdict Returned,	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Total,	24	8	43	24	55	19	36	21	30	12	44	14	25	18	36	9	32	14	28	11	26	5		
Total, {	Males,		565		567		456		408		479		427		405		416		381		122			
	Females,		239		198		164		193		186		151		166		184		180		56			
	Males and Females,		804		765		620		601		665		578		571		600		561		178			
Total of Unknown Infants, included in foregoing Table. {	Males,		36		35		32		25		28		30		19		17		17		6			
	Females,		27		27		28		20		28		19		21		21		12		9			
	Males and Females,		63		62		60		45		56		49		40		38		29		15			

the PROVINCE of MUNSTER,—from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

MUNSTER—continued.

SEASONS.																								With Medical Evidence.	Held by		GENERAL TOTAL.			CAUSE OF DEATH.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
SPRING.						SUMMER.						AUTUMN.						WINTER.							Coroner.	Magistrate.	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
Feb.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		Sept.		October.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															

TABLE I.—ABSTRACT OF THE DEATHS ON WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD, in each County and Town, in the PROVINCE OF

		COUNTIES AND TOWNS.																																		
		ANTRIM CO.					ARMAGH CO.					BELFAST TOWN.			CARRICKFERGUS TOWN.			CAYN CO.					DONEGAL CO.					DOWN CO.								
CAUSE OF DEATH.		Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.
CLASS I.																																				
Deaths Caused by Violence, Neglect, Evil Intent, or Design.																																				
Murder,		2	3	5		10	10	9	2	4	25	1		1		3	1		4	11			11	2	1	1	1		12	8	4	1	1	1	10	
Infanticide,						8	2	3			5			1	1	6	2		1	17	6	1	1			2	6	2	2							
Desertion and Exposure,		5	3			8										16		1		17																
Manslaughter,		12	3	2	2	19	13			1	14	4	4			1				1																
Justifiable Homicide,						1					1	1	1			1				1																
Injuries by Lunatics,												1	2	3			1			1																
Unskilful Medical Treatment,			1			1										1				1															4	
Inoculation with Small Pox,																																				
Poison,																																				
Unspecified,		8	1	3	1	13	2		1		3	2		2						2	2														21	
Total,		27	11	10	3	51	36	13	5	5	59	9	2	11		1	1	31	10	1	1	43	27	11		1	39	34	13	5	1			53		
CLASS II.																																				
Suicide.																																				
Hanging,		13	2	2	1	18	7	3			10	7	5	12	1		1	2	2		4	11	2			13	10	3						13		
Drowning,		3	6	1	1	11	4	3	1		8							2	2		4	4				4	2	3						5		
Stabbing and Cutting,		10	3	1		14	6	2	1		9	3	1	4	1	1	2		1		1		1	1	2	2	5	2	1	2				9		
Poison,		4	9		2	15	2	1			3	2	1	3												3	2	1	3					6		
Gunshot Wounds,						4	2				2	4		4			1			1	1					1	2							2		
Suffocation,						1					1	1	1																					1		
Fall from a Height,				1		1	1	1			2				1	1	1			1	1					1	4		5	3			12			
Unspecified,			1			1																														
Total,		34	21	5	4	64	23	10	2		35	16	8	24	2	2	4	6	5	1		12	17	4	1	2	24	25	9	11	3			48		
CLASS III.																																				
Accidental Death, caused without Design or Intent.																																				
Drowning,		58	21	6	1	86	59	25	23	1	108	40	3	42		6	48	24		72	124	29			153	91	27	16	4				138			
Burns and Scalds,		29	39	1	2	71	25	46	3	7	81	37	39	76			32	32		64	41	53	1		95	12	24	2	10				48			
Suffocation, unspecified,		12	6		1	19	7	4	1	1	13	7	2	9	1		1	7	6		13	12	7			19	6	3	4				13			
Do. by Limekilns,		3				3	2		1		3																1							1		
Do. by Foul Air,																	4	1		5																
Crushed, unspecified,		13	1			14	4				4	14	1	15	3	2	3	3		3							9	3						1		
Do. by Machinery,		16	6			22	1		2		3	22	3	25	2		2	2		2	6	3				9	3						6			
Do. by Wheeled Carriages,		16	5	5	2	28	6	4	1	1	12	18	4	22			7	1	1	9	17	3				20	12		2				14			
Do. by Falling of Masonry,			4	3		7					2			2			5	4		9	1		2			3	2						2			
Do. by Falling of bank of Earth,		6	1			7											5	5		5	5					5	5		1				6			
Falls, unspecified,		25	5	4	5	39	7		1		8	41	3	44			4	1		5	9		1			16	3		4	1			8			
Do. from a Height,		3	1			4	1		1		2	7		7	2		2	3		5	14	2				16	2		2				4			
Do. from a Cliff,		2				2																														
Do. from Horse or Car,		19			1	20	12				12	3	1	4	2		2	4	3	8	16		2			18	14							14		
Railway Accidents, { By Collision or Overrun,		11	2	5		18	15	1	2		18	11		11														1		1			2			
Accidents, { By Leaping off,		1				1			1		1																									
Starvation,			2			2	6	2			8		1	1			1	1		2	2	1				3	1		2				3			
Exposure and Cold,		14	4	2	1	21	21	8	2		31	2	1	3			3	3		6	21	12				33	17	3	1				21			
Exhaustion,					1	1		1		1	2										3						3									
Poison,		12	4	3		19	4	5	1		10	6	2	8	1		1	2	1	3	2	2				4	4	2	1				7			
Killed by Animals,		20	2	2	1	25	5	1	1		7		1	1			4			4	13	4				17	3	1	3				7			
Gunshot Wounds,			1	1		2	6	1			7	2		2	1		1	7		7	4					4	6						6			
Injury of Head,			1			1	10	1	1		13	1		1			2	2		4	8												1			
Fracture,																					2					2										
Explosion of Gunpowder,									1				1	1									1				1									
Eating Improper Food,																																				
Lightning,			1			1	1				1									4							2	1						1		
Fright,																																				
Accidental, unspecified,		14	2	1		17	29	8	2	3	42	9	1	10			8	2		10	6					6	63	12	7	3			85			
Total,		277	106	32	15	430	221	109	42	16	388	222	63	285	18	2	20	156	81	2	2	241	300	117	7		433	246	75	47	18		388			
CLASS IV.																																				
Natural Causes.																																				
Cholera and Dysentery,				1	1		2					1		1			2			2	2					2										
Fever,									2	2	4						2	1		4													2			
Hydrophobia,			1	1		2															1						1							2		
Disease of Brain,																					2	2	1			3	2							2		
Apoplexy and Paralysis,		12	5		3	20	30	5	6	5	46	1	2	3			15	5	1		21	26	12			36	5						13			

of ULSTER,—in Classes, and by Rural and Civic Districts, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

ULSTER.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.																TOTAL, PROVINCE.					CAUSE OF DEATH.					
FERMANAGH CO.					LONDONDERRY CO.					MONAGHAN CO.					TYRONE CO.					TOTAL, PROVINCE.						
Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.		
M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.		F.	M.		F.	M.
1	5	1	7	2	1	14	1	1	2	1	3	2	3	3	6	6	1	1	11	23	5	4	37	CLASS I. Deaths caused by Violence, Neglect, Evil Intent, or Design.		
5	2	2	2	4	1	1	1	3	1	6	4	3	2	3	6	6	1	1	11	45	43	12	12	112	Murder.	
4				4	7	2	2	2	11	10	3	3	1	14	21	1			22	69	8	11	4	73	Infanticide.	
																			2	2	1	1		113	Desertion and Exposure.	
																								3	Manslaughter.	
																									Justifiable Homicide.	
																1	4	2	1	6	4	6	2	5	Injuries by Lunatics.	
																6	4	6	2	12	1			12	Unskilful Medical Treatment.	
																1	1	2		2	1			2	Inoculation with Small Pox.	
																3	3	3		6	3			6	Poison.	
																3	34	11	9	55	34			55	Unspecified.	
11	11	3	1	26	11	6	8	1	26	20	6	3	6	35	46	22	4	2	74	213	103	48	24	413	Total.	
																									CLASS II. Suicide.	
2	2	2	2	5	2	2	2		6						4	2	1	2	5	51	17	15	8	91	Hanging.	
2	2	3		6	1	3	1		5						1	2	2		5	19	21	7	1	48	Drowning.	
				3	1	1	1		2						2	2			4	24	15	9	2	50	Stabbing and Cutting.	
				3	1	2	1		3						3	1			3	12	14	5	6	37	Poison.	
															3				16		4			20	Gunshot Wounds.	
																			2		1	2		5	Suffocation.	
																								2	Fall from a Height.	
																				14	7	6	6	33	Unspecified.	
7	7	4	1	19	9	3	4	2	23	5	3		1	9	12	7	3	2	21	139	74	49	25	286	Total.	
																									CLASS III. Accidental Death, caused without Design or Intent.	
31	22	12	3	67	34	11	17	1	63	56	26	3	1	87	59	17	7	1	84	559	292	120	16	907	Drowning.	
17	23			47	18	23	2	4	51	20	36	7	6	69	26	35	6	1	68	220	316	61	73	676	Burns and Scalds.	
5	1			6	2	2	1	2	7	1	1	1	1	4	1	5	3	2	21	61	35	18	9	125	Suffocation, unspecified.	
																				7				8	Do. by Limekilns.	
																				9	1			10	Do. by Foul Air.	
																									66	Crushed, unspecified.
3	1			3	8	2	1		11					10	1		1	12	42	4	13	2	80	Do. by Machinery.		
1	1			2	2	1	1		4					4	1			5	35	15	25	5	80	Do. by Wheeled Carriages.		
10	1			11	5	2			7	1				26	5	2	1	31	109	21	21	2	160	Do. by Falling of Masonry.		
3	5			6	4		3		7					11				11	41	2	4		36	Do. by Falling of bank of Earth.		
																								47	Do. by Falling of bank of Earth.	
3	6			3	8	2	6		16	5		1	2	18	6	2		8	70	10	57	12	149	Falls, unspecified.		
																								63	Do. from a Height.	
																								5	Do. from a Cliff.	
																								127	Do. from a Horse or Car.	
																								65	By Collision or Overrun } Railway Accidents.	
																								2	By Leaping off, }	
																								30	Starvation.	
																								159	Exposure and Cold.	
																								19	Exhaustion.	
																								68	Poison.	
																								80	Killed by Animals.	
																								56	Gunshot Wounds.	
																								39	Injury of Head.	
																								3	Fracture.	
																								3	Explosion of Gunpowder.	
																								3	Eating Improper Food.	
																								23	Lightning.	
																								3	Frigh.	
																								330	Accidental, unspecified.	
100	66	20	4	190	155	53	58	14	280	161	89	36	16	302	251	94	28	6	379	1,878	790	512	156	3,336	Total.	
																									CLASS IV. Natural Causes.	
1		2		3				1	1					1	2	1		2	6	1	6	2		15	Cholera and Dysentery.	
															2	2			4	1	2	5	12	Fever.		
																1			2	3	1	2	7	Hydrophobia.		
																			3	1	2		11	Dis. ase of Brain.		
5	3	4		12	19	3	3	2	27	15	7	4	1	27	11	4	4	1	20	139	46	29	14	227	Apoplexy and Paralysis.	

[continued.

TABLE I.—ABSTRACT OF THE DEATHS ON WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD, in each County and Town, in the PROVINCE OF

PROVINCE OF

CAUSE OF DEATH.	COUNTIES AND TOWNS.																															
	ANTRIM CO.					ARMAGH CO.					BELFAST TOWN.			CARRICKFERGUS TOWN.			CAVAN CO.					DONEGAL CO.					DOWN CO.					
	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.
CLASS IV.—continued.																																
Natural Causes—continued.																																
Epilepsy,	2	2			4	5			1	6	1		1				7	6	1		14	4			4	3	2		1	6		
Tetanus,	3				3					1	1	2						1	1		2					1			1	2		
Insanity,						1				1								1	1								1					
Excitement,	1				1																											
Disease of Heart,	3	1		1	5	16	6	9	3	34	1		1				10	2	1	1	14	30	16		46	4	1	3		8		
Hæmorrhage,						10	5	7	2	24	1		1				9	1			10	17	5		22	1	1			2		
Disease of Chest, unspecified,						1	1			2	1		1					1			1											
Disease of Abdomen,						1				1																						
Hernia,						4	2			6											1				1							
Rupture of Stomach,																					1				1							
Disease of Bladder,									1	1			1									5			5		2		1	3		
Childbirth,		2			2		1			1		1	1					1			1		1			1						
Rupture of Uterus,																						1										
Mortification,																						1				1						
Cancer,																						1				1						
Still-born,	7	6		2	15	11	5	4		20	4	3	7				2	10	1		13	6	3	3	12	10	1	1	2	14		
Debility and Old Age,								3		3							1			1	2	2			2							
Small Pox,																	2				2	1	2		3							
Scrofula,																																
Venereal,																																
Inflammation of Lungs,						3		3	1	7							2	1		2	5	4			4							
Convulsions,						3		1		4							1				1		2		2							
Disease of Liver,																	1				1											
Disease of Spine,						2				2								1			1											
Diarrhoea,						1		2		3							1			1	2	1			1							
Inflammation of Bowels,		1			1	1		1	1	3							3	2			5	8	1		9							
Whooping Cough,																						1			1							
Consumption,						1		1		2							1		3		4	3			3							
Dropsy,																																
Glanders and Farcy,																										2					2	
Disease of Throat,						1			1	2																						
Asthma,																					1				1							
Jaundice,																			1		1											
Bronchitis,						1		1		2																						
Erysipelas,								1		1		1	1				1				1											
Unspecified,	147	86	33	23	289	57	32	15	7	111	91	36	127	2			2	93	46	3		142	149	61	2	1	213	146	98	39	25	308
Total,	176	105	34	29	344	148	58	56	24	286	102	44	146	2			2	155	78	12	6	251	259	111	5	1	376	174	108	51	30	363
CLASS V.																																
Immoderate Use of Ardent Spirits.																																
Intoxication,	11	4	11	1	27	22	1	7	3	33	19	7	26	1			1	16	2	3		21	23	4		1	28	23		10	8	41
Intoxication and Exposure,	15				15	11	1			12								11	3	1		15	1				1	9			10	
Delirium Tremens,	2				2	1		1		2		2	1	3				1				1						1			1	
Total,	28	4	12	1	45	34	2	8	3	47	21	8	29	1			1	28	5	4		37	24	4		1	29	33		10	8	52
CLASS VI.																																
Cause of Death uncertain.																																
Found Drowned,	36	13	5		54	42	20	10	4	76	24	6	30	1	2		3	1		1		2	6	2			8	17	6	2		25
Found Dead,	8	1	3	3	15	17	10	4	3	34	3	3	6	3	1							2	11	5		1	17	6	1		7	
Cause not known,	46	25	13	8	92		1	1		2	51	20	71	1			1	4				4	12	5		1	18	24	11	4	2	41
No Verdict Returned,						2	1	1		4																	1					
Total,	90	39	21	11	161	61	32	16	7	116	78	29	107	5	3		8	7		1		8	29	12	1	2	44	47	18	6	2	73
Total,	Males,		114			523		129			448		28			383		21			665		14			561		130				
	Females,		63			224		55			154		8			179		9			259		7			224		62				
	Males and Females,		177		1095	747		184		931	602		36		36	562		30		592	924		21		945	785		192		977		
Total of Unknown Infants, included in foregoing Table.	Males,		16			44		10			28		1			17		2			18		4			52		8				
	Females,		9			34		7			14		3			18		1			17		2			22		4				
	Males and Females,		25		77	78		17		95	42		4		4	35		3		38	35		6		41	74		12		86		

ULSTER,—in Classes, and by Rural and Civic Districts, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—*continued.*ULSTER—*continued.*

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.															TOTAL, PROVINCE.					CAUSE OF DEATH.					
FERMANAGH CO.					LONDONDERRY CO.					MONAGHAN CO.					TYRONE CO.						TOTAL, PROVINCE.				
Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.		Rural.		Civic.		Total.
M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.			M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	.	1	.	2	2	.	.	4	5	3	1	.	9	4	5	1	.	10	33	20	5	2	60		
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	3	8	1	1	1	10		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	1	1	5	15		
1	1	1	.	3	12	.	1	3	16	11	7	7	3	28	9	5	2	1	1	1	25	12	172		
4	.	.	.	4	3	.	.	3	9	5	1	3	18	2	2	.	.	4	55	19	9	5	88		
.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	1	.	.	6		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1		
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8	7	1	.	16	4	4	1	.	9	1	1	1	3	10	7	.	.	17	59	44	16	7	126		
1	1	1	1	3	1	1	.	.	2	1	3	5	3	12	5	3	.	8	10	8	9	5	32		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	4	2	.	.	6		
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	2		
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TABLE II.—ABSTRACT OF THE DEATHS ON WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD, in each Year and Season
PROVINCE O

CAUSE OF DEATH.	YEARS.																							
	1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.		1861.		97 Days	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
CLASS I.																								
<i>Deaths caused by Violence, Neglect, Evil Intent, or Design.</i>																								
Murder,	5	.	2	.	2	1	4	.	6	1	1	1	3	.	5	9	4	.	3	2	2	.	2	.
Infanticide,	1	3	7	4	3	4	2	4	7	3	8	5	4	9	5	9	9	8	9	4	2	2	.	.
Desertion and Exposure,	4	.	2	1	5	1	4	5	5	5	4	1	6	2	3	3	5	1	5	8	2	1	.	.
Manslaughter,	14	.	9	.	10	1	12	4	13	2	13	.	15	2	4	1	5	2	5	.	1	.	.	.
Justifiable Homicide,	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Injuries by Lunatics,	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Unskilful Medical Treatment,	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	3	1	.	.	.
Inoculation with Small Pox,	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Poison,	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Unspecified,	4	.	2	2	3	2	8	1	3	1	3	4	5	1	5	1	3	.	7	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	28	6	23	7	24	11	31	17	36	14	30	11	35	15	18	15	26	13	33	15	7	3	.	.
CLASS II.																								
<i>Suicide.</i>																								
Hanging,	9	.	3	2	5	.	2	3	6	1	7	2	7	4	9	5	4	3	12	3	2	.	2	.
Drowning,	3	3	.	2	4	2	4	2	.	.	5	4	1	2	4	2	2	5	2	.	1	.	.	.
Stabbing and Cutting,	1	1	3	1	2	2	5	.	3	3	2	3	3	1	3	1	7	2	3	3	1	.	.	.
Poison,	2	3	1	2	1	5	.	2	2	2	4	1	.	2	2	3	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
Gunshot Wounds,	1	.	1	.	2	.	3	.	1	.	1	.	3	.	2	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	.
Suffocation,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fall from a Height,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Unspecified,	1	1	1	.	1	2	5	1	3	1	2	1	2	1	.	3	3	3	2	.	.	.	.	.
Total,	18	8	9	7	15	11	20	8	15	7	22	11	17	9	21	14	19	14	27	8	4	2	.	.
CLASS III.																								
<i>Accidental Death, caused without Design or Intent.</i>																								
Drowning,	44	12	69	20	43	19	76	27	84	23	85	26	53	20	69	22	89	28	66	17	11	4	.	.
Burns and Scalds,	13	21	16	37	23	30	26	25	26	46	34	43	31	35	42	53	36	44	24	33	10	17	.	.
Suffocation, unspecified,	2	1	13	2	5	6	12	5	7	.	6	2	6	4	6	4	14	3	10	9	.	.	.	.
Do. by Limekilns,	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Do. by Foul Air,	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Crushed, unspecified,	5	.	8	2	8	1	4	.	4	.	4	.	6	.	8	2	8	1	5	.	5	.	2	.
Do. by Machinery,	4	1	3	1	7	.	5	3	5	.	2	3	3	4	5	3	11	2	10	1	.	.	.	.
Do. by Wheeled Carriages,	6	1	16	3	18	3	9	3	9	1	10	2	14	2	11	6	16	1	14	7	3	.	.	.
Do. by Falling of Masoury,	6	1	5	1	6	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	2	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.
Do. by Falling of bank of Earth,	2	.	8	.	7	.	3	.	3	.	1	1	10	.	4	1	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.
Falls, unspecified,	8	1	8	1	12	2	5	3	13	2	16	.	20	2	17	4	13	4	10	3	5	.	.	.
Do. from a Height,	2	.	4	.	3	3	6	1	7	.	4	2	11	.	7	.	4	2	6	.	.	.	.	.
Do. from a Cliff,	2	.	8	.	5	4	11	.	8	1	11	3	18	.	14	1	11	2	18	.	4	.	.	.
Do. from Horse or Car,	4	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Railway { By Collision or Overrun,	3	1	7	.	4	1	2	.	7	.	12	.	6	.	8	.	6	1	6	.	1	.	.	.
Accidents { By Leaping off,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Starvation,	4	1	.	3	2	1	3	1	.	2	.	.	2	1	.	2	1	.	3	2	1	.	.	.
Exposure and Cold,	3	4	12	6	6	2	18	5	8	9	11	4	10	4	9	5	14	2	14	2	6	.	.	.
Exhaustion,	1	.	.	.	1	.	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	.	1	1	2	2	1	1	.	.	.	.
Poison,	5	3	5	.	6	2	2	1	4	4	4	2	7	3	2	3	4	2	5	4	.	.	.	.
Killed by Animals,	7	1	6	1	8	.	4	.	7	1	7	.	5	3	6	2	12	1	4	4	1	.	.	.
Gunshot Wounds,	7	.	4	.	2	.	2	3	8	1	6	.	5	2	4	1	2	1	8	.	.	.	.	.
Injury of Head,	3	.	2	.	2	1	2	.	7	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fracture,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Explosion of Gunpowder,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Eating Improper Food,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lightning,	.	.	1	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	2	1	6	.	1	.	5	2	1	.	.	.	.	.
Fright,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Accidental, unspecified,	12	.	15	4	24	3	36	10	42	8	36	5	26	7	25	6	19	8	28	2	13	1	.	.
Total,	147	50	211	85	194	80	236	90	254	104	259	96	251	88	252	118	279	106	241	91	66	38	.	.
CLASS IV.																								
<i>Natural Causes.</i>																								
Cholera and Dysentery,	1	.	3	.	2	.	3	2	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.
Fever,	1	1	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Hydrophobia,	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Disease of Brain,	1	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.
Apoplexy and Paralysis,	14	5	16	4	18	5	17	4	8	7	21	4	16	11	20	3	14	6	16	8	7	3	.	.

in the PROVINCE of ULSTER,—from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

ULSTER—continued.

SEASONS.																								With Medical Evidence.	Held by		GENERAL TOTAL.			CAUSE OF DEATH.	
SPRING.						SUMMER.						AUTUMN.						WINTER.							Coroner.	Magistrate.	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.		
Feb.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		Sept.		October.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.									
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.								
3	1	1	1	2	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	5	1	7	1	2	1	2	1	33	37	32	5	37	CLASS I. Deaths caused by Violence, Neglect, Evil Intent, or Design.		
7	3	4	9	10	12	10	10	2	5	4	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	5	2	6	11	2	100	112	57	55	112	Murder.		
3	5	7	3	1	3	8	3	3	3	5	2	6	1	1	4	2	3	1	2	3	6	2	67	71	45	28	73	Infanticide.			
12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	102	113	101	12	113	Desertion and Exposure.			
																							2	3	3	3	3	3	Manslaughter.		
																							2	3	3	3	3	3	Justifiable Homicide.		
																							2	5	5	1	4	5	Injuries by Lunatics.		
																							10	12	6	6	12	12	Unskilful Medical Treatment.		
																							1	2	2	2	2	2	Inoculation with Small Pox.		
																							6	6	3	3	6	6	Poison.		
																							46	55	43	12	55	55	Unspecified.		
30	12	29	16	20	20	38	18	16	10	17	8	23	7	18	7	20	3	22	9	26	12	31	5	369	416	2	291	418	Total.		
																															CLASS II. Suicide.
4	1	8	8	8	1	6	2	6	3	8	2	4	3	2	1	6	1	4	3	6	1	4	1	35	91	66	25	91	Hanging.		
2	2	1	1	1	2	5	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	3	3	4	3	1	2	2	1	2	1	18	48	26	22	46	Drowning.		
4	4	4	1	5	1	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	1	21	50	33	17	50	Stabbing and Cutting.		
3	2	2	2	1	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	1	29	37	17	20	37	Poison.		
5	1	1	1	4	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	10	20	20	20	20	Gunshot Wounds.		
																							4	5	3	2	5	5	Suffocation.		
																							2	2	2	2	2	2	Fall from a Height.		
																							20	33	20	13	33	33	Unspecified.		
17	3	18	13	25	6	20	13	20	7	21	9	7	9	9	11	17	7	9	10	14	5	10	6	139	286	167	99	286	Total.		
																															CLASS III. Accidental Death, caused without Design or Intent.
35	8	28	23	50	16	52	21	75	34	108	22	100	27	55	21	45	16	48	9	48	7	45	14	242	906	1	689	907	Drowning.		
26	37	22	42	24	42	27	39	11	18	10	12	15	18	23	31	36	31	29	34	42	36	16	49	212	669	1	281	380	Burns and Scalds.		
10	4	4	4	11	7	4	3	2	2	4	3	4	3	7	3	7	1	5	2	16	8	7	4	76	125	8	125	125	Suffocation, unspecified.		
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	8	8	8	8	8	Do. by Limekilns.		
																							2	10	9	1	10	10	Do. by Foul Air.		
5	6	6	2	2	6	3	2	6	3	2	6	3	1	5	10	1	4	1	6	1	6	4	1	32	66	60	6	66	Crushed, unspecified.		
8	3	5	5	1	5	4	1	2	4	1	2	5	17	3	11	8	8	1	9	10	1	4	4	20	80	60	20	80	Do. by Machinery.		
10	3	12	3	11	1	11	2	13	2	14	5	17	3	11	8	8	2	2	1	3	2	8	3	70	160	131	29	160	Do. by Wheeled Carriages.		
4	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	5	1	5	6	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	3	2	2	3	15	36	26	10	36	36	Do. by Falling of Masonry.		
3	1	1	3	3	5	1	5	6	6	6	3	1	2	1	2	9	1	1	4	1	4	3	19	47	45	2	47	47	Do. by Falling of bank of Earth.		
12	1	11	2	10	4	10	5	4	12	1	13	1	8	1	17	1	11	1	8	2	10	5	61	149	127	22	149	149	Falls, unspecified.		
5	1	3	1	2	6	4	2	7	1	9	1	5	3	3	3	3	4	4	1	3	1	22	62	1	54	9	63	63	Do. from a Height.		
8	1	9	1	12	10	7	2	10	4	12	1	16	13	3	4	1	8	1	8	1	3	2	73	126	112	15	127	127	Do. from a Cliff.		
4	5	1	1	1	4	2	3	5	1	4	7	6	10	10	4	35	65	62	2	2	2	2	35	65	62	3	65	65	Do. from a Horse or Car.		
																							2	2	2	2	2	2	By Collision or Overrun { Railway		
																								2	2	2	2	2	2	By Leaping off, { Accidents	
2	2	6	3	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	5	5	8	1	26	3	23	12	23	30	18	12	30	Starvation.		
16	11	15	7	9	3	5	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	4	2	4	1	2	3	1	3	1	2	16	19	12	7	19	19	Exposure and Cold.	
4	4	4	2	6	6	4	1	6	3	4	2	3	4	1	5	1	7	1	5	1	4	1	54	68	44	24	68	68	Exhaustion.		
6	1	4	4	1	7	2	8	1	12	3	4	1	5	1	7	1	7	1	5	1	5	1	40	80	67	13	80	80	Poison.		
																							36	55	1	48	8	56	56	Killed by Animals.	
7	2	1	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	5	2	1	4	2	1	4	1	6	1	8	1	4	1	32	39	34	5	39	39	Gunshot Wounds.	
																							2	3	3	3	3	3	3	Injury of Head.	
																							1	3	1	2	1	2	2	Fracture.	
																							2	3	2	1	2	3	3	Explosion of Gunpowder.	
																							2	3	2	1	3	3	3	Eating Improper Food.	
																							13	23	20	3	23	23	Lightning.		
																							3	3	2	1	3	3	3	Frigh.	
28	5	22	6	22	3	21	4	28	2	27	2	26	6	20	4	18	6	20	5	20	6	24	5	156	326	4	276	54	330	Accidental, unspecified.	
197	86	163	102	183	92	188	80	183	74	246	66	235	65	192	72	199	67	181	62	242	72	181	108	1,355	3,325	11	2,390	3,336	330	Total.	
																															CLASS IV. Natural Causes.
																								12	15	12	3	15	15	Cholera and Dysentery.	
																							12	12	6	6	12	12	12	Fever.	
																							1	6	5	2	7	7	7	Hydrophobia.	
																							10	11	10	1	11	11	11	Disease of Brain.	
																							1	190	226	1	167	227	227	Apoplexy and Paralysis.	

[continued.]

TABLE II.—ABSTRACT OF THE DEATHS ON WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD, in each Year and Season
PROVINCE C

CAUSE OF DEATH.	YEARS.																							
	1851. 276 Days.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.		1861. 97 Days			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
CLASS IV.—continued.																								
Natural Causes—continued.																								
Epilepsy,	7	1	2	2	4	2	2	2	3	7	2	5	2	3	2	5	2	2	3	1				
Tetanus,	1		1				1		2			1		3				1	3	1				
Insanity,					1		1				1													
Excitement,									2								1	1						
Disease of Heart,	3	1	10	4	14	5	7	5	11	5	7	6	10	4	12	6	25	8	15	4	7	3		
Hæmorrhage,	6	1	8	1	4	2	7	4	5	6	7	1	6	2	5	1	6	1	9	4	1	1		
Disease of Chest, unspecified,	1		1												1				1					
Disease of Abdomen,															1									
Hernia,	1		1		1						2	1		1										
Rupture of Stomach,					1												1							
Disease of Bladder,							1																	
Childbirth,		2		1		1		1		1				1		3		3						3
Rupture of Uterus,					1																			
Mortification,										1									1					
Cancer,									1								1							
Still-born,	6	1	5	10	9	4	11	6	5	4	8	2	10	3	8	5	4	9	7	6	2	1		
Debility and Old Age,	1	1	1	2	4	1	3				1		1	1	3	2	4	3		1	3			
Small Pox,	1				1		1												2					
Scrofula,															1					1				
Veneral,			1																					
Inflammation of Lungs,	2		2	1			2		2	1	1		1	1	1		1	1	3	1		1		
Convulsions,					1		2	1	2					2		1			1					
Disease of Liver,			1				1			1									1					
Disease of Spine,	1			1											1				1					
Diarrhoea,	1		1		1		1				1								1	1				
Inflammation of Bowels,	2	2	5		1				1		3	2	1		1	1	4	2	3					
Whooping Cough,																		1						
Consumption,	2		1	1	1				2		1		3		4		4		3		1	1		
Dropsy,																								
Glanders and Farcy,	2				1						1		3							1				
Disease of Throat,			1		3		1																	
Astima,											1													
Jaundice,													1											
Bronchitis,													1											
Erysipelas,			1						1				1				1				2			
Unspecified,	65	45	85	37	106	48	90	51	127	61	124	70	146	63	122	64	123	81	144	70	39	26		
Total,	119	60	146	66	174	70	153	80	169	95	185	93	209	92	186	90	196	119	209	103	65	44		
CLASS V.																								
Immoderate Use of Ardent Spirits.																								
Intoxication,	18	3	21	6	31	7	30	7	21	1	14	7	28	6	17	6	23	5	27	7	4	1		
Intoxication and Exposure,	3		7		9		6	2	3		8	1	8		16	4	6		5					
Delirium Tremens,			2					1			3				3		1		2					
Total,	21	3	30	6	40	7	36	10	24	1	25	8	36	7	36	10	30	5	34	8	4	1		
CLASS VI.																								
Cause of Death uncertain.																								
Found Drowned,	24	9	36	14	19	8	24	7	20	6	18	9	17	9	8		15	7	16	8	8			
Found Dead,	10	9	15	11	11	2	11	3	7	5	6	9	13	8	7	3	15	4	8	9	2			
Cause not known,	10	4	12	4	16	9	26	14	20	7	15	6	20	10	10	10	26	11	22	11	4	3		
No Verdict Returned,	3						1							1	4						1			
Total,	47	22	63	29	46	19	62	24	47	18	39	24	50	28	29	22	56	22	46	28	15	3		
Total, {	Males,		380		482		493		538		545		560		598		542		606		590		161	
	Females,		149		200		198		229		239		243		239		269		279		253		91	
	Males and Females,		529		682		691		767		784		803		837		811		885		843		252	
Total of Unknown Infants, included in foregoing Table. {	Males,		23		29		35		31		33		37		37		26		50		39		13	
	Females,		17		29		17		27		25		22		26		28		27		34		7	
	Males and Females,		40		58		52		58		58		59		63		54		77		73		20	

1 the PROVINCE of ULSTER,—from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861
ULSTER—continued.

SEASONS.																								With Medical Evidence.	Held by		GENERAL TOTAL.			CAUSE OF DEATH.				
SPRING.						SUMMER.						AUTUMN.						WINTER.							Coroner.	Magistrate.	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.					
Feb.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		Sept.		October.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.												
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.											
2	1	4	3	5	2	3	2	3	1	6	1	2	3	5	2	2	4	3		2	1	1	2	24	59	1	38	22	60	CLASS IV.—continued.				
1		2	1	2										1		1		1		1				9	10		9	1	10	Natural Causes—continued.				
																								5	5		1	4	5	Epilepsy.				
																								2	2		1		2	Tetanus.				
11	2	17	10	16	2	15	3	5	4	6	5	7	6	7	4	9	1	10	3	10	4	8	7	140	171	1	121	51	172	Insanity.				
																														2	Excitement.			
4	3	6	2	6	2	6	3	6		9	2	5	2	6	3	5	2	4	1	5	3	2	1	75	88		64	24	88	Hæmorrhage.				
	1			1		1		1		1		1		1										5	6		3	3	6	Disease of Chest, unspecified.				
				1						1		1		1		1								1	1		1		1	1	Disease of Abdomen.			
				1						1		1		1		1			1					5	7		5	2	7	Hernia.				
										1						1								2	2		2		2	2	Rupture of Stomach.			
																	1							1	1			1	1	1	Disease of Bladder.			
	1		2		1		3		1		1						1		2		1		4	14	17			17	17	Childbirth.				
					1		1																	1	1			1	1	1	Rupture of Uterus.			
							1		1															2	2			2	2	2	Mortification.			
1																								1	2		1	1	2	2	Cancer.			
9	7	4	2	9	4	8	6	8	6	3	6	6	3	6	3	4	3	5	5	7	4	6	3	104	126		75	51	126	Still-born.				
1	1	2	2	2		3	2	2	1		1	3		2	2	2		1	1	2		1	3	15	32		19	13	32	Debility and Old Age.				
																								6	6		4	2	6	6	Small Pox.			
		1	1																					2	2		1	1	2	2	Scrofula.			
																								2	1		1		1	1	Veneral.			
2	2	1	1	3		1		1		1		1	1		2	1		2	1	1				21	21		14	7	21	Inflammation of Lungs.				
1				1		1			2		1	1		1			1							7	11		7	4	11	Convulsions.				
																									4	4		3	1	4	Disease of Liver.			
																									3	4		3	1	4	Disease of Spine.			
																									7	7		6	1	7	Diarrhœa.			
2		4	2	1		1			1	1		2	4	1				1		4	2	1	1	27	28		21	7	28	Inflammation of Bowels.				
2		2		4	1	5		1		2		1		1				2		1		2	1	17	24		22	2	24	Hooping Cough.				
																								1	1			1	1	1	Consumption.			
1								3				1		1		1								5	7		7		7	1	Dropsy.			
		1										1	1					2						5	5		4	1	5	5	Disease of Throat.			
																								1	1		1		1	1	Asthma.			
1																								1	1		1		1	1	Jaundice.			

TABLE I.—ABSTRACT OF THE DEATHS ON WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD, in each County and Town, in the PROVINCE OF

CAUSE OF DEATH.	COUNTIES AND TOWNS.																								TOTAL, PROVINCE.									
	GALWAY TOWN.			GALWAY CO.				LEITRIM CO.				MAYO CO.				ROSCOMMON CO.				SLIGO CO.														
	Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.						
	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		
CLASS I.																																		
Deaths caused by Violence, Neglect, Evil Intent, or Design.																																		
Murder,				4	1			5						24	4	1		29		1		1	2	3	1		6	30	8	3		41		
Infanticide,	1	4	5	13	11	1	2	27	1	1			2	9	5	1	1	16	5	3	1		9	6		3	1		6	34	20	5	7	66
Desertion and Exposure,				3	2			5	1	3			4	3	2			5	1	2			3	5	2		7	13	11			24		
Manslaughter,	1	1	2	15	2	3		20	8				8	25	7	4		36	18	2	2	1	23	6	1		7	72	12	10	2	96		
Justifiable Homicide,																																		
Injuries by Lunatics,																																		
Inoculation with Small Pox,				1	2			3					3	1				4	1	1			2					5	4			9		
Rape,									1				1																1			1		
Poison,																																		
Unspecified,					1			1						1				1					1		1	2		3		1		4		
Total,	2	5	7	36	19	4	2	61	10	5		15	64	20	6	1	91	25	8	4	1	38	19	7	2	1	29	154	59	18	10	241		
CLASS II.																																		
Suicide.																																		
Hanging,		1	1	7		1		8		2			2					6	2		1	9	2				2	15	4	1	2	22		
Drowning,	2		2	4	2			6	1				1														5	2	2		9			
Stabbing and Cutting,				5	1			6	4				4					4		1		5					13	1	1		15			
Poison,								1	1				2									1				1	2	1			3			
Gunshot Wounds,				2		2		4										2		2		4						4			8			
Suffocation,									1				1																1			1		
Unspecified,												15	3			18	2				2	1	3	2		6	18	6	2		26			
Total,	2	1	3	18	3	3		24	6	4		10	15	3		18	14	2	3	1	20	4	3	2		9	57	15	10	2	84			
CLASS III.																																		
Accidental Death, caused without Design or Intent.																																		
Drowning,	46	12	58	59	28	2	2	91	42	18		60	44	17	6	1	68	50	23	16	1	90	45	9	5		59	240	95	75	16	426		
Burns and Scalds,	2	2	4	16	13			29	8	8		16	14	13			27	12	19	1		32	15	20			35	65	73	3	2	143		
Suffocation, unspecified,	4		4	5	3	2		10	6			6	4				4	7	4	1	1	13	7	4	1		12	29	11	8	1	49		
Do. by Limekilns,		1	1	1				1																			1				2			
Do. by Foul Air,								1	2			3															1	2			3			
Crushed, unspecified,	5		5	1		1	1	3										3	2			5						4	2	6	1	13		
Do. by Machinery,				1	2			3	5			5															4	6	2			8		
Do. by Wheeled Carriages,	2	2	4	15	5			20	1			1						9	2	2		13					25	7	4	2	38			
Do. by Falling of Masonry,	1		1	3	1			4										3				3					6	1	1		8			
Do. by Falling of bank of Earth,	1		1	1	1			2	1			1					4				4						6	1	1		8			
Falls, unspecified,				6	2	1		9										4	1			5					10	3	1		14			
Do. from a Height,	2		2	4	2			6	1			1						7	2			9					12	4	2		18			
Do. from a Horse or Car,	1		1	18	3	2		23	2	3		5						6	2			8	1			1	27	8	3		38			
Railway Accidents—by Collision } or Overrun,	2		2			1		1										2		2	1	5					2		5	1	8			
Starvation,	1	4	5	10	2	1		13					9	5			14	2	6	1		9	2	4		1	7	23	17	3	5	48		
Exposure and Cold,				5	1	2		8	5	3		8	8	2	1		11	10	3			13	1				1	29	9	3		41		
Exhaustion,				2				2	1			1						1				2		1			1	4	1	1		6		
Poison,				1	1	1		3					1		1			2	3	4		7	1				1	6	5	2		13		
Killed by Animals,		1	1	8	5	1		14	4			4	2					2	3	1		4	4	1			5	21	7	1	1	30		
Gunshot Wounds,	1	1	2	6				6	1			1	3				3	9	2			11	1				1	20	2	1	1	24		
Injury of Head,				1				1										3									4					4		
Fracture,																						1					1	1				1		
Explosion of Gunpowder,				2		1		3																				2				3		
Lightning,				1	1			2	1			1						1				1	3	2			5	6	3			9		
Fright,					1			1										1				1						1	1			2		
Unspecified,	3		3	13	3	1		17	12	6		18	52	10	7		69	1				1	49	17	2	3	71	127	36	13	3	179		
Total,	71	23	94	179	74	16	3	272	91	40		131	137	47	15	1	200	141	71	24	3	239	130	58	8	4	200	678	290	134	34	1,136		
CLASS IV.																																		
Natural Causes.																																		
Cholera and Dysentery,	1		1					1	1			2					1		6		7	2				2	4	1	7		12			
Fever,						1	1	2	1			1						1		1		2		1			1	1	2	1	6			
Hydrophobia,				1	1			2										2									1	1	3			4		
Disease of Brain,				1		2		3				1					1	1	1			2		4			4	7	1	2		10		
Apoplexy and Paralysis,	5		5	16	6	4	2	23	6	3		9	16	8	1		25	29	6	1	5	41	15	2	1	18	82	25	12	7	126			

ONNAUGHT.

[illegible]

TABLE II.—ABSTRACT OF THE DEATHS ON WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD, in each Year and Season
PROVINCE OF

CAUSE OF DEATH.	YEARS.																							
	1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.		1861.			
	276 Days.																				97 Days.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
CLASS I.																								
<i>Deaths caused by Violence, Neglect, Evil Intent, or Design.</i>																								
Murder,	2		6		5	2	2		3		5	2	4	1					5	1	1	2		
Infanticide,	2	2		6	9	1	8	3	2	5	7		9	3	1	2	1	1		3		1		
Desertion and Exposure,	2	2		1	2	2	2		1	1	2	2	2	1	2									
Manslaughter,	5	2	7		11	5	8	1	4		7	2	8	1	8	1	15	1						
Justifiable Homicide,																								
Injuries by Lunatics,																								
Unskilful Medical Treatment,							1	1		1		1				2	1	1						
Inoculation with Small Pox,								1																
Rape,																								
Poison,																								
Unspecified,				1				1										1		1				
Total,	11	6	13	8	27	11	19	8	11	7	21	7	23	6	13	4	17	3	13	5	4	4		
CLASS II.																								
<i>Suicide.</i>																								
Hanging,	1		1	1	1		3	1	2	1			1	1	2		1	1	1	3	1	1		
Drowning,							2		1						1	1		1	1	2				
Stabbing and Cutting,			1		1		2		2		2		1				2	1	2		1			
Poison,							1						1					1						
Gunshot Wounds,	3												1				3							
Suffocation,																								
Unspecified,	1		2	1	5			3	1		2		1		1	1	3		4	1				
Total,	5		4	2	8		3	4	6	1	5		5	1	4	2	9	5	11	2				
CLASS III.																								
<i>Accidental Deaths, caused without Design or Intent.</i>																								
Drowning,	41	13	20	12	48	10	35	9	27	8	33	9	30	16	19	11	32	7	27	12	3	4		
Burns and Scalds,	3	7	7	3	3	7	6	8	8	10	5	9	10	6	7	7	9		11	6	1	3		
Suffocation, unspecified,	4	3	2	2	6		4	1	3	1	5	2	3	2	5					1	4			
Do. by Limekilns,								1																
Do. by Foul Air,		1							1	1														
Crushed, unspecified,	3				1				1		1			2	1				3	1				
Do. by Machinery,	1	1	2				1		1								1			1				
Do. by Wheeled Carriages,	3		2	1		2	1	1	4	2	1	1	8		2	1	4		4		1			
Do. by Falling of Masonry,			1		2				2	1					1									
Do. by Falling of bank of Earth,	1						2						1		1				2					
Falls, unspecified,			1	1	1		1		2		1	1	3		1		1			1				
Do. from a Height,	1		1				2		2		1		1		1		1		1					
Do. from a Horse or Car,	2		2	2	2		2		2		4	3	5	1	4		3	1	2	1	2			
Railway { by Collision or Overrun,	2						1						1				2	1	1					
Accidents, { by Leaping off,																								
Starvation,	18	11	3	4	1		3	2			1	2			1					1	2			
Exposure and Cold,	2	1	6		4	2		1			4		3	1	5	3		1						
Exhaustion,	2				1		1	1									1							
Poison,	2	1	1	1	1		1		1		1		1				1	1						
Killed by Animals,		1	3	2				2	3		4		2	1	3	4		2	2	1				
Gunshot Wounds,	2	1	1		1		2		4		1		2		2		3	2	3					
Injury of Head,							2						2											
Fracture,																1								
Explosion of Gunpowder,							1								2									
Lightning,			1				1			1		2	1											
Fright,					1																			
Unspecified,	18	8	9	4	16	4	13	3	12	2	10	3	21	1	12	3	12	4	10	7	7			
Total,	105	48	62	32	88	25	79	30	75	29	71	34	93	30	69	26	78	26	72	34	20	10		
CLASS IV.																								
<i>Natural Causes.</i>																								
Cholera and Dysentery,	7	1			1		1		1				1											
Fever,		2			1		1			1						1								
Hydrophobia,																								
Disease of Brain,	2	1					2		1				3		1					2				
Apoplexy and Paralysis,	13	3	9	1	16	3	7	3	7	5	8	4	7	2	6	2	9		11	9	1			

n the PROVINCE of CONNAUGHT,—from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

CONNAUGHT—continued.

SEASONS.																								With Medical Evidence.	Held by		GENERAL TOTAL.			CAUSE OF DEATH.														
SPRING.						SUMMER.						AUTUMN.						WINTER.							Coroner.	Magistrate.	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.															
Feb.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		Sept.		October.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.																						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.																					
																								CLASS I.																				
																								Deaths caused by Violence, Neglect, Evil Intent, or Design.																				
																								Murder.																				
																								Infanticide.																				
																								Desertion and Exposure.																				
																								Manslaughter.																				
																								Justifiable Homicide.																				
																								Injuries by Lunatics.																				
																								Unskilful Medical Treatment.																				
																								Inoculation with Small Pox.																				
																								Rape.																				
																								Poison.																				
																								Unspecified.																				
																								Total.																				
																								CLASS II.																				
																								Suicide.																				
																								Hanging.																				
																								Drowning.																				
																								Stabbing and Cutting.																				
																								Poison.																				
																								Gunshot Wounds.																				
																								Suffocation.																				
																								Unspecified.																				
																								Total.																				
																								CLASS III.																				
																								Accidental Death, caused without Design or Intent.																				
																								Drowning.																				
																								Burns and Scalds.																				
																								Suffocation, unspecified.																				
																								Do. by Limekilns.																				
																								Do. by Foul Air.																				
																								Crushed, unspecified.																				
																								Do. by Machinery.																				
																								Do. by Wheeled Carriages.																				
																								Do. by Falling of Masonry.																				
																								Do. by Falling of bank of Earth.																				
																								Falls, unspecified.																				
																								Do. from a Height.																				
																								Do. from a Horse or Car.																				
																								By Collision or Overrun } Railway																				
																								By Leaping off, } Accidents.																				
																								Starvation.																				
																								Exposure and Cold.																				
																								Exhaustion.																				
																								Poison.																				
																								Killed by Animals.																				
																								Gunshot Wounds.																				
																								Injury of Head.																				
																								Fracture.																				
																								Explosion of Gunpowder.																				
																								Lightning.																				
																								Fright.																				
																								Unspecified.																				
																								Total.																				
																								CLASS IV.																				
																								Natural Causes.																				
																								Cholera and Dysentery.																				
																								Fever.																				
																								Hydrophobia.																				
																								Disease of Brain.																				
																								Apoplexy and Paralysis.																				

TABLE II.—ABSTRACT OF THE DEATHS ON WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD, in each Year and Season
PROVINCE O

CAUSE OF DEATH.	YEARS.																			
	1851. 276 Days.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
CLASS IV.—continued.																				
Natural Causes—continued.																				
Epilepsy,		1	1		1	1		3	2	2	3	3	1	3	5	3	2	2	10	1
Insanity,	4	1	10		8	2	1	3	4	1	3	1	4	2	2		4	1	7	4
Disease of Heart,			2		1		2		6		1		5	3		2		1	7	2
Hæmorrhage,																				
Disease of Chest, unspecified,																				
Disease of Abdomen,									1										1	
Hernia,				1																
Rupture of Stomach,				1															2	
Disease of Bladder,			1			1														
Childbirth,		1						1				2		3		1				
Rupture of Uterus,					1				1		1									
Mortification,								1							1					
Cancer,	1	1	1	1	2		1		2	1			3	1	1				3	3
Still-born,		3				1		1		1			1					1	1	
Debility and Old Age,																				
Small Pox,	2		1						1		1	1				1	1		1	
Inflammation of Lungs,	1							1												1
Scrofula,					3				1	1		1			1					
Convulsions,																	1			
Disease of Liver,																				
Disease of Spine,					1		1													
Diarrhoea,	1			1		4		1		1	3	1	1		1		2			1
Inflammation of Bowels,	3	1				1							1		1				3	
Consumption,	2	1																		
Dropsy,																				
Glanders,									1								1			
Disease of Throat,																				
Bronchitis,	1																			
Erysipelas,																				
Unspecified,	32	14	31	13	27	15	29	10	23	8	23	14	30	13	44	17	37	12	56	22
Total,	69	30	57	22	62	26	46	23	51	21	43	27	57	28	62	27	59	17	101	45
CLASS V.																				
Immoderate Use of Ardent Spirits.																				
Intoxication,	3	1	5	3	9		11		1	3	7	1	2		10	1	4		7	2
Intoxication and Exposure,			1		1				4		1		1		1	1				1
Delirium Tremens,															1					
Total,	3	1	6	3	10		11		5	3	8	1	3		12	2	4		7	3
CLASS VI.																				
Cause of Death uncertain.																				
Found Drowned,	7	2	3	1		3	8	4	2	2	9	1	5	5	4	6	6	2	6	2
Found Dead,	1		1		5	5	1	4	4	1	2	1	4		1	3	5	1	2	
Cause not known,	2	1			2		1	1			1		1		2		1	1	1	
No Verdict Returned,		1																		
Total,	10	4	4	1	7	8	10	9	6	3	12	2	10	5	7	9	12	4	9	4
Total of Unknown Infants, included in foregoing Table.																				
Total of Unknown Infants, included in foregoing Table.	Males,		146		202		173		154		160		191		167		179		213	
	Females,		68		70		74		64		71		70		70		55		90	
	Males and Females,		214		272		247		218		231		261		237		234		303	
Total of Unknown Infants, included in foregoing Table.	Males,		3		16		9		6		13		20		5		4		6	
	Females,		10		9		9		7		3		8		7		3		8	
	Males and Females,		13		25		18		13		16		28		12		7		14	

the PROVINCE of CONNAUGHT,—from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—*continued.*
CONNAUGHT—*continued.*

SEASONS.																								With Medical Evidence.	Held by		GENERAL TOTAL.			CAUSE OF DEATH.						
SPRING.				SUMMER.				AUTUMN.				WINTER.				Coroner.	Magistrate.	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.																
Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Sept.	October.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Coroner.	Magistrate.	Males.	Females.						Males and Females.															
F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.		F.					
2	4	1	7	1	1	2	4	1	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	2	2	24	47	28	19	47	Epilepsy.									
2	5	1	4	1	5	1	2	2	4	1	3	3	3	1	7	6	3	4	3	57	62	48	14	62	Insanity.											
	3			1	5	1	2	1	3		4		1	1	2		2	1	2	26	32		24	8	32	Disease of Heart.										
																														Hæmorrhage.						
																														Disease of Chest, unspecified.						
	1		1																	1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	Disease of Abdomen.						
																				2	2			2	2	2	2	2	2	Hernia.						
																				1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	Rupture of Stomach.						
																				4	4		3	1	4	1	4	1	4	Disease of Bladder.						
																				7	8		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	Childbirth.						
																				1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	Rupture of Uterus.						
																				2	2		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	Mortification.						
	1																			2	2			2	2	2	2	2	2	Cancer.						
2	3	2				1		3				1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	20	22		15	7	22	22	22	22	22	Still-born.						
1		2														1	1			5	8		2	6	8	8	8	8	8	Debility and Old Age.						
																				6	6		3	3	6	6	6	6	6	Small Pox.						
																				5	6		4	2	6	6	6	6	6	Inflammation of Lungs.						
																				2	2		1	1	2	2	2	2	2	Scrofula.						
1	1	1	1																	10	10		4	6	10	10	10	10	10	Convulsions.						
																				1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Disease of Liver.						
																				2	2		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	Disease of Spine.						
																				1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Diarrhœa.						
																				17	17		14	3	17	17	17	17	17	Inflammation of the Bowels.						
																				8	10		8	2	10	10	10	10	10	Consumption.						
																				3	3		2	1	3	3	3	3	3	Dropsy.						
																				1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Glanders.						
																				1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Disease of Throat.						
																				2	2		1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	Bronchitis.					
																															Erysipelas.					
28	14	34	16	33	12	36	13	23	11	21	8	23	12	34	11	24	14	33	10	26	10	28	12	237	485	1	343	143	486	Unspecified.						
54	25	63	29	58	22	63	23	50	26	47	14	46	21	56	24	39	22	55	21	48	25	46	22	576	896	3	625	274	899	Total.						
																																CLASS V.				
																																<i>Immoderate Use of Ardent Spirits.</i>				
10		12	2	3	1	7		1		4		1		2	1	2		5		4	3	10	2	36	70		61	9	70	Intoxication.						
4		2																		6	1	1		6	11		10	1	11	Intoxication and Exposure.						
1																								1	1		1		1	1	Delirium Tremens.					
15		14	2	5	1	7		1		4		1		2	1	2		5		5	4	11	2	42	82		72	10	82	Total.						
																																CLASS VI.				
																																<i>Cause of Death uncertain.</i>				
4	4	4	4	7	3	6	1	7	5	3	2	5	1	1		2	3	5	2	4	2	3	1	40	79		51	28	79	Found Drowned.						
3		4	3		1	2	3		2	2		7	1	1					3		2	7	2	32	43		26	17	43	Found Dead.						
		2	2			1		2				1		2		1		1		1		1		9	14		11	3	14	Cause not known.						
																				1	1			1	1		1		1	1	No Verdict Returned.					
7	4	10	9	7	4	9	4	9	5	5	4	13	2	4		3	4	5	6	5	4	11	3	82	137		88	49	137	Total.						
161	186	168	158	158	135	158	155	106	153	138	160																1,836				Males,					
61	71	67	61	78	50	56	63	54	58	62	62																		743		Females,					
222	257	235	219	236	185	214	218	160	211	200	222	1,465	2,557	22																2,579	Males and Females,					
6	17	9	11	9	7	12	2	2	5	4	12	84	94	2	96																Males,					
7	16	9	6	9	4	1	3	3	4	7	3	60	70	2	72																Females,					
13	33	18	17	18	11	13	5	5	9	11	15	144	164	4																168	Males and Females,					
																																Total of Unknown Infants, included in foregoing Table.				

TABLE I.—ABSTRACT OF THE DEATHS ON WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD, in each Province,
SUMMARY

CAUSE OF DEATH.	PROVINCES.																				TOTAL, IRELAND.				
	LEINSTER.					MUNSTER.					ULSTER.					CONNAUGHT.									
	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.			
CLASS I.																									
Deaths caused by Violence, Neglect, Evil Intent, or Design.																									
Murder,	18	6	8	6	38	37	1	11	1	50	28	5	4		37	30	8	3		41	113	20	26	7	16
Infanticide,	34	21	19	18	92	35	28	30	31	124	45	43	12	12	112	34	20	5	7	66	148	112	66	68	39
Desertion and Exposure,	36	33	32	25	126	20	28	9	11	68	38	23	7	5	73	13	11			24	107	95	48	41	22
Manslaughter,	54	6	21	14	95	100	22	49	15	186	89	8	12	4	113	72	12	10	2	96	315	48	92	35	49
Justifiable Homicide,			1		1					1	2		1		3						2		2		
Injuries by Lunatics,		1		2	3	1		1	1	3		2	1	2							1	3	2	5	1
Unskilful Medical Treatment,	3	3	2		8	2	1	2	1	6	4	6	2		12						9	10	6	1	2
Inoculation with Small Pox,	1	5	1		7		1		1	2		2				5	4				9	6	12	1	1
Rape,		1			1	1	1			2	3	3			6		1			1	4	5	1		
Poison,																									
Unspecified,	9	12	8	5	34	8	2	6		16	34	11	9	1	55		3		1	4	51	28	23	7	10
Total,	155	88	92	70	495	101	84	103	61	457	243	103	48	24	418	154	59	18	10	241	756	334	266	165	1,52
CLASS II.																									
Suicide.																									
Hanging,	26	7	29	2	64	15	16	8	4	43	51	17	15	8	91	15	4	1	2	22	107	44	53	16	22
Drowning,	11	5	7	6	29	10	12	3	4	29	19	21	7	1	48	5	2	2		9	45	46	19	11	11
Stabbing and Cutting,	25	9	32	3	69	8	4	9	3	24	24	15	9	2	50	13	1	1		15	70	29	51	8	15
Poison,	2		9	4	15	3		5	1	9	12	14	5	6	37	2	1			3	19	15	19	11	6
Gunshot Wounds,	9	1	18		28	7		4		11	16		4		20	4		4		8	36	1	30		6
Suffocation,											2		1	2	5		1			1	2	1		2	
Fall from a Height,	2		5	3	10			2	1	3			2		2								9		1
Unspecified,	11	3	9	2	25	14	1	10	3	28	14	7	6	6	33	18	6	2		26	57	17	27	11	11
Total,	86	25	109	20	240	57	33	41	16	147	138	74	49	25	286	57	15	10	2	84	338	147	209	63	75
CLASS III.																									
Accidental Deaths, caused without Design or Intent.																									
Drowning,	450	170	319	51	990	381	106	178	28	693	559	202	130	16	907	240	95	75	16	426	1,630	573	702	111	3,01
Burns and Scalds,	251	285	165	200	901	127	116	44	45	332	220	316	61	73	670	65	73	3	2	143	663	790	273	320	2,04
Suffocation, unspecified,	41	34	37	18	130	50	21	17	8	96	63	35	18	9	125	29	11	8	1	49	183	101	80	36	40
Do. by Limekilns,	27	1	7	1	36	41	2	12		55	7		1		8	1			1	2	76	3	20	2	10
Do. by Foul Air,	8	2	1	1	12	5	1	3	1	10	9	1			10	1	2			3	23	6	4	2	3
Do. by a Crowd,								1		1													1		
Crushed, unspecified,	15	3	12	1	31	29	8	6	1	44	42	4	18	2	66	4	2	6	1	13	90	17	42	5	15
Do. by Machinery,	20	12	21	3	56	13	11	8	2	34	35	15	25	5	80	6	2			8	74	40	54	10	17
Do. by Wheeled Carriages,	82	20	47	29	178	51	19	14	6	90	100	21	31	8	160	25	7	4	2	38	258	67	96	45	46
Do. by Falling of Masonry,	17	6	8	4	35	14	6	7	3	30	18	10	8		36	6	1	1		8	55	23	24	7	10
Do. by Falling of bank of Earth,	22	2	2		26	16	2	3		21	41	2	4		47	6	1	1		8	85	7	10		
Falls, unspecified,	37	11	33	5	86	16	2	12	11	41	70	10	57	12	149	10	3	1		14	133	26	102	28	29
Do. from a Height,	50	11	62	15	138	74	10	48	3	140	36	7	18	2	63	12	4	2		18	172	32	130	25	35
Do. from a Cliff,			1	1	2	10	1			11	5				5						15	1	1	1	1
Do. from Horse or Car,	95	10	40	3	148	122	16	27		165	101	12	11	3	127	27	8	3		38	345	46	81	6	47
Railway (by Collision or Overrun,	23	8	26	4	61	20	2	13	1	36	36	3	26		65	2		5	1	8	81	13	70	6	17
Accidents, (by Leaping off,	1		1		2						1		1		2						2		1	1	
Starvation,	28	18	16	2	64	72	27	20	11	130	13	11	5	1	30	23	17	3	5	48	136	73	44	19	27
Exposure and Cold,	54	20	17	6	97	52	29	20	10	111	100	45	11	3	159	29	9	3		41	235	103	51	19	40
Exhaustion,	18	6	6	8	38	17	7	6	4	34	9	3	3	4	19	4	1	1		6	48	17	16	9	15
Poison,	16	7	11	4	38	8	11	10	4	33	30	21	14	3	68	6	5	2		13	60	44	37	11	5
Killed by Animals,	42	8	10	2	62	38	15	12	2	67	59	11	8	2	80	21	7	1	1	30	160	41	31	7	23
Gunshot Wounds,	48	5	13		66	25	3	5		33	42	8	6		56	20	2	1	1	24	135	18	25	1	17
Injury of Head,	11	2	24	5	42	23		4	2	29	30	4	4	1	39	4				4	68	6	32	8	11
Fracture,	4		13	9	26	4	1			6	3				3	1				1	12	1	14	9	3
Explosion of Gunpowder,	3	2			5	6	1	1		8		1	1	1	3	2		1		3	11	4	3	1	1
Eating Improper Food,	1				1	1	1	3	4	9	2	1			3						4	2	3	4	1
Lightning,	5	2	2	1	10	6	1	2	1	10	19	3	1		23	6	3			9	36	9	5	2	5
Fright,						1	1			2	2	1			3	1	1			2	4	3			
Unspecified,	342	97	112	28	579	177	50	129	22	378	226	43	50	11	330	127	36	13	3	179	872	226	304	64	1,46
Total,	1,711	742	1,005	102	3,560	1,392	470	606	174	2,649	1,378	790	512	156	3,336	678	290	134	34	1,136	5,666	2,292	2,257	766	10,98
CLASS IV.																									
Natural Causes.																									
Cholera and Dysentery,	22	7	11	2	42	7	3	19	9	38	6	1	6	2	15	4	1	7		12	39	12	43	13	10
Fever,	12		4	6	22	5	1	6	4	16	4	1	2	5	12	1	2	1	2	6	22	4	13	17	5
Hydrophobia,	3	1	3		7		1	1		2	3	1	2	1	7	1	3			4	7	6	6	1	2
Disease of Brain,	21	8	19	8	56	14	4	10	6	34	8	1	2		11	7	1	2		10	50	14	33	14	11
Apoplexy and Paralysis,	212	85	240	113	650	103	27	50	18	198	138	46	29	14	227	82	25	12	7	126	535	183	331	152	1,20
Epilepsy,	35	18	25	15	93	21	18	12	11	62	33	20	5	2	60	27	18	1	1	47	116	74	43	29	26
Tetanus,	9	3	6	2	20	2				6	8		1	1	10					19	3	11	3	3	3
Insanity,	1		1	1	3						3	1	1		5		1			1	1	4	2		
Excitement,	1				1	1			1	2	1	1			2					3	1	1	1	1	1
Disease of Heart,	187	79	221	114	601	68	55	52	25	200	96	39	25	12	172	44	11	4	3	62	395	184	302	154	1,03

Classes, and by Rural and Civic Districts,—from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

IRELAND.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	PROVINCES.																				TOTAL, IRELAND.						
	LEINSTER.					MUNSTER.					ULSTER.					CONNAUGHT.											
	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.	Rural.		Civic.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CLASS IV.—continued.																											
Natural Causes—continued.																											
Hæmorrhage,	65	16	96	44	221	58	31	21	10	120	55	19	9	5	88	21	7	3	1	32	199	73	129	60	461		
Disease of Chest, unspecified,	11	5	15	7	38	1	1	4	3	9	2	3	1	1	6	14	9	20	10	53	14	9	20	10	53		
Disease of Abdomen,	2	1	2	1	5	3	1	2	1	7	1	1	1	1	4	6	1	4	3	14	2	1	4	3	14		
Hernia,	1	1	2	3	7	1	1	1	1	4	5	2	1	1	9	7	5	3	2	18	1	1	3	2	18		
Rupture of Stomach,	7	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	4	2	1	1	1	13	7	1	2	1	13		
Disease of Bladder,	3	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	4	3	1	1	1	11	3	1	2	1	11		
Childbirth,	14	1	1	1	16	8	1	5	13	26	14	3	17	8	31	8	1	1	1	56	14	9	20	10	53		
Rupture of Uterus,	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	4		
Mortification,	1	1	3	1	6	1	1	1	1	4	2	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	12	1	1	4	1	12		
Cancer,	1	2	2	1	6	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	4	2	1	1	1	11	2	4	3	2	11		
Still-born,	63	41	33	24	161	31	22	53	37	143	59	44	16	7	126	8	2	7	5	22	161	109	109	73	452		
Debility and Old Age,	17	12	14	14	57	4	5	4	6	19	10	8	9	5	32	2	5	1	1	8	33	30	27	26	116		
Small Pox,	2	3	1	1	6	2	2	1	3	8	4	2	1	3	10	2	3	1	1	6	8	10	2	1	21		
Scrofula,	21	1	2	2	26	3	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	25	25	4	4	2	35		
Venereal,	1	1	2	1	5	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	3	2	4		
Inflammation of Lungs,	24	8	39	21	92	5	11	5	21	42	10	4	4	3	21	4	1	1	1	6	43	13	54	30	140		
Inflammation of Kidneys,	2	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	3	2	2		
Convulsions,	17	12	17	7	53	10	4	1	1	24	6	3	1	1	11	4	4	2	2	10	45	23	19	11	98		
Disease of Liver,	8	1	3	2	14	1	1	2	2	6	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	12	1	1	5	3	21		
Disease of Spine,	4	1	1	1	7	1	1	1	1	4	3	1	1	1	6	2	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	10		
Diarrhoea,	5	1	6	2	13	1	1	2	1	5	4	2	2	1	7	1	1	1	1	11	1	1	1	4	26		
Inflammation of Bowels,	49	12	6	11	78	12	3	6	2	23	19	5	2	2	26	14	3	1	1	17	94	23	16	15	148		
Whooping Cough,	3	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	5		
Consumption,	67	11	81	14	173	6	3	26	2	37	14	2	8	1	24	6	2	2	2	10	93	16	117	18	244		
Dropsy,	7	1	2	1	10	1	2	3	1	7	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	3	9	4	6	2	21		
Glanders,	2	1	1	1	5	2	2	2	2	8	7	3	1	1	11	1	1	1	1	12	1	1	2	2	14		
Disease of Throat,	3	1	1	1	6	2	2	2	2	8	3	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	8	1	1	2	2	13		
Asthma,	2	1	3	3	9	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	3	3	11		
Gout,	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1		
Scarlatina,	3	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	5		
Jaundice,	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	2	12	2	10	2	26		
Bronchitis,	11	1	8	2	21	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	2	12	2	10	2	26		
Erysipelas,	1	1	2	2	6	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	4	3	11		
Unspecified,	839	423	244	164	1,725	646	321	311	176	1,456	691	363	277	133	1,767	263	125	60	18	466	2,712	1,357	892	493	5,454		
Total,	1,789	779	1,117	593	4,278	1,022	516	608	328	2,474	1,402	710	409	202	2,723	520	228	105	46	899	4,733	2,233	2,239	1,169	10,374		
CLASS V.																											
Immoderate Use of Ardent Spirits.																											
Intoxication,	67	9	45	10	131	105	10	91	21	227	154	28	80	28	290	54	8	7	1	70	380	55	223	60	718		
Intoxication and Exposure,	12	2	1	1	16	27	8	2	37	67	67	9	4	80	10	1	1	1	1	11	116	12	13	3	144		
Delirium Tremens,	2	1	2	3	8	1	7	1	8	11	6	5	1	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	1	14	4	29		
Total,	81	12	48	14	155	133	10	106	23	272	227	37	89	29	392	65	9	7	1	82	506	68	250	67	891		
CLASS VI.																											
Cause of Death uncertain.																											
Found Drowned,	36	49	145	59	332	130	49	13	21	269	148	70	57	16	291	43	24	8	4	79	199	190	301	91	990		
Found Dead,	96	65	58	41	260	92	56	25	8	181	83	50	22	13	168	20	13	6	4	43	291	184	111	66	652		
Cause not known,	15	7	9	3	34	30	9	6	10	61	107	56	74	33	270	8	2	3	1	14	166	74	92	47	379		
No Verdict Returned,	6	5	1	10	22	1	2	2	2	6	5	1	4	1	10	1	1	1	1	1	11	7	7	13	37		
Total,	205	126	215	104	649	248	114	131	41	534	344	177	157	62	739	71	49	17	9	137	697	457	518	216	2,038		
Total,	Males,		2,584		6,611	3,063		1,600		4,663	4,231		1,264		5,495	1,545		291		1,836	12,866		5,739		18,605		
	Females,		1,772		2,975	1,227		643		1,870	1,891		493		2,389	641		102		743	5,531		2,446		7,977		
	Males and Females,		5,799		9,586	4,290		2,243		6,533	6,122		1,762		7,884	2,186		393		2,579	18,397		8,185		26,582		
Total of Unknown Infants, included in foregoing Table.	Males,		193		330	155		116		271	255		98		353	69		27		96	672		378		1,050		
	Females,		144		260	131		94		225	204		55		259	52		20		72	531		285		816		
	Males and Females,		337		590	286		210		496	459		153		612	121		47		168	1,203		663		1,866		

TABLE II.—ABSTRACT OF THE DEATHS ON WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD,

SUMMARY

CAUSE OF DEATH.	YEARS.																							
	1851. 276 Days.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.		1861 97 Days.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
CLASS I.																								
<i>Deaths caused by Violence, Neglect, Evil Intent, or Design.</i>																								
Murder,	18	2	16	1	14	5	13	1	12	2	16	5	11	2	10	1	12	3	12	3	5			
Infanticide,	22	15	21	21	25	17	20	18	16	15	32	15	26	19	13	17	16	22	17	13	6			
Desertion and Exposure,	15	16	13	14	16	10	23	12	13	17	16	8	21	10	13	21	10	7	10	16	5			
Manslaughter,	44	9	40	8	50	15	37	10	31	12	54	6	51	5	23	5	37	9	29	2	6			
Justifiable Homicide,					1		1		1		1													
Injuries by Lunatics,		1	1		1	1		2	1				2		1					1				
Unskilful Medical Treatment, Inoculation with Small Pox,	1	1	1		1		4	1	1	2	1		1		1	2	1	3	3	2				
Rape,						3	1		1	1		4			4	4	1	1						
Poison,		1			1			1						1	1	1		1	1					
Unspecified,	5	1	6	6	8	2	11	3	8	2	5	4	7	1	7	9	3	3	12	4	2			
Total,	105	46	98	50	117	53	110	50	84	51	125	44	118	39	77	59	80	49	84	41	24	1		
CLASS II.																								
<i>Suicide.</i>																								
Hanging,	18	2	14	3	13	4	16	4	13	6	14	5	17	10	17	6	10	10	25	7	4			
Drowning,	6	5	3	3	7	3	8	3	5	5	10	6	9	7	8	5	2	10	5	2	1			
Stabbing and Cutting,	4	1	2	6	6	2	17	4	16	7	13	6	12	1	10	1	18	3	12	4	4			
Poison,	4	5	1	2	3	5	4	2	4	3	7	1	2	3	3	2	1	5	4					
Gunshot Wounds,	8		3	1	8		7		6		2		6		4		9		10		3			
Suffocation,	1												1	1	1			2						
Fall from a Height,	1				2		2		2	1	1	1	2	1			1		1					
Unspecified,	6	2	7	2	10	2	13	6	8	1	6	1	8	2	5	5	9	4	10	3	2			
Total,	48	16	40	17	54	17	61	19	54	23	53	20	57	22	48	20	51	32	67	21	14			
CLASS III.																								
<i>Accidental Death, caused without Design or Intent.</i>																								
Drowning,	205	61	262	77	232	66	226	71	222	66	253	68	211	59	209	58	276	90	191	58	45	10		
Burns and Scalds,	51	67	72	97	98	102	78	91	111	114	105	105	81	86	116	142	106	127	84	132	34	47		
Suffocation, unspecified,	19	17	36	16	21	12	29	10	25	11	30	15	21	12	25	14	28	10	21	14	8			
Do. by Limekilns,	25	1	9		17	1	10	1	9	1	9		7		7	1	1	1						
Do. by Foul Air,	1	1	1		2	1	6	1	5	1	5		3		2	2	2	1	1					
Do. by a Crowd,													1											
Crushed, unspecified,	15	1	15	4	14	2	9	1	15	2	11		11	2	12	4	13	3	16	1	1			
Do. by Machinery,	10	3	13	1	12	5	14	4	9	3	7		8		7	4	24	6	17	5	3			
Do. by Wheeled Carriages,	26	11	41	12	39	10	25	10	31	9	27	8	43	17	34	13	49	10	28	10	11			
Do. by Falling of Masonry,	9	2	16	10	11	6	5	1	8	3	3		6	1	6	2	7		6	1	2			
Do. by Falling of bank of Earth,	7		11	2	12		8		6				2	17	1	11		8	1	3				
Falls, unspecified,	17	2	15	5	23	8	13	6	21	2	23	3	31	4	29	7	30	7	26	8	8			
Do. from a Height,	13		25	3	25	6	34	6	20	5	29	9	32	5	33	5	41	11	36	5	4			
Do. from a Cliff,	3		4								1		3	1	2		2	1						
Do. from a Horse or Car,	19	4	34	7	37	4	42	2	38	4	42	11	45	4	57	4	46	6	55	4	11			
Railway { by Collision or Overrun, Accidents, { by Leaping off,	3 1	1 1	11 1		20 1	9 1	7 1	2 1	13 1	1 1	23 1		16 1	2 1	20 1	1 1	12 1	2 1	19 1	1 1	2 1			
Starvation,	86	37	33	21	18	7	14	6	1	3	6	4	6	1	2	3	3	1	6	6	3			
Exposure and Cold,	26	18	41	19	28	11	31	13	34	16	21	7	19	8	25	13	21	7	25	5	15			
Exhaustion,	16	5	4	3	7	2	8	3	6	2	4	1	2	1	3	4	7	5	3	7	2			
Poison,	14	5	8	3	12	5	7	5	9	5	10	6	12	9	5	6	8	4	11	5	1			
Killed by Animals,	17	4	20	12	17	3	17	5	17	3	21		21	4	20	2	22	6	16	9	3			
Gunshot Wounds,	19	2	21	2	12	1	6	3	20	2	12		22	3	12	1	16	5	17	3				
Injury of Head,	8	1	6		7	2	8	1	15	1	14	3	8	2	14	1	8	2	8	1	3			
Fracture,	7	2	5	1	3		1	1	1		2	2	2		1	1	5	1	2	1				
Explosion of Gunpowder,	1		2	1			2	1	1		4	1	1		2	1	1							
Eating Improper Food,		1					1	1	1	1			1		1				2	2				
Lightning,			4	1			6		1	3	4	3	11		3	1	11	3	1					
Fright,	1				1		1		1					1					1	1				
Unspecified,	101	22	111	28	140	35	126	28	120	20	113	35	124	24	97	25	102	34	109	31	33	8		
Total,	725	268	824	326	809	299	732	273	772	278	792	290	766	256	745	316	848	343	708	311	202	98		
CLASS IV.																								
<i>Natural Causes.</i>																								
Cholera and Dysentery,	26	6	10	6	16	5	9	2	9	1	4	3	4		2	3					1			
Fever,	3	6	4	2	5	1	6	4	2	2	4	1	3	1	3	1	3	2		1	1			
Hydrophobia,			1		2	1	1		2	1	2	1			1	2		2		2	1			
Disease of Brain,	6	4	5	4	6	2	13	2	10	4	1	2	15	1	6	3	10	2	10	3	1			
Apoplexy and Paralysis,	63	21	69	36	93	35	95	25	79	38	99	34	87	28	82	29	86	32	85	47	28	10		
Epilepsy,	13	6	13	9	22	11	9	13	9	13	22	16	14	8	13	8	19	7	20	10	5	2		
Tetanus,	2		2	1	2		2	1	3	2	3	1	2	1	5		3		5		1			
Insanity,					1	1	1		1	2		2					1							
Excitement,					1	1	1		1							1	1							
Disease of Heart,	32	11	61	23	66	26	48	26	76	29	61	41	69	38	63	40	92	46	100	47	28	11		

each Year and Season,—from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

IRELAND—continued.

SEASONS.																								With Medical Evidence.	Held by		GENERAL TOTAL.			CAUSE OF DEATH.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
SPRING.						SUMMER.						AUTUMN.						WINTER.							Coroner.	Magistrate.	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
Feb.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		Sept.		October.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									

TABLE II. —ABSTRACT OF THE DEATHS ON WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD, in each SUMMARY OF

CAUSE OF DEATH.	YEARS.																							
	1851. 276 Days.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.		1861. 97 Days.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
CLASS IV.—continued.																								
Natural Causes—continued.																								
Hæmorrhage,	25	8	25	10	22	11	35	13	34	21	34	16	41	13	35	13	30	8	39	16	8	4		
Disease of Chest, unspecified,	5	1	2	1	3	2	2	3	4	1	4		6	6	6	3	1	1	1	1				
Disease of Abdomen,		1		1	1				1	1			3	1	2		2	1	1	1				
Hernia,	1	1	1	1	2					3	2		1	1	1		2	1	1	1				
Rupture of Stomach,	1	1	1	1	4				1	3			1				2		1	1				
Disease of Bladder,	2		3			1		1			1								2		1			
Childbirth,		7		5		5		5		3				5		6		7		6	3			4
Rupture of Uterus,				1		2		1																
Mortification,			2			1			1	1	4		1					1		1				
Cancer,			2		1			2	1				1		1		1		1		1			
Still-born,	23	8	33	20	31	27	33	20	25	20	23	18	30	9	20	15	13	21	25	11	9	5		
Debility and Old Age,	8	3	7	6	11	5	5	6	4	6	5	1	6	2	4	3	6	8	1	6	3	5		
Small Pox,	1		1	2	1	1		1	1	1	2	2			1	2	2		3					
Scrofula,	1				1		4	2	7		6	2	2	2	5		2			1				
Venereal,	1		1					2	2															
Inflammation of Lungs,	16	3	11	5	13	5	9	2	7	8	10	3	7	3	6	3	7	3	10	6	1	2		
Inflammation of Kidneys,					1				1															
Convulsions,	2	1	7	4	3	7	6	3	8	2	6	5	7	4	10	1	5	1	9	5	1	1		
Disease of Liver,	1		1		2	1	3	1	2	1	1		2		1		2		3	1				
Disease of Spine,				1		2							1		3			1						
Diarrhœa,	3		4	2	5		4	1	2		1						1	1	1	1				
Inflammation of Bowels,	5	6	18	3	13	2	7	4	9	2	16	4	9	3	6	2	12	6	14	6	1			
Whooping Cough,			1	1	1	1			1								1	1						
Consumption,	27	5	25	4	20	5	28	3	28		15	3	23	2	11	1	13	1	16	2	4	2		
Dropsy,	5	4	2		3	5	2				1		1		1				2					
Glanders,	3		1		1						4		3		1		1							
Disease of Throat,			1		5		1	1	2										1	1				
Asthma,	1		1								3	1		1			1		1	2				
Gout,									1															
Scarlatina,					1								1	1		2								
Jaundice,			2		4		1	1	6	1	1		1					1	1		2	1		
Bronchitis,	1		1				1	1	1	1			4	1	1	2			1	1				
Erysipelas,																	2							
Unspecified,	262	140	323	155	381	176	282	140	342	171	347	172	380	173	364	199	365	215	432	243	121	66		
Total,	540	248	646	312	743	335	610	283	682	342	687	336	724	305	651	337	686	367	782	421	221	116		
CLASS V.																								
Immoderate Use of Ardent Spirits.																								
Intoxication,	49	8	66	20	75	16	80	9	56	9	58	17	45	8	51	11	58	6	58	10	7	1		
Intoxication and Exposure,	4		15		23	2	11		10		12	1	12	2	22	7	9		9	1	2			
Delirium Tremens,			4		2			2			4		2		5				5	1				
Total,	53	8	85	20	100	18	91	13	66	9	74	19	59	11	78	18	69	6	72	12	9	1		
CLASS VI.																								
Cause of Death uncertain.																								
Found Drowned,	62	19	79	39	66	29	86	26	62	20	78	33	63	31	53	29	57	30	56	22	46	5		
Found Dead,	36	22	52	45	55	30	35	19	36	18	34	21	35	26	38	11	45	24	30	31	6	3		
Cause not known,	17	5	22	6	34	14	34	22	25	11	19	9	29	14	17	12	28	12	25	12	8	4		
No Verdict Returned,	3	2	2	2	1		1	1					5	5	3	4	4		2		2			
Total,	118	48	155	92	156	73	156	68	123	49	131	63	126	76	115	55	134	70	111	67	62	12		
Total,	Males,		1,589		1,848		1,979		1,760		1,781		1,862		1,850		1,712		1,868		1,824		532	
	Females,		634		817		795		706		752		772		709		805		867		873		247	
	Males and Females,		2,223		2,665		2,774		2,466		2,533		2,634		2,559		2,517		2,735		2,697		779	
Total of Unknown Infants, included in foregoing Table.	Males,		100		110		112		108		96		119		117		79		89		86		34	
	Females,		64		103		86		83		81		73		77		78		73		75		23	
	Males and Females,		164		213		198		191		177		192		194		157		162		161		57	

Year and Season,—from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

IRELAND—continued.

SEASONS.																								With Medical Evidence.	Held by		GENERAL TOTAL.			CAUSE OF DEATH.												
SPRING.						SUMMER.						AUTUMN.						WINTER.							Coroner.	Magistrate.	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.													
Feb.			March.			April.			May.			June.			July.			August.			Sept.										October.			Nov.			Dec.			Jan.		
M.	F.		M.	F.		M.	F.		M.	F.		M.	F.		M.	F.		M.	F.		M.	F.									M.	F.		M.	F.		M.	F.		M.	F.	
17	12	30	13	27	11	30	16	30	10	36	7	37	12	21	5	27	13	20	11	25	16	28	7	406	461	328	133	461	CLASS IV.—continued.													
5	5	2	3	2	4	1	2	2	2	5	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	4	2	6	1	45	53	34	19	77	Natural Causes—continued.														
3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	12	13	14	10	1	14	Hæmorrhage.													
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16	18	10	8	16	Disease of Chest, unspecified.														
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	13	11	2	13	Disease of Abdomen.														
																																				Hernia.						
																																				Rupture of Stomach.						
																																				Disease of Bladder.						
																																				Childbirth.						
																																				Rupture of Uterus.						
																																				Mortification.						
																																				Cancer.						
32	17	28	14	30	20	32	22	22	15	21	13	16	7	11	9	17	16	21	15	19	19	21	21	402	119	3	270	182	452	Still-born.												
7	8	3	9	7	6	5	3	5	2	3	5	4	2	6	2	2	2	2	5	3	3	8	9	74	116	60	56	116	Debility and Old Age.													
1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	32	25	29	6	25	Small Pox.													
																																				Scrofula.						
																																				Venereal.						
8	4	9	8	14	9	2	8	5	6	4	6	3	4	7	4	2	11	2	11	3	7	3	131	140	57	43	140	Inflammation of Lungs.														
3	1	10	3	16	5	7	4	7	2	5	4	5	1	4	2	3	1	3	4	3	2	4	1	59	52	61	34	93	Inflammation of Kidneys.													
																																				Convulsions.						
																																				Disease of Liver.						
																																				Disease of Spine.						
1	2	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	23	25	1	21	5	26	Diarrhœa.													
9	2	11	4	15	2	7	3	9	3	8	3	10	2	10	6	4	1	12	2	7	6	8	4	133	143	110	53	143	Inflammation of Bowels.													
14	22	4	21	3	32	6	18	3	20	4	12	2	10	2	9	3	1	2	11	2	19	3	210	213	1	210	34	211	Hooping Cough.													
																																				Consumption.						
																																				Dropsy.						
1	2	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	14	14	14	14	Glanders.														
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	13	13	10	3	13	Disease of Throat.														
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	11	7	4	11	Asthma.														
																																				Gout.						
																																				Scarlatina.						
1	3	1	2	3	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Jaundice.								
3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Bronchitis.								
330	170	342	188	373	180	325	164	219	116	262	155	252	147	272	124	260	155	269	154	324	139	3	6	159	2,822	5,447	7	3,604	1,850	5,454	Unspecified.											
597	309	670	348	713	314	666	308	535	244	513	272	528	269	493	234	460	268	550	269	618	271	629	96	7,032	10,354	20	6,972	3,402	10,374	Total.												
																								CLASS V.							Immoderate Use of Ardent Spirits.											
70	6	66	16	50	9	45	15	39	8	43	5	39	10	43	8	42	7	46	7	64	10	56	14	432	717	1	603	115	713	Intoxication.												
27	1	20	1	19	2	3	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	2	20	4	17	2	96	143	1	129	15	144	Intoxication and Exposure.												
4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	25	29	1	21	5	29	Delirium Tremens.												
101	8	87	17	70	12	52	17	41	9	50	6	40	19	47	9	56	7	56	9	86	14	73	17	603	889	2	756	135	891	Total.												
																								CLASS VI.							Cause of Death uncertain.											
77	2	71	28	73	28	74	30	51	31	53	21	45	23	54	16	41	21	51	11	58	26	59	23	526	988	2	707	263	990	Found Drowned.												
32	19	40	20	38	32	49	26	36	28	33	18	35	13	21	10	20	21	29	21	27	20	36	17	417	649	3	402	210	652	Found Dead.												
21	9	30	21	27	14	27	20	22	16	24	7	16	10	13	6	16	3	19	7	17	6	26	8	229	378	1	238	121	379	Cause not known.												
1	3	1	2	2	3	1	4	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	32	37	1	1	19	37	No Verdict Returned.												
131	53	142	69	140	76	153	76	110	73	110	47	98	53	93	34	77	46	100	44	101	54	127	48	1,233	2,052	6	1,285	673	2,058	Total.												
1,616	1,642	1,729	1,669	1,419	1,577	1,571	1,387	1,330	1,434	1,636	1,595																							Males,								
670	806	756	756	617	592	607	552	600	611	645	733																							Females,								
2,286	2,448	2,487	2,425	2,036	2,169	2,178	1,939	1,930	2,075	2,281	2,328	16524	26,497	95																				Males and Females,								
102	113	114	151	88	85	84	48	56	67	49	93	863	1,042	1	1,050																		Males,									
76	89	124	93	83	53	42	34	43	44	70	65	715	695	11		816																	Females,									
178	202	238	244	171	138	126	82	99	111	119	153	1,603	1,847	19		1,866																	Males and Females,									

TABLES OF DEATHS.

PROVINCIAL AND GENERAL
SUMMARIES.

TABLE I. DEATHS BY LOCALITIES, CAUSES, AND YEARS.

"	II.	"	"	DISEASES, SEXES, AND AGES.
"	III.	"	"	AGES, LOCALITIES, AND YEARS.

TABLE I.—RETURN OF DEATHS, by Diseases, Sexes, Localities, and

DISEASES.	LOCALITIES.												TOTAL.			YEARS.											
	Civic District.			Rural District.			Hospitals, &c.			Workhouses.																	
	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.												1851. days.
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																											
Small Pox,	728	713	1,441	726	610	1,336	93	74	167	103	90	193	1,650	1,487	3,137	152	510	365	504	365	339	251	217	270	141	23	
Measles,	1,014	1,001	2,015	570	530	1,100	13	10	23	250	258	508	1,847	1,799	3,616	138	451	334	497	363	420	230	309	330	341	233	
Scarlatina,	1,951	1,828	3,779	2,079	1,882	3,961	56	75	131	105	75	180	4,191	3,860	8,051	264	665	636	885	959	1,090	1,009	801	899	669	174	
Whooping Cough,	1,118	1,240	2,358	1,049	1,197	2,246	3	4	7	106	123	230	2,276	2,565	4,811	172	444	430	434	568	584	423	468	564	622	142	
Croup,	997	715	1,712	1,704	1,425	3,129	12	4	16	52	38	90	2,765	2,182	4,947	155	476	459	417	476	482	485	530	600	604	233	
Thrush,	81	36	117	39	49	88	.	.	.	2	2	4	72	37	159	4	17	18	10	20	19	15	12	19	19	6	
Pemphigus,	7	3	10	14	15	29	.	.	.	14	25	39	35	43	78	5	17	5	10	5	.	8	5	6	15	2	
Dysentery,	220	156	376	401	358	759	110	65	176	877	833	1,710	1,608	1,313	2,921	381	451	471	415	299	204	160	151	153	176	60	
Diarrhoea,	148	115	263	253	110	363	97	40	137	934	1,029	1,963	1,432	1,294	2,726	296	334	354	380	313	245	178	169	169	195	76	
Ague,	14	9	23	41	12	53	2	.	2	6	2	8	63	23	86	4	6	14	11	12	8	10	7	7	6	1	
Cholera,	268	248	516	178	101	279	23	43	66	126	160	286	595	552	1,147	67	103	100	453	222	87	30	21	32	20	12	
Influenza,	422	398	820	1,171	937	2,108	53	24	77	245	316	561	1,891	1,675	3,566	137	314	326	323	489	322	302	381	343	454	175	
Fever,	1,332	1,080	2,419	3,016	2,522	5,538	183	129	275	2,031	2,088	4,119	7,869	6,932	14,851	1,389	2,188	1,900	1,744	1,643	1,354	1,220	1,081	973	1,016	343	
Erysipelas,	97	81	178	162	130	282	63	45	108	75	71	146	387	327	714	38	61	60	75	81	64	64	83	94	81	23	
Syphilis,	2	.	2	2	1	3	29	34	63	92	144	236	125	179	304	21	33	34	43	27	26	27	23	32	31	7	
Hydrophobia,	5	2	7	11	1	12	3	.	3	1	.	1	20	3	23	1	.	4	2	4	2	2	8	3	2	2	
Glanders and Farcy,	3	.	3	18	8	26	6	.	6	5	2	7	32	10	42	1	.	7	8	2	3	4	.	2	7	1	
Total,	8,364	7,625	15,989	11,424	9,788	21,212	2046	1711	3,757	5,024	5,257	10,281	26,858	24,381	51,239	3,225	6,067	5,517	6,241	5,838	5,249	4,419	4,261	4,512	4,399	1511	
SPORADIC DISEASES.																											
Of the Brain and Nervous System.																											
Hydrocephalus,	2,010	1,468	3,478	970	758	1,728	30	25	55	215	145	360	3,225	2,396	5,621	220	514	567	610	597	620	597	569	609	561	164	
Inflammation of Brain,	185	130	315	271	190	461	44	31	75	68	72	140	568	423	991	54	98	98	115	98	103	87	95	103	107	33	
Apoplexy,	585	309	894	900	574	1,474	165	58	293	239	178	407	1,879	1,119	2,998	145	246	248	284	309	314	312	292	353	374	121	
Convulsions,	3,363	2,509	5,872	2,647	2,049	4,696	70	52	122	470	414	884	6,550	5,024	11,574	391	986	1,133	1,061	1,118	1,206	1,168	1,309	1,355	1,357	490	
Paralysis,	494	349	843	721	541	1,262	198	69	267	407	411	818	1,820	1,370	3,190	127	221	283	286	305	292	327	321	429	448	151	
Lockjaw,	13	7	20	22	4	26	33	12	45	17	9	26	85	32	117	5	6	4	11	12	13	12	15	16	17	6	
Epilepsy,	27	30	57	121	64	185	74	22	96	115	111	226	337	227	564	22	43	58	62	48	68	56	48	70	65	24	
Delirium Tremens,	14	2	16	6	.	6	77	4	81	6	.	6	103	6	109	5	13	5	11	15	10	11	19	10	10	.	
Insanity,	51	27	78	76	86	162	7	14	21	32	51	83	166	179	345	10	17	30	27	38	31	33	32	47	68	12	
Disease of Brain, unspecified,	111	80	191	179	150	329	149	62	211	398	219	617	837	540	1,377	58	105	114	148	145	145	139	171	145	152	55	
Total,	6,833	4,911	11,744	5,913	4,416	10,329	847	349	1,196	1,937	1,640	3,597	13,570	11,316	26,886	1,037	2,249	2,510	2,615	2,685	2,802	2,742	2,871	3,130	3,159	1066	
Of the Circulating Organs.																											
Disease of Heart,	1,371	1,040	2,411	1,521	1,163	2,684	211	185	396	383	328	711	3,486	2,716	6,202	199	375	467	534	620	563	641	769	812	934	288	
Aneurism,	16	2	18	2	2	4	56	7	63	9	13	22	83	24	107	10	9	12	8	8	6	10	10	6	23	5	
Vomiting of Blood,	13	4	17	39	22	61	3	8	6	2	2	4	57	31	88	3	5	6	11	14	12	9	6	10	4	3	
Spitting of Blood,	26	8	34	30	15	45	48	7	55	30	24	54	134	54	188	6	12	19	21	27	17	19	14	25	17	11	
Hæmorrhage, General,	53	43	96	85	50	135	25	7	32	15	20	35	178	120	298	15	26	26	31	18	30	39	34	33	32	11	
Total,	1,479	1,097	2,576	1,677	1,252	2,929	343	209	552	430	387	826	3,933	2,945	6,883	233	427	530	605	687	628	718	833	886	1,015	321	
Of the Respiratory Organs.																											
Cynanche,	134	120	254	211	113	324	31	22	53	42	26	68	418	281	699	21	55	46	65	57	61	62	76	100	111	45	
Inflammation of Lungs,	467	292	759	1,066	586	1,652	325	151	476	641	553	1,194	2,499	1,582	4,081	195	328	363	481	439	415	330	398	396	541	195	
Bronchitis,	832	705	1,537	333	293	626	408	271	679	1,047	1,097	3,344	3,210	3,056	6,266	261	414	571	540	703	595	628	678	683	846	377	
Consumption,	3,982	6,656	10,638	11,080	12,082	23,162	925	775	1,500	2,798	3,383	6,181	20,785	22,096	43,821	1,880	3,774	4,447	4,315	4,523	4,337	4,465	4,569	4,526	5,019	1,626	
Asthma,	334	334	668	905	891	1,796	21	13	34	195	355	550	1,455	1,613	3,068	93	209	261	220	279	315	298	332	362	486	213	
Water on the Chest,	19	14	33	25	11	36	16	4	20	51	39	90	111	68	179	15	18	15	27	12	27	13	11	16	22	3	
Emphysema,	.	.	.	.	.	.	41	16	56	10	15	25	51	30	81	5	6	10	9	6	4	17	5	10	1	.	
Empyema,	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	7	11	6	17	18	6	24	1	1	4	3	3	2	2	3	1	4	.	
Chest Affection, unspecified,	609	471	1,080	383	261	644	43	17	60	287	537	824	1,322	1,286	2,608	177	218	254	228	337	247	222	233	255	312	125	
Total,	8,307	8,702	17,009	11,063	14,237	25,240	1,817	1,008	2,835	5,682	6,611	12,293	29,899	30,618	60,517	2,648	5,023	5,971	5,888	6,359	6,003	6,028	6,317	6,344	7,351	2,585	
Of the Digestive Organs.																											
Teething,	328	296	624	71	80	151	1	.	1	9	4																

LEINSTER.

Years, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

DISEASES—continued.	LOCALITIES.												TOTAL.			YEARS.												
	Civic District.			Rural District.			Hospitals, &c.			Workhouses.						1851. 278 days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861 97 days.		
	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.													
SPORADIC DISEASES—con. <i>Of the Urinary Organs</i> —continued.																												
Disease of Bladder,	9	3	12	3		3	32	3	35	39	9	48	83	15	98	8		6	9	7	12	6	16	20	6	3		
Disease of Kidneys,	43	10	53	64	16	80	61	26	87	122	52	174	290	104	394	29		21	30	28	34	36	40	37	56	57	26	
Urinary Disease, un- specified,	84	8	92	422	42	464	14	3	17	19	13	32	539	66	605	17		41	58	45	66	67	42	70	65	101	30	
Total,	137	26	163	515	62	577	207	37	244	226	77	303	1,105	202	1,307	61		88	114	106	121	135	111	156	162	188	65	
<i>Of the Generative Organs.</i>																												
Childbed,		570	570		1,454	1,454		249	249		82	82		2,355	2,355	62		143	172	221	288	235	280	245	293	320	96	
Prolapsus Uteri,		1	1								4	4		5	5	1		1	1		1							
Ovarian Disease,		3	3		1	1		10	10		5	5		19	19			1	1	2	3	2	3	2	3	1	1	
Cancer Uteri,		21	21		8	8		43	43		63	63		135	135	7		13	11	17	7	13	11	15	15	23	5	
Disease of Genital Organs,	6	3	9		2	2		11	10		9	10		18	24	42		1	6	3	6	3	4	3	5	4	2	
Total,	6	598	604		1,465	1,465	11	312	323	1	163	164	18	2,538	2,556	71		164	188	246	302	254	297	265	315	349	105	
<i>Of the Locomotive Organs.</i>																												
Rheumatism, Disease of Bones and Joints,	155	165	320	645	683	1,328	77	44	121	72	78	150	949	970	1,919	87		135	152	162	173	155	173	212	247	284	139	
Hip Disease,	50	19	69	183	101	284	55	24	79	58	44	102	316	188	504	31		57	53	47	58	52	61	58	57	47	10	
Spine Disease,	100	67	167	122	69	191	59	26	85	123	79	202	404	241	645	34		44	72	79	62	60	77	54	67	77	19	
Fracture,	17	13	30	32	11	43	119	42	161	16	15	31	184	81	265	20		21	27	29	19	24	21	31	29	37	7	
Dislocation,	1	2	3	11	7	18	1	3	4	1	1	1	14	12	26			1	1	4	3	2	2	2	2	6	1	
Amputation,	3		3	9	1	10	3		3	1	1	2	16	2	18			2	2	2	3	1	2	2	4			
Total,	391	303	694	1,058	891	1,949	335	152	487	332	260	592	2,116	1,066	3,722	200		283	335	363	359	330	363	388	430	485	186	
<i>Of the Tegumentary System.</i>																												
Ulceration,	53	21	74	248	137	385	34	21	55	104	112	216	439	291	730	37		77	78	95	83	81	79	54	66	57	23	
Purpura and Scoury,	7	9	16	46	25	71	10	9	19	20	12	32	83	55	138	6		14	11	22	12	11	12	18	19	9	4	
Fistula,	5		5	8	4	12	11	12	5	2	7	29	7	36	2			5	5	3	3	7	2	3	1	2	3	
Anthrax,	10	5	15	16	4	20	22	8	30	14	8	22	62	25	87	8		8	15	10	7	8	7	5	8	6	5	
Lepra and other Skin Diseases,	5	4	9	12	11	23	3	4	7	9	15	24	29	34	63	3		9	7	5	4	10	6	7	9	2	1	
Total,	80	39	119	330	181	511	80	43	123	152	149	301	642	412	1,054	56		113	116	135	109	117	106	87	103	76	36	
<i>Diseases of Uncertain Seat.</i>																												
Inflammation, un- specified,	256	239	495	358	230	588	24	10	34	27	14	41	665	493	1,158	47		100	112	120	92	111	110	114	147	157	48	
Phlebitis,	3	3	6	17	12	29	4	4	8	4	6	10	28	25	53	2		4	8	3	7	3	5	11	2	6	2	
Mortification,	32	17	49	63	30	93	25	25	50	76	100	182	196	178	374	18		33	44	37	49	35	32	30	38	44	14	
Malignant Fungus,	9	10	19	3	7	10	8	3	11	14	19	33	34	39	73	4		9	9	6	4	7	6	9	9	10		
Sorofus, unspecified,	59	33	92	355	199	554	48	19	67	563	470	1,033	1,045	721	1,766	144		161	218	198	217	169	167	137	141	142	52	
Gout,	49	7	56	22	7	29			4	2	6	75	16		91	2		7	10	12	7	9	6	5	15	11	7	
Cancer,	134	281	415	473	510	983	62	73	135	134	193	327	823	1,037	1,860	56		132	154	153	173	167	205	211	272	255	92	
Tumour,	34	31	65	119	77	196	26	23	54	12	22	34	191	153	349	22		29	33	37	30	31	36	41	36	40	14	
Abscess,	88	47	135	80	38	118	70	34	104	71	56	127	309	175	484	25		40	48	50	64	47	39	47	40	65	19	
Infirmary, Debility, and Old Age,	2,670	3,545	6,215	10,352	12,183	22,535	252	194	446	1,946	2,648	4,596	15,222	18,570	33,792	1,189		2,775	3,109	3,140	3,552	3,251	3,287	3,597	3,681	4,463	1748	
Still Born,	111	79	190	57	35	92	672	506	1,178	42	24	66	882	644	1,526	165		157	160	146	139	138	144	130	158	161	28	
Total,	3,465	4,292	7,757	11,899	13,328	25,227	1,191	896	2,087	2,915	3,560	6,475	19,470	22,076	41,546	1,674		3,407	3,905	3,902	4,334	3,968	4,037	4,332	4,539	5,364	2,024	
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																												
Wounds,	53	13	66	128	25	153	111	26	137	25	14	39	317	78	395	18		32	37	46	43	44	47	42	44	31	11	
Burns and Scalds,	229	206	435	445	231	920	163	178	341	39	50	82	809	909	1,778	65		155	151	169	188	174	167	188	225	221	75	
Drowned,	460	98	558	552	231	783	6	3	9	1		1	1,019	332	1,351	124		159	144	135	118	118	114	118	171	109	41	
Injuries of the Head,	20	14	34	15	3	18	131	23	154	17	1	18	183	41	224	16		18	21	16	19	19	26	19	34	31	5	
Intemperance,	34	9	43	79	11	90	12	1	13		1	1	125	22	147	17		14	11	20	16	14	9	17	12	16	1	
Homicide,	92	69	161	154	87	241	1	2	3				247	158	405	46		44	46	39	39	42	33	44	35	33	13	
Starvation,	8	7	15	55	23	81	13	6	19	36	20	56	115	66	171	34		37	23	16	20	8	9	10	7	12	5	
Executed,																												
Poison, Accidental,	12	3	15	17	6	23	5	2	5	4		4	36	11	47	3		1	4	3	6	7	6	5	2	8	2	
Suicide,	90	15	105	80	24	104	19	6	25	6		6	195	45	240	25		21	29	23	26	17	24	19	23	28	5	
Lightning,	2	1	3	6	2	8							8	3	11			2		1	2	2	1		2	1		
Accidental, unspecified,	648	178	826	1,375	371	1,746	50	13	63	31	18	49	2,104	580	2,684	103		222	244	242	253	300	293	262	364	310	91	
Total,	1,648	613	2,261	2,909	1,258	4,167	513	260	773	152	104	256	5,222	2,235	7,457	451		699	710	710	721	745	729	724	919	800	249	
Causes not specified,																												

TABLE II.—RETURN of DEATHS, by Diseases, Sexes, and Ages,

DISEASES.	AGES—YEARS.																AGES—YEARS IN															
	Under 12 Months.		1 and under 5.								5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 25.		25 and under 30.		30 and under 35.		35 and under 40.		40 and under 45.							
			1.		2.		3.		4.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.																	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																																
Small Pox,	338	288	243	196	196	200	129	141	129	125	285	275	37	91	84	78	63	40	48	26	26	7	5	6	4	2						
Measles,	347	340	426	437	315	284	216	192	130	143	287	283	70	69	26	31	11	7	3	5	2	3	1	1	1							
Scarlatina,	401	331	515	410	500	494	498	443	445	392	1172	1102	378	399	157	141	47	51	15	34	10	23	10	6	11							
Whooping Cough,	841	804	490	629	345	379	189	239	137	152	231	312	31	38	6	4	2	3	1													
Croup,	1,052	727	562	467	416	330	269	256	184	172	270	227	10		1																	
Thrush,	32	38	16	22	12	8	5	3	3	8	4	8																				
Pemphigus,	12	12	10	14	8	8	1	2	1	2	1	2							1													
Dysentery,	71	78	43	37	39	25	24	19	24	19	85	62	63	41	59	44	77	42	61	35	68	59	51	45	92	77						
Diarrhoea,	122	112	72	86	42	24	30	29	27	20	123	69	83	55	42	27	45	31	33	19	37	39	39	28	65	60						
Ague,											1	2			1				5	2	5	2	4	1	7	3						
Cholera,	32	19	16	18	19	22	19	30	22	20	74	83	39	37	29	26	40	27	39	25	40	37	35	30	39	41						
Influenza,	414	330	151	128	85	86	50	64	50	42	110	116	47	58	52	49	40	37	48	29	45	50	23	27	54	49						
Fever,	168	124	120	130	95	131	112	123	147	143	601	650	552	675	763	788	737	609	512	429	444	467	459	377	647	530						
Erysipelas,	38	43	5	5	5	2	6	2	7	6	20	12	9	19	24	19	12	22	18	13	18	17	27	5	27	24						
Syphilis,	53	50	4	5	1	3		1			3	2			4	11	8	31	11	25	8	20	13	8	9	12						
Hydrophobia,													5	1					2													
Glanders and Farcy,											1		3		10		5	1	2		1	1			1							
Total,	3,921	3,296	2673	2584	2078	1996	1549	1545	1307	1243	3269	3204	1377	1484	1260	1220	1096	904	798	642	704	726	667	534	957	806						
SPORADIC DISEASES:																																
Of the Brain and Nervous System.																																
Hydrocephalus,	768	569	537	417	329	247	270	189	206	135	604	525	289	188	112	71	35	29	15	5	13	2	1	4	5	3						
Inflammation of Brain,	31	27	18	22	10	7	8	12	11	14	61	71	68	69	63	48	58	40	51	22	30	15	16	7	39	16						
Apoplexy,	73	57	21	16	17	11	10	9	13	8	42	28	31	31	63	52	72	53	58	45	93	58	102	43	138	59						
Convulsions,	4,967	3,609	611	564	248	222	126	107	71	68	185	161	71	58	50	42	22	23	18	25	15	21	12	17	24	11						
Paralysis,	10	9	4	5	5	4	6	5	6	4	24	24	24	22	35	32	37	28	44	32	63	36	72	43	103	79						
Lockjaw,	22	10	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	3	3	2	7	1	6	2	4	1	6											
Epilepsy,	12	9	3	3	2	3	6		1	1	9	5	17	11	33	30	46	19	25	18	16	22	18	9	33	26						
Delirium Tremens,																			16	2	16	2	17		12	1						
Insanity,											1	2	2	5	8	7	12	18	9	15	21	16	13	12	16	19						
Disease of Brain, unspecified,	31	27	17	15	13	8	11	8	10	9	44	34	41	29	35	39	47	33	43	30	55	39	46	18	62	37						
Total,	5,914	4,317	1212	1043	626	503	436	330	319	240	976	853	546	415	416	322	339	245	283	195	328	211	308	153	435	252						
Of the Circulating Organs.																																
Disease of Heart,	83	67	36	35	29	28	10	17	20	25	77	95	77	127	157	176	163	110	175	119	192	116	197	131	311	204						
Aneurism,												1	1	1	2		3	4	6	1	12	1	17	1	9	4						
Vomiting of Blood,											4	2	3	2	5	4	6	5	7	3	3	2	2	1	2	1						
Spitting of Blood,											1	1	3	1	9	4	17	4	11	1	13	3	8	5	10	5						
Hæmorrhage, General,	8	3	3	1	1		1	4	1		4	2	5	7	13	12	16	11	14	5	12	16	8	12	18	4						
Total,	91	70	39	36	30	28	11	21	21	25	86	100	89	138	186	196	205	134	213	129	232	138	232	150	350	218						
Of the Respiratory Organs.																																
Cynanche,	39	24	24	23	26	18	18	8	16	6	41	27	55	41	25	12	11	15	20	19	16	12	14	12	15	12						
Inflammation of Lungs,	288	197	136	118	47	44	33	40	21	16	73	68	57	54	87	74	129	61	99	63	97	74	113	56	136	82						
Bronchitis,	434	354	189	141	87	57	53	48	21	41	52	77	39	32	38	56	67	54	70	72	73	88	101	90	153	129						
Consumption,	397	304	227	264	168	191	114	129	107	129	381	485	1350	1850	2126	2991	2928	2582	2222	2041	1817	1983	1360	1625	1830	2291						
Asthma,	1	1									4	9	6	7	11	10	24	17	16	20	23	32	35	35	67	80						
Water on the Chest,	5	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3			1	3		2	2	1	4	3	3	9	4							
Emphysema,																2	2	4	2	4	7	3	7	1	3	3						
Empyema,											1	1			2		1	1	2													
Chest Affection, unspecified,	315	243	123	102	51	57	36	29	36	21	51	37	20	19	27	15	36	22	23	17	25	33	29	39	54	45						
Total,	1,479	1,127	711	650	380	368	255	255	203	214	603	704	1531	2005	2620	3160	3202	2756	2458	2234	2060	2229	1663	1861	2268	2646						
Of the Digestive Organs.																																
Teething,	190	154	170	174	34	37	9	6	6	9	13	15	10	4	17	6	4	5	6	4	10	12	7	19	17							
Jaundice,	25	13	8	3	3	8	5	5	2	4	46	115	97	17	14	2	2	2	6	6												
Worms,	21	28	45	45	52	75	52	62	34	46	7	29	26	18	7	28	18	22	15	21	14	22	7	25	8	36	25					
Colic,	208	144	26	27	10	10	10	9	8	7	29	26	18	7	28	18	22	15	21	14	22	7	25	8	36	25						
Gastric Fever,	18	17	16	22	17	21	14	18	27	26	68	54	26	43	19	18	12	9	11	10	4	9	6	7	10	7						
Dropsy,	22	20	32	27	43	38	38	24	40	26	131	120	75	64	109	85	94	95	96	106	122	150	134	157	207	303						
Disease of Intestines,	11	11	5	4	4	2	5	3	2	6	5	7	2	4	3	6	6	5	5	5	9	11	10	5	19	11						
Hernia,	12	2	1		2		1	1	1	1	1	1	3		7		6	1	7	1	5	5	2	4	10	10						

from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																		Ages, 90 years and upwards.				Ages un- specified.				TOTAL.			DISEASES.
45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.		Males.	Fe- males.	Males and Fe- males.									
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.												
2	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	4	3	1,650	1,487	3,137	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, EN- DEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.						
1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	6	3	1,847	1,799	3,646							
4	5	7	4	1	5	1	5	1	2	5	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	6	3	4,191	3,860	8,051							
1	.	.	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	2,276	2,565	4,841							
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	2,765	2,182	4,947							
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	72	87	159	78	1,147							
80	43	149	119	99	65	185	190	100	85	128	123	43	43	34	38	6	6	7	10	15	3	1,608		1,313	2,921				
42	49	85	87	66	73	148	167	92	88	106	119	63	51	52	30	10	16	3	13	5	2	1,432		1,294	2,726				
6	.	.	1	5	.	6	4	4	.	.	1	2	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	63		23	86				
34	18	32	35	16	17	26	27	10	13	16	15	6	3	5	1	2	2	.	.	5	6	595		552	1,147				
53	35	109	90	94	58	152	159	86	68	92	95	73	54	42	38	10	6	8	6	3	1	1,891	1,675	3,566					
466	318	627	424	378	203	484	426	159	127	185	155	70	41	41	10	12	6	12	86	47	7	7,869	6,982	14,851					
17	11	31	20	26	14	32	35	15	15	18	16	11	4	9	9	5	3	1	4	6	5	387	327	714					
2	1	5	3	3	3	3	2	.	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	125	179	304					
2	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	1	20	3	23					
3	1	3	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	32	10	42	Glanders and Farcy.					
713	403	1055	790	691	436	1016	1017	469	403	557	534	276	199	134	163	46	41	23	45	140	77	26,858	24,381	51,239	Total.				
																							SPORADIC DISEASES :						
																							Of the Brain and Nervous System.						
4	2	7	6	6	6	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	1	2	3,225	2,396	5,621	Hydrocephalus. Inflammation of Brain. Apoplexy. Convulsions. Paralysis. Lockjaw. Epilepsy. Delirium Tremens. Insanity. Disease of Brain, unspecified.						
7	3	27	7	13	9	24	12	5	6	5	8	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	8	1	568	423		991					
118	64	168	98	113	82	239	137	118	62	172	98	84	46	70	44	16	13	9	5	9	4	1,879		1,119	2,998				
19	7	27	23	12	7	23	15	19	8	10	14	6	9	9	5	1	1	.	.	7	6,550	5,024		11,574					
110	57	205	138	129	108	290	211	161	102	205	196	124	107	96	63	29	18	15	19	23	8	1,820		1,370	3,190				
4	1	3	1	2	3	1	3	1	3	3	3	5	4	3	2	1	1	.	.	5	4	85		32	117				
16	11	23	16	14	10	26	13	9	5	11	13	5	2	1	1	1	.	1	.	4	.	337		227	564				
13	1	6	4	4	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	103	6		109					
11	18	17	15	10	16	19	14	8	5	10	11	4	3	2	3	1	.	1	.	1	.	166		179	345				
37	28	70	39	52	26	89	63	50	19	44	20	16	10	13	4	3	.	1	3	7	2	837		540	1,377				
839	192	553	343	384	260	725	467	376	208	462	560	245	181	196	142	52	32	28	28	70	24	15,870	11,316	26,886	Total.				
																							Of the Circulating Organs.						
233	164	336	260	230	161	452	348	224	148	234	211	116	88	56	54	18	13	9	7	12	3,466	2,716	6,202	Disease of Heart. Aneurism. Vomiting of Blood. Spitting of Blood. Hæmorrhage, General.					
6	3	8	4	2	7	1	3	1	1	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	6	1	83	24	107						
4	.	9	1	3	2	8	4	3	2	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	57	31	88						
13	2	15	2	7	2	6	9	5	7	6	5	.	2	1	.	.	1	.	5	1	134	54	188						
13	4	16	8	10	3	15	4	3	9	10	10	2	3	3	.	.	1	.	2	1	178	120	298						
269	173	384	275	272	168	488	366	233	167	272	238	120	94	62	55	18	14	10	7	20	15	3,938	2,945	6,883	Total.				
																							Of the Respiratory Organs.						
16	11	14	14	13	6	20	10	6	2	8	3	1	2	4	.	1	.	2	.	3	4	418	281	699	Cynanche. Inflammation of Lungs. Bronchitis. Consumption. Asthma. Water on the Chest. Empysema. Empyema. Chest Affection, unspecified.				
125	61	243	101	142	61	246	175	130	61	154	96	69	38	26	23	11	5	8	5	29	6	2,499	1,582	4,081					
117	107	252	230	224	161	411	472	244	212	297	324	158	123	93	113	21	22	13	20	33	25	3,240	3,056	6,296					
1479	1533	939	1071	608	594	911	1041	442	453	502	537	269	231	170	196	37	44	23	32	78	43	20,765	22,696	43,461					
77	69	154	189	145	125	307	349	173	179	220	243	87	110	76	78	18	30	11	16	.	9	1,455	1,613	3,068					
7	6	9	4	10	5	16	11	8	5	9	4	5	4	6	3	2	.	.	7	2	111	68	179						
3	.	2	4	5	3	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	.	.	.	6	2	51	30	81						
41	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	6	24						
1	29	74	85	56	65	130	151	50	74	75	105	30	53	24	30	6	5	6	7	4	3	1,322	1,286	2,608					
1866	1822	1688	1707	1203	1023	2045	2212	1056	988	1368	1369	621	562	400	446	96	106	63	80	160	94	29,899	30,618	60,517		Total.			
																							Of the Digestive Organs.						
15	6	21	22	18	20	27	32	7	7	7	20	6	9	3	6	3	2	.	1	7	2	409	380	789	Teething. Jaundice. Worms. Colic. Gastric Fever. Dyspepy. Disease of Intestines. Hernia. Liver Complaint. Peritonitis. Inflammation of Bowels. Marasmus. Disease of Stomach.				
36	27	73	34	63	30	99	49	33	22	50	35	19	10	8	5	1	1	2	.	.	.	242	226	468					
6	11	8	9	6	5	11	9	4	3	3	8	4	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	4	7	847	373	1,220					
178	169	268	325	180	222	331	433	163	176	197	252	86	81	64	61	15	13	4	8	46	35	2,675	2,990	5,665					
8	4	17	8	13	8	26	28	13	7	20	12	7	6	6	3	1	3	1	1	3	1	201	161	362					
5	3	12	10	9	9	18	8	6	3	12	5	10	1	2	1	1	1	.	.	5	3	138	68	206					
97	38	142	99	91	55	153	111	61	43	78	51	36	18	24	12	2	1	.	3	15	1	1,149	709	1,858					
3	3	3	4	3	2	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	4	64	55	119						
25	15	39	13	21	13	44	19	19	10	27	14	16	7	7	6	2	.	4	1	3	.	425	260	685					
4	5	15	16	11	10	31	27	10	13	14	25	5	8	8	15	2	3	2	3	2	5	5,968	6,342	12,310					
30	21	65	40	52	36	81	60	45	23	45	38	25	11	6	7	4	3	1	1	7	4	556	443	999					
413	322	663	571	467	410	831	780	360	309	455	457	215	151	129	118	32	26	14	18	94	62	13,315	12,847	26,162		Total.			

[continued on page 182.]

TABLE II.—RETURN of DEATHS, by Diseases, Sexes, and Ages,

DISEASES.	Under 12 Months.		AGES—YEARS.										AGES—YEARS IN																
			1 and under 5.										5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 25.		25 and under 30.		30 and under 35.		35 and under 40.		40 and under 45.		
			1		2		3		4		M.		M.		M.		M.		M.		M.		M.		M.		M.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
SPORADIC DISEASES—con.																													
Of the Urinary Organs.																													
Stone,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	4	.	5	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	6	.	
Stricture,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	4	.	2	.	1	.	
Extravasation of Urine,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	
Diabetes,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	8	.	1	.	4	.	14	.	5	.	
Disease of Bladder,	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	3	.	3	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	5	.	
Disease of Kidneys,	3	.	2	.	1	2	.	1	1	1	2	1	8	5	12	5	18	7	10	11	23	9	20	12	36	8	1	.	
Urinary Disease, unspecified,	12	.	1	.	2	.	1	2	.	6	.	5	1	.	2	.	9	.	9	1	7	.	5	8	1	10	10	.	
Total,	15	2	3	.	3	2	1	1	4	1	11	2	15	6	19	8	36	9	34	13	39	14	39	15	74	20	.	.	
Of the Generative Organs.																													
Childbed,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	51	.	307	.	494	.	642	.	422	.	349	.	1	.	
Prolapsus Uteri,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	4	.	2	.	.	1	.	
Ovarian Disease,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19	.	16	.	.	.	
Cancer Uteri,	.	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	2	.	6	.	13	.	15	.	2	.	1	.		
Disease of Genital Organs,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Total,	.	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	53	.	317	1	516	2	663	2	444	.	366	.	.	
Of the Locomotive Organs.																													
Rheumatism,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Disease of Bones and Joints,	23	14	8	3	5	4	6	3	2	7	25	15	31	17	45	26	25	8	17	10	14	6	13	4	16	10	.	.	
Hip Disease,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Spine Disease,	12	10	4	5	8	6	5	8	3	2	28	17	36	17	35	19	29	5	9	3	6	3	6	2	8	1	.	.	
Fracture,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Dislocation,	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Amputation,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Total,	35	25	13	9	14	12	12	15	18	107	99	181	110	177	107	151	65	96	50	83	47	69	47	104	85	.	.		
Of the Tegumentary System.																													
Ulceration,	13	18	6	14	13	5	2	11	5	4	31	24	25	25	26	17	24	13	16	13	15	14	18	8	22	14	.	.	
Purpura and Scurvy,	9	7	4	5	.	1	.	2	4	1	6	4	8	2	7	2	5	3	2	5	3	2	1	4	2	5	2	.	
Fistula,	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	4	.	2	.	.	.	4	2	.	.	
Anthrax,	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	1	3	2	.	.	.	.	4	3	.	.	
Lepra and other Skin Diseases,	8	9	5	4	3	1	.	2	2	3	2	4	2	1	.	2	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	
Total,	27	35	17	23	16	7	2	16	11	8	39	32	37	28	36	21	33	19	26	20	19	17	23	9	36	31	.	.	
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																													
Inflammation, unspecified,	121	79	40	39	23	23	25	10	11	12	31	28	27	22	27	21	23	28	30	20	13	19	25	20	29	20	.	.	
Phlebitis,	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Mortification,	5	6	3	4	.	5	4	5	2	5	8	7	1	5	12	6	7	5	3	5	7	7	3	12	6	.	.		
Malignant Fungus,	3	2	.	4	3	1	2	1	.	.	5	3	4	4	3	8	.	1	1	2	.	1	.	2	1	.	.		
Scrofula, unspecified,	103	84	49	40	25	22	26	21	29	17	81	63	141	69	144	84	105	46	51	22	32	34	27	23	29	35	.	.	
Gout,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Cancer,	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Tumour,	11	9	7	4	3	4	5	1	4	4	9	7	7	3	8	7	9	5	8	4	8	10	6	7	12	11	.	.	
Abscess,	12	14	7	6	6	1	3	2	2	2	18	9	27	12	22	9	25	15	21	8	17	12	12	6	15	12	.	.	
Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age,	78	86	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Still Born,	882	644	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Total,	1,215	926	106	97	60	57	65	40	49	40	155	118	252	169	252	167	211	152	155	94	146	154	123	139	215	260	.	.	
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																													
Wounds,	4	5	2	1	1	4	.	.	.	.	2	14	4	23	7	31	5	45	7	29	1	23	2	10	2	19	6	.	.
Burns and Scalds,	26	26	83	79	145	135	147	115	125	97	192	195	32	58	24	38	8	23	12	6	11	10	5	13	1	8	.	.	
Drowned,	3	4	14	12	21	15	10	9	14	9	55	18	59	9	158	20	151	16	102	14	66	9	43	3	37	8	.	.	
Injuries of the Head,	1	1	1	.	.	2	1	2	2	2	7	5	12	2	10	3	11	1	16	1	13	3	14	3	19	5	.	.	
Intemperance,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Homicide,	4	3	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Starvation,	17	8	2	.	3	5	1	2	.	2	2	3	2	2	2	4	3	5	4	5	2	2	3	1	.	.	.	.	
Executed,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Poison, Accidental,	2	.	.	.	4	.	1	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	6	.	3	.	3	3	1	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	
Suicide,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Lightning,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Accidental, unspecified,	69	52	44	25	41	26	38	22	43	24	138	67	149	39	191	28	191	32	152	12	126	21	99	10	137	17	.	.	
Total,	126	99	147	117	216	187	198	151	187	137	411	294	281	118	430	97	420	84	331	46	255	49	190	32	233	51	.	.	
Causes not specified,	2,352	1,961	388	352	229	209	105	120	93	101	421	371	236	247	249	223	246	221	221	154	206	169	223	170	314	249	.	.	
Total Males,	17874	.	6627	.	4536	.	3247	.	2681	.	7663	.	4804	.	5918	.	6179	.	4872	.	4358	.	3846	.	5462	.	.	.	.
Total Females,	.	14195	.	6401	.	4415	.	3167	.	2519	.	7489	.	4954	.	5773	.	5094	.	4296	.	4682	.	3813	.	5501	.	.	.
Total Males and Females,	32,069	.	13,028	.	8,951	.	6,414	.	5,200	.	15,152	.	9,758	.	11,691	.	11,273	.	9,168	.	9,040	.	7,659	.	10,963	.	.	.	.

* Including 200 deaths returned from the Kilkenny Union Workhouse

LEINSTER.

from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																		Ages, 90 years and upwards.		Ages un-specified.		TOTAL.			DISEASES.			
45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.						Males.	Fe-males.	Males and Fe-males.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.									
																										SPORADIC DISEASES—con.		
																							Of the Urinary Organs.					
2	1	7	2	7	1	12	3	9	1	13	1	3	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	12	1	13	Stone.					
1	1	2	1	1	1	8	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	93	2	93	Stricture.					
3	2	6	2	3	1	9	1	6	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	20	14	22	Extravasation of Urine.					
14	1	28	13	24	7	30	7	13	7	21	4	12	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	66	83	82	Diabetes.					
12	1	29	11	28	3	91	13	77	7	98	3	62	2	47	4	9	7	1	4	83	15	98	Disease of Bladder.					
34	3	79	27	71	11	165	26	116	18	146	9	85	5	60	5	14	11	1	31	4	1,105	202	1,307	Disease of Kidneys.				
																							Urinary Disease, unspecified.					
																							Total.					
																							Of the Generative Organs.					
65	1	12	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	2,355	2,355	Childbed.						
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	5	5	19	19	Disease of Bones and Joints.				
11	1	14	3	10	14	7	7	2	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	19	135	135	Ovarian Disease.					
2	2	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	18	24	42	Cancer Uteri.					
2	78	2	30	3	15	17	10	2	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16	18	2,538	2,556	Total.					
																							Of the Locomotive Organs.					
47	41	71	92	62	69	171	181	70	84	111	107	54	50	52	55	19	8	8	8	11	5	949	970	1,919	Rheumatism.			
11	5	26	8	11	5	17	15	12	9	15	5	6	6	4	1	2	1	1	1	14	6	346	188	534	Disease of Bones and Joints.			
3	3	7	4	5	6	7	7	2	7	7	2	1	7	5	1	2	1	1	1	2	6	203	112	315	Hip Disease.			
15	4	23	18	8	8	12	10	7	3	9	2	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	11	1	404	241	645	Spine Disease.			
12	6	10	6	8	3	27	6	3	11	15	17	3	7	3	5	2	2	1	1	19	4	184	81	265	Fracture.			
1	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	14	12	26	Dislocation.			
1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16	2	18	Amputation.			
90	62	142	129	96	86	234	221	96	114	157	133	68	70	68	63	21	10	10	11	57	21	2,116	1,606	3,722	Total.			
																							Of the Tegumentary System.					
20	9	32	19	28	13	49	25	30	9	29	15	10	8	10	7	2	7	1	6	5	439	291	730	Ulceration.				
4	5	4	4	4	3	6	3	5	4	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	183	55	238	Purpura and Scurvy.			
4	3	3	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	29	7	36	Fistula.			
5	3	4	1	3	2	2	2	4	2	4	2	3	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	7	2	62	25	87	Anthrax.			
1	4	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	29	34	63	Leprosy and other Skin Diseases.			
34	12	48	26	35	18	65	35	42	16	39	20	18	10	13	8	4	7	1	15	10	642	412	1,054	Total.				
																							Diseases of Uncertain Seat.					
24	22	49	25	24	25	50	33	24	18	30	11	21	6	7	7	4	1	2	7	2	665	493	1,158	Inflammation, unspecified.				
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	28	25	53	Phlebitis.			
10	4	22	19	26	5	19	30	11	10	17	14	8	10	6	8	1	2	1	6	6	196	178	374	Mortification.				
1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	34	39	73	Malignant Fungus.			
31	21	35	34	31	19	41	42	19	18	12	12	7	5	3	3	1	1	1	3	3	1,045	721	1,766	Scrofula.				
4	3	5	1	8	3	18	3	8	1	11	4	6	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	75	16	91	Gout.				
68	112	105	138	81	109	150	181	58	72	103	104	45	56	59	27	8	9	7	6	7	9	823	1,057	1,880	Cancer.			
10	10	20	16	12	8	19	16	11	9	7	8	5	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	8	9	191	153	349	Tumour.			
20	7	24	16	17	5	23	18	7	9	11	5	6	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	10	4	309	175	484	Abscess.			
42	42	156	170	119	137	246	343	137	162	279	363	172	186	214	268	823	843	805	1019	42	15,222	18,570	33,792	Infirmary, Debility, & Old Age.				
																							Still Born.					
211	223	1818	1957	1343	1505	2787	3766	1520	1760	2983	3794	1826	1945	2237	2748	642	856	813	1032	66	77	19,470	22,076	41,546	Total.			
																							Violent or Sudden Deaths.					
20	4	17	5	14	1	19	4	13	2	8	4	2	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	21	5	317	78	395	Wounds.			
5	8	10	16	8	2	7	4	6	6	6	14	1	6	1	10	1	1	2	3	22	19	869	909	1,778	Burns and Scalds.			
36	4	38	8	22	2	19	5	8	1	5	1	6	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	150	165	1,019	332	1,351	Drowned.			
11	1	16	1	9	2	9	5	5	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	18	3	183	41	224	Injuries of the Head.			
3	2	7	1	3	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	75	14	125	22	147	Intemperance.			
3	3	11	6	7	3	10	2	3	9	3	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	214	145	247	159	405	Homicide.			
2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	115	56	171	56	171	Starvation.			
5	13	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	Executed.		
115	13	135	29	103	21	145	48	54	22	61	35	27	14	25	12	6	1	6	8	9	2	2,104	580	2,684	Poison, Accidental.			
201	35	252	68	167	39	226	78	88	38	99	59	41	24	33	29	8	3	10	13	672	387	5,222	2,235	7,457	Suicide.			
192	186	464	424	343	284	735	833	443	423	811	875	479	405	443	574	164	168	163	177	63	48	9,583	8,944	18,527	Lightning.			
4364	7148	5075	9347	4804	7251	3995	3826	1297	1154	1408	127736	120120	120120	120120	120120	120120	120120	120120	120120	120120	120120	120120	120120	120120	120120	Accidental, unspecified.		
3596	6347	4255	9818	4454	7844	3647	4352	1260	1413	835	120120	120120	120120	120120	120120	120120	120120	120120	120120	120120	120120	120120	120120	120120	120120	Total Males.		
7,960	13,495	9,330	19,165	9,258	15,095	7,642	8,178	2,557	2,567	2,413	835	240,056	240,056	240,056	240,056	240,056	240,056	240,056	240,056	240,056	240,056	240,056	240,056	240,056	240,056	Total Females.		
																							Total Males and Females.					

of which the Ages, Sexes, and Causes of death were not specified.

TABLE III.—RETURN of DEATHS, by Years, Ages, and Localities,

AGES.		CIVIC DISTRICT.												LOCALITIES.							
														RURAL.							
		1851. 276 Days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861. 97 Days.	Total.	1851. 276 Days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	
AGES OF MALES.	MONTHS.	1 and under, .	93	216	226	251	249	267	323	335	367	358	128	2,807	119	258	258	263	272	295	311
		2, .	15	50	63	41	48	58	41	52	73	63	24	528	19	36	36	58	60	43	47
		3, .	28	59	54	62	61	66	60	64	74	88	23	639	17	35	61	42	49	52	56
		4, .	10	31	40	34	43	38	53	47	48	55	14	413	14	27	27	29	28	36	32
		5, .	10	28	25	37	53	29	23	33	48	40	13	349	5	20	29	27	26	29	22
		6, .	20	53	51	46	53	77	56	56	69	63	20	564	21	26	63	44	63	54	55
		7, .	12	36	30	35	38	41	40	35	57	39	18	381	5	27	30	20	43	25	29
		8, .	14	35	33	28	39	42	31	48	38	51	17	376	8	30	29	17	30	28	30
		9, .	24	53	37	47	61	56	64	53	75	61	21	552	19	54	42	47	41	50	61
		10, .	9	39	39	50	31	37	39	43	48	41	13	389	7	35	24	26	32	26	27
		11, .	13	32	42	27	23	41	27	46	39	30	12	332	20	31	32	32	38	41	33
	YEARS.	1, .	99	294	286	325	325	321	291	318	357	364	105	3,085	98	266	273	240	293	231	263
		2, .	73	215	207	239	226	246	211	256	277	215	94	2,259	75	180	217	170	190	205	169
		3, .	37	146	160	225	162	162	144	169	169	138	68	1,580	36	134	111	132	160	163	120
		4, .	52	123	123	121	115	150	130	99	115	113	31	1,172	63	113	119	118	121	137	132
		5 to 10, .	98	313	302	362	336	332	315	244	279	265	66	2,912	117	375	392	378	375	391	307
		10 " 15, .	46	115	126	131	146	137	115	95	116	143	49	1,219	68	222	180	222	243	271	230
		15 " 20, .	52	107	123	157	166	126	140	149	149	152	59	1,380	79	248	287	273	317	308	313
		20 " 25, .	40	92	125	131	138	138	166	170	190	174	44	1,408	122	296	276	286	308	365	337
25 " 30, .		40	98	108	100	122	126	124	158	158	158	54	1,246	60	242	210	215	196	236	242	
30 " 35, .		40	92	104	110	124	88	123	121	167	147	72	1,188	86	145	174	177	160	177	171	
35 " 40, .	45	100	104	111	102	105	98	117	135	131	38	1,086	91	143	130	168	168	152	146		
40 " 45, .	46	135	141	129	144	162	157	132	147	170	66	1,429	100	198	223	231	201	224	232		
45 " 50, .	47	100	143	109	138	101	125	139	162	173	59	1,296	100	141	181	177	179	207	154		
50 " 55, .	54	155	170	156	154	129	164	160	179	202	70	1,593	160	345	325	365	345	334	361		
55 " 60, .	40	77	94	90	132	111	117	105	147	144	48	1,105	102	235	253	251	218	263	263		
60 " 65, .	68	113	138	156	152	174	157	173	237	228	97	1,693	144	481	454	459	503	472	490		
65 " 70, .	28	53	60	73	84	66	74	91	92	143	51	815	82	221	224	256	284	258	246		
70 " 75, .	26	89	81	95	119	109	115	152	154	174	69	1,183	116	345	300	404	418	413	410		
75 " 80, .	24	41	48	53	51	49	73	79	86	105	40	649	103	212	219	227	258	215	236		
80 " 85, .	17	33	36	35	51	50	50	76	57	86	25	516	45	227	232	214	254	246	262		
85 " 90, .	5	8	18	10	11	26	22	23	30	38	10	201	21	76	73	72	93	81	87		
90 and upwards, .	7	10	8	12	11	14	16	12	25	26	14	149	35	61	72	65	80	72	78		
Ages unspecified, .	16	17	21	23	27	24	19	26	33	30	5	241	35	42	64	52	59	54	42		
Total Males, .		1,248	3,152	3,366	3,611	3,735	3,708	3,703	3,876	4,397	4,402	1,537	36,735	2,192	5,527	5,710	5,757	6,135	6,144	5,990	
AGES OF FEMALES.	MONTHS.	1 and under, .	63	129	170	168	176	199	220	217	281	285	99	2,007	74	185	208	196	187	257	250
		2, .	11	36	38	33	36	47	46	46	51	51	17	412	13	29	42	39	49	40	39
		3, .	16	45	45	30	46	59	51	46	67	60	19	484	20	35	51	43	54	53	53
		4, .	14	28	23	19	30	41	29	39	26	33	14	296	10	19	24	20	23	29	29
		5, .	6	16	20	29	27	21	22	23	43	27	17	251	12	17	28	16	21	26	32
		6, .	14	34	29	39	48	44	48	46	57	43	16	418	18	43	41	39	42	40	49
		7, .	10	23	29	25	32	31	36	33	33	40	12	304	9	19	20	20	28	28	24
		8, .	8	26	29	21	33	36	25	29	40	43	7	297	4	21	21	18	20	26	28
		9, .	13	42	55	49	50	49	57	55	45	54	12	481	12	38	31	30	37	53	24
		10, .	13	27	41	28	35	40	38	35	42	44	16	359	12	18	27	23	32	29	21
		11, .	12	29	24	29	37	24	41	27	40	40	14	317	11	26	22	25	23	16	29
	YEARS.	1, .	112	230	258	317	333	320	315	333	384	334	132	3,068	88	211	231	225	240	244	207
		2, .	77	185	213	237	240	242	193	254	235	221	87	2,184	63	158	179	180	205	186	183
		3, .	45	122	149	179	159	157	140	164	184	130	50	1,479	43	125	136	158	131	145	131
		4, .	30	96	98	123	129	135	126	81	132	124	41	1,115	39	109	127	101	126	135	98
		5 to 10, .	127	320	299	360	326	335	245	250	268	227	92	2,849	144	375	354	358	379	384	321
		10 " 15, .	51	127	122	131	136	122	122	124	136	125	43	1,239	106	219	249	252	298	272	259
		15 " 20, .	42	128	123	112	134	137	150	166	166	161	54	1,373	85	303	307	320	330	295	310
		20 " 25, .	34	100	106	122	118	110	162	149	150	131	48	1,220	75	191	198	204	203	249	255
25 " 30, .		33	79	83	100	116	119	104	137	150	165	44	1,130	61	169	190	177	211	180	173	
30 " 35, .		37	89	120	126	107	129	125	128	135	159	37	1,192	72	176	184	211	179	193	195	
35 " 40, .	46	86	93	92	109	108	108	113	119	133	64	1,071	63	134	149	178	169	204	190		
40 " 45, .	35	92	127	126	129	156	123	133	145	190	64	1,320	92	214	239	240	222	240	225		
45 " 50, .	23	60	67	92	81	90	96	95	108	131	49	892	51	129	151	157	182	174	178		
50 " 55, .	44	92	138	111	131	136	152	156	162	206	60	1,388	83	262	297	263	308	318	320		
55 " 60, .	30	56	70	63	111	90	87	107	101	138	36	889	77	175	200	201	253	224	246		
60 " 65, .	37	116	145	169	155	151	192	210	245	316	102	1,838	114	402	449	469	523	494	539		
65 " 70, .	17	47	59	78	79	71	72	108	92	162	56	841	62	194	207	246	250	237	220		
70 " 75, .	30	95	95	116	106	147	136	141	167	208	73	1,314	91	368	470	396	499	427	379		
75 " 80, .	15	29	55	57	77	65	74	92	90	122	40	716	47	140	179	155	217	206	224		
80 " 85, .	12	40	57	52	62	53	92	96	83	122	48	717	57	180	227	232	239	281	253		

from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

* Including 200 deaths returned from the Kilkenny Union Workhouse for the years 1851, 1852, and 1853, but of which the Ages and Sexes were not specified.

TABLE I.—RETURN OF DEATHS, by Diseases, Sexes, Localities,

DISEASES.	LOCALITIES.												TOTAL.			YEARS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
	Civic District.			Rural District.			Hospitals, &c.			Workhouses.						1861. days.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871. days.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													

MUNSTER.

and Years, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

DISEASES—continued.	LOCALITIES.												TOTAL.			YEARS.											
	Civil District.			Rural District.			Hospitals, &c.			Workhouses.																	
	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	1851. 276 days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861. 97 days.	
SPORADIC DISEASES—con.																											
Of the Urinary Organs—continued.																											
Disease of Bladder,	5		5	2		2	7		7	28	6	34	42	6	48		4	10	3	7	3	6	3	5	5	2	
Disease of Kidneys,	12	5	17	25	4	29	10	4	14	11	13	24	58	26	84	8	7	4	4	8	7	8	7	13	15	3	
Urinary Disease, un- specified,	67	7	74	304	37	341	7	2	9	2	11	13	380	57	437	13	28	32	33	33	47	50	43	53	73	32	
Total,	89	14	103	345	46	391	51	8	59	93	35	128	578	103	681	28	50	58	46	57	71	73	68	82	107	41	
Of the Generative Organs.																											
Childbed,		437	437		1,991	1,991		33	33		98	98		2,559	2,559	67	178	190	228	227	274	280	329	314	360	112	
Prolapsus Uteri,								1	1		6	6		7	7	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Ovarian Disease,					2	2		4	4		7	7		13	13			2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1		
Cancer Uteri,		7	7		7	7		6	6		41	41		61	61	6	8	7	3	3	5	8	7	10	1		
Disease of Genital Organs,	1		1	2	1	3	1	7	8	1	17	18	5	25	30	2	3	4	3	6	2	4	1	3	1	1	
Total,	1	444	445	2	2,001	2,003	1	51	52	1	169	170	5	2,605	2,674	76	189	203	237	237	281	291	340	326	373	114	
Of the Locomotive Organs.																											
Rheumatism,	154	108	262	656	635	1,291	30	10	40	163	207	370	1,003	960	1,963	74	180	196	179	183	175	167	220	225	278	86	
Disease of Bones and Joints,	33	27	60	144	114	258	36	10	46	69	56	125	282	207	480	26	54	51	42	53	52	39	54	55	48	15	
Hip Disease,	19	9	28	29	26	55	4	7	11	27	30	66	73	51	124	9	21	15	17	15	10	17	22	11	17	6	
Spine Disease,	42	28	70	68	25	93	35	7	42	98	107	205	242	167	410	25	43	50	30	46	41	43	39	40	32	7	
Fracture,	10	6	16	46	21	67	58	16	74	22	13	35	136	56	192	12	15	16	21	19	12	27	23	24	4	4	
Dislocation,	5	1	6	15	6	21	2	2	4	3	3	6	23	5	28	2	4	6	2	1	7	5	4	3	3	2	
Amputation,	3		3	9	2	11				4	3	7	16	5	21	2	1	2	3	3		4	4	4	1	1	
Total,	266	179	445	967	829	1,796	165	52	217	345	423	814	1,714	1,188	3,272	148	318	336	314	312	304	287	366	364	402	121	
Of the Tegumentary System.																											
Ulceration,	69	49	118	440	262	702	39	18	57	266	211	477	814	540	1,354	112	165	142	158	113	143	99	113	137	131	41	
Purpura and Scoury,	13	3	16	51	15	66	7	9	16	22	19	41	93	46	139	9	14	14	9	12	14	10	15	16	16	10	
Fistula,	1		1	12	5	17	3		3	5	3	8	21	8	29	1	3	4	2	3	3	4	3	2	3	1	
Anthrax,	3	3	6	15	10	25	9	3	12	15	8	23	42	24	66	2	9	9	8	6	4	7	8	4	6	3	
Leprosy and other Skin Diseases,	1	1	2	14	16	30	5		5	47	31	78	67	48	115	12	21	14	8	14	11	7	8	6	11	3	
Total,	87	56	143	532	308	840	63	30	93	355	272	627	1,037	666	1,703	136	212	183	185	148	175	127	147	165	167	58	
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																											
Inflammation, unspeci- fied,	129	103	232	474	338	812	11	4	15	21	29	50	635	474	1,109	38	104	120	93	101	111	103	134	108	137	60	
Phlebitis,	3	1	4	27	18	45				4	9	13	34	28	62	7	5	3	9	6	9	3	5	6	7	2	
Mortification,	18	12	30	53	40	93	12	17	29	61	81	142	144	150	294	14	36	42	25	24	21	25	18	33	34	22	
Malignant Fungus,	7	9	16	15	34	49	2		2	12	16	28	36	59	95	3	7	11	10	15	8	9	11	8	10	3	
Scrofula, unspecified,	79	58	137	317	197	514	158	32	190	795	758	1,553	1,349	1,045	2,394	254	339	365	308	274	202	180	146	130	143	53	
Gout,	23	4	27	28	13	41				2	2	51	19	70	5	6	5	2	5	5	7	9	8	9	16	43	
Cancer,	67	125	192	293	259	552	10	13	23	129	195	324	499	592	1,091	41	81	77	87	103	117	117	142	116	167	43	
Tumour,	14	17	31	167	119	286	6	6	12	19	18	37	206	160	366	10	41	29	33	28	55	44	39	37	36	14	
Abcess,	43	24	67	63	42	105	36	16	52	108	165	273	350	247	497	27	53	71	52	47	45	49	42	48	45	16	
Infirmary, Debility, and Old Age,	1,637	2,407	4,044	6,662	8,418	15,020	217	159	376	1,648	2,701	4,439	10,124	13,775	23,899	1,055	1,946	2,192	2,389	2,291	2,304	2,390	2,379	2,549	3,317	1,337	
Still Born,	41	31	72	66	61	127	12	91	233	130	80	230	410	262	682	28	49	38	67	58	46	57	79	49	69	29	
Total,	2,081	2,791	4,872	8,125	9,539	17,664	594	338	932	2,947	4,141	7,091	13,747	16,812	30,559	1,482	2,669	2,933	2,925	2,952	2,883	2,964	3,004	3,092	3,574	1,588	
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																											
Wounds,	18	1	19	58	9	67	74	16	90	48	25	73	198	51	249	13	32	29	15	20	28	23	27	30	25	7	
Burns and Scalds,	112	131	243	507	491	998	44	57	101	26	63	89	689	742	1,431	43	96	124	143	163	133	143	156	188	188	54	
Drowned,	347	51	398	714	184	898	7		7			1	1,069	235	1,304	76	128	104	116	112	159	142	115	161	139	49	
Injuries of the Head,	5	3	8	29	6	35	94	19	113	23	9	31	150	37	187	10	16	16	16	28	19	18	17	19	23	5	
Intemperance,	89	21	110	135	10	145	10	3	13				234	34	268	16	44	48	27	26	36	12	18	23	15	3	
Homicide,	107	61	168	204	84	288	1		1				312	145	457	54	53	51	46	37	58	45	42	35	26	10	
Starvation,	23	18	41	116	70	186	17	3	20	11	12	23	167	103	270	89	56	35	23	19	7	10	8	12	5		
Executed,							6	1	6				5	1	6	1											
Poison, Accidental,	8	4	12	9	10	19	4		4	2	2	4	23	16	39	5	3	6	5	3	5	1	3	1	2		
Suicide,	32	12	44	56	36	92	9	5	14	2			99	53	152	8	14	8	17	22	18	23	11	15	12	4	
Lightning,	2	1	3	6	1	7							8	2	10					1		3	3	2			
Accidental, unspecified,	605	186	791	1,368	424	1,792	25	2	27	28	11	39	2,026	623	2,649	89	233	234	274	274	278	266	300	327	294	81	
Total,	1,318	489	1,807	3,202	1,325	4,527	290	106	396	140	122	262	4,380	2,912	7,292	401	673	656	682	707	739	687	704	814	735	220	
Causes not specified,	2,155	1,886	4,041	7,885	7,137	15,022	62	30	92	3,752	4,921	7,773	13,851	13,071	26,928	1,525	3,224	2,800	2,349	2,144	2,059	1,883	2,153	2,317	2,513	799	
Total Males,	23,270		61,092			42,631			29,820			120,445			111,669	13,934	12,715	11,177	10,960	10,886	10,935	10,836	11,334	12,270	42,011		
Total Females,		23,447			55,809			21,955		33,779		115,230			10,174	12,506	12,182	11,136	10,788	10,445							

TABLE II.—RETURN of DEATHS, by Diseases, Sexes, and Ages,

DISEASES.	Under 12 Months.		AGES—YEARS.																AGES—YEARS IN																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
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			1				2				3				4				5 and under 10.				10 and under 15.				15 and under 20.				20 and under 25.				25 and under 30.				30 and under 35.				35 and under 40.				40 and under 45.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
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TABLE II.—RETURN of DEATHS, by Diseases, Sexes, and Ages.

DISEASES.	Under 12 Months.		AGES—YEARS.																AGES—YEARS IN																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
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From the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																				Ages, 90 years and upwards.				Ages unspecified.				TOTAL.			DISEASES.		
45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.		Males.	Fe-males.	Males and Fe-males.													
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.																
																															SPORADIC DISEASES—con.		
																															Of the Urinary Organs.		
																															5 Stone.		
																															51 Stricture.		
																															3 Extravasation of Urine.		
																															53 Diabetes.		
																															48 Disease of Bladder.		
																															84 Disease of Kidneys.		
																															437 Urinary Disease, unspecified.		
																															Total.		
																															Of the Generative Organs.		
																															Childbed.		
																															7 Prolapsus Uteri.		
																															13 Ovarian Disease.		
																															61 Cancer Uteri.		
																															30 Disease of Genital Organs.		
																															Total.		
																															Of the Locomotive Organs.		
																															Rheumatism.		
																															489 Disease of Bones and Joints.		
																															160 Hip Disease.		
																															410 Spine Disease.		
																															193 Fracture.		
																															37 Dislocation.		
																															21 Amputation.		
																															Total.		
																															Of the Tegumentary System.		
																															Ulceration.		
																															139 Purpura and Scoury.		
																															29 Fistula.		
																															66 Anthrax.		
																															115 Lepa and other Skin Diseases.		
																															Total.		
																															Diseases of Uncertain Seat.		
																															Inflammation, unspecified.		
																															62 Phlebitis.		
																															150 Mortification.		
																															95 Malignant Fungus.		
																															2,394 Scrofula, unspecified.		
																															70 Gout.		
																															1,091 Cancer.		
																															366 Tumour.		
																															247 Abscess.		
																															23,899 Infirmary, Debility, & Old Age.		
																															682 Still Born.		
																															Total.		
																															VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.		
																															198 Wounds.		
																															742 Burns and Scalds.		
																															1,304 Drowned.		
																															187 Injuries of the Head.		
																															268 Intemperance.		
																															457 Homicide.		
																															103 Starvation.		
																															16 Executed.		
																															39 Poison, Accidental.		
																															152 Suicide.		
																															10 Lightning.		
																															2,649 Accidental, unspecified.		
																															Total.		
																															Causes not specified.		
																															Total Males.		
																															Total Females.		
																															Total Males and Females.		

PROVINCE OF

TABLE III.—RETURN of DEATHS, by Years, Ages, and Localities,

AGES.		CIVIC DISTRICT.											LOCALITIES								
													RURAL								
		1851. 276 Days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861. 276 Days.	Total.	1851. 276 Days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	
AGES OF MALES.	MONTHS.	1 and under, .	55	129	138	141	159	162	179	202	257	232	96	1,750	93	252	243	314	371	400	444
		2, .	16	24	27	36	39	37	37	53	53	46	14	382	24	75	81	66	61	93	67
		3, .	20	31	41	37	36	35	47	45	58	45	11	406	26	73	85	87	72	104	87
		4, .	10	21	14	25	20	26	41	27	33	33	7	257	11	37	35	35	38	43	51
		5, .	8	15	14	17	20	21	25	19	28	28	13	208	3	16	17	17	35	18	23
		6, .	9	38	30	35	42	31	28	44	34	49	8	348	19	91	82	82	94	91	87
		7, .	4	14	19	20	21	27	31	27	30	26	6	225	4	21	18	19	26	36	27
		8, .	6	21	19	10	15	29	23	24	33	19	6	195	4	19	30	18	24	33	29
		9, .	19	37	29	52	27	40	38	40	52	27	22	383	21	75	77	80	74	76	73
		10, .	11	19	15	21	19	18	25	21	32	32	9	232	9	27	19	24	19	35	16
		11, .	8	16	22	19	18	14	24	21	21	22	9	194	11	14	26	28	27	26	20
	YEARS.																				
	1, .	78	215	173	194	198	214	216	209	275	210	63	2,075	103	399	348	331	312	273	327	
2, .	60	160	143	165	154	152	155	164	183	136	48	1,529	85	315	275	234	274	325	266		
3, .	50	111	99	140	123	95	132	123	113	113	28	1,127	58	222	177	168	157	179	230		
4, .	24	89	94	85	80	108	137	58	83	62	17	837	46	158	124	127	107	153	216		
YEARS, IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																					
5 to 10, .	116	277	279	285	252	296	215	212	196	151	56	2,329	160	553	492	428	417	436	453		
10 " 15, .	39	115	112	108	119	115	85	75	83	68	22	941	94	308	264	242	224	252	252		
15 " 20, .	30	108	97	100	113	123	91	109	99	121	36	1,027	102	284	283	268	291	275	265		
20 " 25, .	40	91	107	111	121	122	128	130	137	164	45	1,196	115	296	275	309	302	312	313		
25 " 30, .	23	70	78	89	89	94	84	124	124	104	42	921	69	209	202	210	205	250	237		
30 " 35, .	28	79	80	82	62	78	66	89	103	117	37	821	59	206	175	176	175	181	194		
35 " 40, .	22	77	61	75	65	76	66	72	87	94	29	724	36	124	138	125	139	150	139		
40 " 45, .	44	89	89	101	91	85	90	126	117	106	38	976	96	273	242	235	222	257	252		
45 " 50, .	22	55	64	73	68	75	76	82	106	83	40	744	54	169	182	163	150	180	171		
50 " 55, .	51	100	108	107	104	112	120	118	128	136	56	1,140	124	392	333	302	303	291	282		
55 " 60, .	28	47	58	46	71	55	63	61	75	73	24	601	57	204	190	203	209	222	187		
60 " 65, .	42	116	128	113	117	123	115	137	137	181	51	1,260	154	502	473	425	457	469	460		
65 " 70, .	14	31	50	59	45	51	41	56	57	91	44	539	56	199	172	167	192	211	196		
70 " 75, .	21	52	46	63	69	53	67	91	72	130	27	691	56	296	262	293	338	293	314		
75 " 80, .	13	30	32	21	35	29	31	51	59	55	25	381	24	107	131	136	136	155	147		
80 " 85, .	14	31	32	23	39	32	49	36	43	73	25	397	42	159	150	192	190	199	224		
85 " 90, .	3	4	7	6	7	12	9	14	24	25	14	125	8	30	34	50	60	48	78		
90 and upwards, .		4	11	4	6	6	5	9	16	25	10	96	14	44	52	55	72	55	88		
Ages unspecified, .	37	21	33	20	20	29	20	19	19	8	6	232	27	28	31	32	25	32	25		
Total Males, .	959	2,337	2,349	2,483	2,464	2,575	2,559	2,688	2,957	2,885	1,014	25,270	1,876	6,181	5,720	5,641	5,800	6,255	6,240		
AGES OF FEMALES.	MONTHS.	1 and under, .	41	100	96	107	102	116	142	146	163	190	68	1,271	53	172	210	224	261	318	300
		2, .	12	18	20	17	23	32	39	27	43	33	11	275	22	48	64	74	50	92	68
		3, .	13	35	26	30	21	42	44	38	45	32	19	345	17	80	69	78	73	84	73
		4, .	9	19	19	21	24	29	24	16	22	17	4	204	14	25	26	23	43	36	40
		5, .	4	10	11	17	11	12	14	18	25	20	3	145	1	9	16	17	16	18	13
		6, .	5	30	25	33	41	44	27	45	42	35	14	341	24	86	79	75	84	66	67
		7, .	4	15	12	16	13	21	17	18	19	20	6	161	7	19	19	17	25	30	14
		8, .	3	13	14	13	13	15	12	16	27	25	10	161	5	13	16	16	20	17	18
		9, .	12	18	27	34	40	36	29	27	39	37	14	313	14	63	71	68	62	74	59
		10, .	6	20	22	15	17	21	26	21	21	22	5	196	9	14	16	20	23	29	30
		11, .	6	15	13	10	15	22	11	25	24	22	10	173	7	20	21	33	28	26	22
	YEARS.																				
	1, .	66	163	191	166	204	194	209	206	263	198	83	1,943	96	310	294	315	294	332	300	
2, .	56	136	164	176	189	162	162	173	221	147	46	1,632	104	293	239	228	238	228	248		
3, .	48	121	133	154	126	128	95	146	117	101	31	1,200	68	212	170	193	194	192	197		
4, .	25	89	81	101	114	100	108	89	91	71	17	886	56	141	158	119	114	175	192		
YEARS, IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																					
5 to 10, .	102	229	252	253	289	320	203	211	210	187	50	2,306	158	569	509	408	366	450	383		
10 " 15, .	42	102	103	101	109	93	81	84	75	97	30	922	97	282	260	251	239	304	274		
15 " 20, .	28	87	89	99	96	116	91	108	131	111	30	986	66	250	270	310	260	278	315		
20 " 25, .	20	69	74	88	66	75	97	107	101	124	34	855	64	201	214	216	217	256	246		
25 " 30, .	17	57	74	67	63	72	62	86	93	91	19	701	52	138	161	167	158	167	217		
30 " 35, .	20	60	87	66	68	52	76	97	94	89	23	732	40	171	150	206	206	206	202		
35 " 40, .	22	58	49	65	54	69	68	78	76	84	29	652	50	129	150	157	166	163	171		
40 " 45, .	24	66	78	89	76	93	74	84	109	109	41	843	59	207	209	210	256	170	170		
45 " 50, .	15	43	50	54	55	56	43	58	91	97	27	589	37	102	99	139	142	139	163		
50 " 55, .	26	75	66	88	95	90	103	100	111	166	65	985	40	200	232	242	245	223	266		
55 " 60, .	12	34	41	59	61	72	58	53	87	70	34	586	42	106	124	145	180	195	172		
60 " 65, .	21	94	98	116	124	125	135	177	224	61	1,300	91	315	405	390	450	448	463	463		
65 " 70, .	13	36	48	47	52	39	44	68	76	100	41	564	38	99	146	178	193	161	183		
70 " 75, .	19	66	72	67	82	95	76	96	104	147	61	885	69	231	252	292	320	316	323		
75 " 80, .	12	23	29	30	38	26	38	44	56	69	27	392	41	170	140	139	134	142	140		
80 " 85, .	12	22	28	31	30	50	38	42	62	89	27	431	40	157	171	181	214	221	254		
85 " 90, .	2	6	12	16	6																

MUNSTER.

from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.																	General Total.	AGES.
1858.	1859.	1860.	1861. 97 Days.	Total.	1851. 276 Days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861. 97 Days.	Total.		
486	545	674	263	4,085	199	257	219	216	184	140	130	134	120	109	39	*1,812	7,647	1 and under,
97	105	134	45	848	33	31	42	27	21	17	18	7	9	15	2	222	1,452	2, . . .
92	92	127	31	878	57	69	65	50	38	21	24	12	13	19	11	379	1,664	3, . . .
58	51	63	27	449	28	18	17	20	14	10	14	11	11	16	1	160	866	4, . . .
25	38	40	15	247	10	6	16	7	6	3	5	5	3	9	4	74	529	5, . . .
111	89	94	23	863	88	56	49	56	35	20	23	19	10	16	14	386	1,597	6, . . .
32	38	39	18	278	8	13	8	10	8	3	2	7	5	3	3	67	570	7, . . .
26	25	27	14	249	9	6	10	7	7	5	3	4	8	8	4	71	515	8, . . .
68	115	124	37	825	41	23	27	26	22	12	12	9	5	16	7	200	1,408	9, . . .
29	29	37	21	265	1	2	3	7	3	4	3	2	3	6	2	36	523	10, . . .
21	30	29	11	245	1	1	5	6	3	4	3	3	2	5	2	34	473	11, . . .
338	472	469	145	3,622	258	167	153	121	77	64	54	56	55	57	26	1,088	6,785	1, . . .
232	326	235	67	2,634	208	77	77	58	47	28	23	19	9	11	11	568	4,722	2, . . .
245	163	155	62	1,816	180	94	57	39	26	18	5	20	3	9	6	457	3,400	3, . . .
100	115	94	39	1,279	225	74	80	34	35	23	17	10	6	7	4	515	2,631	4, . . .
311	345	253	70	3,918	1,102	590	333	201	143	110	55	25	25	29	9	2,622	8,869	5 to 10, . . .
202	208	170	46	2,262	1,117	577	428	264	158	139	89	56	50	30	9	2,917	6,120	10 " 15, . . .
278	273	278	82	2,679	572	468	464	321	234	170	152	113	94	101	30	2,719	6,425	15 " 20, . . .
333	372	382	130	3,141	354	335	305	248	154	154	112	115	95	133	34	2,039	6,376	20 " 25, . . .
250	280	290	77	2,279	274	178	192	144	100	87	55	78	68	90	28	1,294	4,494	25 " 30, . . .
202	205	210	81	1,866	262	176	212	151	141	80	106	101	90	85	24	1,428	4,115	30 " 35, . . .
170	196	161	45	1,425	165	154	124	106	84	58	74	58	61	75	18	977	3,126	35 " 40, . . .
291	247	307	92	2,514	437	283	258	184	176	142	132	137	93	93	33	1,968	5,458	40 " 45, . . .
160	224	241	57	1,751	274	168	143	106	101	92	50	71	72	74	30	1,181	3,676	45 " 50, . . .
326	332	336	115	3,136	610	388	340	235	193	111	133	127	111	161	38	2,447	6,723	50 " 55, . . .
224	194	273	81	2,044	291	154	185	107	120	79	70	73	55	89	19	1,242	3,887	55 " 60, . . .
507	492	664	267	4,870	673	405	373	261	251	200	183	166	163	206	57	2,938	9,068	60 " 65, . . .
234	239	274	104	2,044	219	151	145	94	90	78	62	81	74	89	35	1,118	3,701	65 " 70, . . .
365	370	448	162	3,197	268	212	181	140	139	112	103	117	123	150	37	1,582	5,470	70 " 75, . . .
165	177	254	100	1,534	54	48	53	50	37	27	28	40	35	57	28	457	2,372	75 " 80, . . .
259	272	375	139	2,201	70	47	37	43	34	37	35	35	38	55	24	455	3,053	80 " 85, . . .
68	61	96	56	589	8	5	9	3	6	5	8	7	8	18	3	80	794	85 " 90, . . .
76	89	161	60	766	8	4	5	6	5	3	8	4	6	9	2	60	922	90 and upwards,
31	32	17	13	293	231	179	31	5	4	3	5	14	13	4	1	490	1,015	Ages unspecified,
6,412	6,841	7,531	2,595	61,092	8,334	5,416	4,646	3,353	2,696	2,056	1,796	1,736	1,536	1,854	595	*34,083	120,445	Total Males.
336	401	474	181	2,930	225	242	200	143	143	108	103	113	102	94	28	*1,554	5,755	1 and under,
70	92	91	32	703	30	29	35	37	32	17	15	9	18	10	3	235	1,213	2, . . .
83	84	80	39	760	65	61	58	33	32	31	22	17	15	14	7	355	1,460	3, . . .
42	58	54	20	381	16	24	24	18	13	8	10	14	9	10	4	150	735	4, . . .
25	36	31	17	199	7	7	12	15	7	6	5	4	7	10	9	89	433	5, . . .
62	90	88	34	755	83	56	57	51	36	28	24	26	12	11	5	389	1,485	6, . . .
22	16	30	7	206	8	4	6	7	7	5	8	2	4	4	5	60	427	7, . . .
21	33	29	5	193	8	11	14	5	6	3	5	5	4	6	6	73	427	8, . . .
49	81	105	29	675	40	24	27	29	15	13	8	10	9	11	7	193	1,181	9, . . .
23	32	38	12	246	7	5	7	10	5	5	5	4	2	3	2	55	497	10, . . .
29	30	22	29	267	5	2	5	3	4	1	1	6	4	5	2	38	478	11, . . .
290	387	380	215	3,213	252	136	153	140	92	52	54	43	68	70	25	1,085	6,241	1, . . .
275	369	235	111	2,568	173	76	77	73	37	23	19	18	18	36	15	565	4,765	2, . . .
210	152	171	66	1,825	162	72	69	40	34	28	14	16	7	17	11	470	3,495	3, . . .
109	108	87	42	1,301	211	86	77	36	25	21	7	10	8	14	6	501	2,608	4, . . .
303	269	266	81	3,762	1,043	477	350	191	132	87	61	50	20	34	8	2,453	8,321	5 to 10, . . .
224	230	192	67	2,420	933	608	412	264	186	112	64	51	43	39	8	2,720	6,062	10 " 15, . . .
284	290	316	102	2,741	611	504	484	301	214	174	126	118	67	92	28	2,719	6,416	15 " 20, . . .
253	275	273	86	2,301	342	330	288	218	173	140	121	111	95	93	39	1,950	5,106	20 " 25, . . .
202	235	252	82	1,831	149	153	173	123	125	94	67	89	80	80	18	1,151	3,683	25 " 30, . . .
222	209	246	60	1,918	290	211	204	152	148	104	106	98	73	88	27	1,501	4,151	30 " 35, . . .
194	174	190	70	1,614	174	133	110	89	93	52	60	50	47	78	12	898	3,164	35 " 40, . . .
233	230	315	74	2,172	523	430	359	248	202	164	137	135	117	113	29	2,457	5,472	40 " 45, . . .
145	169	193	88	1,416	190	126	152	103	94	65	63	58	54	71	31	1,007	3,012	45 " 50, . . .
266	278	333	114	2,439	553	415	369	265	271	165	145	143	125	169	56	2,676	6,100	50 " 55, . . .
217	225	211	97	1,714	175	140	133	108	100	67	63	64	54	87	23	1,013	3,313	55 " 60, . . .
531	551	773	226	4,643	668	500	482	429	405	278	263	238	231	263	103	3,855	9,798	60 " 65, . . .
209	259	294	116	1,876	168	126	163	103	93	66	94	75	75	99	36	1,098	3,538	65 " 70, . . .
369	398	516	175	3,261	310	254	254	210	214	149	148	212	170	219	83	2,223	6,369	70 " 75, . . .
161	200	222	94	1,573	60	48	54	47	43	34	36	36	46	39	25	468	2,433	75 " 80, . . .
288	304	493	194	2,517	131	112	121	101	102	73	88	84	107	122	52	1,093	4,041	80 " 85, . . .
55	69	97	57	522	11	17	14	15	9	13	12	11	12	16	7	137	791	85 " 90, . . .
74	103	156	85	740	12	14	12	16	18	10	19	17	15	21	10	164	1,082	90 and upwards,
11	10	9	3	127	281	206	43	8	3	12	4	8	8	3	3	579	868	Ages unspecified,
5,887	6,447	7,262	2,710	55,809	7,916	5,639	4,997	3,636	3,113	2,208	1,977	1,940	1,726	2,041	733	*35,974	115,230	Total Females.
12,299	13,288	14,793	5,305	116,901	16,250	11,055	9,643	6,989	5,809	4,264	3,773	3,676	3,262	3,395	1,328	*70,057	235,675	Total Males and Females.

TABLE I.—RETURN of DEATHS, by Diseases, Sexes, Localities,

DISEASES.	LOCALITIES.												TOTAL.			YEARS.										
	Civic District.			Rural District.			Hospitals, &c.			Workhouses.																
	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	1851. 376 days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861. 97 days.
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CON- TAGIOUS DISEASES.																										
Small Pox,	406	389	795	998	810	1,808	9	11	20	130	111	241	1,543	1,321	2,864	163	306	308	320	391	402	253	208	264	197	52
Measles,	431	400	831	897	888	1,785	1	1	2	127	165	292	1,456	1,453	2,909	140	301	257	306	281	233	243	380	251	322	195
Scarlatina,	1,174	1,102	2,276	3,415	3,149	6,564	9	2	11	100	80	180	4,698	4,333	9,031	284	637	633	618	836	1,200	1,043	1,052	1,186	1,259	283
Whooping Cough,	683	805	1,488	1,835	2,154	3,989				151	199	350	2,669	3,158	5,827	217	560	515	558	685	552	565	738	873	406	158
Croup,	371	299	670	1,279	1,102	2,381	3	6	9	26	33	59	1,679	1,440	3,119	100	199	209	244	268	257	255	388	533	489	177
Thrush,	3	3	6	8	14	22				1	1	2	12	18	30	2	1	4	4	1	1	6	2	2	7	
Pemphigus,	238	203	441	2,366	1,796	4,162		1	1	2	2	4	2,606	2,002	4,608	114	396	425	470	448	463	466	531	524	547	224
Dysentery,	139	121	260	336	277	613	80	41	121	593	600	1,193	1,148	1,039	2,187	237	366	321	263	252	157	130	180	139	126	66
Diarrhoea,	171	109	280	617	379	996	30	29	59	756	863	1,619	1,574	1,380	2,954	315	410	380	287	315	197	256	260	180	235	119
Ague,	5	2	7	36	3	39				1			42	5	47	1	3	3	9	1	4	4	4	6	11	1
Cholera,	362	300	662	315	168	481	18	15	33	218	290	508	913	771	1,684	23	70	150	895	337	72	53	35	24	20	5
Influenza,	187	178	365	1,462	1,354	2,826	6	2	8	47	68	115	1,702	1,612	3,314	95	288	328	246	377	300	294	400	363	441	182
Fever,	680	600	1,280	3,316	3,076	6,392	297	223	520	1,129	1,234	2,363	5,422	5,133	10,555	746	1,556	1,245	1,006	1,100	1,016	998	994	875	917	302
Erysipelas,	56	31	87	160	116	276	17	10	27	41	49	90	274	206	480	37	43	55	36	40	51	38	34	41	71	34
Syphilis,	2		2	6	2	8	2	3	5	37	55	92	47	60	107	10	8	5	12	11	11	10	14	13	11	2
Hydrophobia,	1	1	2	4	2	6	2			2			7	3	10	7	9	8	1	1						
Glanders and Farcy,	7		7	53	7	60	10		10	8	2	10	78	9	87	6	12	7	6	8	14	8	12	6	4	4
Total,	4,916	4,543	9,459	17,103	15,305	32,408	484	343	827	3,367	3,752	7,119	25,870	23,943	49,813	2,491	4,957	4,847	5,281	5,352	4,931	4,622	5,183	5,280	5,064	1805
SPORADIC DISEASES.																										
Of the Brain and Nervous System.																										
Hydrocephalus,	741	531	1,272	1,079	835	1,914	9	4	13	86	83	169	1,915	1,453	3,368	125	279	296	302	316	369	355	423	394	385	124
Inflammation of Brain,	131	101	232	594	339	933	5	7	12	66	73	139	726	520	1,246	62	108	123	111	107	107	124	141	144	162	57
Apoplexy,	290	165	455	1,131	794	2,015	60	27	87	112	83	195	1,773	1,069	2,842	89	216	257	270	286	290	283	329	318	377	128
Convulsions,	452	366	818	624	492	1,116	6	1	7	231	178	409	1,313	1,037	2,350	90	184	214	223	231	248	269	253	250	270	118
Paralysis,	194	155	349	1,170	913	2,083	93	39	132	441	440	881	1,898	1,547	3,445	127	260	271	303	342	334	343	386	399	493	161
Lockjaw,	19	5	24	35	13	48	20	4	24	14	11	25	38	33	71	6	12	10	9	10	12	13	24	11	10	4
Epilepsy,	13	9	22	92	74	166	39	12	51	79	79	158	223	174	397	20	29	30	37	33	41	38	46	50	56	17
Delirium Tremens,	2		2	4	2	6				17	7	1	8	27	4	31	1	6	8	2	1	2	2	3	3	1
Insanity,	14	12	26	89	79	168	15	11	26	59	93	152	177	195	372	14	29	31	32	38	29	35	41	47	54	22
Disease of Brain, unspecified,	141	105	246	485	409	894	46	24	70	115	68	183	787	606	1,393	50	115	119	144	126	146	162	122	175	166	68
Total,	1,997	1,449	3,446	5,413	3,948	9,361	307	132	439	1,210	1,109	2,319	8,927	6,638	15,565	584	1,257	1,359	1,433	1,490	1,578	1,630	1,767	1,791	1,976	700
Of the Circulating Organs.																										
Disease of Heart,	428	290	718	1,341	1,030	2,371	60	25	85	131	172	303	1,960	1,517	3,477	108	223	241	266	276	336	355	430	460	589	193
Aneurism,	2		2	8		8	9	3	12	7	4	11	26	7	33	2	2	4	2	3	3	4	6	6	3	2
Vomiting of Blood,	14	10	24	199	115	314	2		2	12	11	23	227	136	363	10	32	33	27	26	39	31	62	84	50	14
Spitting of Blood,	6	8	14	23	14	37	11	4	15	10	18	28	50	44	94	12	11	5	6	6	7	14	12	9	7	5
Hæmorrhage, General,	38	24	62	152	80	232	10	4	14	19	17	36	219	125	344	14	31	32	31	33	29	42	39	31	44	18
Total,	488	332	820	1,723	1,239	2,962	92	36	128	179	222	401	2,482	1,829	4,311	146	299	316	334	343	414	446	548	540	693	232
Of the Respiratory Organs.																										
Cynanche,	77	70	147	310	273	583	15	6	21	15	20	35	417	369	786	19	64	45	52	74	77	62	78	141	134	40
Inflammation of Lungs,	218	126	344	1,388	654	2,042	68	24	92	241	176	417	1,915	1,980	3,895	117	266	252	230	329	280	302	295	315	350	149
Bronchitis,	135	117	252	391	354	745	103	61	164	966	939	1,905	1,595	1,471	3,066	148	292	288	268	362	241	332	303	266	404	162
Consumption,	3,561	4,190	7,751	14,906	17,246	32,152	232	165	397	1,049	1,093	2,142	19,748	22,694	42,442	1,310	3,457	3,741	3,815	4,139	4,216	4,379	5,070	5,031	5,559	1,695
Asthma,	287	244	531	1,371	1,586	2,957	15	3	18	143	174	317	1,816	2,037	3,823	122	260	286	272	412	336	356	466	449	606	258
Water on the Chest,	20	15	35	52	27	79	2	4	6	40	28	68	114	74	188	20	29	9	16	17	13	13	15	18	27	11
Emphysema,							4	2	6	5	7	12	9	18		1	2	2	4	2	2	1	2	2		
Empyema,							3	1	4	2	4	6	5	10		1	2	1	3	1						
Chest Affection, unspecified,	265	230	495	477	370	847	9	4	13	23	21	44	774	625	1,399	43	145	102	131	135	126	140	157	163	187	70
Total,	4,863	4,992	9,855	18,845	20,510	39,355	451	270	721	2,484	2,462	4,946	26,393	28,234	54,627	1,810	4,516	4,726	4,796	5,475	5,232	5,546	6,387	6,385	7,269	2,385
Of the Digestive Organs.																										
Teething,</																										

ULSTER.

and Years, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

DISEASES—continued.	LOCALITIES.												TOTAL.			YEARS.											
	Civic District.			Rural District.			Hospitals, &c.			Workhouses.																	
	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	1851. 276 days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861. 97 days.	
SPORADIC DISEASES—con.																											
Of the Urinary Organs—continued.																											
Disease of Bladder,	3	.	3	6	1	7	31	.	31	6	3	9	46	4	50	3	8	6	3	6	4	5	6	4	4	1	1
Disease of Kidneys,	38	8	46	74	19	93	18	5	23	25	10	35	155	42	197	4	8	23	21	18	22	23	20	18	26	14	
Urinary Disease, unspecified,	44	5	49	668	43	711	14	2	16	3	1	4	729	51	780	20	51	72	71	57	69	73	111	100	123	33	
Total,	99	17	116	847	100	947	97	12	109	77	28	105	1,120	157	1,277	35	76	118	120	100	122	129	172	151	193	58	
Of the Generative Organs.																											
Childbed,	.	259	259	.	1,901	1,901	.	14	14	.	60	60	.	2,234	2,234	66	175	169	196	218	208	255	276	279	296	96	
Prolapsus Uteri,	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	6	6	.	5	5	.	13	13	1	1	.	.	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	
Ovarian Disease,	.	.	.	.	28	28	.	9	9	.	43	43	.	93	93	5	10	9	12	15	7	8	6	8	10	3	
Cancer Uteri,	.	13	13	.	5	5	.	11	4	.	6	10	.	2	9	11	12	20	32	3	3	3	2	6	4	6	
Disease of Genital Organs,	.	.	.	6	5	11	4	6	10	2	9	11	12	20	32	3	2	1	.	2	3	3	2	6	4	6	
Total,	.	272	272	6,193	1,942	4	35	39	2	117	119	12	2,360	2,372	75	188	179	208	237	219	268	286	295	311	106		
Of the Locomotive Organs.																											
Rheumatism,	75	81	156	1,123	1,091	2,214	8	11	19	61	96	157	1,267	1,279	2,546	78	215	205	198	238	228	286	277	317	364	140	
Disease of Bones and Joints,	21	12	33	134	99	233	33	20	53	55	42	97	243	173	416	25	51	53	35	31	34	40	41	44	46	16	
Hip Disease,	4	3	7	27	13	40	9	3	12	41	18	59	81	37	118	15	16	13	16	13	7	6	9	13	8	2	
Spine Disease,	59	61	110	138	86	226	38	14	52	58	110	287	211	498	38	51	44	33	52	54	49	54	41	59	23	6	
Fracture,	6	3	9	52	23	55	66	20	86	16	22	38	120	68	188	13	14	13	24	18	9	22	23	23	23	6	
Dislocation,	1	1	2	17	10	27	2	1	3	1	1	2	21	13	34	1	2	7	1	1	3	1	4	4	7	3	
Amputation,	2	1	3	6	1	7	2	.	2	4	.	4	14	2	16	1	1	2	.	2	4	.	1	1	1	1	
Total,	168	152	320	1,477	1,325	2,802	158	69	227	230	237	467	2,033	1,783	3,816	171	350	337	307	355	339	404	412	443	508	190	
Of the Tegumentary System.																											
Ulceration,	15	5	20	226	127	353	26	12	38	89	69	158	356	213	569	25	59	67	51	62	59	60	60	54	63	19	
Purpura and Scarry,	1	.	1	4	2	6	8	1	9	10	10	20	23	13	36	3	3	6	1	6	3	4	6	3	1	1	
Fistula,	5	1	6	7	3	10	.	1	1	8	1	9	20	6	26	3	2	1	3	3	3	1	4	3	3	3	
Anthrax,	6	1	7	26	14	40	1	1	2	9	4	13	42	20	62	7	5	8	4	3	9	3	9	7	2	5	
Lepa and other Skin Diseases,	.	1	1	15	8	23	2	.	2	15	11	26	32	20	52	2	6	4	3	9	3	5	5	2	7	6	
Total,	27	8	35	278	154	432	37	15	52	131	95	226	473	272	745	37	75	86	62	83	77	75	71	70	76	33	
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																											
Inflammation, unspecified,	1,206	1,017	2,223	9,953	2,175	5,128	7	7	14	12	11	23	4,178	3,210	7,388	235	666	640	563	667	730	763	844	897	1,021	362	
Phlebitis,	1	2	3	17	16	33	1	3	4	.	2	2	19	23	42	2	5	4	7	4	6	5	5	2	1	1	
Mortification,	86	64	150	820	579	1,399	14	10	24	35	32	67	955	685	1,640	48	141	147	178	160	169	152	162	201	213	69	
Malignant Fungus,	3	2	5	25	25	50	4	2	6	7	9	16	39	38	77	3	7	10	6	10	7	11	8	4	9	2	
Scrofula, unspecified,	34	28	62	554	412	966	30	18	48	343	274	617	961	732	1,693	108	199	213	157	194	162	161	140	153	162	44	
Gout,	3	.	3	35	7	42	1	.	1	.	.	39	39	7	46	.	8	4	2	5	4	3	4	5	9	2	
Cancer,	69	103	172	703	752	1,455	12	25	37	79	155	234	863	1,035	1,898	60	125	121	182	174	220	198	231	239	274	72	
Tumour,	6	8	14	99	76	175	6	6	12	8	13	21	119	103	222	7	19	18	10	19	23	12	26	42	36	10	
Abscess,	10	3	13	61	57	118	14	5	19	66	73	139	161	138	289	18	32	24	34	29	32	31	33	22	27	7	
Infirmy, Debility, and Old Age,	1,134	1,503	2,637	12,151	14,396	26,547	130	136	266	1,508	2,513	4,021	14,923	18,548	33,471	953	2,490	2,741	2,919	3,362	3,121	3,270	3,753	3,889	5,035	1,938	
Still Born,	72	45	117	273	180	453	15	4	19	159	128	287	619	357	876	36	61	84	72	73	92	97	97	95	129	40	
Total,	2,624	2,773	5,397	17,691	18,075	36,366	234	216	450	2,217	3,210	5,427	22,766	24,876	47,642	1,470	3,753	4,006	4,130	4,697	4,566	4,703	5,303	5,549	6,916	2,549	
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																											
Wounds,	28	3	31	121	27	148	54	8	62	18	11	29	221	49	270	13	26	28	27	24	34	23	29	25	37	4	
Burns and Scalds,	88	101	189	630	673	1,303	66	79	145	42	56	98	826	909	1,735	57	143	146	167	197	208	189	172	184	215	57	
Drowned,	197	32	229	723	273	996	5	.	5	1	1	2	926	306	1,232	89	139	95	134	133	158	103	108	139	111	23	
Injuries of the Head,	5	1	6	30	10	40	43	2	45	19	3	15	90	16	106	7	9	8	14	12	9	11	14	5	5	5	
Intemperance,	78	26	104	221	37	258	5	1	6	1	1	2	305	65	370	24	34	47	45	25	30	43	43	34	40	5	
Homicide,	46	24	70	243	103	346	2	.	2	.	.	2	291	127	418	34	30	35	48	50	41	50	33	39	48	10	
Starvation,	14	3	17	111	56	167	2	4	6	2	.	2	129	63	193	12	21	12	27	18	17	17	16	19	21	12	
Executed,	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	7	.	.	.	7	.	7	.	.	2	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Poison, Accidental,	7	1	8	30	21	51	6	2	8	2	.	2	45	24	69	8	5	8	4	8	6	10	5	6	9	.	
Suicide,	39	21	60	136	72	208	11	6	17	1	.	1	187	99	286	26	16	26	28	22	33	26	35	33	35	6	
Lightning,	1	.	1	21	5	26	.	1	1	.	.	.	22	6	28	1	1	4	1	3	6	4	7	1	1	.	
Accidental, unspecified,	457	101	558	2,148	613	2,761	31	7	38	26	10	36	2,662	731	3,393	104	269	283	291	331	419	357	411	406	399	123	
Total,	960	313	1,273	4,414	1,690	6,304	232	110	342	105	82	187	5,711	2,395	8,106	375	693	691	786	817	965						

TABLE II.—RETURN of DEATHS, by Diseases, Sexes, and Ages.

DISEASES.	Under 12 Months.		AGES—YEARS.																AGES—YEARS IN															
			1 and under 5.								5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 25.		25 and under 30.		30 and under 35.		35 and under 40.		40 and under 45.									
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																																		
Small Pox,	384	308	259	237	159	162	121	121	106	92	220	215	83	69	56	56	75	33	36	11	13	8	8	2	12	4								
Measles,	294	261	366	311	216	226	143	155	90	102	226	253	58	64	34	46	10	16	7	4														
Scarlatina,	550	446	631	554	623	545	568	502	450	429	1252	1195	372	355	137	164	49	47	17	30	11	14	7	14	13	10								
Whooping Cough,	1078	1136	664	826	342	438	214	246	93	158	227	291	31	36	8	8	2	2		3														
Croup,	463	333	390	328	279	251	192	182	153	142	202	204																						
Thrush,	7	9	4	4	1	1		2																										
Pemphigus,	1589	1216	492	306	232	216	106	102	59	56	89	80	24	11	8	4	1	2																
Dysentery,	63	60	44	53	30	36	28	18	19	14	76	61	38	37	42	29	59	38	52	35	56	49	29	38	66	63								
Diarrhoea,	168	114	82	76	65	51	44	33	44	35	89	54	48	43	46	43	52	36	35	38	32	49	34	29	54	66								
Ague,																																		
Cholera,	38	22	22	25	31	25	25	17	35	28	91	85	40	36	38	38	81	61	73	73	63	62	48	44	81	69								
Influenza,	341	294	186	148	129	95	65	75	62	74	155	177	62	64	42	54	39	35	28	24	29	23	26	16	32	37								
Fever,	120	96	96	86	114	107	68	86	74	79	372	335	369	462	594	736	602	498	417	319	326	343	246	264	358	378								
Erysipelas,	40	23	8	7	3	6	4	3	7		6	6	13	10	19	12	10	11	16	16	9	7	4	9	10									
Syphilis,	23	23	3	2		2			1		1	1	3	1	1	1	3	9	3	7	3	5	2	4	3	2								
Hydrophobia,																																		
Glanders and Farcy,							1				1	1	3	1	9		7	1	9	1	9	1	6	1	6	1								
Total,	5158	4341	3247	2963	2224	2161	1579	1544	1194	1211	3006	3010	1135	1189	1041	1192	997	792	695	561	562	572	417	420	639	644								
SPORADIC DISEASES :																																		
Of the Brain and Nervous System.																																		
Hydrocephalus,	479	324	298	210	160	120	111	91	106	73	367	303	160	140	80	80	39	34	14	15	12	15	8	1	8	9								
Inflammation of Brain,	53	36	19	25	15	16	19	9	20	17	81	64	86	68	89	87	79	53	48	28	35	25	28	13	27	16								
Apoplexy,	58	40	17	14	21	9	8	12	11	5	42	30	38	35	63	58	79	49	64	33	61	46	57	36	117	60								
Convulsions,	934	689	126	105	48	46	35	16	16	15	36	36	18	14	10	15	14	14	9	6	5	9	6	10	7	6								
Paralysis,	3	3	4	5	2		3	3	2		18	16	25	16	24	20	24	32	30	20	50	44	58	43	99	93								
Lockjaw,	20	14	1	1					2		9	9	2	14	3	8	1	4	2	5	1	4	2		2									
Epilepsy,	5	3	3	6	2			2			11	6	8	9	36	13	25	21	20	22	16	12	15	10	19	20								
Delirium Tremens,																																		
Insanity,																																		
Disease of Brain, unspecified,	176	120	51	38	32	22	20	10	14	13	55	42	41	23	52	34	33	38	22	27	34	24	25	14	31	29								
Total,	1728	1229	519	404	280	213	196	143	171	123	619	498	385	307	373	319	313	257	223	169	246	194	219	142	329	253								
Of the Circulating Organs.																																		
Disease of Heart,	65	55	24	14	7	16	11	8	12	10	46	43	66	72	92	84	99	82	78	78	80	52	73	57	133	66								
Aneurism,																																		
Vomiting of Blood,																																		
Spitting of Blood,																																		
Hæmorrhage, General,	10	14	8	3	5		2	3	1	5	9	5	8	8	13	9	19	7	14	12	14	6	7	4	15	5								
Total,	75	69	32	17	12	16	13	11	13	15	67	61	79	92	118	111	157	104	112	101	115	69	98	66	160	83								
Of the Respiratory Organs.																																		
Cynanche,	40	31	20	29	32	27	30	26	11	19	37	56	41	42	31	17	20	6	14	9	10	10	9	7	14	14								
Inflammation of Lungs,	114	83	67	38	44	23	27	18	19	18	77	55	61	37	121	85	160	68	105	60	93	39	77	29	104	64								
Bronchitis,	189	159	88	75	40	39	17	20	18	18	34	36	27	23	31	30	48	45	39	41	44	55	41	76	58									
Consumption,	377	363	308	269	250	249	154	161	117	121	471	463	1282	1851	2708	3833	3388	3230	2442	2369	1469	1788	1185	1380	1280	1712								
Asthma,																																		
Water on the Chest,	7	2	2	4	2	2		3	1	1	7	2	1	2	7	5	3	2	1	1	4													
Emphysema,																																		
Empyema,																																		
Chest Affection, unspecified,	309	218	96	104	41	49	39	18	19	19	30	23	5	8	13	13	11	10	19	9	19	11	8	10	9	9								
Total,	1036	858	590	519	409	389	267	246	185	196	681	649	1424	1969	2937	4000	3657	3381	2656	2516	1674	1930	1359	1498	1544	1942								
Of the Digestive Organs.																																		
Teething,	300	251	242	248	67	49	14	16	4																									
Jaundice,	25	20	9	6	7	7	5	11	3	5	14	14	7	5	9	10	3	4	4	6	10	11	9	8	7	14								
Worms,	24	24	41	30	37	48	30	40	39	40	133	111	21	25	3	11	6	14	9	16	2	17	8	14	26									

from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

[continued on page 198.]

LSTER.

om the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																		Ages, 90 years and upwards.				Ages un-specified.				TOTAL.			DISEASES.
45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.										Males.	Females.	Males and Females.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.										
SPORADIC DISEASES—con.																							Of the Urinary Organs.						
1	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	4	.	5	1	1	.	1	.	1	.	2	1	9	.	9	Stone.						
10	1	3	4	12	3	13	4	9	2	9	2	5	2	4	1	4	.	1	.	36	3	39	Stricture.						
2	13	3	10	4	8	8	3	2	3	17	2	8	1	3	2	2	.	1	.	10	.	10	Extravasation of Urine.						
7	4	40	2	37	2	101	8	92	5	126	4	109	2	91	2	32	1	16	.	135	57	192	Diabetes.						
33	8	72	10	63	8	152	15	118	10	163	12	131	5	103	5	41	1	18	.	46	4	50	Disease of Bladder.						
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	155	42	197	Disease of Kidneys.						
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	729	51	780	Urinary Disease, unspecified.						
33	8	72	10	63	8	152	15	118	10	163	12	131	5	103	5	41	1	18	.	1,120	157	1,277	Total.						
Of the Generative Organs.																							Childbed.						
.	84	.	27	.	9	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2,234	.	2,234	Prolapsus Uteri.						
.	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	.	13	Ovarian Disease.						
13	.	10	2	1	8	13	1	4	1	.	.	3	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	93	.	93	Cancer Uteri.						
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	12	20	32	Disease of Genital Organs.						
.	98	.	39	1	17	.	22	1	4	.	2	.	3	.	.	1	1	.	1	3	12	2,360	2,372	Total.					
Of the Locomotive Organs.																							Rheumatism.						
47	67	96	139	92	95	216	203	118	106	157	154	80	73	74	95	22	24	31	11	3	2	1,267	1,279	2,546	Disease of Bones and Joints.				
5	3	11	3	3	5	9	9	6	9	8	2	3	2	2	2	.	.	2	.	4	2	243	173	416	Hip Disease.				
5	1	4	4	2	.	4	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	.	.	.	.	2	2	81	37	118	Spine Disease.				
11	7	13	10	7	5	8	6	2	6	6	1	3	1	2	1	2	.	1	1	2	1	287	211	498	Fracture.				
5	2	9	5	7	1	9	8	6	3	9	13	1	7	6	12	.	2	1	3	11	2	120	68	188	Dislocation.				
.	2	.	1	.	2	4	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	21	13	34	Amputation.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14	2	16	.					
73	82	133	162	111	108	252	229	134	125	182	173	89	84	85	110	24	26	35	15	23	9	2,033	1,783	3,816	Total.				
Of the Tegumentary System.																							Ulceration.						
16	12	19	14	20	8	33	22	20	6	23	12	17	7	3	6	3	4	.	4	1	356	213	569	Purpura and Scurvy.					
1	1	.	.	4	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	23	13	36	Fistula.				
2	.	3	4	5	1	9	.	4	2	5	1	3	1	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	42	20	62	Anthrax.					
.	.	.	2	.	2	.	2	1	1	.	.	1	.	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	32	20	52	Lepra and other Skin Diseases.					
19	13	22	18	40	9	45	22	25	9	30	13	20	9	12	10	4	5	.	5	1	473	272	745	Total.					
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																							Inflammation, unspecified.						
149	88	168	140	153	95	233	167	134	90	178	94	101	55	57	44	16	9	9	6	1	3	4,178	3,210	7,388	Phlebitis.				
19	1	1	1	22	17	34	22	27	8	29	22	17	16	24	21	2	.	6	3	1	2	955	685	1,640	Mortification.				
19	3	3	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	39	38	77	Malignant Fungus.				
19	32	33	28	19	22	26	36	12	9	14	10	6	3	5	9	1	1	2	1	3	1	961	732	1,693	Scrofula, unspecified.				
49	1	4	.	6	8	2	3	.	.	4	2	4	2	3	.	1	1	.	.	.	39	7	46	Gout.					
49	86	78	150	58	99	144	165	77	90	136	103	81	48	102	74	30	14	18	8	4	5	863	1,035	1,898	Cancer.				
5	7	10	10	6	5	9	14	10	6	9	8	4	4	5	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	119	103	222	Tumour.				
8	10	8	11	6	2	13	12	5	5	5	8	2	4	6	3	.	.	.	.	3	.	151	138	289	Abscess.				
21	47	980	1304	753	936	1814	2538	1069	1407	2464	3291	1877	2224	3165	3923	1297	1352	1334	1327	39	50	14,923	18,518	33,471	Infirmary, Debility, & Old Age.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	519	357	876	Still Born.				
274	284	1310	1659	1023	1182	2283	2959	1339	1616	2839	3540	2094	2356	3367	4075	1347	1377	1372	1345	53	61	22,766	24,876	47,642	Total.				
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																							Wounds.						
9	2	14	4	5	3	13	2	3	1	11	5	2	2	2	3	.	1	2	2	7	2	221	49	270	Burns and Scalds.				
9	9	10	14	8	5	10	19	4	10	5	8	3	6	7	6	1	3	1	3	6	10	826	909	1,735	Drowned.				
32	5	32	8	12	7	21	11	21	3	7	2	3	2	10	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	926	306	1,232	Injuries of the Head.				
3	3	4	.	1	1	5	1	5	1	1	2	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	90	16	106	Intemperance.				
10	3	15	3	5	1	6	1	3	1	4	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	209	50	305	65	370	Homicide.				
6	1	8	.	3	3	3	.	3	.	3	2	4	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	213	115	291	127	418	Starvation.				
5	3	7	3	4	2	5	3	3	3	4	3	2	4	1	2	.	.	.	.	41	31	129	63	192	Executed.				
1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21	9	45	24	69	Poison, Accidental.				
4	1	3	3	10	2	4	2	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	128	80	187	99	286	Suicide.				
2	1	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	2	22	6	28	Lightning.				
117	17	161	36	99	20	142	48	76	24	76	46	48	17	55	29	15	9	11	11	3	1	2,662	731	3,393	Accidental, unspecified.				
198	46	256	71	150	40	210	87	119	45	111	65	70	29	78	38	18	14	15	17	637	300	5,711	2,895	8,106	Total.				
204	279	381	383	270	267	749	917	348	592	940	916	603	563	887	828	250	311	219	222	29	37	11,721	11,038	22,759	Causes not specified.				
387	.	5268	.	3954	.	7895	.	4389	.	7202	.	4603	.	5894	.	2031	.	1852	.	888	.	119631	.	.	Total Males.				
.	3201	.	5153	.	3462	.	8320	.	4356	.	7310	.	4292	.	6254	.	2025	.	1793	.	484	.	114922	.	.	Total Females.			
6,588	.	10,421	.	7,416	.	16,215	.	8,745	.	14,512	.	8,895	.	12,148	.	4,056	.	3,645	.	1,372	.	234,553	.	.	Total Males and Females.				

PROVINCE OF

TABLE III.—RETURN of DEATHS, by Years, Ages, and Localities,

AGES.		CIVIC DISTRICT.												LOCALITIES.							
														RURAL.							
		1851. 276 Days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861. 97 Days.	Total.	1851. 276 Days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	
AGES OF MALES.	MONTHS.	1 and under, .	37	100	117	124	125	131	147	162	173	187	61	1,364	127	342	369	386	388	417	524
		2, .	11	15	23	33	24	25	26	31	32	35	8	265	33	79	74	85	97	85	84
		3, .	12	27	32	30	31	22	26	36	32	44	13	305	18	86	84	89	94	104	93
		4, .	7	11	20	14	27	20	26	22	25	32	5	269	14	48	45	47	47	59	45
		5, .	8	13	11	20	14	6	21	16	15	27	6	157	8	32	22	37	23	35	34
		6, .	10	25	21	30	23	18	40	36	17	23	10	266	26	67	67	68	91	106	88
		7, .	14	17	19	21	15	19	22	24	27	29	11	221	14	31	37	41	33	43	50
		8, .	4	12	17	23	15	23	24	20	21	27	15	206	8	30	31	30	32	39	31
		9, .	9	29	30	48	33	33	33	39	35	60	13	357	31	86	66	81	87	83	95
		10, .	10	15	19	26	26	19	20	42	26	34	12	249	13	36	32	36	45	37	38
		11, .	15	18	24	17	20	24	10	31	24	28	12	223	24	21	27	39	35	51	51
	YEARS.	1, .	60	158	172	169	192	176	188	223	208	242	36	1,874	145	382	390	434	431	465	427
		2, .	41	105	92	112	141	126	113	127	149	150	52	1,208	99	236	303	286	293	311	320
		3, .	32	83	67	73	100	78	93	110	94	93	38	661	62	177	184	170	200	229	222
		4, .	29	50	44	60	67	83	62	66	50	48	21	620	52	128	128	109	149	176	216
		5 to 10, .	58	161	146	189	184	135	162	144	197	187	65	1,696	158	446	435	383	435	517	416
		10 " 15, .	37	71	70	90	83	83	56	63	68	102	37	767	129	281	304	317	395	308	312
		15 " 20, .	23	78	80	90	101	89	109	101	107	114	33	925	106	426	452	407	466	423	450
		20 " 25, .	26	64	77	91	82	97	109	101	107	121	29	904	130	399	458	462	464	522	560
		25 " 30, .	23	60	49	53	61	76	50	85	105	108	24	693	88	277	301	315	333	418	396
30 " 35, .		22	40	45	64	60	51	64	58	84	71	33	592	82	200	213	188	260	271	255	
35 " 40, .		18	29	53	45	53	45	46	67	62	63	23	504	55	167	162	162	219	192	186	
40 " 45, .	26	48	61	86	66	60	61	84	78	73	29	672	70	254	239	254	273	299	234		
45 " 50, .	22	31	42	66	56	54	59	80	86	60	32	591	63	215	206	181	221	220	218		
50 " 55, .	20	56	56	68	65	79	70	74	106	79	22	635	122	397	401	374	368	350	404		
55 " 60, .	12	42	45	50	60	58	53	48	68	71	19	531	84	277	215	234	295	319	313		
60 " 65, .	14	64	57	72	92	81	78	105	39	109	43	795	165	572	564	586	623	562	579		
65 " 70, .	4	22	33	46	33	34	37	34	48	59	22	372	101	273	270	282	348	333	342		
70 " 75, .	13	34	52	41	53	44	52	53	73	93	31	544	141	498	517	520	561	548	632		
75 " 80, .	11	19	19	23	31	32	27	35	40	62	25	330	95	272	284	290	403	342	373		
80 " 85, .	7	15	11	24	17	27	25	30	48	46	19	272	116	409	397	423	457	495	459		
85 " 90, .	5	6	8	9	7	8	5	14	10	16	10	102	30	123	134	141	140	151	161		
90 and upwards, .	3	8	1	5	7	7	9	5	7	14	5	71	25	121	142	130	137	123	154		
Ages unspecified, .	15	13	16	20	15	18	19	16	12	16	3	163	49	42	55	64	53	43	60		
Total Males, .		658	1,562	1,629	1,937	1,976	1,931	1,963	2,182	2,323	2,574	670	19,605	2,483	7,476	7,629	7,659	8,441	8,695	8,822	
AGES OF FEMALES.	MONTHS.	1 and under, .	31	69	91	103	65	82	98	124	114	133	42	957	84	251	265	281	296	345	368
		2, .	12	21	22	23	22	20	27	21	24	32	10	234	23	59	59	70	82	77	68
		3, .	8	16	23	24	19	23	14	36	36	37	14	250	34	72	66	85	82	90	71
		4, .	4	19	13	15	10	19	22	14	21	31	7	175	7	23	25	31	30	50	40
		5, .	8	8	8	14	13	21	12	9	15	19	2	129	5	25	16	24	22	32	15
		6, .	13	21	14	16	17	27	20	17	27	28	11	211	22	63	58	72	76	77	71
		7, .	9	18	18	21	12	21	20	16	19	27	7	190	20	26	30	31	30	34	24
		8, .	10	13	21	11	13	18	17	19	15	26	10	178	17	21	19	20	27	23	21
		9, .	9	20	22	35	27	20	23	33	30	27	13	268	22	61	72	59	70	74	77
		10, .	10	15	25	29	21	15	18	25	23	24	10	215	11	26	34	42	39	49	30
		11, .	7	18	15	15	23	20	18	16	41	21	7	201	30	35	27	28	34	27	40
	YEARS.	1, .	67	165	153	157	159	169	209	186	226	225	72	1,788	112	339	330	337	350	400	412
		2, .	40	90	100	112	105	101	92	155	133	151	55	1,139	85	214	250	239	252	320	291
		3, .	22	57	69	85	85	71	90	98	85	103	32	736	50	173	145	167	168	232	231
		4, .	17	46	46	65	71	77	63	58	54	73	22	589	35	124	135	131	136	161	210
		5 to 10, .	45	123	151	135	199	166	141	142	176	161	57	1,496	147	429	453	433	443	489	42
		10 " 15, .	3	34	73	96	79	87	87	76	62	83	18	791	112	274	304	295	311	301	32
		15 " 20, .	35	73	91	97	123	95	107	132	106	132	37	1,023	138	425	507	443	483	497	48
		20 " 25, .	22	53	62	71	89	104	87	104	118	112	40	892	116	330	351	342	373	366	40
		25 " 30, .	16	37	43	68	62	60	75	85	70	100	34	647	85	245	270	263	340	317	30
30 " 35, .		18	39	50	65	50	55	54	69	72	67	27	566	74	233	261	268	275	258	30	
35 " 40, .		12	43	52	54	62	42	52	65	59	79	16	534	69	225	178	200	194	206	25	
40 " 45, .	27	33	48	71	49	59	57	80	67	78	22	582	83	255	270	291	370	340	32		
45 " 50, .	12	28	35	42	40	39	57	51	49	76	36	465	55	182	178	229	242	262	22		
50 " 55, .	15	48	38	45	47	46	43	62	76	89	38	547	103	300	341	367	405	373	39		
55 " 60, .	9	21	36	43	43	37	48	48	46	53	23	407	59	144	199	249	250	260	26		
60 " 65, .	10	38	47	50	78	76	66	104	107	124	52	752	104	505	512	589	635	648	60		
65 " 70, .	5	25	19	35	42	41	35	41	60	69	31	497	77	211	243	270	331	337	32		
70 " 75, .	10	24	35	34	56	57	59	61	78	98	32	544	120	433	515	499	518	440	59		
75 " 80, .	10	16	26	35	29	22	36	37	48	61	22	346	62	202	235	237	327	269	33		
80 " 85, .	6	26	22	40	34	34	31	48	45	67	20	382	80	333	352	394	433	423	45		
85 " 90, .	2	1	6	14	13	11	18	22	24	28	14	153	27	76	84	95	123	142	18		
90 and upwards, .	1	5	6	8	16	11	15	7	14	22	9	114	20	97	91	105	113	117	16		
Ages unspecified, .	9	7	8	11	9	6	7	7	9	9	2	84	27	28	27	36	34	25	3		
Total Females, .		571	1,331	1,479	1,744	1,787	1,743	1,819	2,0,												

ULSTER.

From the 30th March, 1851 to the 7th April, 1861.

ED YEARS.																	General Total.		AGES.	
DISTRICT.					PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.												Total.	General Total.	AGES.	
1858.	1859.	1860.	1861. 97 Days.	Total.	1851. 276 Days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861. 97 Days.					
518	512	628	193	4,395	37	47	40	61	76	56	63	56	60	54	20	570	6,329	1 and under,		
99	104	129	45	914	7	7	10	15	12	14	10	11	6	4		102	1,281	2, . . .		
117	109	137	37	968	13	15	13	13	24	14	16	14	9	8	3	142	1,415	3, . . .		
56	64	54	32	511	6	14	14	5	14	6	11	5	3	7	4	89	809	4, . . .		
38	50	47	20	346	7	9	3	8	15	6	6	7	4	4	4	73	576	5, . . .		
112	88	98	27	838	27	26	21	18	26	9	14	22	16	8	5	192	1,290	6, . . .		
48	60	44	18	425	5	3	6	6	7	4	3	7	1	6		48	694	7, . . .		
46	68	56	16	387	8	8	6	10	13	2	5	6	5	7	2	72	665	8, . . .		
91	91	105	30	846	10	13	11	11	20	7	13	10	11	9	4	119	1,322	9, . . .		
59	53	61	18	428	3	4	8	3	9	4	8	4	5	4	4	56	733	10, . . .		
37	62	58	35	440	2	1	2	3	7	3	4	5	2	3	1	33	696	11, . . .		
520	541	557	214	4,506	57	48	46	64	103	44	34	53	31	40	20	540	6,920	1, . . .		
357	403	332	118	3,118	22	24	19	32	46	20	11	24	12	15	7	232	4,558	2, . . .		
275	240	210	67	2,057	21	28	21	22	35	14	9	15	7	12	4	188	3,106	3, . . .		
171	173	174	72	1,548	15	17	19	25	31	9	8	13	5	14	1	157	2,325	4, . . .		
487	471	487	146	4,386	162	113	99	69	61	43	42	43	26	31	14	703	6,787	5 to 10, . . .		
312	301	326	99	2,994	122	95	72	76	46	29	26	41	23	19	12	561	4,322	10, . . .		
508	524	533	161	4,456	104	142	114	97	93	56	61	52	35	43	17	814	6,195	15, . . .		
590	570	620	180	4,955	92	99	104	106	73	72	80	60	57	73	23	844	6,703	20, . . .		
442	430	471	121	3,592	59	69	80	58	65	43	52	51	57	43	19	596	4,886	25, . . .		
282	313	304	92	2,460	54	71	59	62	70	41	55	60	49	45	17	583	3,635	30, . . .		
221	235	267	73	1,969	46	64	45	59	73	44	40	35	35	50	14	505	2,978	35, . . .		
263	269	306	105	2,566	83	95	76	94	100	66	69	66	63	66	27	805	4,043	40, . . .		
269	244	289	122	2,248	47	63	63	63	77	49	47	48	38	45	9	548	3,387	45, . . .		
405	389	417	156	3,783	86	101	85	109	91	60	63	54	52	70	19	790	5,268	50, . . .		
320	306	381	116	2,860	48	50	45	71	68	61	64	48	45	48	15	563	3,954	55, . . .		
701	608	779	255	6,014	94	120	129	110	125	81	86	102	79	115	45	1,086	7,895	60, . . .		
326	408	543	176	3,402	63	81	69	66	56	50	43	39	51	68	29	615	4,389	65, . . .		
605	616	698	263	5,629	58	108	121	101	134	64	87	93	83	107	33	1,029	7,202	70, . . .		
446	436	512	245	3,698	47	45	72	54	67	44	51	52	47	65	31	875	4,603	75, . . .		
578	659	709	320	5,013	51	62	62	50	53	46	56	54	56	85	34	609	5,894	80, . . .		
191	230	287	163	1,751	16	14	13	16	12	25	17	21	10	23	9	178	2,031	85, . . .		
198	213	312	118	1,673	10	7	13	11	9	6	12	9	13	13	5	108	1,852	90 and upwards,		
47	36	69	19	544	6	15	24	16	19	27	19	18	21	11	5	181	888	Ages unspecified,		
9,735	9,878	11,030	3,872	85,720	1,528	1,677	1,584	1,584	1,735	1,119	1,185	1,198	1,017	1,219	460	14,306	119,631	Total Males.		
300	482	512	163	3,434	27	58	59	45	71	39	46	34	35	40	12	466	4,857	1 and under,		
93	89	117	41	778	9	14	10	9	16	8	5	8	11	9	5	104	1,116	2, . . .		
107	124	106	45	889	16	9	16	15	27	9	5	8	11	6	1	123	1,262	3, . . .		
30	39	40	18	333	7	11	9	7	12	3	10	8	8	3	5	83	591	4, . . .		
40	41	45	16	285	4	8	4	2	10	6	3	7	5	7	3	59	473	5, . . .		
77	89	81	22	710	16	18	13	7	35	16	14	14	11	3	3	161	1,082	6, . . .		
30	61	47	10	350	1	6	2	7	9	10	3	2	1	3	4	48	588	7, . . .		
29	33	54	9	279	2	5	7	5	11	7	2	8	8	4	5	64	521	8, . . .		
80	93	75	22	705	11	10	14	17	23	9	11	7	7	6	3	120	1,093	9, . . .		
41	52	43	17	392	8	5	11	8	11	1	2	2	4	1		42	649	10, . . .		
44	31	45	20	365	1	2	3	1	4	3	2	4			1	21	587	11, . . .		
448	480	513	191	3,915	55	58	52	56	68	65	31	55	35	42	26	543	6,246	1, . . .		
307	419	301	134	2,819	34	27	21	32	43	22	16	22	18	24	11	270	4,228	2, . . .		
267	227	226	80	1,970	21	22	27	24	35	12	11	14	10	11	6	193	2,949	3, . . .		
166	186	171	49	1,510	27	17	18	17	26	18	11	11	10	10	3	168	2,267	4, . . .		
472	477	481	171	4,420	124	99	71	53	49	40	36	38	31	31	20	592	6,508	5 to 10, . . .		
336	376	357	105	3,098	97	89	77	51	50	38	33	20	13	32	6	506	4,395	10, . . .		
589	577	613	185	4,972	117	108	98	84	73	59	66	54	41	53	18	771	6,771	15, . . .		
497	488	614	179	4,059	87	100	75	105	87	62	62	51	59	73	20	781	5,732	20, . . .		
377	419	481	129	3,231	53	55	51	83	71	50	59	59	53	62	15	611	4,489	25, . . .		
297	351	355	110	2,782	60	65	72	101	79	69	55	72	58	65	28	724	4,072	30, . . .		
268	292	296	79	2,261	50	54	75	62	56	33	38	46	30	40	13	497	3,294	35, . . .		
348	340	386	110	3,075	78	95	110	115	98	65	77	64	41	78	24	845	4,502	40, . . .		
227	319	285	87	2,286	51	55	49	59	50	38	32	33	31	37	15	450	3,201	45, . . .		
411	429	549	140	3,816	77	105	88	100	91	57	69	60	51	72	20	790	5,153	50, . . .		
340	339	363	108	2,575	42	51	46	64	41	56	54	42	33	36	15	480	3,462	55, . . .		
723	779	902	302	6,304	107	152	139	134	120	123	116	107	108	121	37	1,264	8,320	60, . . .		
361	429	488	229	3,297	56	79	67	81	53	57	45	58	72	28		652	4,356	65, . . .		
632	620	819	326	5,515	87	118	128	106	137	108	108	135	100	173	51	1,251	7,310	70, . . .		
333	473	585	240	3,294	57	76	56	61	80	47	63	60	67	64	21	652	4,292	75, . . .		
601	591	803	306	4,775	102	115	107	99	113	69	98	96	122	138	38	1,097	6,254	80, . . .		
219	292	298	147	1,634	16	21	23	25	25	23	22	28	17	29	9	238	2,025	85, . . .		
180	188	288	119	1,480	12	12	21	14	22	12	27	23	18	30	8	199	1,793	90 and upwards,		
32	20	42	9	315	5	6	7	5	20	12	5	8	11	5	1	85	484	Ages unspecified,		
9,392	10,245	11,411	3,918	81,923	1,509	1,705	1,632	1,643	1,741	1,242	1,247	1,249	1,119	1,388	475	14,950	114,922	Total Females.		
19,127	20,123	22,441	7,790	167,643	3,037	3,383	3,216	3,227	3,476	2,361	2,432	2,447	2,136	2,607	935	29,256	234,553	Total Males and Females.		

TABLE I.—RETURN OF DEATHS, by Diseases, Sexes, Localities,

DISEASES.	LOCALITIES.												TOTAL.			YEARS.											
	Civic District.			Rural District.			Hospitals, &c.			Workhouses.			M.	F.	M. and F.	1851. 276 days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861. 27 days.	
	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.															
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																											
Small Pox,	197	177	374	1,278	1,135	2,413	3	2	5	72	80	152	1,550	1,394	2,944	206	340	309	317	378	363	267	201	253	271	39	
Measles,	146	171	317	712	674	1,386				34	41	75	892	886	1,778	70	161	156	212	183	150	133	118	182	305	58	
Scarlatina,	116	92	208	676	565	1,241				11	17	28	798	668	1,466	37	71	78	76	117	252	327	294	120	75	19	
Whooping Cough,	98	108	206	1,185	1,280	2,465				34	42	76	1,317	1,430	2,747	78	225	302	296	303	320	325	325	281	242	80	
Croup,	127	113	240	1,537	1,279	2,816				22	26	48	1,689	1,418	3,104	65	244	234	266	284	321	330	437	369	383	151	
Thrush,	1	1	2	8	25					1	3	4	19	11	30	3	3	2	3	2	4			3	6	1	
Pemphigus,	2	6	8	54	39	93				1	1	1	56	46	102	10	16	5	9	11	9	8	10	13	8	3	
Dysentery,	63	53	116	367	244	611	30	10	40	806	890	1,696	1,266	1,197	2,463	899	430	309	164	157	81	100	105	77	111	30	
Diarrhoea,	18	20	38	253	148	401	32	12	44	491	535	1,026	791	715	1,509	470	329	165	89	88	63	70	65	54	91	25	
Ague,	4	1	5	83	17	100	1		1	1	1	2	89	19	108	3	13	7	16	14	9	8	13	6	13	6	
Cholera,	21	25	46	93	54	147	2	1	3	4	6	10	120	86	206	33	49	33	34	24	10	5	10	3	5		
Influenza,	91	71	162	1,824	1,431	3,255	6	1	7	56	85	141	1,977	1,588	3,565	106	298	270	312	322	319	346	426	396	513	257	
Fever,	187	143	330	2,207	1,803	4,010	131	116	247	476	607	1,083	3,001	2,669	5,670	652	877	685	575	529	493	446	453	426	423	111	
Erysipelas,	14	7	21	41	50	91	4	3	7	9	6	15	68	66	134	7	13	14	4	11	15	14	15	22	5		
Syphilis,				2		2	2	1	3	12	18	30	16	19	35	2	1	5	6	2	2	1	5	6	5		
Hydrophobia,				4	4	8	1		1		1		5	4	9	2		1						3		2	
Glanders and Farcy,		1	1	21	8	29	4		3	1	4	28	10	38	2	3	10	4	3	4	1	1	1	4	6		
Total,	1,085	988	2,073	10,354	8,739	19,093	216	146	362	2,027	2,353	4,380	13,682	12,226	25,908	2,645	3,073	2,616	2,352	2,429	2,413	2,386	2,477	2,211	2,479	827	
SPORADIC DISEASES.																											
Of the Brain and Nervous System.																											
Hydrocephalus,	120	82	202	192	109	301	3	2	5	43	29	72	358	222	580	27	51	51	49	56	57	67	67	64	74	17	
Inflammation of Brain,	16	17	33	148	113	261	1	1	2	27	25	52	192	156	348	12	43	33	34	44	33	36	40	24	35	14	
Apoplexy,	63	32	95	582	380	962	23	3	26	35	35	70	703	450	1,153	42	109	88	99	113	104	128	127	142	159	42	
Convulsions,	649	498	1,147	2,665	1,843	4,508			1	380	348	728	3,694	2,690	6,384	409	576	568	568	556	617	674	704	709	782	221	
Paralysis,	27	22	49	273	148	421	19	5	24	108	103	211	427	278	705	28	53	54	72	74	52	67	79	88	109	29	
Lockjaw,	4	1	5	5	5	10	7	1	8	1	1	2	17	8	25	3	2	3	2	3	1	4	5	6	1		
Epilepsy,	7	17	24	121	85	206	20	10	30	25	27	52	173	139	312	8	22	20	31	36	28	37	25	46	42	11	
Delirium Tremens,	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	1	5			6	2	8			1		1						3		
Insanity,	6	5	11	56	50	106	1		9	8	17	72	63	135	5	13	12	5	10	10	15	19	22	18	6		
Disease of Brain, unspecified,	6	11	17	204	194	398	17	3	20	4	10	14	231	218	449	16	43	33	31	27	50	57	60	57	51	24	
Total,	899	685	1,584	4,247	2,928	7,175	95	27	122	632	586	1,218	5,873	4,226	10,099	547	915	868	892	916	953	1,085	1,126	1,163	1,279	365	
Of the Circulating Organs.																											
Disease of Heart,	76	49	125	644	524	1,168	15	6	21	42	41	83	777	620	1,397	40	113	98	121	127	134	106	2	208	200	180	70
Aneurism,	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	2	6	7	4	11	1	1	7	17	14	15	9	13	22	17	25	4
Vomiting of Blood,	2	1	3	87	49	136	3		3	2	6	8	94	56	150	7	7	17	14	15	9	13	22	17	25	4	
Spitting of Blood,				23	11	34	2	1	3	8	6	14	33	18	51	1	6	7	2	6	6	8	5	5	3	2	
Hæmorrhage, General,	8	1	9	41	22	63		1	1	6	5	11	55	29	84	2	6	5	7	5	6	13	15	12	10	3	
Total,	87	51	138	796	607	1,403	21	9	30	62	60	122	966	727	1,693	51	133	127	144	153	155	142	250	235	224	79	
Of the Respiratory Organs.																											
Cynanche,	25	18	43	330	278	608	1	3	4	11	10	21	367	309	676	25	54	42	49	55	68	110	87	81	72	33	
Inflammation of Lungs,	24	22	46	1,028	445	1,473	16	4	20	96	107	203	1,164	578	1,742	82	182	164	177	171	138	180	177	192	184	95	
Bronchitis,	32	36	68	493	443	936	21	13	34	253	289	542	799	781	1,580	88	119	126	138	136	130	141	187	164	245	106	
Consumption,	617	618	1,235	4,713	5,275	9,988	57	63	160	579	735	1,314	6,006	6,691	12,697	503	1,163	1,186	1,180	1,287	1,210	1,220	1,413	1,465	1,531	539	
Asthma,	31	29	60	493	591	1,084	2	2	93	159	232	619	759	1,378	42	111	103	102	137	109	152	176	141	220	85		
Water on the Chest,	3	5	8	6	7	13	5	4	9	6	9	3	20	19	39	3	1	2	5	6	2	7	6	4	1		
Empyema,				1	1	2	1		1	3	4	1	3	4	1	3	1		1								
Empyema,				1	1	2	1		1	3	4	1	3	4	1	3	1		1								
Chest Affection, unspecified,	23	15	38	171	134	305	1	1	12	16	28	207	165	372	10	28	29	38	38	34	37	37	36	58	58	27	
Total,	755	743	1,498	7,234	7,174	14,408	144	87	231	1,053	1,303	2,356	9,186	9,307	18,493	753	1,660	1,652	1,687	1,830	1,696	1,842	2,085	2,086	2,316	886	
Of the Digestive Organs.																											
Teething,	17	26	43	98	91	189			2	1	3	117	118	235	8	16	19	29	19	21	24	17	33	37	12		
Jaundice,	15	9	24	173	148	321	5	5	10	17	22	39	210	184	394	10	23	38	38	39	53	39	34	55	51	14	
Worms,	34	36	70	63	92	155			4	5	9	101	133	234	14	29	17	18	23	10	27	30	28	29	9		
Colic,	18	7	25	621	349	970			9	3	6	612	399	1,001	24	103	82	88	95	107	108	122	91	139	42		
Gastric Fever,	5	6	11	10	18	28	4	1	5	20	20	40	39	45	84	16	7	7	5	4	7	7	3	13	8	7	
Dropsy,	46	60	106	706	628	1,334	67	51	118	235	309	544	1,054	1,048	2,102	176	195	209	199	181	160	191	208	218	261	104	
Disease of Intestines,	4	4	8	57	17	74	1	2	3	14	5	19															

ONNAUGHT.

and Years, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

DISEASES—continued.	LOCALITIES.												TOTAL.			YEARS.											
	Civic District.			Rural District.			Hospitals, &c.			Workhouses.			M.	F.	M. and F.	1811. 276 days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861. 27 days.	
	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.															
SPORADIC DISEASES—con.																											
Of the Urinary Organs.																											
Stone,				1		1		5		5		9		9	14		14	1	2	2	1	2	1	1		2	1
Stricture,								2		2				2		2		1								1	
Extravasation of Urine,																											
Diabetes,				14	1	15	6	1	7	3	2	5	23	4	27			3	2	2	4	4	3	2	5	2	
Disease of Bladder,				4		4	9	1	10	6	1	7	19	2	21			2	3	4	4	2	3	1	2		
Disease of Kidneys,				13	2	15	7		7	4	8	12	24	10	34			1	4	4	2	1	5	6	8	2	
Urinary Disease, unspecified,	22	2	24	316	32	348	2		2		1	1	340	35	375		14	20	27	29	29	34	51	42	44	58	27
Total,	22	2	24	348	35	383	31	2	33	22	12	34	423	51	474		15	26	39	36	38	45	60	54	53	76	32
Of the Generative Organs.																											
Childbed,	77	77		1,537	1,537			1	1			32	32		1,647	1,647	34	110	142	154	157	150	192	209	198	231	70
Prolapsus Uteri,				1	1										1	1						1					
Ovarian Disease,	1	1						1	1			2	2		4	4			1	1			1	1	1		
Cancer Uteri,				6	6			3	3			15	15		24	24			1			1	3	2	4	6	
Disease of Genital Organs,				1	1		1	2	3	1	5	6	3	7	10		2		3		2		1			1	
Total,	78	78		1,544	1,545	1	7	8	1	54	55	3	1,683	1,686	37	116	146	155	160	151	197	212	203	238	71		
Of the Locomotive Organs.																											
Rheumatism,	16	20	36	494	443	937	5	1	6	45	54	99	560	518	1,078	99	74	83	93	117	78	110	116	122	164	92	
Disease of Bones and Joints,	6	4	10	104	65	169	6	5	11	19	24	43	135	98	233	12	19	27	28	20	25	12	23	35	27	5	
Hip Disease,	7	1	8	20	7	27	4	4	22	6	29	54	14	68	2	7	10	13	5	5	5	4	9	6	2		
Spine Disease,	8	13	21	64	29	93	9	2	11	30	26	56	111	70	181	11	14	27	18	17	15	13	26	17	5		
Fracture,	3		3	31	22	53	16	5	21	14	7	21	64	34	98	9	11	7	8	9	12	13	9	4	13	3	
Dislocation,				7	5	12	1	2	2	1	3	10	7	17	2	2	2	1	3			3	3	1	1		
Amputation,	2		2	3	2	5	3	1	4	1		1	9	3	12	1	1	1	2		2						
Total,	42	38	80	723	573	1,296	44	15	59	134	118	252	943	744	1,687	66	128	157	163	172	139	158	168	200	229	107	
Of the Tegumentary System.																											
Ulceration,	13	9	22	245	155	400	2	3	5	34	24	58	294	191	485	23	54	45	60	44	41	39	56	43	57	23	
Erysipelas,	2		2	21	30	41	2		2	6	11	17	31	31	62	3	8	11	5	7	5	8	7	4	3	1	
Scalds and Scoury,				1	1	2				1	1	2	5	3	8			1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1		
Fistula,				6	6	11	1		1	1	2	3	7	8	15	2	1			4	2	1	1	1	4		
Anthrax,				1	1	2				29	21	50	100	86	186	22	13	12	19	17	10	20	23	18	27	5	
Lepra & other Skin Diseases,				71	64	135																					
Total,	16	10	26	345	247	592	5	3	8	71	59	130	437	319	756	50	76	69	85	71	61	70	88	66	91	29	
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																											
Inflammation, unspecified,	28	16	44	243	160	403		3	3	1	2	3	272	181	453	11	36	37	35	30	42	54	55	58	70	25	
Phlebitis,	3		3	19	12	31				2	1	3	24	13	37		6	4	3	3	5	2	5	1	8		
Mortification,	2	1	3	13	5	18	11	2	13	12	12	24	38	20	58	6	9	6	7	6	4	4	4	3	3	6	
Malignant Fungus,	6	1	7	10	11	21	1	1	2	3	2	5	20	15	35	1	3	2	4	3	1	5	2	9	5		
Sorofula, unspecified,	4	9	13	179	117	296	14	17	31	95	89	184	292	232	524	28	57	75	59	51	68	48	44	41	35	18	
Gout,	5		5	12	3	15			1	1	1	18	3	21	3		3	1	1	4	2	2	5	1	2		
Cancer,	15	28	43	248	191	439	17	3	20	43	48	91	323	270	593	10	46	45	53	55	53	64	59	88	88	32	
Tumour,	6	8	14	236	205	441		1	1	5	4	9	247	218	465	10	38	43	51	39	39	67	58	63	44	13	
Abscess,	1	3	4	27	18	45	7	4	11	40	30	70	75	55	130	11	12	17	15	11	12	11	9	18	8	6	
Infirmary, Debility, & Old Age,	312	401	713	4,462	3,266	9,728	62	71	133	433	774	2,575	5,219	6,512	11,831	366	931	924	988	1,072	1,085	1,116	1,328	1,461	1,807	753	
Still Born,	7	5	12	87	32	119			21	23	44	115	60	175	6	20	14	15	18	11	15	31	19	20	6		
Total,	389	472	861	5,536	6,020	11,556	112	102	214	706	585	1,691	6,743	7,579	14,322	449	1,158	1,170	1,231	1,289	1,324	1,388	1,597	1,769	2,089	861	
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																											
Wounds,	13	3	16	156	33	189	21	4	25	2		2	192	40	232	6	30	24	25	23	23	16	30	23	25	7	
Burns and Scalds,	22	18	40	422	432	854	23	25	48	16	26	42	483	501	984	19	76	71	91	102	116	118	129	114	128	20	
Drowned,	93	25	118	406	155	561		1	1			1	500	181	681	63	55	61	65	68	73	66	69	82	68	11	
Injuries of the Head,	5	2	7	18	3	21	15	2	17	7		7	45	7	52	1	5	5	6	7	3	4	7	6	7	1	
Intemperance,	5	1	6	66	9	75	2		2			73	10	83	4	9	10	11	9	9	3	13	5	7	3		
Homicide,	18	10	28	154	59	213	1		1	12	23	35	100	97	197	40	62	25	20	11	7	9	9	6	4	4	
Starvation,	6	5	11	81	69	150	1		1				2		2		2	1	1	2	1						
Executed,													10	6	16		3	2	1	1	2		2	3	1		
Poison, Accidental,	2		2	7	5	12	1	1	2				67	17	84		5	6	8	12	7	5	6	6	14	13	
Suicide,	9	4	13	54	9	63	3	4	7	1			8	6	14		1	2	2	1	2	1	1	3	1		
Lightning,				8	6	14																					
Accidental, unspecified,	101	36	137	721	267	978	1	1	2	16	15	31	839	309	1,148	23	175	84	123	112	110	143	128	119	164	27	
Total,	274	104	378	2,093	1,037	3,130	70	38	108	55	64	119	2,492	1,243	3,735	181	382	330	384	360	377	395	411	395	437	83	
Causes not specified,	354	326	680	5,937	5,203	11,140	32	13	45	1,189	1,315	*2530	7,512	6,837	*14,395	1,435	1,422	1,409	1,218	1,340	1,331	1,248	1,481	1,518	1,570	423	
Total Males,	4,298			40,900			877			6,578			52,653			3,444	5,327	4,841	4,803	4,911	4,874	5,044	5,474	6,611	6,167	2157	
Total Females,		3,851			36,765			538		7,651			48,805			3,234	4,582	4,544	4,348	4,633	4,925	4,688	5,302	5,117	5,		

PROVINCE OF

TABLE II.—RETURN of DEATHS, by Diseases, Sexes, and Ages.

DISEASES.	Under 12 Months.		AGES—YEARS.																AGES—YEARS IN								
			1 and under 5.								5		10		15		20		25		30		35		40		
			1		2		3		4		and under 10.		and under 15.		and under 20.		and under 25.		and under 30.		and under 35.		and under 40.		and under 45.		
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, EN- DEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																											
Small Pox,	333	273	228	203	255	240	171	174	111	120	254	226	116	96	43	30	17	16	4	9	4	1	4	1	2	1	1
Measles,	159	129	170	155	153	143	81	86	64	62	173	187	59	74	17	23	7	10	2	3	1	6	1	2	1	1	
Scarlatina,	95	92	94	70	100	81	104	92	78	59	216	195	59	49	25	15	7	7	4	1	4	3	1	1	1	1	
Whooping Cough,	472	479	323	321	212	254	99	110	67	78	113	146	22	27	5	4	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	
Croup,	664	488	370	311	247	206	155	138	78	111	172	164	117	119	99	69	40	36	20	15	13	12	16	27	8	12	
Thrush,	9	5	3	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Pemphigus,	35	20	8	10	6	5	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Dysentery,	45	37	37	37	39	31	35	22	32	29	193	169	151	138	72	74	58	46	30	26	41	47	23	34	56	78	
Diarrhoea,	84	55	40	47	28	28	23	19	24	27	117	119	99	69	40	36	20	15	13	12	16	27	8	12	35	39	
Ague,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Cholera,	3	2	2	2	4	3	2	5	6	7	23	19	9	6	10	7	8	5	5	6	9	7	4	1	10	2	
Influenza,	552	421	220	188	129	105	63	78	51	37	97	92	58	44	52	49	55	47	35	32	18	25	19	18	49	30	
Fever,	62	58	67	52	71	66	72	58	44	53	254	242	236	277	276	316	265	237	189	109	174	183	139	112	237	234	
Erysipelas,	3	3	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	6	6	5	4	1	1	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	5	8	
Syphilis,	6	7	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	
Hydrophobia,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Glanders and Farcy,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	1	4	1	4	3	1	1	3	1	3	1	2	1	
Total,	2,522	2,068	1563	1401	1249	1166	809	785	558	585	1624	1573	817	787	554	570	466	395	302	206	283	305	214	185	411	403	
SPORADIC DISEASES :																											
Of the Brain and Nervous System.																											
Hydrocephalus,	60	36	46	20	33	18	19	14	19	15	86	63	48	28	19	15	8	5	3	3	1	1	2	1	4	.	
Inflammation of Brain,	8	8	4	3	7	7	.	4	8	7	19	17	27	23	25	24	29	19	12	1	12	6	7	8	9	6	
Apoplexy,	66	56	22	16	10	9	7	11	7	3	27	17	23	18	29	27	32	21	21	9	36	18	25	24	40	29	
Convulsions,	2,489	1,810	472	315	214	147	106	76	65	51	183	143	69	65	28	33	15	8	6	6	4	9	5	5	3	3	
Paralysis,	.	2	3	.	3	2	3	1	4	2	10	7	6	4	22	14	12	13	13	6	21	10	14	10	29	17	
Lockjaw,	1	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	2	2	2	1	
Epilepsy,	32	20	17	7	6	9	4	4	3	2	6	8	8	12	15	7	20	18	16	8	6	11	3	6	6	6	
Delirium Tremens,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	3	1	
Insanity,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	3	1	4	6	4	5	3	5	3	3	3	4	13	3	
Disease of Brain, unspecified,	13	13	10	7	4	6	.	4	4	4	19	23	25	30	21	18	21	12	7	4	8	12	6	3	12	12	
Total,	2,669	1,948	574	369	277	198	139	114	110	84	353	279	211	181	166	144	143	101	81	42	92	71	66	63	123	78	
Of the Circulating Organs.																											
Disease of Heart,	13	12	6	9	3	6	4	7	3	5	18	21	27	33	42	29	59	38	28	19	32	23	37	30	67	49	
Aneurism,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	4	.	2	10	8	8	4	8	5	4	3	1	1	3	.	
Vomiting of Blood,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	4	.	2	10	8	8	4	8	5	4	3	5	2	6	6	
Spitting of Blood,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	3	4	4	6	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	5	.	
Hæmorrhage, General,	4	2	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	3	1	1	1	4	4	7	2	2	2	3	3	4	1	6	1	
Total,	17	14	7	10	4	6	4	7	3	6	25	28	28	39	60	45	80	44	41	27	39	30	46	35	87	56	
Of the Respiratory Organs.																											
Cynanche,	41	38	48	31	31	45	27	19	16	16	52	45	44	42	16	24	22	10	5	5	8	3	6	2	8	3	
Inflammation of Lungs,	37	35	15	22	19	14	11	8	8	6	25	29	41	44	104	64	101	55	88	18	58	32	40	19	91	39	
Bronchitis,	129	115	59	50	36	29	7	16	8	8	18	27	10	16	15	25	22	24	9	14	16	18	14	2	31	33	
Consumption,	68	62	61	39	59	51	28	32	23	18	99	106	377	483	593	830	903	769	616	532	450	562	336	427	547	786	
Asthma,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	6	5	22	13	19	25	14	15	20	9	14	23	27	40	57	
Water on the Chest,	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	1	.	1	2	1	3	3	.	
Emphysema,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	
Empyema,	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	
Chest Affection, unspecified,	25	32	14	10	7	8	8	3	4	7	11	6	1	6	5	5	8	4	5	3	2	5	4	5	11	5	
Total,	301	284	197	152	152	147	81	78	59	55	209	220	478	613	748	967	1081	877	739	592	544	635	440	483	731	928	
Of the Digestive Organs.																											
Teething,	50	52	49	49	15	14	2	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	14	5	.	7	3	12	8	8	11	8	14	
Jaundice,	4	7	5	4	5	1	5	3	5	7	16	5	9	1	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Worms,	7	7	12	14	14	22	21	17	12	14	29	43	3	12	3	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Colic,	107	82	21	15	12	7	8	11	9	5	23	14	14	12	23	8	23	10	20	6	28	14	15	15	34	27	
Gastric Fever,	1	2	1	.	1	1	.	1	2	1	.	7	4	3	6	7	1	3	1	.	.	.	1	2	4	2	
Dropsy,	16	10	11	13	11	20	7	11	9	8	54	46	46	35	60	52	74	53	45	45	56	69	47	51	73	115	
Disease of Intestines,	.	2	3	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	.	1	4	1	.	2	3	4	2	10	4	
Hernia,	2	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	1	2	.	1	.	3	.	2	2	4	.	
Liver Complaint,	.	3	1	.	.	.	1	2	2	.	5	8	5	11	16	4	31	9	23	6	35	15	20	16	41	31	
Peritonitis,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	
Inflammation of Bowels,	11	6	5	1	1	2	.	1	2	1	2	3	5	3	4	6	7	3	4	1	5	1	4	1	4	9	
Marasmus,	481	490	229	236	187	198	91	133	66	87	215	274	8	10	1	3	3	1	4	4	3	1	1	5	3	3	
Disease of Stomach,	16	14	9	7	7	5	5	7	4	5	14	11	7	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	13	
Total,	695	675	348	340	254	271	140	189	112	128	360	412	103	95	141	95	160	93	115	68	149	116	106	110	196	219	

WONNAUGHT.

from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																				Ages, 90 years and up- wards.				Ages un- specified.				TOTAL.			DISEASES.
45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.		Males.	Fe- males.									Males and Fe- males.			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.										
2	.	.	1	2	1	.	1	.	1	2	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1,550	1,394	2,944	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, EN- DEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.						
.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	892	886	1,778	Small Pox.						
1	1	4	1	4	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	798	668	1,466	Measles.						
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1,317	1,430	2,747	Scarlatina.						
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1,686	1,418	3,104	Whooping Cough.						
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19	11	30	Croup.						
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	56	46	102	Thrush.						
30	39	101	98	51	33	114	125	58	36	58	53	16	16	19	22	4	1	2	5	1	1	1,266	1,197	2,463	Pemphigus.						
9	13	44	34	25	7	70	62	20	15	38	41	14	8	20	23	2	5	2	2	3	1	794	715	1,509	Dysentery.						
8	1	9	2	3	1	8	2	2	1	1	1	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	89	19	108	Diarrhoea.						
5	4	5	3	1	3	9	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	120	86	206	Ague.						
39	33	86	56	55	37	164	119	70	53	85	76	33	14	31	23	11	9	5	1	.	1	1,977	1,588	3,565	Cholera.						
130	103	274	167	107	75	226	187	62	55	70	53	20	9	22	20	3	3	.	1	1	2	3,001	2,669	5,670	Influenza.						
1	1	5	5	4	3	7	4	4	2	1	5	.	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	68	66	134	Fever.						
.	.	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16	19	35	Erysipelas.						
.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	4	9	Syphilis.						
1	.	1	1	1	2	1	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	28	10	38	Hydrophobia.						
226	195	534	369	254	162	602	504	218	163	260	230	85	50	96	93	21	18	9	9	5	4	13,682	12,226	25,908	Glanders and Farcy.						
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Total.					
																								SPORADIC DISEASES :							
																								<i>Of the Brain and Nervous System.</i>							
2	.	.	.	1	.	2	2	1	1	1	.	2	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	358	222	580	Hydrocephalus.						
3	2	5	5	5	3	6	8	1	1	1	3	2	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	192	156	348	Inflammation of Brain.						
31	20	51	32	53	23	99	43	34	20	46	23	16	11	19	14	3	1	2	4	4	1	703	450	1,153	Apoplexy.						
4	4	2	4	7	1	10	8	2	2	6	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3,694	2,690	6,384	Convulsions.						
20	12	35	35	35	19	77	36	23	23	48	28	21	16	16	16	4	3	5	2	3	.	427	278	705	Paralysis.						
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17	8	25	Lockjaw.						
7	4	2	5	1	4	5	2	2	3	7	1	2	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	2	1	173	139	312	Epilepsy.						
5	7	4	9	5	4	11	9	6	2	4	2	1	.	1	1	.	.	1	1	.	6	2	8	2	Delirium Tremens.						
9	8	16	11	7	8	27	19	9	8	6	10	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	.	72	63	135	Insanity.							
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	231	218	449	Disease of Brain, unspecified.						
82	57	119	102	115	62	238	127	79	57	119	67	47	29	42	36	8	5	9	9	11	3	5,873	4,226	10,099	Total.						
																								<i>Of the Circulating Organs.</i>							
39	29	95	66	66	48	106	101	38	28	50	37	19	12	17	13	5	4	3	1	.	.	777	620	1,397	Disease of Heart.						
1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	4	11	Aneurism.						
4	4	9	4	9	3	10	6	6	.	6	2	3	1	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	94	56	150	Vomiting of Blood.						
2	2	6	2	4	2	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	33	18	51	Spitting of Blood.						
3	1	4	2	4	2	1	3	5	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	55	29	84	Hæmorrhage, General.						
49	34	115	75	83	55	118	111	50	28	57	41	23	14	22	15	5	4	3	1	.	2	966	727	1,693	Total.						
																								<i>Of the Respiratory Organs.</i>							
4	2	8	7	6	3	17	8	1	3	3	2	2	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	367	309	676	Cynanche.						
79	18	120	53	75	21	116	55	47	17	44	22	20	3	13	3	3	1	.	.	.	1,164	578	1,742	Inflammation of Lungs.							
26	17	55	51	42	37	93	110	50	57	71	63	44	35	31	29	8	6	3	5	2	.	799	781	1,580	Bronchitis.						
395	465	341	356	224	242	379	442	160	155	162	199	81	58	70	52	16	7	11	11	7	8	6,006	6,691	12,697	Consumption.						
33	46	60	85	67	80	129	164	60	69	72	86	33	22	21	24	4	1	.	3	1	.	619	759	1,378	Asthma.						
.	1	1	1	2	2	1	.	.	.	1	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	20	19	39	Water on the Chest.						
.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	4	Emphysema.						
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	2	5	Empyema.						
12	6	15	6	19	13	24	18	16	12	8	3	5	5	2	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	207	165	372	Chest Affection, unspecified.						
549	555	602	560	435	398	761	798	334	313	361	377	186	124	139	103	32	16	15	21	12	11	9,186	9,307	18,493	Total.						
																								<i>Of the Digestive Organs.</i>							
14	14	18	20	7	6	30	41	16	8	11	15	1	6	2	2	2	.	1	.	.	.	117	118	235	Teething.						
35	11	72	29	34	23	83	33	30	21	21	6	13	7	9	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	210	184	394	Jaundice.						
2	3	7	1	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	101	133	234	Worms.						
67	73	115	99	80	78	120	124	58	60	53	49	29	14	16	11	4	7	3	3	.	642	359	1,001	Colic.							
4	.	10	3	7	1	10	5	8	2	7	2	1	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	39	45	84	Gastric Fever.							
1	.	4	2	5	4	1	.	.	.	3	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	39	45	84	Dropsy.						
38	16	57	31	47	20	60	41	20	9	25	8	17	2	7	2	2	.	2	.	.	76	28	104	Disease of Intestines.							
.	.	1	1	1	1	1	.	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	38	8	46	Hernia.							
6	2	7	2	7	3	6	5	5	4	2	1	1	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	455	234	689	Liver Complaint.							
2	2	2	6	2	2	1	1	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	6	11	17	Peritonitis.							
10	5	33	9	19	14	54	24	13	6	18	8	5	2	5	1	.	.	.	.	.	92	53	145	Inflammation of Bowels.							
179	124	325	203	210	151	372	279	152	115	141	92	69	31	45	21	11	7	7	3	3	6	1,298	1,461	2,759	Marasmus.						
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	265	161	426	Disease of Stomach.						
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Total.					

[continued on page 206.]

TABLE II.—RETURN of DEATHS, by Diseases, Sexes, and Ages

DISEASES.	Under 12 Months.		AGES—YEARS.												AGES—YEARS												
			1 and under 5.								5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 25.		25 and under 30.		30 and under 35.		35 and under 40.		40 and under 45.		
			1		2		3		4																		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
SPORADIC DISEASES—con.																											
Of the Urinary Organs.																											
Stone,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Stricture,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Extravasation of Urine,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Diabetes,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Disease of Bladder,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Disease of Kidneys,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Urinary Disease, unspecified,	30	2	9	4	3	.	.	4	.	4	.	7	3	5	1	4	.	7	2	7	.	9	3	3	2	11	3
Total,	30	2	10	4	3	.	.	4	.	4	.	7	3	6	2	10	1	12	3	13	.	12	4	5	3	20	8
Of the Generative Organs.																											
Childbed,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	32	.	225	.	306	.	457	.	300	.	231
Prolapsus Uteri,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ovarian Disease,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cancer Uteri,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Disease of Genital Organs,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	2	1	1	.	2	.	3	1	.	.	.
Total,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	34	1	227	.	309	.	461	.	300	.	241
Of the Locomotive Organs.																											
Rheumatism,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Disease of Bones and Joints,	9	6	2	4	2	3	2	4	8	2	15	21	23	18	32	26	15	13	9	10	12	16	6	11	34	20	
Hip Disease,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	6	8	24	16	23	14	15	12	4	1	4	4	4	1	5	7	
Spine Disease,	2	2	2	4	3	4	2	.	1	1	12	11	9	8	16	17	7	1	3	2	6	4	6	2	4	2	
Fracture,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	2	2	3	2	6	1	.	.	1	2	3	.	2	1	
Dislocation,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Amputation,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	2	1	
Total,	11	8	6	8	5	7	4	4	10	4	46	43	68	46	92	64	50	28	24	14	27	28	19	14	52	41	
Of the Tegumentary System.																											
Ulceration,	20	21	13	13	5	7	2	2	3	3	12	13	20	15	21	12	17	3	13	7	11	4	5	3	18	14	
Purpura and Scurvy,	7	5	3	1	2	1	2	2	4	2	.	5	3	2	3	1	2	3	1	1	.	1	.	2	2	1	
Fistula,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Anthrax,	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	1	
Lepra and other Skin Diseases,	47	45	9	9	4	5	3	3	2	2	15	6	5	2	3	2	.	1	2	2	.	.	1	1	1	3	
Total,	74	71	26	24	11	13	7	7	9	7	27	24	28	19	27	16	20	7	16	10	12	5	6	8	21	19	
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																											
Inflammation, unspecified,	26	22	10	11	13	10	13	10	4	4	21	10	16	11	11	11	15	7	11	5	9	4	6	3	9	9	
Phlebitis,	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	2	2	2	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	
Mortification,	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	2	4	1	2	.	3	.	2	.	5	1	.	
Malignant Fungus,	3	1	.	3	2	.	1	1	.	1	1	.	2	2	7	5	.	.	.	.	2	.	5	1	1	.	
Scorfula, unspecified,	23	17	8	12	7	11	2	5	3	4	18	20	43	20	47	50	38	25	16	11	14	9	13	5	13	10	
Gout,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Cancer,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Tumour,	34	47	24	14	22	17	10	18	10	9	27	21	11	13	8	7	11	7	4	3	5	11	5	10	19	29	
Abscess,	5	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	10	4	7	7	11	3	10	4	4	4	6	3	8	12	
Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age,	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Still Born,	115	60	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Total,	210	153	42	43	47	41	28	35	19	20	71	54	93	59	94	87	89	53	55	26	41	42	41	37	68	78	
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																											
Wounds,	6	4	4	5	6	1	3	1	2	1	13	3	9	3	23	6	24	2	21	2	14	.	5	2	9	1	
Burns and Scalds,	24	27	70	42	96	78	81	70	60	73	96	134	8	16	10	16	9	5	10	9	1	4	3	4	1	4	
Drowned,	1	2	12	10	28	27	17	11	15	7	35	22	30	14	73	23	83	16	66	11	33	4	18	6	23	3	
Injuries of the Head,	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	1	5	2	6	.	7	4	4	.	5	1	
Intemperance,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Homicide,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Starvation,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Executed,	7	9	4	6	7	9	2	2	3	.	16	18	7	13	2	7	3	2	1	2	4	1	1	1	5	4	
Poison, Accidental,	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Suicide,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Lightning,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Accidental, unspecified,	41	45	21	17	30	20	8	11	13	12	59	41	61	13	72	23	82	15	72	8	56	7	39	12	52	12	
Total,	81	87	113	81	167	135	111	96	95	93	224	220	118	60	195	78	231	48	187	33	128	17	78	28	112	51	
Causes not specified,	2,004	1,782	478	510	247	243	176	156	145	114	432	339	312	258	213	236	234	215	141	106	164	179	96	105	244	296	
Total Males,	8,614	.	3365	.	2416	.	1503	.	1124	.	3379	.	2263	.	2304	.	2567	.	1714	.	1491	.	1117	.	2065	.	.
Total Females,	.	7,092	.	2942	.	2227	.	1471	.	1095	.	3195	.	2159	.	2337	.	2091	.	1433	.	1893	.	1371	.	2395	.
Total Males and Females,	15,706	.	6,307	.	4,643	.	2,974	.	2,220	.	6,574	.	4,422	.	4,641	.	4,658	.	3,147	.	3,384	.	2,488	.	4,460	.	.

ONNAUGHT.

from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																		Ages, 90 years and up- wards.		Ages un- specified.		TOTAL.			DISEASES.
45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.						Males.	Fe- males.	Males and Fe- males.	
I.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.						
SPORADIC DISEASES—con.																									
Of the Urinary Organs.																									
																				1	1	Stone.			
																				14	14	Stricture.			
																				2	2	Extravasation of Urine.			
																				23	23	Diabetes.			
																				19	2	Disease of Bladder.			
																				24	10	Disease of Kidneys.			
																				340	35	Urinary Disease, unspecified.			
																				423	51	Total.			
Of the Generative Organs.																									
																				1,647	1,647	Childbed.			
																				1	1	Prolapsus Uteri.			
																				4	4	Ovarian Disease.			
																				24	24	Cancer Uteri.			
																				3	7	Disease of Genital Organs.			
																				3	1,683	1,686	Total.		
Of the Locomotive Organs.																									
																				560	518	1,078	Rheumatism.		
																				135	98	233	Disease of Bones and Joints.		
																				54	14	68	Hip Disease.		
																				111	70	181	Spine Disease.		
																				64	34	98	Fracture.		
																				10	7	17	Dislocation.		
																				9	3	12	Amputation.		
																				943	741	1,687	Total.		
Of the Tegumentary System.																									
																				294	191	485	Ulceration.		
																				31	31	62	Purpura and Scurvy.		
																				5	3	8	Fistula.		
																				7	8	15	Anthrax.		
																				100	86	186	Leprosy and other Skin Diseases.		
																				437	319	756	Total.		
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																									
																				272	181	453	Inflammation, unspecified.		
																				24	13	37	Phlebitis.		
																				38	20	58	Mortification.		
																				20	15	35	Malignant Fungus.		
																				292	232	524	Scrofula, unspecified.		
																				18	3	21	Gout.		
																				323	270	593	Cancer.		
																				247	218	465	Tumour.		
																				75	55	130	Abscess.		
																				5,319	6,512	11,831	Infirmity, Debility, & Old Age.		
																				115	60	175	Still Born.		
																				6,743	7,579	14,322	Total.		
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																									
																				192	40	232	Wounds.		
																				483	501	984	Burns and Scalds.		
																				500	181	681	Drowned.		
																				45	7	52	Injuries of the Head.		
																				73	10	83	Intemperance.		
																				173	69	242	Homicide.		
																				100	97	197	Starvation.		
																				2	2	4	Executed.		
																				10	6	16	Poison, Accidental.		
																				67	17	84	Suicide.		
																				8	6	14	Lightning.		
																				839	309	1,148	Accidental, unspecified.		
																				72	2,492	1,243	3,735	Total.	
Causes not specified.																									
Total Males.																									
Total Females.																									
Total Males and Females.																									

* Including 26 deaths returned from the Ballinasloe Union Workhouse, of which the Ages, Sexes, and Causes of death were not specified.

TABLE III.—RETURN of DEATHS, by Years, Ages, and Localities.

AGES.		CIVIC DISTRICT.															LOCALITIES.									
																	RURAL DISTRICT.									
		1851. 276 Days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861. 97 Days.	Total.	1851. 276 Days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.						
AGES OF MALES.	MONTHS.	1 and under,	12	42	23	38	31	37	44	32	40	59	13	371	61	190	211	236	250	291	326					
		2,	2	6	4	3	10	10	5	7	8	8	2	65	12	55	60	51	72	69	61					
		3,	2	5	3	10	6	10	6	5	8	9	3	67	26	59	66	95	85	84	96					
		4,	2	5	1	6	7	3	5	3	4	5	3	44	5	23	41	43	34	34	26					
		5,	4	3	2	3	1	2	2	3	9	6	3	31	4	6	11	11	18	12	28					
		6,	1	5	18	9	7	5	9	11	11	10	3	92	17	83	71	90	87	110	83					
		7,	1	1	3	6	5	3	5	3	3	1	3	31	5	18	8	14	13	13	17					
		8,	1	2	1	4	2	3	3	2	4	3	3	25	3	8	15	14	13	13	14					
		9,	5	12	5	6	8	4	2	7	12	8	3	72	14	67	65	69	71	71	72					
		10,	3	3	4	17	1	3	6	5	3	2	2	44	17	10	11	21	18	14	14					
		11,	3	3	1	6	6	1	3	3	3	2	5	29	1	12	13	9	18	11	17					
	YEARS.	1,	10	42	36	50	27	39	45	39	54	47	14	403	79	270	235	254	270	291	271					
		2,	12	28	30	26	26	35	33	23	46	31	4	294	62	207	202	169	198	224	218					
		3,	4	25	12	21	18	23	24	25	20	20	4	196	36	133	108	109	122	131	121					
		4,	7	12	11	7	15	12	24	9	13	15	1	126	31	87	86	83	103	108	131					
		5 to 10,	14	36	48	44	35	55	45	34	19	35	3	368	81	282	262	261	227	291	221					
		10 " 15,	5	17	12	11	14	19	20	16	15	7	152	55	159	150	145	150	146	121	121					
		15 " 20,	2	15	13	14	12	11	9	16	25	23	6	147	41	151	170	204	135	155	151					
		20 " 25,	4	13	11	11	18	12	18	22	30	28	5	172	43	192	179	198	200	212	22					
		25 " 30,	7	9	12	8	15	14	16	19	25	27	8	160	35	111	122	122	121	135	12					
30 " 35,		5	11	6	8	11	13	11	12	20	17	4	118	30	105	91	91	99	111	11						
35 " 40,		4	7	11	8	8	9	10	17	13	15	4	106	34	71	73	77	82	73	9						
40 " 45,	3	18	13	17	16	13	19	18	21	25	5	163	37	174	148	141	154	143	12							
45 " 50,	4	7	11	7	16	6	13	11	16	15	6	112	37	102	91	98	118	107	11							
50 " 55,	7	13	12	16	14	17	17	19	25	29	6	175	82	278	205	199	190	182	18							
55 " 60,	5	9	8	5	9	14	9	12	21	17	6	115	41	157	121	128	157	143	14							
60 " 65,	8	14	13	22	13	9	21	25	36	34	7	202	75	302	306	315	321	290	32							
65 " 70,	1	2	8	6	15	5	10	9	16	13	9	94	43	143	129	151	154	151	15							
70 " 75,	6	8	10	7	14	15	7	20	18	16	9	130	35	147	173	196	231	184	23							
75 " 80,	1	5	3	3	5	7	4	5	7	9	3	49	19	66	71	98	93	88	10							
80 " 85,	2	4	4	1	6	2	4	8	12	19	3	65	16	85	88	112	135	115	13							
85 " 90,			1	2	1	3	2	5	3	6	1	24	4	24	26	25	33	3	3							
90 and upwards, . .	1	1		1	3	5	1	1	4	6		23	6	27	18	27	31	34	4							
Ages unspecified, . .	2	2	4	4	3	4	3	3	1	1	1	28	16	14	29	22	9	19	2							
Total Males,		147	385	351	407	392	423	455	449	565	579	145	4,298	1,086	3,830	3,653	3,842	4,002	4,095	4,19						
AGES OF FEMALES.	MONTHS.	1 and under,	11	26	24	21	26	39	28	36	26	47	9	293	41	126	167	152	178	206	19					
		2,	1	6	4	2	4	7	8	7	8	4	3	51	9	59	63	65	58	62	5					
		3,	1	7	4	5	3	3	7	5	8	7	3	53	29	84	64	71	88	101	8					
		4,	1		1	2	2	4	3	2	5	5	1	24	10	10	30	25	33	27	3					
		5,												21	2	2	8	13	13	25	1					
		6,	2	2	6	4	6	8	7	7	8	6	1	58	14	114	63	83	75	82	9					
		7,	2	2										21	3	6	15	13	18	11	1					
		8,		1		2	5	1	1	2	4	4	1	21		4	8	7	4	9	1					
		9,	3	6	9	6	7	6	7	13	9	5	3	71	22	54	45	54	56	58	5					
		10,	2	5	4	5	1	3	4	6	6	3	3	33	3	12	9	6	16	8	1					
		11,	3	3	1	1	1	4	2	2	3	8	1	26	1	4	7	8	10	8	1					
	YEARS.	1,	11	23	33	31	35	25	38	48	47	42	11	344	62	198	232	222	224	219	22					
		2,	10	27	24	29	28	35	35	28	32	27	4	279	39	179	168	170	183	196	18					
		3,	8	12	24	19	19	21	23	21	23	14	3	137	39	126	109	112	105	130	14					
		4,	3	11	12	18	8	16	22	7	18	8	2	123	23	85	89	74	80	101	10					
		5 to 10,	21	48	28	46	55	36	37	39	32	34	7	393	62	256	259	241	243	242	21					
		10 " 15,	7	10	16	18	17	24	15	10	14	13	3	147	39	152	158	143	146	140	15					
		15 " 20,	3	13	13	16	20	17	17	13	15	20	5	152	28	161	179	180	141	151	17					
		20 " 25,	2	12	11	13	16	14	14	14	16	33	8	153	25	114	136	143	142	159	16					
		25 " 30,	6	5	14	13	9	6	13	12	17	13	3	111	24	93	101	82	104	108	13					
30 " 35,		3	5	11	12	13	14	17	12	18	19	6	130	38	137	156	144	168	138	14						
35 " 40,		5	12	7	11	8	11	6	11	8	6	1	86	25	86	101	99	126	94	13						
40 " 45,	4	12	9	11	16	9	10	13	22	35	8	149	41	142	152	167	166	166	15							
45 " 50,	3	5	1	3	7	8	9	9	14	17	3	79	19	91	74	72	112	76	13							
50 " 55,	3	8	13	7	11	7	11	15	21	25	9	130	38	137	149	157	163	192	13							
55 " 60,	1	6	6	2	7	5	10	14	3	20	5	79	23	97	106	105	136	108	14							
60 " 65,	7	10	16	14	19	25	19	28	21	40	12	211	37	204	241	259	309	315	35							
65 " 70,		7	3	4	5	13	4	14	14	15	3	82	31	83	101	94	103	117	15							
70 " 75,	3	4	7	5	13	9	14	22	17	31	10	135	28	128	152	181	161	187	18							
75 " 80,	2	3	5	3	2	3	7	3	9	12	6	55	13	47	58	46	67	66	8							
80 " 85,		2	6	5	4	5	9	10	13	23	6	83	14	48	63	90	120	111	10							
85 " 90,			1		1	2	3	1	2	4	3	17	2	16	12	17	26	24	1							
90 and upwards, . .		4		6	4	4	3	4	4	5	3	37	2	9	17	22	31	34	3							
Ages unspecified, . .	2	1	5	3	1	2	3	3	3	2		25	5	6	11	11	2	6	1							
Total Females,		127	298	320	341	377	391	407	437	460	556	137	3,851	790	3,070	3,303	3,328	3,612	3,707	3,80						
Total Males and Females,		274	683	671	748	769	814	862	886	1,025	1,135	282	8,149	1,876	6,900	6,956	7,170	7,614	7,802	8,00						

ONNAUGHT.

from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

10 YEARS.																	General Total.	AGES.				
DISTRICT.					PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.																	
1858.	1859.	1860.	1861. 97 Days	Total.	1851. 276 Days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861. 97 Days.	Total.						
361	380	458	151	2,914	41	49	55	33	24	23	17	18	18	33	5	316	3,601	1 and under,	MONTHS.			
89	91	105	22	687	7	7	9	8	1	1	1	8	1	5	2	48	800	2, . . .				
82	110	124	28	855	17	8	6	9	10	4	4	2	7	4	2	73	995	3, . . .				
31	48	51	19	355	11	5	5	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	31	430	4, . . .				
18	17	16	10	151	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	8	190	5, . . .				
98	90	106	28	863	28	9	11	3	9	3	4	7	5	4	1	85	1,040	6, . . .				
19	15	22	5	149	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	12	192	7, . . .				
12	21	17	10	140	1	1	1	4	2	2	1	1	2	6	1	8	173	8, . . .				
82	78	82	20	685	20	8	3	6	2	3	1	7	2	6	1	58	815	9, . . .				
19	12	23	7	152	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	199	10, . . .				
15	14	29	8	147	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	179	11, . . .				
310	319	321	120	2,741	97	26	24	15	9	7	4	15	12	12	3	221	3,365	1, . . .	YEARS.			
210	239	176	84	1,990	52	26	11	7	7	2	8	5	6	5	1	132	2,416	2, . . .				
199	113	119	29	1,225	38	16	8	8	1	4	1	3	1	1	1	82	1,503	3, . . .				
87	64	60	21	869	77	17	10	3	9	2	5	3	1	2	1	129	1,124	4, . . .				
235	191	171	50	2,279	401	152	75	33	17	17	14	7	4	10	2	732	3,379	5 to 10, . . .				
143	126	105	25	1,329	348	186	102	57	37	17	8	9	8	8	2	782	2,263	10, . . .	YEARS, IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.			
171	159	182	57	1,584	143	107	97	63	34	29	22	23	24	18	13	573	2,304	15, . . .				
217	217	232	54	1,968	70	50	60	32	37	31	42	33	23	36	13	427	2,567	20, . . .				
162	162	158	46	1,315	39	34	15	23	22	15	17	11	24	24	15	239	1,714	25, . . .				
122	142	160	49	1,118	52	28	24	20	27	23	16	18	26	16	5	255	1,491	30, . . .				
82	95	102	37	819	55	24	16	12	13	9	7	16	10	23	7	192	1,117	35, . . .				
191	161	171	68	1,517	96	47	44	19	39	20	24	30	25	31	5	380	2,065	40, . . .				
106	125	123	56	1,074	51	20	16	30	20	8	22	18	17	24	8	237	1,423	45, . . .				
247	234	258	95	2,153	126	72	50	25	40	21	29	23	32	32	10	460	2,788	50, . . .				
151	169	183	68	1,464	64	34	24	17	25	15	10	11	16	20	8	244	1,823	55, . . .				
396	388	471	191	3,384	195	76	67	36	46	26	44	52	36	55	25	658	4,244	60, . . .				
153	168	181	77	1,499	56	31	28	21	19	14	15	11	13	25	11	244	1,828	65, . . .				
241	249	302	131	2,127	72	41	39	27	34	30	35	33	27	46	10	394	2,651	70, . . .				
97	141	137	73	985	19	7	11	23	8	14	13	10	14	26	10	155	1,189	75, . . .				
184	191	259	106	1,424	20	20	17	7	12	6	15	18	15	24	16	170	1,659	80, . . .				
39	41	74	38	360	1	5	1	2	1	4	7	4	5	8	3	41	425	85, . . .				
42	61	87	48	421	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	7	6	1	27	471	90 and upwards,	AGES OF MALES.			
11	12	11	3	166	3	3	3	3	4	5	4	6	1	4	3	36	230	Ages unspecified,				
4,622	4,663	5,076	1,634	40,900	2,211	1,112	837	554	517	356	392	403	383	512	174	7,455	52,653	Total Males,				
262	289	314	93	2,026	44	31	35	25	36	19	30	25	13	25	4	287	2,606	1 and under,	MONTHS.			
83	75	101	27	654	9	11	9	4	6	2	4	2	5	4	1	56	761	2, . . .				
109	86	111	34	858	15	7	4	7	6	4	4	5	6	5	1	66	977	3, . . .				
39	33	46	13	301	10	1	5	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	26	351	4, . . .				
16	16	29	6	148	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	174	5, . . .				
84	98	99	24	827	40	15	9	7	11	3	4	5	3	4	3	101	989	6, . . .				
9	10	13	2	110	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	7	137	7, . . .				
13	10	25	9	101	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	50	129	8, . . .				
72	52	79	24	575	20	5	6	2	3	5	2	1	2	4	1	2	696	9, . . .				
12	9	12	4	103	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	138	10, . . .				
17	13	19	3	104	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	134	11, . . .				
261	252	305	104	2,330	107	45	29	14	11	9	15	8	13	13	4	268	2,942	1, . . .	YEARS.			
219	222	184	59	1,805	63	11	18	6	8	9	2	6	7	8	5	143	2,227	2, . . .				
184	96	117	36	1,194	42	16	9	8	3	2	3	3	3	1	1	90	1,471	3, . . .				
120	66	75	35	849	58	19	10	10	3	4	7	2	2	7	1	122	1,096	4, . . .				
261	151	146	56	2,138	353	121	76	43	24	18	15	9	7	6	2	674	3,195	5 to 10, . . .	YEARS, IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.			
133	117	96	26	1,301	296	164	97	51	35	22	13	11	8	9	2	711	2,159	10, . . .				
174	161	149	86	1,535	186	146	101	61	49	21	20	21	21	21	4	650	2,337	15, . . .				
177	166	212	48	1,490	110	86	52	39	36	26	25	19	22	26	8	448	2,091	20, . . .				
144	170	144	27	1,122	29	22	24	24	16	11	23	20	15	14	2	200	1,433	25, . . .				
144	135	161	53	1,419	73	41	40	35	33	22	20	22	19	30	9	344	1,893	30, . . .				
137	111	121	35	1,049	59	42	25	23	20	6	15	16	15	14	1	236	1,371	35, . . .				
187	183	204	66	1,657	170	81	65	48	54	28	37	33	33	29	6	589	2,395	40, . . .				
114	127	138	52	973	70	41	17	23	16	11	13	10	11	18	4	234	1,266	45, . . .				
222	218	215	81	1,765	175	67	60	39	46	29	24	34	26	33	7	540	2,435	50, . . .				
127	142	144	60	1,197	50	24	22	29	17	18	7	18	14	9	6	214	1,490	55, . . .				
420	426	453	198	3,198	183	86	82	59	78	50	57	49	56	51	23	773	4,132	60, . . .				
127	163	188	82	1,209	55	26	35	21	16	27	16	16	12	23	15	267	1,558	65, . . .				
248	249	354	143	2,019	60	52	40	46	53	33	35	52	55	66	27	527	2,681	70, . . .				
95	99	120	63	758	20	9	12	16	14	12	9	6	9	29	6	142	955	75, . . .				
149	204	259	112	1,273	33	31	16	14	26	19	22	29	31	39	10	270	1,626	80, . . .				
28	31	55	20	247	2	5	4	4	7	3	5	1	5	4	2	42	306	85, . . .				
41	46	91	36	366	4	2	7	10	3	7	6	4	4	10	1	54	457	90 and upwards,	AGES OF FEMALES.			
4	4	6	2	64	4	2	7	5	5	5	4	3	1	2	1	38	127	Ages unspecified,				
4,432	4,230	4,785	1,668	36,765	2,337	1,214	921	679	644	427	441	433	427	513	153	8,189	48,805	Total Females.				
9,054	8,893	9,861	3,502	77,665	4,548	2,326	*1,781	1,233	1,161	783	833	836	810	1,025	331	*15,670	*101,484	Total Males and Females.				

* Including 26 Deaths returned from the Ballinasloe Union Workhouse, of which the Ages and Sexes were not specified.

TABLE I.—RETURN OF DEATHS, by Diseases, Sexes, Localities.

DISEASES.	TOTAL.			LOCALITIES.											
				Civic District.			Rural District.			Hospitals, &c.			Workhouses.		
	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.															
Small Pox,	6,714	6,013	12,727	1,961	1,856	3,817	4,027	3,507	7,534	145	113	258	581	537	1,118
Measles,	6,666	6,565	13,231	2,432	2,393	4,825	3,387	3,244	6,631	14	10	24	833	918	1,751
Scarlatina,	13,412	12,315	25,727	4,314	4,107	8,421	8,731	7,887	16,618	75	83	158	292	238	530
Whooping Cough,	8,616	9,954	18,570	2,574	3,045	5,619	5,577	6,332	11,909	3	5	8	462	572	1,034
Croup,	8,664	7,102	15,766	2,252	1,750	4,002	6,226	5,179	11,405	18	11	29	168	162	330
Thrush,	129	146	275	43	48	91	81	87	168				5	11	16
Pemphigus,	2,715	2,113	4,828	249	215	464	2,449	1,866	4,315		1	1	17	31	48
Dysentery,	8,655	7,926	16,581	778	578	1,356	1,921	1,338	3,259	437	180	617	5,519	5,830	11,349
Diarrhoea,	6,221	5,756	11,977	528	370	898	1,724	962	2,686	207	116	323	3,762	4,308	8,070
Ague,	307	135	442	50	25	75	226	93	319	7	3	10	24	14	38
Cholera,	2,169	1,798	3,967	911	774	1,685	818	429	1,247	60	72	132	380	523	903
Influenza,	7,800	6,684	14,484	1,165	1,036	2,201	6,113	5,054	11,167	81	43	124	441	551	992
Fever,	25,404	22,911	48,315	3,472	2,754	6,226	12,419	10,601	23,020	2,690	2,198	4,888	6,823	7,358	14,181
Erysipelas,	963	823	1,791	201	176	377	493	401	894	100	71	171	174	175	349
Syphilis,	308	437	745	6	2	8	22	6	28	43	42	85	237	387	624
Hydrophobia,	47	14	61	10	4	14	27	9	36	8		8	2	1	3
Glanders and Farcy,	142	31	173	12	2	14	94	24	118	20		20	16	5	21
Total,	98,937	90,723	189,660	20,958	19,135	40,093	54,335	47,019	101,354	3,908	2,948	6,856	19,736	21,621	41,357
SPORADIC DISEASES.															
<i>Of the Brain and Nervous System.</i>															
Hydrocephalus,	6,963	5,190	12,153	3,605	2,633	6,238	2,742	2,062	4,804	64	48	112	552	447	999
Inflammation of Brain,	2,211	1,678	3,889	489	344	833	1,369	959	2,328	68	46	114	285	329	614
Apoplexy,	5,894	3,564	9,458	1,227	660	1,887	3,843	2,365	6,208	308	110	418	516	429	945
Convulsions,	17,119	13,052	30,171	6,599	5,017	11,616	8,490	6,212	14,702	89	64	153	1,941	1,759	3,700
Paralysis,	5,509	4,337	9,846	955	719	1,674	2,761	2,052	4,813	378	150	528	1,415	1,416	2,831
Lockjaw,	225	94	319	38	14	52	75	28	103	69	22	91	43	30	73
Epilepsy,	996	773	1,769	79	84	163	422	286	708	198	81	279	297	322	619
Delirium Tremens,	172	15	187	20	2	22	18	3	21	118	8	126	16	2	18
Insanity,	623	607	1,230	131	78	209	336	294	630	24	26	50	132	208	340
Disease of Brain, unspecified,	2,244	1,710	3,954	313	249	562	1,071	962	2,033	253	100	353	607	400	1,007
Total,	41,556	31,020	72,576	13,456	9,800	23,256	21,127	15,223	36,350	1,569	655	2,224	5,804	5,342	11,146
<i>Of the Circulating Organs.</i>															
Disease of Heart,	9,101	7,364	16,465	2,650	1,988	4,638	5,226	4,308	9,534	361	271	632	864	797	1,661
Aneurism,	139	41	180	19	2	21	15	5	20	79	11	90	26	23	49
Vomiting of Blood,	464	268	732	46	17	63	333	220	603	10	3	13	25	28	53
Spitting of Blood,	331	196	527	39	22	61	92	50	142	84	18	102	116	106	222
Hæmorrhage, General,	593	361	954	131	89	220	368	191	559	44	17	61	50	64	114
Total,	10,628	8,230	18,858	2,885	2,118	5,003	6,084	4,774	10,858	578	320	898	1,081	1,018	2,099
<i>Of the Respiratory Organs.</i>															
Cynanche,	1,730	1,352	3,082	323	298	621	1,233	910	2,143	64	37	101	110	107	217
Inflammation of Lungs,	8,712	5,303	14,015	1,200	774	1,974	5,330	2,934	8,264	566	225	791	1,611	1,370	2,986
Bronchitis,	8,941	8,782	17,723	1,210	1,153	2,363	1,832	1,574	3,406	663	406	1,069	5,206	5,649	10,855
Consumption,	62,118	68,621	130,739	14,041	15,502	29,543	38,297	42,815	81,112	1,984	1,073	3,057	7,796	9,231	17,027
Asthma,	4,900	5,583	10,483	917	909	1,826	3,240	3,541	6,781	56	28	84	687	1,105	1,792
Water on the Chest,	396	301	697	67	43	110	115	56	171	32	20	52	182	182	364
Emphysema,	76	44	120							49	17	66	27	27	54
Empyema,	30	16	46							13	2	15	16	13	29
Chest Affection, unspecified,	3,201	2,788	5,989	1,116	896	2,012	1,623	1,251	2,874	107	46	153	355	595	950
Total,	90,104	92,790	182,894	18,904	19,575	38,479	51,671	53,082	104,753	3,534	1,854	5,388	15,995	18,279	34,274
<i>Of the Digestive Organs.</i>															
Teething,	1,449	1,352	2,801	799	740	1,539	587	558	1,145	1		1	62	54	116
Jaundice,	991	964	1,955	144	147	291	638	603	1,261	63	39	102	126	175	301
Worms,	1,430	1,542	2,972	762	809	1,571	593	656	1,249	2	1	3	73	76	149
Colic,	3,204	1,842	5,046	273	180	453	2,900	1,643	4,543	10	2	12	21	17	38
Gastric Fever,	642	631	1,273	234	283	517	112	138	256	62	40	102	228	220	448
Dropsy,	8,906	9,950	18,856	1,338	1,445	2,783	4,559	4,688	9,247	734	624	1,358	2,275	3,193	5,468
Disease of Intestines,	365	480	845	126	70	196	525	209	734	68	38	106	146	163	309
Hernia,	376	144	520	53	16	69	179	40	219	100	61	161	44	27	71
Liver Complaint,	3,965	2,741	6,706	774	537	1,311	2,684	1,842	4,526	146	56	202	361	306	667
Peritonitis,	134	119	253	6	6	12	17	10	27	64	36	100	47	67	114
Inflammation of Bowels,	1,277	735	2,012	253	193	446	880	447	1,327	56	22	78	88	73	161
Marasmus,	16,187	13,012	29,199	4,772	5,301	10,073	7,269	7,617	15,086	77	89	166	4,869	4,805	9,674
Disease of Stomach,	2,084	1,532	3,616	217	138	355	1,420	918	2,338	90	58	148	357	360	717
Total,	42,310	40,094	82,404	9,751	9,915	19,666	22,389	19,567	41,956	1,473	1,066	2,539	8,697	9,544	18,241

IRELAND.

and Years, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

YEARS.											TOTAL.			Proportion of Deaths from each Disease, to Total Deaths from all Causes.	Proportionate Number of Females to 100 Males.	Age-Period at which most Deaths occurred.	DISEASES.
1851, 276 days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861, 97 days.	M.	F.	M. and F.				
835	1,767	1,419	1,510	1,466	1,651	1,084	903	1,048	863	181	6,714	6,013	12,727	1 in 64	89.6	Under 5 years.	ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.
763	1,548	1,250	1,525	1,203	1,079	873	1,163	1,573	1,567	687	6,666	6,565	13,231	" 62	98.5		Small Pox.
810	1,888	1,762	2,036	2,646	3,915	3,838	2,882	2,864	2,511	575	13,412	12,315	25,727	" 32	91.8		Measles.
648	1,749	1,724	1,833	2,110	1,973	1,656	2,037	2,432	1,872	536	8,616	9,954	18,570	" 44	115.5		Scarlatina.
497	1,317	1,309	1,297	1,419	1,529	1,581	1,860	2,132	2,009	816	8,664	7,102	15,766	" 52	82.		Whooping Cough.
11	26	29	25	29	24	32	20	31	38	10	129	146	275	" 2,961	113.2		Croup.
131	435	440	492	463	474	486	550	545	577	229	2,715	2,113	4,828	" 170	77.8		Thrush.
4,555	3,076	2,400	1,609	1,200	756	655	636	669	757	268	8,655	7,926	16,581	" 49	91.5		Pemphigus.
2,167	1,948	1,586	1,193	1,140	712	727	748	612	794	350	6,221	5,766	11,977	" 68	92.5		Dysentery.
17	37	45	50	45	37	41	54	42	64	10	307	135	442	" 1,855	43.9		Diarrhoea.
188	383	460	1,706	652	206	117	90	76	69	20	2,169	1,798	3,967	" 207	82.9		Ague.
454	1,244	1,303	1,244	1,615	1,345	1,329	1,636	1,550	1,926	838	7,800	6,684	14,484	" 56	85.7		Cholera.
5,533	7,527	6,143	5,101	4,730	4,163	3,800	3,586	3,251	3,410	1,071	25,404	22,911	48,315	" 17	90.2		Influenza.
102	139	172	147	185	177	165	177	210	237	80	968	823	1,791	" 458	85.		Fever.
51	85	75	99	73	66	67	62	71	74	21	303	437	745	" 1,100	141.9		Erysipelas.
6	2	9	6	7	4	7	4	9	4	3	47	14	61	" 13,439	29.8		Syphilis.
9	23	25	19	14	23	13	13	12	17	5	142	31	173	" 4,739	21.8		Hydrophobia.
																	Glanders and Farcy.
16,777	23,194	20,151	19,832	19,003	18,134	16,471	16,422	17,127	16,789	5,700	98,937	90,723	189,660	1 in 4.3	91.7	Under 5.	Total.
SPORADIC DISEASES.																	
Of the Brain and Nervous System.																	
521	1,097	1,145	1,220	1,238	1,299	1,297	1,293	1,359	1,294	390	6,963	5,190	12,153	1 in 67	74.5	Under 5.	Hydrocephalus.
236	385	394	389	365	367	372	401	381	455	144	2,211	1,678	3,889	" 211	75.9	Under 5.	Inflammation of Brain.
376	792	806	881	937	981	989	1,026	1,102	1,178	390	5,894	3,564	9,458	" 87	60.5	60 to 65.	Apoplexy.
1,447	2,652	2,943	2,828	2,815	3,038	3,022	3,249	3,411	3,512	1,254	17,119	13,052	30,171	" 27	76.2	Under 5.	Convulsions.
375	771	841	886	971	921	993	1,043	1,216	1,366	457	5,509	4,337	9,846	" 83	78.8	60 to 65.	Paralysis.
18	28	20	27	30	29	37	46	34	37	13	225	94	319	" 2,570	41.8	Under 5.	Lockjaw.
82	145	161	171	154	181	172	171	220	220	82	996	773	1,769	" 463	77.6	Under 5.	Epilepsy.
8	26	19	15	21	18	16	22	18	21	3	172	15	187	" 4,384	8.7	40 to 45.	Delirium Tremens.
44	78	106	84	108	112	124	136	160	214	64	623	607	1,230	" 666	97.4	60 to 65.	Insanity.
149	338	335	356	352	421	435	439	447	461	181	2,244	1,710	3,954	" 207	76.2	Under 5.	Disease of Brain, unspecified.
3,256	6,312	6,770	6,897	6,991	7,367	7,457	7,832	8,358	8,758	2,978	41,956	31,020	72,976	1 in 11.2	73.9	Under 5.	Total.
Of the Circulating Organs.																	
499	1,080	1,261	1,338	1,464	1,535	1,637	2,009	2,167	2,574	901	9,101	7,364	16,465	1 in 50	80.9	60 to 65.	Disease of Heart.
14	13	14	15	13	12	23	17	18	33	8	139	41	180	" 4,554	29.5	40 to 45.	Aneurism.
31	55	72	65	66	68	66	112	77	97	23	464	268	732	" 1,120	57.7	20 to 25.	Vomiting of Blood.
39	52	48	47	66	39	65	51	46	23	331	196	527	" 1,556	59.2	20 to 25.	Spitting of Blood.	
37	94	86	90	71	91	115	114	105	112	39	593	361	954	" 859	60.9	Under 5.	Hæmorrhage, General.
620	1,294	1,481	1,555	1,680	1,745	1,906	2,303	2,418	2,362	991	10,638	8,230	18,868	1 in 43.5	77.4	60 to 65.	Total.
Of the Respiratory Organs.																	
105	244	220	262	272	287	320	316	434	458	164	1,730	1,352	3,082	1 in 266	78.1	Under 5.	Cyanæmia.
706	1,255	1,303	1,352	1,471	1,288	1,294	1,452	1,466	1,740	688	8,712	5,303	14,015	" 38	60.9	Under 5.	Inflammation of Lungs.
1,044	1,584	1,761	1,562	1,951	1,530	1,661	1,779	1,677	2,238	936	8,941	8,782	17,723	" 46	98.2	Under 5.	Bronchitis.
5,588	11,721	12,898	12,738	13,163	12,818	12,979	14,189	14,156	15,540	4,949	62,118	68,621	130,739	" 6.3	110.5	20 to 25.	Consumption.
374	769	874	785	1,044	988	884	1,180	1,172	1,617	696	4,900	5,563	10,463	" 78	113.9	60 to 65.	Asthma.
68	70	61	70	67	71	48	65	63	85	29	396	301	697	" 1,176	76.	60 to 65.	Water on the Chest.
6	12	13	12	13	7	10	23	8	14	2	76	44	120	" 6,831	57.9	30 to 35.	Emphysema.
3	5	7	6	7	4	2	4	2	6		30	16	46	" 17,821	53.3	50 to 55.	Empyema.
296	510	549	532	665	566	557	599	637	769	309	3,201	2,788	5,989	" 137	87.1	Under 5.	Chest Affection, unspecified.
8,190	16,170	17,686	17,319	18,653	17,559	17,855	19,607	19,615	22,467	7,773	90,104	92,790	182,894	1 in 4.5	103.	20 to 25.	Total.
Of the Digestive Organs.																	
133	247	269	264	278	254	284	307	318	316	131	1,449	1,352	2,801	1 in 293	93.3	Under 5 years.	Teething.
76	161	181	178	145	219	188	227	265	239	76	991	964	1,955	" 419	97.3		Jaundice.
122	275	288	320	299	272	293	333	310	311	149	1,430	1,542	2,972	" 276	107.8		Worms.
140	469	473	450	516	525	457	568	566	631	251	3,204	1,842	5,046	" 162	57.4		Colic.
110	121	123	105	91	124	137	131	153	168	60	642	681	1,323	" 620	106.1		Gastric Fever.
1,237	1,793	1,862	1,790	1,852	1,713	1,800	1,761	1,839	2,356	845	8,906	9,950	18,856	" 43	111.7		Dropsy.
71	119	113	130	102	139	146	159	180	162	74	865	480	1,345	" 609	55.5		Inflammation of Intestines.
18	35	32	66	52	57	57	56	63	63	20	376	144	520	" 1,576	38.3		Hernia.
230	512	461	593	625	611	709	762	870	994	339	3,965	2,741	6,706	" 122	69.1		Liver Complaint.
33	22	22	22	29	21	19	27	29	24	5	134	119	253	" 3,240	88.8	20 to 25.	Peritonitis.
80	142	176	156	208	191	212	227	255	244	121	1,277	735	2,012	" 407	57.6	Under 5.	Inflammation of Bowels.
2,488	3,841	4,040	3,806	3,601	3,309	3,159	3,091	3,092	3,152	1,330	16,987	18,012	34,999	" 23	106.	Under 5.	Marasmus.
157	275	316	325	359	316	331	413	442	499	183	2,084	1,532	3,616	" 227	73.5	60 to 65.	Disease of Stomach.
4,895	8,012	8,356	8,199	8,157	7,841	7,800	8,064	8,337	9,159	3,584	42,310	40,094	82,404	1 in 9.9	94.8	Under 5.	Total.

(continued on page 212.)

TABLE I.—RETURN of DEATHS, by Diseases, Sexes, Localities, and

DISEASES.	TOTAL.			LOCALITIES.											
				Civic District.			Rural District.			Hospitals, &c.			Workhouses.		
	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.	M.	F.	M. and F.
SPORADIC DISEASES—continued.															
<i>Of the Urinary Organs.</i>															
Stone,	26	2	28	5	.	5	7	.	7	10	1	11	4	1	5
Stricture,	193	4	197	1	.	1	6	1	7	110	4	114	83	.	83
Extravasation of Urine,	35	2	37	1	.	1	6	.	6	11	.	11	17	.	18
Diabetes,	267	87	354	34	11	45	141	46	187	43	8	51	49	22	71
Disease of Bladder,	190	27	217	17	3	20	15	1	16	79	4	83	79	19	98
Disease of Kidneys,	527	182	709	93	23	116	176	41	217	96	35	131	162	83	245
Urinary Disease, unspecified,	1,988	209	2,197	217	22	239	1,710	154	1,864	37	7	44	24	26	50
Total,	3,226	513	3,739	367	59	426	2,055	243	2,298	386	59	445	418	152	570
<i>Of the Generative Organs.</i>															
Childbed,	.	8,795	8,795	.	1,343	1,343	.	6,883	6,883	.	297	297	.	272	272
Prolapsus Uteri,	.	13	13	.	1	1	.	1	1	.	1	1	.	10	10
Ovarian Disease,	.	49	49	.	4	4	.	5	5	.	21	21	.	19	19
Cancer Uteri,	.	313	313	.	41	41	.	49	49	.	61	61	.	162	162
Disease of Genital Organs,	38	76	114	7	3	10	9	8	17	17	25	42	5	40	45
Total,	38	9,246	9,284	7	1,392	1,399	9	6,946	6,955	17	405	422	5	503	508
<i>Of the Locomotive Organs.</i>															
Rheumatism,	3,779	3,727	7,506	400	374	774	2,918	2,852	5,770	120	66	186	34	435	776
Disease of Bones and Joints,	1,006	666	1,672	110	62	172	565	379	944	130	59	189	201	166	367
Hip Disease,	417	244	661	95	50	145	132	65	197	38	23	61	152	106	258
Spine Disease,	1,045	689	1,734	209	159	368	392	211	603	141	49	190	303	270	573
Fracture,	504	239	743	36	22	58	141	77	218	259	83	342	68	57	125
Dislocation,	70	44	114	7	4	11	50	28	78	6	7	13	7	5	12
Amputation,	55	12	67	10	1	11	27	6	33	8	1	9	10	4	14
Total,	6,876	5,621	12,497	867	672	1,539	4,225	3,618	7,843	702	288	990	1,082	1,043	2,125
<i>Of the Tegumentary System.</i>															
Ulceration,	1,903	1,225	3,128	150	84	234	1,159	681	1,840	101	54	155	493	416	909
Purpura and Scurvy,	230	145	375	23	12	35	122	62	184	27	19	46	58	52	110
Fistula,	75	24	99	12	1	13	30	14	44	14	2	16	19	7	26
Anthrax,	153	77	230	19	9	28	63	34	96	33	12	45	39	22	61
Lepra and other Skin Diseases,	228	188	416	6	7	13	112	99	211	10	4	14	100	78	178
Total,	2,589	1,669	4,258	210	113	323	1,485	890	2,375	185	91	276	709	575	1,284
<i>Diseases of Uncertain Seat.</i>															
Inflammation, unspecified,	5,750	4,358	10,108	1,619	1,375	2,994	4,028	2,903	6,931	42	24	66	61	56	117
Phlebitis,	105	89	194	10	6	16	80	53	133	5	7	12	10	18	28
Mortification,	1,333	1,033	2,366	138	94	232	949	654	1,603	62	54	116	184	231	415
Malignant Fungus,	129	151	280	25	22	47	53	77	130	15	6	21	36	46	82
Scrofula, unspecified,	3,647	2,730	6,377	176	128	304	1,405	925	2,330	250	86	336	1,816	1,591	3,407
Gout,	183	45	228	80	11	91	97	30	127	1	.	1	5	4	9
Cancer,	2,508	2,954	5,462	305	537	842	1,712	1,712	3,429	101	114	215	385	591	976
Tumour,	763	639	1,402	60	64	124	621	477	1,098	36	41	79	44	57	101
Abscess,	785	615	1,400	142	77	219	231	155	386	127	59	186	285	324	609
Infirmity, Debility, and Old Age,	45,588	57,405	102,993	5,773	7,856	13,629	33,567	40,263	73,830	661	560	1,221	5,587	8,726	14,313
Still Born,	1,935	1,324	*3,259	231	160	391	503	308	811	329	601	1,430	372	255	627
Total,	62,726	71,343	*134,069	2,559	10,330	18,889	43,251	47,562	90,813	2,131	1,552	3,683	8,785	11,899	20,684
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.															
Wounds,	928	218	1,146	112	20	132	463	94	557	260	54	314	93	50	143
Burns and Scalds,	2,867	3,061	5,928	451	456	907	2,001	2,071	4,075	296	339	635	110	195	311
Drowned,	3,514	1,054	4,568	1,097	206	1,303	2,395	843	3,238	18	4	22	4	1	5
Injuries of the Head,	468	101	569	35	20	55	92	22	114	283	46	329	58	13	71
Intemperance,	737	131	868	206	57	263	501	67	568	29	5	34	1	2	3
Homicide,	1,023	492	1,522	263	104	427	755	333	1,088	5	2	7	.	.	.
Starvation,	511	319	830	51	32	84	266	218	584	33	13	46	61	55	116
Executed,	18	1	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	1	19	.	.	.
Poison, Accidental,	114	57	171	29	8	37	63	42	105	14	5	19	8	2	10
Suicide,	548	214	762	170	52	222	326	141	467	42	21	63	10	.	10
Lightning,	46	17	63	5	2	7	41	14	55	.	1	1	.	.	.
Accidental, unspecified,	7,631	2,243	9,874	1,811	501	2,312	5,612	1,665	7,277	107	23	130	101	54	155
Total,	18,405	7,915	26,320	4,230	1,519	5,749	12,618	3,510	18,128	1,105	514	1,619	452	372	824
Causes not specified,	42,670	39,913	*82,809	5,714	4,854	10,568	28,839	26,772	55,611	649	344	993	7,468	7,943	*15,637
Total Males,	*420,465	.	.	85,908	.	.	248,088	.	.	16,237	.	.	70,232	.	.
Total Females,	.	*399,077	.	.	79,482	.	.	231,208	.	10,096	.	.	78,291	.	.
Total Males and Females,	.	.	*819,768	.	.	165,390	.	.	479,296	.	.	26,333	.	.	*148,749

* For explanation as to the cause of the details not making these totals—see foot notes to Tables I. of foregoing Provincial Summaries, pages 179, 187, and 203.

IRELAND.

Years, from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

YEARS.											TOTAL.			Proportion of Deaths from each Disease, to Total Deaths from all Causes.	Proportionate Number of Females to 100 Males.	Age-Period at which most Deaths occurred.	DISEASES.
51, 76 ys.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861, 97 days.	M.	F.	M. and F.				
1	2	2	3	2	3	3	5	4	3		26	2	28	1 in 29,277	7.7	60 to 65,	SPORADIC DISEASES—con.
18	17	13	20	14	17	17	29	17	26	9	193	4	197	" 4,161	2.1	70 to 75,	Of the Urinary Organs.
5	4	4	3	3	1	2	3	2	9	1	35	2	37	" 22,156	5.7	60 to 65,	Stone.
4	16	35	32	26	46	41	50	43	48	13	267	87	354	" 2,316	32.6	40 to 45,	Stricture.
6	21	25	15	24	23	22	28	30	17	6	190	27	217	" 3,778	14.2	60 to 65,	Extravasation of Urine.
41	37	61	57	62	66	72	69	93	106	45	527	182	709	" 1,156	34.5	60 to 65,	Diabetes.
64	143	189	178	185	217	216	266	262	355	122	1,988	209	2,197	" 373	10.5	70 to 75,	Disease of Bladder.
																	Urinary Disease, unspecified.
139	240	329	308	316	373	373	450	451	564	196	3,226	513	3,739	1 in 219	15.9	60 to 65,	Total.
																	Of the Generative Organs.
229	606	673	799	890	867	1,007	1,059	1,084	1,207	374	.	8,795	3,795	1 in 93	—	30 to 35,	Childbed.
2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	.	13	13	" 63,059	—	40 to 45,	Prolapsus Uteri.
1	2	5	5	6	5	6	7	7	3	2	.	49	49	" 16,730	—	25 to 30,	Ovarian Disease.
19	37	28	32	25	24	27	29	34	49	9	.	313	313	" 2,619	—	40 to 45,	Cancer Uteri.
8	11	11	9	13	9	11	8	13	11	10	38	76	114	" 7,191	200.	Under 5,	Disease of Genital Organs.
259	657	719	846	936	905	1,053	1,103	1,139	1,271	396	38	9,246	9,284	1 in 88	—	30 to 35,	Total.
																	Of the Locomotive Organs.
268	604	636	632	711	636	736	825	911	1,090	457	3,779	3,727	7,506	1 in 109	98.6	60 to 65,	Rheumatism.
97	181	184	162	162	163	152	176	191	168	46	1,006	666	1,672	" 490	66.2	Under 5,	Disease of Bones and Joints.
51	68	63	89	75	54	55	64	62	60	20	417	244	661	" 1,240	58.5	15 to 20,	Hip Disease.
108	152	193	180	172	172	184	160	174	185	54	1,045	689	1,734	" 473	65.9	15 to 20,	Spine Disease.
54	61	63	82	65	64	68	90	79	97	20	504	239	743	" 1,103	47.4	60 to 65,	Fracture.
3	10	19	5	6	14	9	13	12	17	6	70	44	114	" 7,191	62.8	15 to 20,	Dislocation.
4	3	7	7	7	9	8	6	8	7	1	55	12	67	" 12,235	21.8	15 to 20,	Amputation.
585	1,079	1,165	1,147	1,198	1,112	1,212	1,334	1,437	1,624	604	6,876	5,621	12,497	1 in 66	81.7	60 to 65,	Total.
																	Of the Tegumentary System.
197	355	332	364	302	324	277	273	300	308	106	1,903	1,235	3,138	1 in 261	64.8	Under 5,	Ulceration.
21	39	42	37	37	33	34	46	42	29	15	230	145	375	" 2,186	63.	Under 5,	Purpura and Scurvy.
3	10	11	9	11	14	10	8	8	7	7	75	24	99	" 8,231	32.	40 to 45,	Fistula.
19	23	32	22	17	25	19	23	19	18	13	153	77	230	" 3,564	50.3	60 to 65,	Anthrax.
39	49	37	35	44	34	38	43	35	47	15	228	188	416	" 1,971	82.5	Under 5,	Leprosy and other Skin Diseases.
279	476	454	467	411	430	378	393	404	410	156	2,589	1,669	4,258	1 in 193	64.5	Under 5,	Total.
																	Diseases of Uncertain Seat.
331	906	909	811	690	994	1,030	1,147	1,210	1,385	495	5,750	4,358	10,108	1 in 81	75.8	Under 5,	Inflammation, unspecified.
11	20	19	22	20	23	15	26	11	22	5	105	89	194	" 4,226	84.8	60 to 65,	Phlebitis.
86	219	239	247	239	229	213	214	275	294	111	1,333	1,033	2,366	" 346	77.5	Under 5,	Mortification.
11	26	32	26	32	23	31	30	30	34	5	129	151	280	" 2,928	117.1	Under 5,	Malignant Fungus.
534	776	871	722	736	601	556	467	465	482	167	3,647	2,730	6,377	" 129	74.9	15 to 20,	Scrofula, unspecified.
7	21	22	17	18	22	18	20	33	30	20	183	45	228	" 3,595	24.6	60 to 65,	Gout.
167	384	397	475	505	557	584	643	715	794	241	2,508	2,954	5,462	" 150	117.8	60 to 65,	Cancer.
49	127	123	131	116	148	159	164	178	156	51	763	639	1,402	" 585	83.8	Under 5,	Tumour.
81	139	180	151	151	136	130	131	128	145	48	785	615	1,400	" 586	78.3	Under 5,	Abcess.
563	8,142	8,966	9,286	10,777	9,661	10,063	11,057	11,390	14,622	5,776	45,588	57,405	102,993	" 8	125.9	70 to 75,	Infirmity, Debility, & Old Age.
235	287	296	300	298	287	313	337	321	379	103	1,935	1,324	3,259	" 252	68.4	—	Still Born.
705	11047	12,034	12,188	13,272	12,681	13,112	14,236	14,946	18,343	7,022	62,726	71,343	134,069	1 in 6.1	113.7	70 to 75,	Total.
																	Violent or Sudden Deaths.
50	120	118	113	110	129	109	128	122	118	29	928	218	1,146	1 in 715	23.5	15 to 20,	Wounds.
184	470	492	570	650	631	617	645	711	752	206	2,867	3,061	5,928	" 138	106.8	Under 5,	Burns and Scalds.
352	481	404	450	431	508	425	410	556	427	124	3,514	1,054	4,568	" 179	30.	20 to 25,	Drowned.
34	48	51	46	62	55	60	52	70	75	16	468	101	569	" 1,441	21.6	40 to 45,	Injuries of the Head.
61	101	116	103	76	89	67	91	74	78	12	737	131	868	" 944	17.8	+	Intemperance.
161	148	170	160	135	169	157	136	129	126	41	1,023	499	1,522	" 539	48.8	+	Homicide.
175	166	95	85	68	39	42	45	40	49	26	511	319	830	" 988	62.4	Under 5,	Starvation.
1	4	5	4	2	2	3	3	3	19	4	18	1	19	" 43,146	5.5	30 to 40,	Executed.
19	11	18	14	21	17	21	13	14	19	4	114	57	171	" 4,794	50.	Under 5,	Poison, Accidental.
64	57	71	80	77	73	79	71	85	88	17	548	214	762	" 1,076	39.	+	Suicide.
1	5	2	7	5	7	11	8	14	3	7	46	17	63	" 13,012	37.	15 to 25,	Lightning.
219	838	845	930	970	1,107	1,059	1,101	1,216	1,167	322	7,631	2,243	9,874	" 83	29.4	Under 5,	Accidental, unspecified.
411	2,449	2,387	2,562	2,605	2,826	2,647	2,703	3,031	2,902	797	18,405	7,915	26,320	1 in 31	43.	Under 5,	Total.
1,051	9,182	8,351	7,183	7,194	6,861	6,840	7,558	8,601	9,200	3,188	42,670	39,913	82,583	1 in 9.9	99.5	Under 5,	Causes not specified.
6629	42,508	41,203	40,362	41,032	39,863	39,629	41,763	43,338	47,274	16,799	420,465	.	.	—	—	Under 5,	Total Males.
3908	37,604	38,654	37,201	39,384	37,971	37,475	40,242	41,926	47,075	16,589	.	399,077	.	—	—	Under 5,	Total Females.
0537	80,112	79,883	78,563	80,416	77,834	77,104	82,005	85,264	94,349	33,388	.	.	819,768	—	—	Under 5,	Total Males and Females.

† In the majority of instances of death from these causes the Ages were not specified.

SUMMARY OF

TABLE II.—RETURN of DEATHS, by Diseases, Sexes, and Ages.

DISEASES.	Under 12 Months.		AGES—YEARS.																AGES—YEARS IN															
			1 and under 5.																															
			1.		2.		3.		4.		5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 25.		25 and under 30.		30 and under 35.		35 and under 40.		40 and under 45.									
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.								
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																																		
Small Pox,	1,462	1,218	1,080	945	868	855	621	609	481	470	1,095	1,076	405	368	245	220	207	120	101	56	56	23	25	9	23	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Measles,	1,268	1,126	1,497	1,392	1,104	1,080	697	767	438	476	1,143	1,184	302	326	108	138	43	51	21	17	5	18	4	7	5	29	2	2	2	2	2			
Scarlatina,	1,464	1,195	1,722	1,440	1,670	1,543	1,595	1,447	1,330	1,236	3,684	3,469	1,115	1,144	464	456	135	155	48	77	32	48	22	25	29	2	2	2	2	2	2			
Whooping Cough,	3,254	3,309	2,002	2,423	1,255	1,504	700	871	414	548	833	1,070	108	156	24	27	4	9	1	6														
Croup,	3,053	2,197	1,852	1,532	1,348	1,135	883	833	606	565	910	836	10		1																			
Thrush,	58	64	29	37	19	13	8	8	7	10	8	14																						
Pemphigus,	1,644	1,254	515	340	248	232	109	107	61	60	94	85	25	13	8		3	4																
Dysentery,	312	289	203	194	190	163	160	140	161	146	917	722	746	603	458	389	397	298	275	203	340	333	221	245	46	577								
Diarrhoea,	598	486	313	316	226	189	161	155	164	142	682	523	481	313	222	227	193	155	137	130	145	192	123	120	276	300								
Ague,	1										2	3	4	2	5	9	46	8	32	9	24	6	17	5	29	14								
Cholera,	91	57	47	53	78	65	67	69	81	69	274	255	128	111	111	93	182	126	157	124	163	135	107	88	165	14								
Influenza,	1,975	1,542	789	651	477	418	256	295	211	201	495	513	218	217	192	212	199	155	156	102	133	123	98	77	183	161								
Fever,	584	521	440	393	462	485	427	436	443	445	2,137	2,201	2,080	2,378	2,515	2,363	2,418	2,030	1,638	1,251	1,438	1,419	1,195	1,045	1,889	1,738								
Erysipelas,	106	89	18	18	13	12	17	11	18	7	46	35	35	48	68	56	44	46	39	40	45	36	49	23	57	45								
Syphilis,	120	120	12	12	2	8	1	1	2	1	2	4		5	14	24	23	83	25	65	22	4	25	17	27	2								
Hydrophobia,											1	8	3	10	1	3		1	3															
Glanders and Farcy,											1	5	2	7	2	23	1	16	5	12	2	14	3	10	2	9								
Total,	15,990	13,467	10,525	9,746	7,962	7,716	5,704	5,691	4,420	4,380	12,336	11,996	5,702	5,690	4,460	4,700	3,911	3,245	2,647	2,082	2,409	2,386	1,897	1,654	3,184	3,054								
SPORADIC DISEASES.																																		
Of the Brain and Nervous System.																																		
Hydrocephalus,	1,577	1,102	1,131	803	684	514	501	370	436	307	1,386	1,180	645	494	256	198	96	78	38	29	28	22	23	7	24	18								
Inflammation of Brain,	110	87	61	68	58	42	46	40	54	58	279	247	271	247	231	245	234	145	138	67	113	81	82	41	115	6								
Apoplexy,	299	213	116	71	73	43	47	49	46	31	185	122	134	118	225	191	254	171	220	131	257	169	234	133	407	18								
Convulsions,	123	88	1,873	1,527	769	675	426	349	248	213	585	510	217	186	119	126	70	60	46	48	34	45	34	44	50	36								
Paralysis,	24	23	16	25	23	15	21	21	22	16	108	80	94	86	150	122	126	123	147	95	202	138	201	139	327	228								
Lockjaw,	47	32	2	4	2	1	1		3	1	18	5	17	5	30	5	20	5	9	4	13	2	10	5	10	1								
Epilepsy,	76	49	26	23	17	14	11	8	6	4	31	23	49	46	116	87	112	85	89	68	58	59	52	38	83	60								
Delirium Tremens,																																		
Insanity,											3	5	6	9	23	32	36	49	34	44	60	49	50	41	74	5								
Disease of Brain, unspecified,	234	173	83	70	54	41	34	27	30	30	154	123	134	112	142	116	127	98	90	78	117	88	100	47	124	10								
Total,	14,725	10,673	3,311	2,591	1,683	1,345	1,087	864	845	660	2,749	2,295	1,567	1,303	1,322	1,123	1,084	814	830	561	908	656	814	492	1,236	790								
Of the Circulating Organs.																																		
Disease of Heart,	266	228	123	108	71	87	50	50	50	62	213	213	240	323	421	391	456	332	403	294	437	280	415	299	699	46								
Aneurism,													1	1	3	1	5	5	9	2	18	4	22	2	19	6								
Vomiting of Blood,											18	18	11	19	38	48	58	24	42	17	30	14	22	10	31	11								
Spitting of Blood,											12	16	9	11	31	22	37	19	29	11	32	9	16	12	28	1								
Hæmorrhage, General,	30	29	16	7	10		3	13	5	6	19	11	22	23	42	33	54	27	38	21	42	30	28	19	51	1								
Total,	296	257	139	115	81	87	53	63	55	68	262	260	283	377	535	481	610	407	521	345	559	337	503	342	828	51								
Of the Respiratory Organs.																																		
Cynanche,	182	130	160	124	119	121	100	79	66	58	165	161	199	167	97	77	70	53	57	42	58	34	43	25	60	4								
Inflammation of Lungs,	655	474	299	251	156	124	102	99	67	58	245	218	232	211	424	338	552	276	409	208	387	211	352	175	513	33								
Bronchitis,	1,139	937	479	414	230	191	109	118	71	79	188	228	147	140	187	202	263	232	190	195	233	281	238	202	408	46								
Consumption,	1,013	876	712	689	586	610	359	418	310	337	1,287	1,433	4,338	5,934	7,899	10,407	9,725	8,829	7,017	6,424	5,068	5,720	3,880	4,464	5,072	6,412								
Asthma,	1	1									44	39	29	46	84	66	104	69	88	81	99	102	116	129	243	320								
Water on the Chest,	16	9	4	6	5	4	2	4	2	5	8	7	7	6	18	8	15	11	10	6	17	13	14	9	27	2								
Emphysema,													1	3	8	2	4	5	8		9	4	10	2	7	4								
Empyema,											1		1	3	4	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	3	5								
Chest Affection, unspecified,	836	640	305	269	133	141	103	67	67	55	110	93	48	52	78	71	92	58	82	39	60	72	63	74	125	10								
Total,	3,942	3,065	1,959	1,753	1,229	1,191	775	785	584	592	2,048	2,170	5,002	6,559	8,794	11,163	10,826	9,525	7,863	6,996	5,942	6,438	4,717	5,081	6,521	7,704								
Of the Digestive Organs.																																		
Teething,	677	573	584	594	145	141	31	34	12	10																								

IRELAND.

From the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																Ages, 80 years and upwards.				Ages unspecified.				TOTAL.			DISEASES.	
45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.		M.	F.	M.	F.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males and Fe- males.				
F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.												
ZYMOTIC OR EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.																												
7	3	3	10	5	2	6	8	3	3	8	1	2	2	3	2	1	.	.	.	7	5	6,714	6,013	12,727	Small Pox.			
6	3	5	4	3	1	3	6	2	5	5	4	2	1	1	1	.	.	.	6	3	6,666	6,565	13,231	Measles.				
12	16	17	15	7	9	13	12	3	6	6	7	3	1	5	3	.	.	1	7	3	13,412	12,315	25,727	Scarlatina.				
4	2	5	5	1	2	5	2	.	.	4	3	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	8,616	9,954	18,570	Whooping Cough.				
1	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	4	8,604	7,102	15,766	Croup.			
32	284	746	697	415	314	1,029	1,019	387	346	509	526	163	138	133	212	31	35	20	38	29	10	8,655	7,926	16,581	Thrush.			
77	164	383	375	255	195	580	615	269	260	385	411	183	151	189	236	43	51	22	41	14	3	6,221	5,756	11,977	Diarrhoea.			
24	7	29	9	19	6	34	18	14	5	11	10	6	4	11	2	.	.	.	1	3	1	2,715	2,113	4,828	Ague.			
01	69	122	95	61	55	112	87	44	38	44	40	19	9	13	8	3	4	2	1	6	6	2,169	1,798	3,967	Cholera.			
64	129	347	266	263	175	583	541	271	214	337	347	209	145	168	134	42	35	30	28	5	3	7,900	6,684	14,484	Influenza.			
88	960	2,059	1,422	1,048	610	1,654	1,379	546	402	580	488	205	139	192	182	32	29	24	30	104	61	25,404	22,911	48,315	Fever.			
43	27	74	61	59	32	81	88	34	37	47	47	28	22	27	22	9	6	3	5	8	6	968	823	1,791	Erysipelas.			
10	5	6	12	7	2	6	5	2	1	.	5	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	308	437	745	Syphilis.			
2	.	5	3	3	1	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	1	47	14	61	Hydrophobia.				
12	1	15	1	7	2	5	2	.	1	4	2	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	142	31	173	Glanders and Farcy.				
83	1,670	3,816	2,975	2,153	1,417	4,112	3,783	1,574	1,317	1,941	1,891	821	620	730	816	166	161	102	145	192	110	93,937	90,723	189,660	Total.			
SPORADIC DISEASES.																												
Of the Brain and Nervous System.																												
20	13	29	15	16	4	22	10	19	6	14	10	8	3	4	2	1	2	.	3	2	3	6,963	5,190	12,153	Hydrocephalus.			
52	26	81	50	55	31	83	54	34	25	32	26	19	11	19	12	3	2	3	3	8	3	2,211	1,678	3,889	Inflammation of Brain.			
114	161	494	281	413	215	755	445	379	206	463	307	255	125	222	131	52	38	29	23	19	5	5,891	3,564	9,458	Apoplexy.			
35	25	54	51	29	23	58	59	29	16	35	29	18	12	15	14	2	6	4	3	11	10	17,119	13,052	30,171	Convulsions.			
101	179	841	423	380	278	886	677	445	362	656	568	375	296	294	266	91	78	56	55	40	14	5,509	4,337	9,846	Paralysis.			
9	1	9	3	3	3	9	3	.	1	3	.	1	.	2	1	.	.	.	8	4	225	94	319	Lockjaw.				
43	32	50	49	30	25	60	36	24	18	29	24	10	5	5	9	2	1	2	1	15	3	996	773	1,769	Epilepsy.			
24	1	8	1	7	1	10	1	4	.	2	1	.	.	6	12	6	3	.	3	2	10	172	15	187	Delirium Tremens.			
66	48	69	64	47	44	64	91	33	25	34	41	15	6	12	6	3	.	3	2	1	623	607	1,230	Insanity.				
93	75	142	110	111	80	191	146	102	69	95	66	42	31	28	16	5	4	6	9	9	3	2,244	1,710	3,954	Disease of Brain, unspecified.			
147	561	1,477	1,047	1,093	704	2,118	1,522	1,069	728	1,363	1,072	743	489	599	458	160	131	108	96	123	45	41,956	31,020	72,976	Total.			
Of the Circulating Organs.																												
134	398	843	730	654	465	1,229	1,069	616	464	685	583	326	214	247	227	58	40	48	33	17	14	9,101	7,361	16,465	Disease of Heart.			
11	3	15	5	5	1	11	2	8	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	7	3	139	41	180	Aneurism.				
27	10	50	23	31	12	41	33	21	11	19	13	14	6	10	4	1	.	1	1	1	464	268	732	Vomiting of Blood.				
29	8	38	14	12	6	19	21	10	10	14	12	5	6	2	1	.	.	1	7	2	31	196	627	Spitting of Blood.				
38	11	48	30	31	12	45	24	26	15	24	23	7	6	8	4	.	1	2	4	2	593	361	954	Hæmorrhage, General.				
139	430	994	802	733	496	1,345	1,149	681	502	744	633	353	233	268	237	60	41	51	34	35	22	10,628	8,230	18,858	Total.			
Of the Respiratory Organs.																												
46	30	63	49	48	33	89	61	37	14	32	31	13	5	13	4	4	4	3	2	6	6	1,730	1,352	3,082	Cynanche.			
182	192	848	431	550	246	1,009	692	450	212	517	317	218	96	150	104	39	26	23	13	33	8	8,712	5,303	14,015	Inflammation of Lungs.			
154	250	714	738	560	446	1,110	1,415	621	576	806	866	380	323	286	355	65	64	36	40	38	29	8,941	8,782	17,723	Bronchitis.			
144	4,175	2,755	3,071	1,689	1,754	2,434	2,933	1,320	1,193	1,349	1,511	658	553	530	520	121	125	76	98	116	95	62,118	68,621	130,739	Consumption.			
145	244	499	629	430	433	1,029	1,245	498	559	693	812	304	344	277	328	77	72	31	50	9	14	4,900	5,583	10,483	Asthma.			
12	15	26	7	6	4	6	5	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	.	3	.	.	.	9	5	396	301	697	Water on the Chest.			
6	1	5	7	6	4	6	5	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	6	2	76	44	120	Empyema.				
1	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	9	30	16	46	Emphysema.				
101	63	173	144	129	121	260	281	119	119	150	168	75	79	52	57	14	10	11	17	4	6	3,201	2,788	5,989	Chest Affection, unspecified.			
191	4,970	5,087	5,089	3,444	3,052	6,081	6,699	2,987	2,890	3,588	3,721	1,667	1,455	1,328	1,381	327	298	181	226	221	165	90,104	92,750	182,854	Total.			
Of the Digestive Organs.																												
59	49	86	109	46	68	133	145	52	52	58	75	20	29	15	25	5	3	3	1	7	2	1,449	1,352	2,801	Teething.			
3	3	1	1	1	5	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	7	2	991	964	1,955	Jaundice.				
155	72	327	138	204	97	393	218	136	90	163	107	79	37	48	35	13	5	9	5	2	2	1,430	1,542	2,972	Worms.			
18	21	32	33	14	17	37	34	10	15	12	13	11	1	4	6	1	1	1	5	8	6	3,204	1,842	5,046	Colic.			
45	614	884	1,064	615	651	1,073	1,347	567	564	611	731	309	289	212	230	56	50	23	33	74	56	8,941	8,906	17,847	Gastric Fever.			
16	11	32	19	25	12	48	19	19	10	43	18	12	3	16	2	3	.	.	12	5	376	144	520	Dropsy.				
116	191	481	361	340	250	524	422	232	160	261	184	121	59	65	44	14	7	6	4	23	1	3,965	2,741	6,706	Disease of Intestines.			
12	4	11	8	6	4	12	3	4	5	2	3	2	1	1	1	.	.	.	2	4	134	119	253	Hæmorrhage.				
71	33	111	52	66	44	121	56	68	32	89	43	42	14	33	18	9	3	7	2	5	1,277	735	2,012	Inflammation of Bowels.				
22	21	39	33	21	22	52	53	23	25	23	34	7	9	10	18	3	5	4	3	9	12	16,987	18,012	34,999	Maremmus.			
105	74	248	146	176	102	343	237	172	94	177	122	90	41	56	34	8	11	2	6	10	7	2,084	1,532	3,616	Disease of Stomach.			
388	1,108	2,333	1,996	1,577	1,340	2,866	2,611	1,281	1,075	1,536	1,361	743	503	490	426	119	91	58	56	154	99	42,310	40,094	82,404	Total.			
Of the Urinary Organs.																												
5	.	9	1	3	.	4	1	1	.	2	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	26	2	28	Stone.				
1	17	2	16	25	8	20	20	29	1	8	1	8	.	9	.	5	.	1	.	14	1	193	4	197	Stricture.			
21	3	27	9	17	4	27	6	19	3	14	3	6	2	1	.	3	.	1	.	1	35	2	37	Extravasation of Urine.				
21	3	27	9	17	4	27	6	19	3	14	3	6	2	1	.	3	.	1										

[continued on page 216.]

TABLE II.—RETURN of DEATHS, by Diseases, Sexes, and Age

DISEASES.	Under 13 Months.		AGES—YEARS.										AGES—YEARS															
			1 and under 5.										5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 25.		25 and under 30.		30 and under 35.		35 and under 40.		40 and under 45.	
			1.		2.		3.		4.																			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
SPORADIC DISEASES—con.																												
Of the Urinary Organs—continued.																												
Disease of Bladder,		2											2		6		5	1	1	1	5	1	2			11		
Disease of Kidneys,	4	1	3		2	3		1	2	1	3	2	13	11	23	12	30	10	25	15	39	11	36	15	60			
Urinary Disease, unspecified,	79	12	24	7	6	1	6	1	7	3	27	9	21	2	15	7	34	4	29	3	25	10	20	8	43			
Total,	83	15	27	7	8	4	6	2	10	4	37	14	40	15	63	34	98	26	89	25	91	28	84	32	164			
Of the Generative Organs.																												
Childbed,																	160		1,030		1,642		2,317		1,763	13		
Prolapsus Uteri,																	3		1		11		7		2			
Ovarian Disease,																									4			
Cancer Uteri,																									27			
Disease of Genital Organs,	5	6		2	2			1		1	2		1	2		14	1	7	2	24	3	3	2	5	1			
Total,	5	6		2	2			1		1	2		1	2		178	1	1,045	2	1,686	3	2,354	2	1,801		1,14		
Of the Locomotive Organs.																												
Rheumatism,									1		77	97	123	110	166	151	145	113	115	86	118	101	109	93	192			
Disease of Bones and Joints,	63	39	42	33	38	27	28	23	27	23	70	58	100	70	132	84	88	44	55	30	35	24	35	16	42			
Hip Disease,	4	4	3	1	2	2	1	3	6	5	53	27	74	40	76	46	49	19	20	6	16	7	12	2	16			
Spine Disease,	21	23	17	15	24	20	20	13	19	15	95	89	132	99	146	96	116	48	77	39	54	37	42	27	57			
Fracture,	2	4	2				3		2	2	9	4	19	5	32	6	28	6	29	1	30	10	31	2	43			
Dislocation,	2	1	1		2					1	2	3	4	2	10	8	6	1	6	3	2	1		1	12			
Amputation,											1		2	1	9	1	8		6	2	3	2	3	1	5			
Total,	92	71	65	49	66	49	52	39	55	46	307	278	454	327	571	392	440	231	308	167	258	182	223	142	367	2		
Of the Tegumentary System.																												
Ulceration,	75	72	52	61	33	30	22	25	24	22	110	93	135	86	146	98	102	56	79	47	64	49	58	32	123			
Purpura and Scourvy,	25	23	16	9	11	5	8	8	11	4	19	12	14	5	20	10	14	9	5	7	5	5	3	1	18			
Fistula,																												
Anthrax,	3	2	3	3				3			4			1	4	1	3	1	4	6	4	1	5	1	7			
Lopra and other Skin Diseases,	80	80	22	17	11	9	4	7	12	7	23	14	11	6	13	5	3	5	7	3		3	3	3	5			
Total,	183	178	96	90	55	44	34	43	47	33	156	119	167	98	187	117	128	75	101	64	77	59	74	40	158	1		
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																												
Inflammation, unspecified,	1,312	892	430	381	241	227	179	144	125	101	351	293	206	178	227	217	213	189	181	136	145	130	142	126	181	1		
Phlebitis,																												
Mortification,	282	219	81	63	55	48	36	30	32	29	96	97	69	61	70	53	46	29	25	18	31	26	38	18	55			
Malignant Fungus,	11	10	3	13	9	6	10	14	7	5	16	15	15	19	19	30	6	1	2	2	1	6	3	3	4			
Scrofula, unspecified,	182	148	107	90	75	67	68	55	80	52	317	269	563	349	606	403	447	229	220	126	195	132	101	95	140	1		
Gout,																												
Cancer,																												
Tumour,	85	83	55	35	40	32	27	29	17	20	51	41	36	25	33	18	33	22	31	14	24	24	18	25	39			
Abscess,	39	38	21	23	13	6	10	6	7	10	42	30	75	41	61	59	68	45	52	28	43	32	21	24	48			
Infirmary, Debility, and Old Age,	84	91																										
Still Born,	1,935	1,324																										
Total,	3,930	2,807	697	607	435	389	331	279	270	218	881	749	1,050	768	1,095	850	912	618	591	428	574	532	440	480	731	8		
Violent or Sudden Deaths.																												
Wounds,	13	12	7	7	10	5	5	1	5	5	46	15	60	16	118	20	108	15	85	9	77	5	34	6	56			
Burns and Scalds,	118	120	332	316	536	478	466	415	355	341	600	696	81	160	69	80	43	60	41	32	26	32	13	28	18			
Drowned,	26	14	62	45	109	90	68	49	57	29	200	85	202	65	536	124	621	90	428	71	242	45	160	24	168			
Injuries of the Head,	7	4	3		3	3	2	5	4	4	13	11	28	6	42	8	47	7	49	5	37	6	31	6	53			
Intemperance,																												
Homicide,	8	7	1	4	1		1		2		6	3		3	19	3	28	20	1	33	4	32	6	37				
Starvation,	37	40	17	17	22	21	10	8	9	7	49	37	24	24	18	12	19	12	13	7	14	6	10	3	26			
Executed,																												
Poison, Accidental,	8		2	1	8	1	2	3	4	4	15	5	4	2	13	4	9	3	6	5	1	1	2		4			
Suicide,																												
Lightning,																												
Accidental, unspecified,	216	187	143	107	165	125	117	90	123	79	452	244	510	155	744	149	784	104	642	68	500	62	383	64	511			
Total,	433	385	567	497	854	723	671	571	559	469	1,381	1,094	924	433	1,577	411	1,720	302	1,337	211	975	167	707	146	919			
Causes not specified,	11693	9,648	2,307	2,228	1,220	1,247	787	779	570	632	2,006	1,739	1,401	1,202	1,263	1,111	1,099	993	875	657	837	764	663	586	1,299	1		
Total Males,	59541		23697		16232		11256		8,761		26698		17509		20842		21825		15966		13599		11067		17028			
Total Females,		48197		21830		15635		11082		8,570		25713		17570		21527		18023		13901		14798		11642		171		
Total Males and Females,	107,738		45,527		31,867		22,338		17,331		52,411		35,079		42,169		39,848		29,867		28,397		23,709		34,698			

IRELAND

from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861—continued.

QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																		Ages, 90 years and upwards.		Ages unspecified.		TOTAL.			DISEASES.		
45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 90.						Males.	Fe- males.	Males and Fe- males.			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.								
SPORADIC DISEASES—con.																							Total.				
Of the Urinary Organs—continued.																											
7	2	13	2	10	1	35	5	21	2	25	4	17	1	11	2	5	.	2	.	12	1	190			27	217	Disease of Bladder.
32	7	43	23	36	10	61	17	26	12	48	7	20	3	11	3	4	.	1	.	5	1	527			182	709	Disease of Kidneys.
33	9	117	20	93	11	296	35	258	15	332	12	233	5	199	8	49	3	34	2	8	1	1,988	209	2,197	Urinary Disease, unspecified.		
99	21	222	55	177	26	456	64	350	33	451	28	287	11	235	13	67	3	40	2	42	6	3,226	513	3,739	Total.		
Of the Generative Organs.																							Total.				
334	.	102	.	21	.	14	.	3	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	25	.	8,795			8,795	Childbed.	
1	.	1	.	2	.	3	.	2	.	3	.	3	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	49			49	Prolapsus Uteri.	
32	.	48	.	24	.	40	.	15	.	8	.	4	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	313			313	Ovarian Disease.	
2	3	2	7	5	2	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	.	.	1	3	38	76	114	Cancer Uteri.			
2	372	2	161	5	49	2	64	1	18	2	13	1	5	1	2	2	1	.	.	1	35	38	9,246	9,284	Disease of Genital Organs.		
Of the Locomotive Organs.																							Total.				
162	171	301	374	268	245	670	679	317	321	461	453	226	186	210	256	60	39	52	32	15	7	3,779			3,727	7,506	Rheumatism.
24	15	57	20	22	16	44	39	27	29	33	15	14	12	8	7	1	3	3	2	18	8	1,006			666	1,672	Disease of Bones & Joints.
11	8	17	16	9	1	13	13	8	11	10	6	4	8	7	3	2	1	.	2	2	14	1			1,045	661	1,734
35	15	54	38	25	19	43	25	13	12	21	7	8	1	8	2	2	.	2	2	14	1	1,045	689	1,734	Spine Disease.		
31	16	40	15	24	4	65	34	20	25	33	39	12	17	14	24	1	5	4	5	30	6	504	239	743	Fracture.		
2	5	3	2	3	4	6	5	2	2	3	3	1	2	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	70	44	114	114	Dislocation.		
2	1	2	1	1	.	6	1	3	.	2	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	55	12	67	67	Amputation.		
267	231	474	465	352	289	849	796	390	400	560	524	267	226	249	292	66	48	61	41	83	30	6,876	5,621	12,497	Total.		
Of the Tegumentary System.																							Total.				
74	46	131	74	112	53	221	126	93	47	125	57	47	27	45	32	11	6	11	3	10	6	1,903			1,235	3,138	Ulceration.
5	1	8	7	7	8	16	7	12	5	10	3	3	3	1	1	1	2	.	2	1	1	230			145	375	Purpura and Scurvy.
7	1	7	1	6	2	9	3	1	1	2	1	3	.	2	1	3	.	.	2	1	75	24			99	Fistula.	
9	5	14	11	13	3	24	7	13	8	16	9	8	3	9	4	2	.	.	8	2	153	77	230	Anthrax.			
4	1	4	8	5	3	8	4	3	2	3	2	3	1	3	2	1	.	.	1	.	1	228	188	416	Lepra, and other Skin Diseases.		
99	54	164	101	143	67	271	147	122	63	156	72	64	34	60	39	15	8	11	6	21	11	2,589	1,669	4,258	Total.		
Diseases of Uncertain Seat.																							Total.				
202	133	276	203	227	149	379	271	209	133	246	141	146	69	85	65	26	13	13	9	8	14	5,750			4,358	10,108	Inflammation, unspecified.
3	4	8	3	5	10	6	12	6	1	3	5	8	3	7	3	2	2	1	.	1	1	105			89	194	Phlebitis.
36	17	64	51	55	26	72	72	45	29	63	45	31	29	33	33	4	4	6	4	8	8	1,333			1,033	2,366	Mortification.
4	4	5	3	2	6	5	5	4	2	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	3	1	129	151	280	Malignant Fungus.		
80	85	127	132	74	65	119	143	60	44	42	47	22	16	10	21	3	3	2	4	7	8	3,647	2,730	6,377	Serofula, unspecified.		
8	5	16	3	18	5	38	9	25	3	24	11	16	4	13	1	6	.	2	1	.	1	183	45	228	Gout.		
163	286	289	429	209	283	472	508	205	208	351	276	177	131	214	142	45	28	30	16	12	15	2,508	2,954	5,462	Cancer.		
26	31	57	49	31	21	51	53	37	25	33	24	12	10	13	8	3	.	.	9	9	9	763	639	1,402	Tumour.		
45	23	61	53	36	28	50	52	21	24	27	25	11	6	17	6	2	1	2	.	13	4	785	615	1,400	Abscess.		
87	127	3,771	4,537	2,081	3,242	7,262	10,294	3,889	4,842	8,244	11,076	5,132	5,972	7,875	10,141	2,866	2,695	3,121	3,503	116	149	45,588	57,405	102,993	Infirmary, Debility, and Old Age.		
654	715	4,674	5,463	3,338	3,837	8,454	11,419	4,501	5,311	9,033	11,651	5,555	6,239	8,267	10,422	2,957	2,946	3,179	3,537	177	208	62,726	71,343	134,069	Still Born.		
VIOLENT OR SUDDEN DEATHS.																							Total.				
45	8	54	14	38	4	61	16	20	8	33	14	11	5	10	11	2	2	2	3	28	7	928			218	1,146	Wounds.
18	25	28	43	19	14	23	56	11	22	17	29	7	13	14	18	1	6	3	8	28	30	2,867			3,061	5,928	Burns and Scalds.
119	22	129	31	67	14	72	26	39	9	23	10	14	4	13	5	1	1	4	1	154	165	3,514			1,054	4,568	Drowned.
20	6	42	12	3	24	6	14	2	7	3	3	3	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	23	4	468	101	569	Injuries of the Head.		
25	6	37	5	12	3	22	1	3	1	7	2	3	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	470	98	737	131	868	Intemperance.		
14	2	20	1	13	1	12	2	4	1	2	1	3	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	771	464	1,023	499	1,522	Homicide.		
16	7	52	15	18	8	39	15	7	9	18	13	6	4	6	5	1	.	3	1	77	41	511	319	830	Starvation.		
2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	1	19	19	19	Executed.	
1	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	21	17	114	57	171	Poison, Accidental.		
14	3	21	8	17	5	21	7	5	2	6	2	5	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	369	145	548	214	762	Suicide.		
3	1	.	3	3	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	5	46	17	63	Lightning.		
371	52	480	114	302	74	502	154	186	71	223	114	102	45	106	72	28	15	27	25	3	7,631	2,243	9,874	Accidental, unspecified.			
648	134	868	231	503	126	779	285	291	126	339	189	157	77	154	113	35	24	41	39	1,966	979	18,405	7,915	26,320	Total.		
833	829	1,816	1,651	1,221	1,117	3,221	3,579	1,475	1,634	2,861	3,049	1,501	1,435	2,051	2,074	573	630	572	563	526	604	42,670	39,913	*82,809	Causes not specified.		
12850	.	21927	.	14739	.	30554	.	14722	.	22574	.	12159	.	14432	.	4,547	.	4,399	.	3,541	.	420,465	.	.	Total Males.		
11095	.	20035	.	12520	.	32118	.	13906	.	24204	.	11327	.	16273	.	4,382	.	4,745	.	2,314	.	399,077	.	.	Total Females.		
23,945	41,962	27,259	62,672	28,628	46,778	23,486	30,705	8,929	9,144	*5,081	*819,768	Total Males and Females.															

Workhouses, for which the Sexes and Cause of death were not specified.

IRELAND.

from the 30th March, 1851, to the 7th April, 1861.

AND YEARS.																	General Total.	AGES.				
DISTRICT.					PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.																	
1858.	1859.	1860.	1861, 97 Days.	Total.	1851, 276 Days.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861, 97 Days.	Total.						
1,709	1,824	2,173	767	14,464	501	560	544	498	431	354	365	344	366	357	108	*4,493	25,249	1 and under,	MONTHS.			
332	364	412	133	2,926	81	80	87	77	67	42	46	43	25	39	13	600	4,766	2, . . .				
345	358	459	108	3,197	142	137	121	106	98	65	58	38	48	47	23	883	5,497	3, . . .				
187	201	209	88	1,639	74	67	58	49	55	37	41	31	29	37	12	490	3,052	4, . . .				
111	129	141	61	1,010	37	32	38	38	37	22	17	24	16	22	11	294	2,049	5, . . .				
382	311	344	99	3,059	195	142	127	122	99	63	65	67	50	61	30	1,021	5,344	6, . . .				
127	147	141	54	1,141	32	34	32	38	34	19	18	27	11	18	6	269	2,268	7, . . .				
109	142	127	50	1,038	32	24	33	40	38	24	17	19	15	29	18	289	2,129	8, . . .				
301	341	359	114	2,862	99	69	64	81	71	45	39	39	29	48	21	605	4,831	9, . . .				
154	137	144	62	1,151	13	21	21	26	28	23	16	15	14	21	9	207	2,262	10, . . .				
103	141	145	67	1,166	7	10	16	23	26	12	9	13	11	16	7	150	2,094	11, . . .				
1,392	1,565	1,628	621	13,413	551	386	339	351	289	199	139	193	141	182	77	2,847	23,697	1, . . .	YEARS.			
966	1,161	899	347	9,542	379	192	159	164	159	90	61	64	53	57	31	1,409	16,232	2, . . .				
860	631	645	219	6,402	313	191	135	126	90	60	30	56	23	46	20	1,090	11,256	3, . . .				
468	457	424	169	4,847	390	164	146	125	118	63	40	42	19	38	14	1,159	8,761	4, . . .				
1,336	1,305	1,179	397	13,918	2,021	1,166	696	492	330	238	178	123	92	109	38	5,473	26,698	5 to 10,	YEARS, IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.			
906	871	816	251	8,892	1,893	1,114	811	556	375	259	186	154	131	117	32	5,628	17,509	10				
1,265	1,231	1,315	446	11,595	1,965	963	915	698	517	369	331	296	239	239	86	5,768	20,342	15				
1,418	1,513	1,602	504	13,194	711	657	683	560	440	378	393	357	291	368	113	4,951	21,825	20				
1,065	1,161	1,232	324	9,460	513	450	428	389	319	265	239	245	280	270	83	3,481	15,966	25				
818	848	881	309	7,228	521	435	470	390	307	255	237	266	275	288	68	3,652	13,599	30				
615	704	712	226	5,784	400	387	311	319	279	236	222	207	198	234	70	2,863	11,067	35				
947	884	1,048	345	8,759	836	643	601	477	522	374	378	390	355	344	104	5,024	17,028	40				
732	797	880	333	6,938	489	404	376	334	304	265	210	245	232	239	71	3,169	12,850	45				
1,309	1,314	1,378	550	12,548	1,040	793	735	597	559	396	339	350	366	454	127	5,776	21,927	50				
983	951	1,112	395	8,958	523	382	407	338	385	303	289	237	232	262	71	3,429	14,739	55				
2,126	2,071	2,598	985	19,332	1,243	867	865	683	691	533	532	545	479	620	209	7,272	30,554	60				
1,003	1,124	1,365	509	9,625	472	406	380	305	311	270	221	262	258	292	100	3,277	14,722	65				
1,671	1,688	2,026	764	15,148	631	552	572	486	493	357	347	412	381	502	145	4,878	22,574	70				
980	1,067	1,263	563	8,777	178	172	222	212	197	161	148	177	179	232	95	1,973	12,159	75				
1,282	1,442	1,742	733	11,266	205	206	181	160	165	126	151	190	172	247	113	1,916	14,432	80				
400	442	611	321	3,633	41	37	39	33	40	46	53	45	38	70	20	462	4,547	85				
422	493	688	290	3,751	27	26	30	35	26	23	32	21	36	39	14	309	4,399	90 and upwards,	AGES OF FEMALES.			
131	135	152	49	1,515	325	289	154	102	97	95	103	76	62	40	19	1,362	3,541	Ages unspecified,				
26,955	27,950	30,850	11,255	248,086	15,980	12,058	10,796	9,025	8,087	6,037	5,700	5,613	5,146	5,984	1,978	*86,469	*420,465	Total Males.				
1,272	1,490	1,617	562	10,791	475	500	442	358	375	298	322	293	266	288	69	*3,734	19,053	1 and under,	MONTHS.			
297	305	348	119	2,544	62	80	89	75	72	48	40	29	45	34	13	578	4,094	2, . . .				
359	343	352	130	2,992	141	113	115	91	93	63	47	46	48	38	16	811	4,935	3, . . .				
144	164	170	62	1,277	45	58	59	50	48	31	29	34	29	28	11	422	2,398	4, . . .				
95	135	138	51	885	25	31	28	38	28	24	15	14	21	31	17	272	1,703	5, . . .				
262	325	314	98	2,715	179	130	116	88	103	82	60	60	49	44	22	933	4,676	6, . . .				
79	107	112	34	889	26	25	28	38	30	20	16	16	10	21	13	243	1,808	7, . . .				
80	98	137	32	788	25	30	34	33	35	28	18	21	17	21	15	277	1,722	8, . . .				
239	259	304	89	2,310	93	67	63	81	64	43	31	31	27	31	15	546	3,989	9, . . .				
97	109	118	45	977	23	25	24	39	23	15	16	9	9	9	7	206	1,986	10, . . .				
115	101	101	73	976	15	10	18	16	20	10	9	17	7	13	5	140	1,833	11, . . .				
1,224	1,364	1,478	627	11,771	555	362	361	355	298	211	162	167	170	193	82	2,916	21,830	1, . . .	YEARS.			
984	1,205	905	338	8,994	341	185	162	182	128	92	51	74	61	90	41	1,407	15,635	2, . . .				
794	602	654	244	6,320	286	165	156	128	115	58	41	49	37	53	22	1,110	11,082	3, . . .				
493	456	432	171	4,733	382	173	142	109	92	54	38	34	40	46	12	1,122	8,570	4, . . .				
1,333	1,172	1,165	428	13,599	1,858	987	655	457	338	231	167	135	100	107	45	5,050	25,713	5 to 10,	YEARS, IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.			
932	945	876	282	9,250	1,594	1,072	765	536	386	266	181	153	120	123	22	5,221	17,570	10				
1,380	1,293	1,428	439	12,232	1,105	992	880	631	490	364	293	284	206	235	76	5,556	21,327	15				
1,192	1,193	1,381	405	10,128	718	715	614	561	482	341	334	309	271	329	101	4,775	18,023	20				
938	1,032	1,134	314	8,091	372	378	404	380	329	259	261	266	233	273	66	3,221	13,901	25				
861	901	972	298	8,018	567	501	510	477	449	334	296	316	269	339	102	4,160	14,798	30				
766	763	788	251	6,612	385	354	338	275	285	198	199	201	184	219	47	2,685	11,642	35				
1,015	988	1,179	350	9,242	970	797	738	630	568	424	423	358	318	395	113	5,734	17,870	40				
647	830	865	321	6,416	396	339	322	283	268	203	197	175	172	218	76	2,654	11,095	45				
1,232	1,249	1,466	482	11,044	1,026	801	768	621	621	412	390	381	349	433	139	5,941	21,035	50				
960	953	1,030	399	7,831	350	302	321	302	290	251	241	217	172	209	73	2,728	12,520	55				
2,222	2,374	2,816	983	19,245	1,199	1,009	929	948	928	750	655	610	617	712	255	8,772	32,118	60				
983	1,107	1,332	546	8,821	366	325	414	332	344	257	273	229	237	303	111	3,191	13,506	65				
1,732	1,738	2,278	855	15,179	642	639	652	581	651	480	473	567	510	702	250	6,147	24,204	70				
820	1,033	1,261	539	7,761	192	202	194	223	227	164	181	178	210	218	63	2,057	11,327	75				
1,314	1,436	1,974	760	11,216	348	347	346	307	361	237	301	301	336	414	146	3,444	16,273	80				
402	499	576	280	3,197	46	65	63	62	66	52	63	51	69	25	624	4,392	8					



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